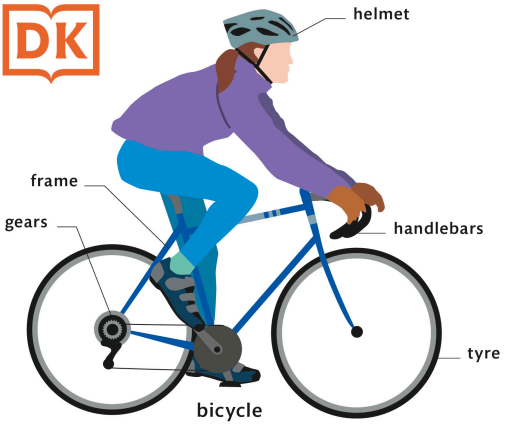

holiday

reading

tennis

briefcase

businesswoman

cycling

drinks

eggs

finance

book

fruit

car

hairdresser

parrot

WITH FREE ONLINE AUDIO

ENGLISH FOR EVERYONE

ILLUSTRATED ENGLISH DICTIONARY

armchair

farmer

ticket

mother

coffee

paint

wallet

dessert

photographer

skiing

AN ILLUSTRATED REFERENCE GUIDE TO OVER 10,000 ENGLISH WORDS AND PHRASES

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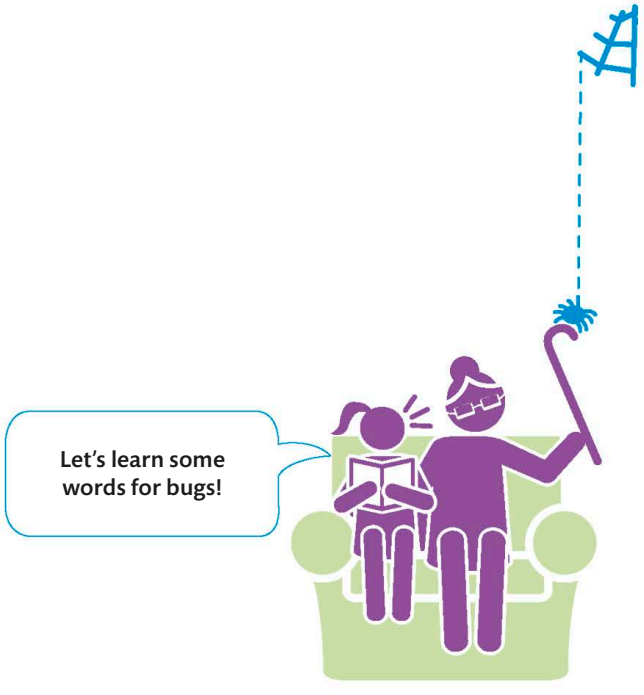


How to use this book

English for Everyone: Illustrated Dictionary will help you to understand and remember more than 10,000 of the most useful words and phrases in English. Each of the 180 units in the dictionary covers a practical or everyday topic (such as health, food, or the natural world), and words are shown in a visual context to fix them in your memory. Listen to the audio provided online and in the app, and repeat each entry in the dictionary to help you remember new vocabulary.

Unit number The book is divided into units. The unit number helps you to find the unit easily when searching through the contents page.

Illustrated scenes Many units include illustrated scenes that make vocabulary easy to understand and remember.

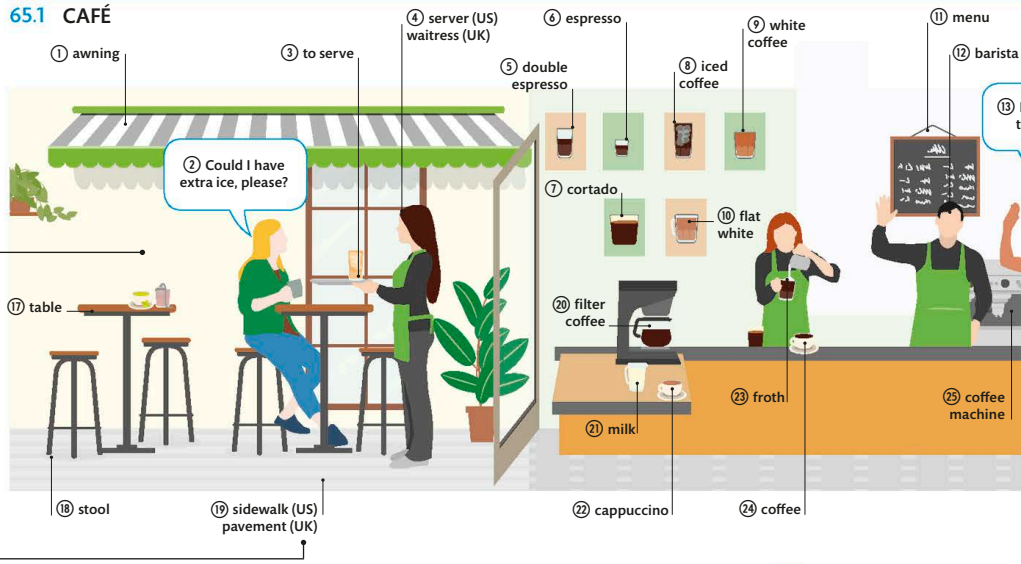
US and UK English Vocabulary and spellings used only in the United States are marked (US), while vocabulary and spellings used only in the United Kingdom are marked (UK).

Module numbers Most units are broken down into modules. Every module is identified with a unique number, so you can locate the audio on the app.

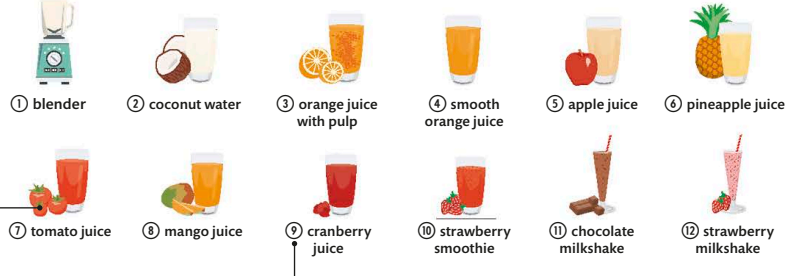
Illustrations All the entries in the dictionary are illustrated, helping you to understand and memorize new vocabulary.

65 At the café

65.1 CAFÉ



65.2 JUICES AND MILKSHAKES

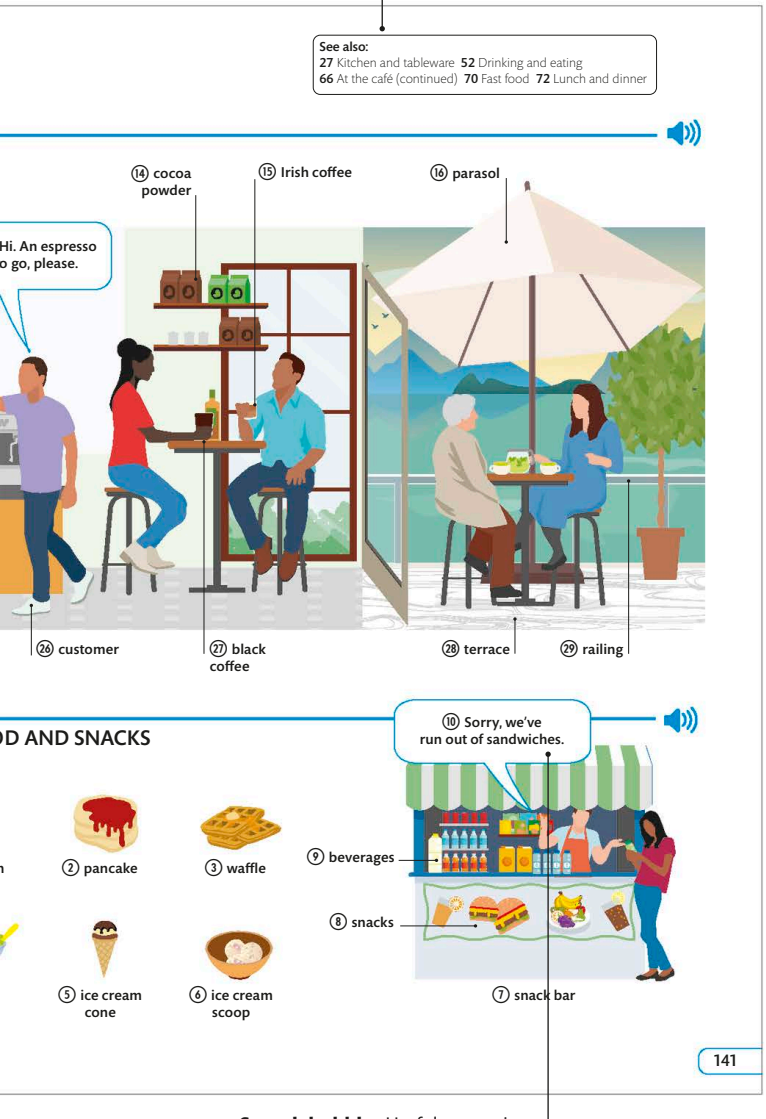


65.3 FOO

140

Numbers Each word or phrase has its own number that helps you to find the audio on the app.

See also Each unit has a "see also" box that directs you to other units with useful or related vocabulary.



Speech bubbles Useful expressions and examples of real-life English appear in speech bubbles throughout the book.

Word list

The word list at the back of the book contains every entry from the dictionary. All the vocabulary is listed in alphabetical order, and each entry is followed by the unit number or numbers in which it is found. The part of speech (such as noun, verb, or adjective) is listed next to the word.

A

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aardvark *n* **158**
ab wheel (US) *n* **124**
abandoned building (US) *n* **44**
abdomen *n* **01, 162**
abdominals *n* **03**
abilities *n* **11**
ability to drive *n* **93**
abseiling *n* **125**
Abyssinian *n* **164**
acacia *n* **47**
accelerator (UK) *n* **99**
access road *n* **106**
accessories *n* **16**
accident *n* **19**

Unit number The number in the word list matches the unit number in the dictionary.

Multiple units When an entry appears more than once, each unit number is listed.

Audio

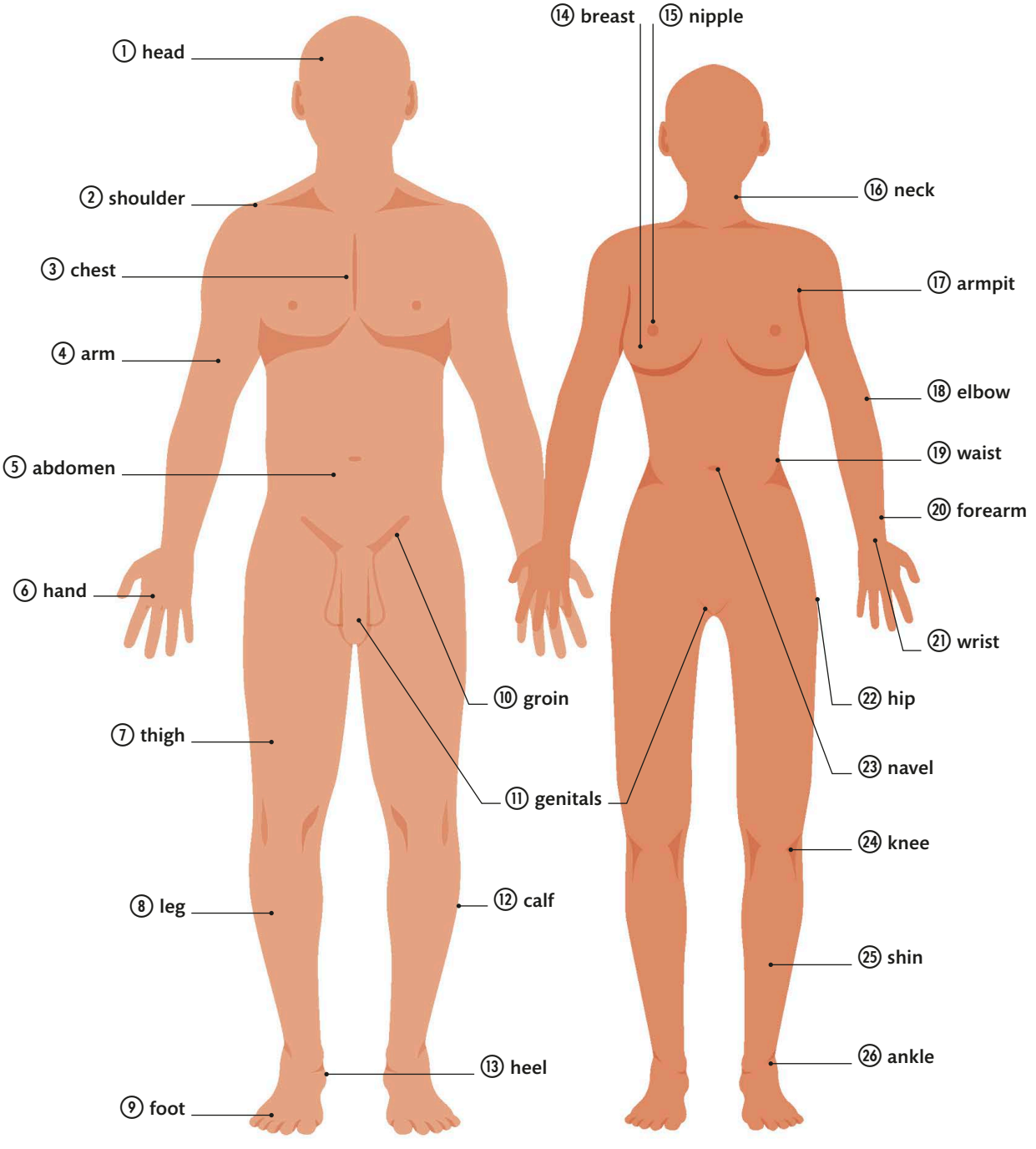
English for Everyone: Illustrated Dictionary features extensive supporting audio resources. Every word and phrase in the dictionary is recorded, and you are encouraged to listen to the audio and repeat the words and phrases out loud, until you are confident you understand and can pronounce what has been said. The app can be found by searching for "DK English for Everyone".

FREE AUDIO
website and app
www.dkefe.com

Audio symbol This symbol indicates that audio recordings of the words and phrases in a module are available for you to listen to.

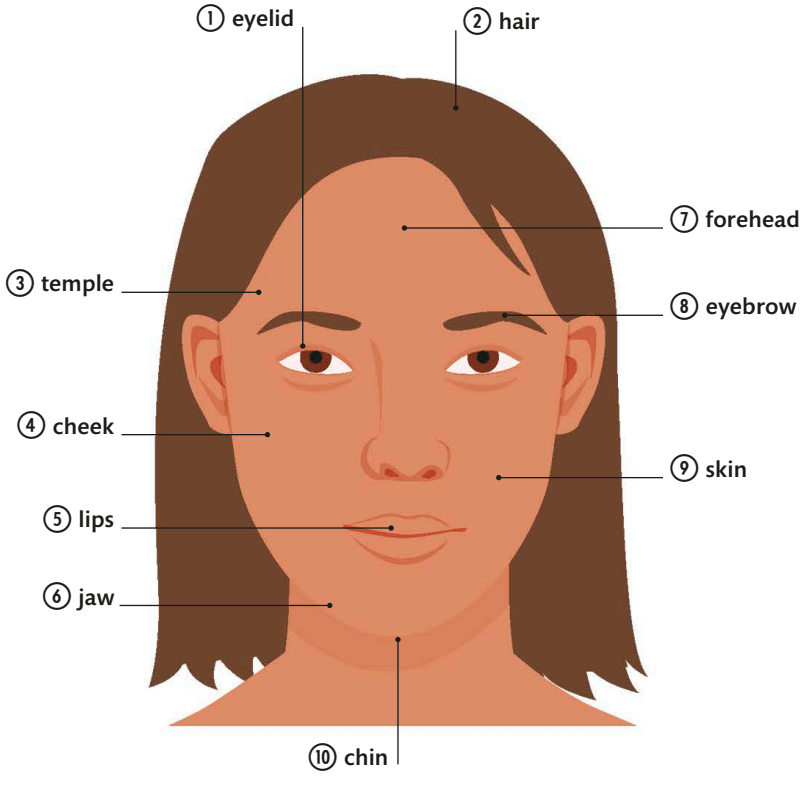
01 Parts of the body

1.1 THE HUMAN BODY



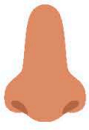
See also:
02 Hands and feet **03** Muscles and skeleton **04** Internal organs
19 Illness and injury **20** Visiting the doctor **22** The dentist and optician

1.2 FACE



⑪ eye

⑫ ear

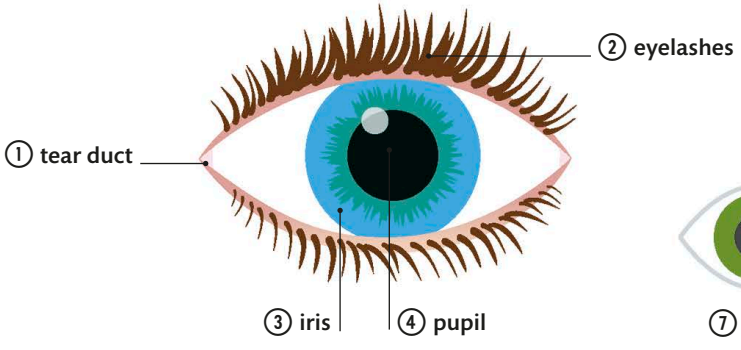

⑬ nose

⑭ nostrils

⑮ mouth

⑯ teeth

1.3 EYES



⑤ blue

⑥ brown

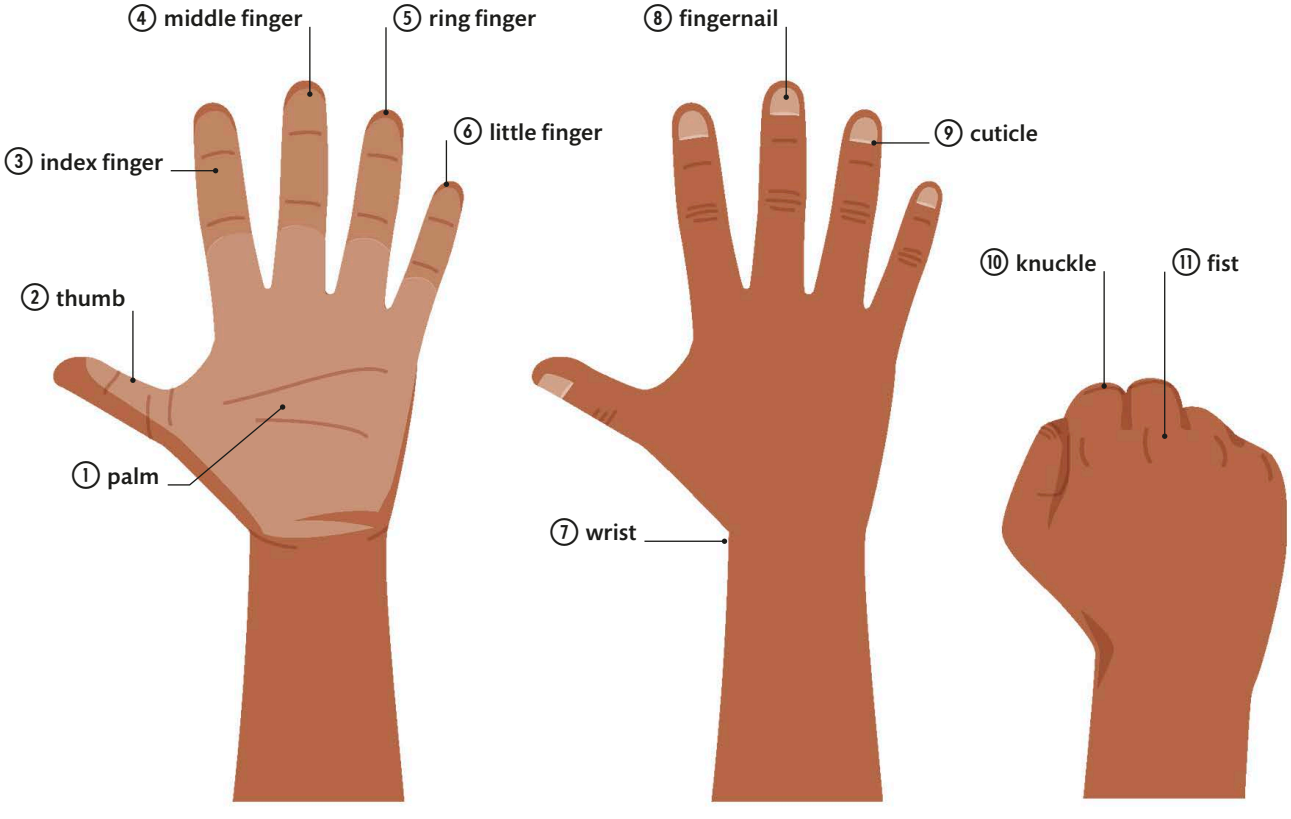
⑦ green

⑧ hazel

⑨ gray (US)
grey (UK)

02 Hands and feet

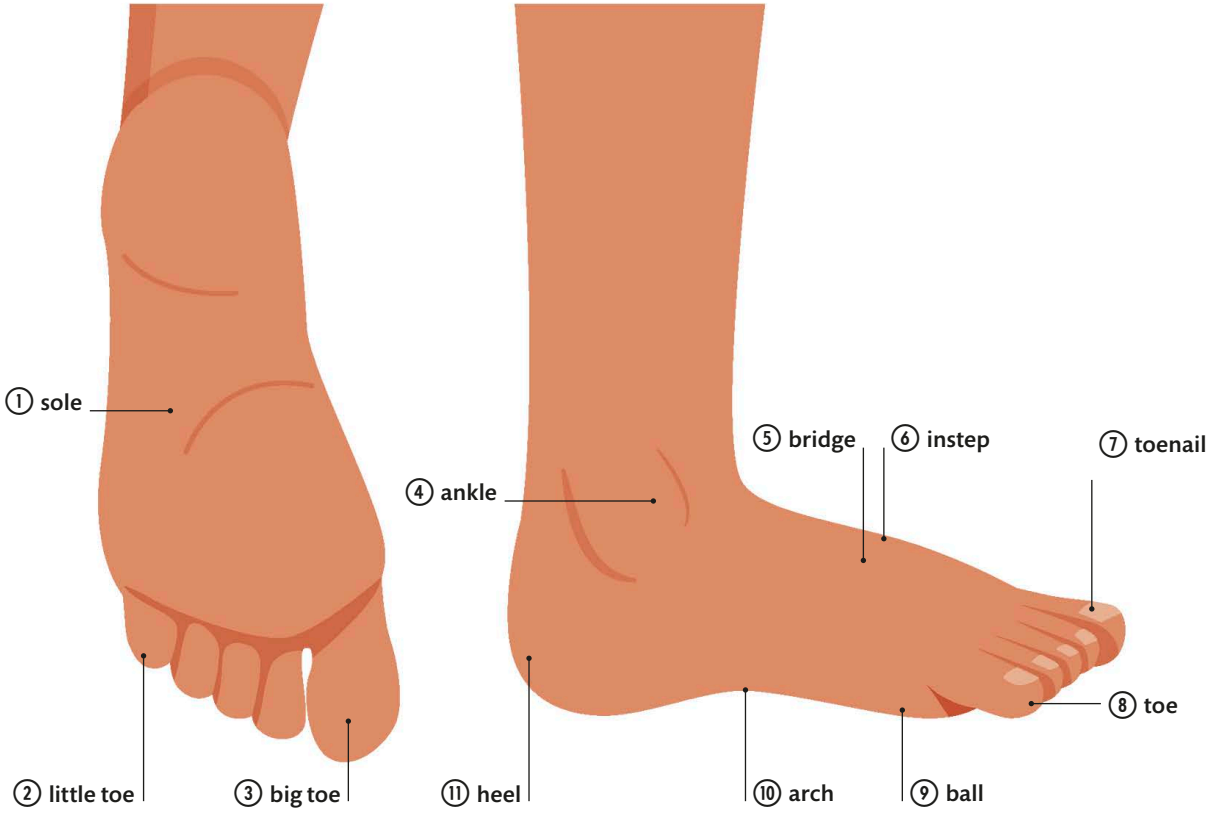
2.1 HANDS

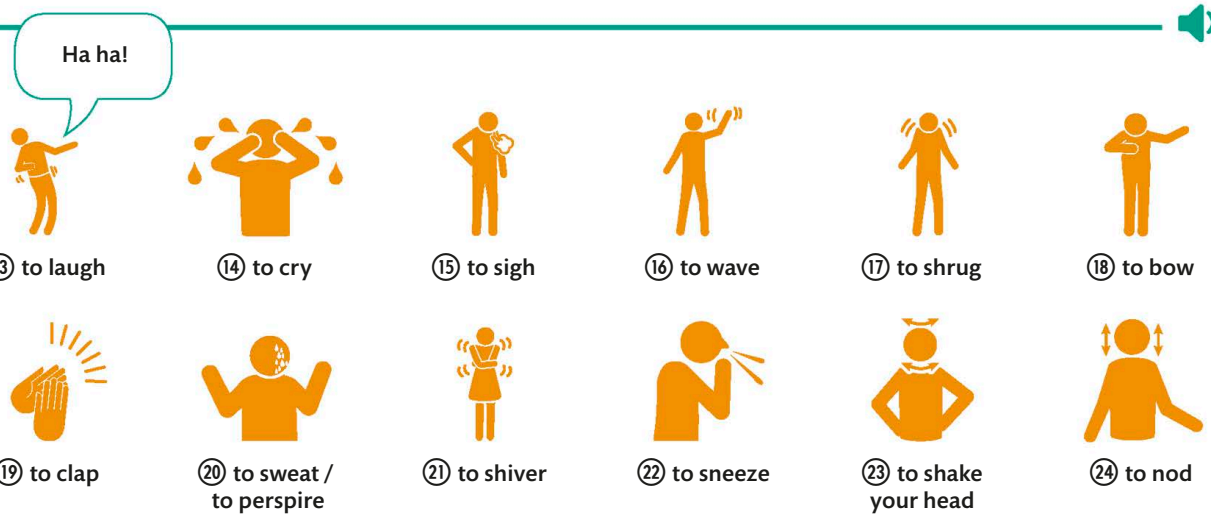


2.2 BODY VERBS

See also:
01 Parts of the body **03** Muscles and skeleton
19 Illness and injury **20** Visiting the doctor **21** The hospital

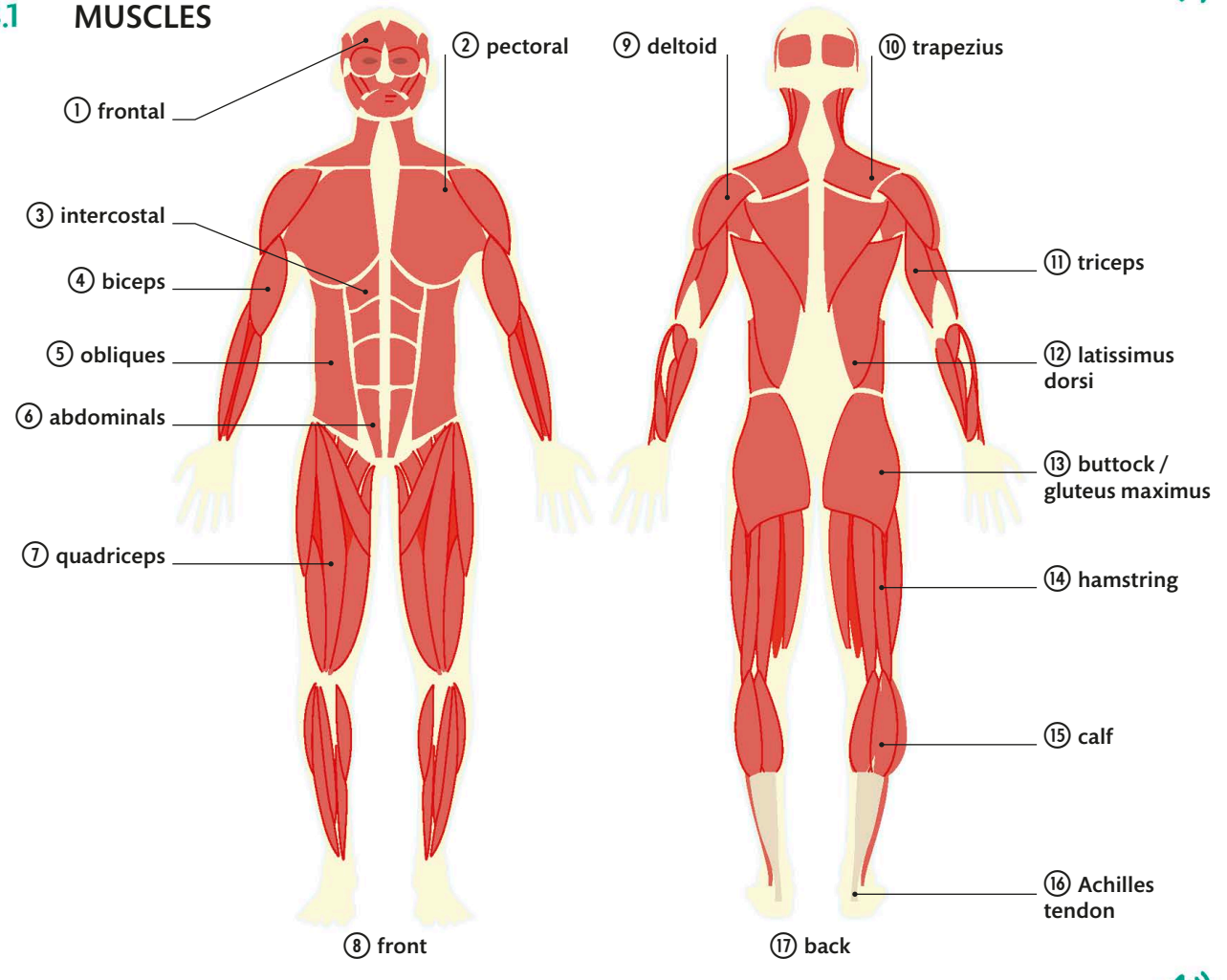
2.3 FEET



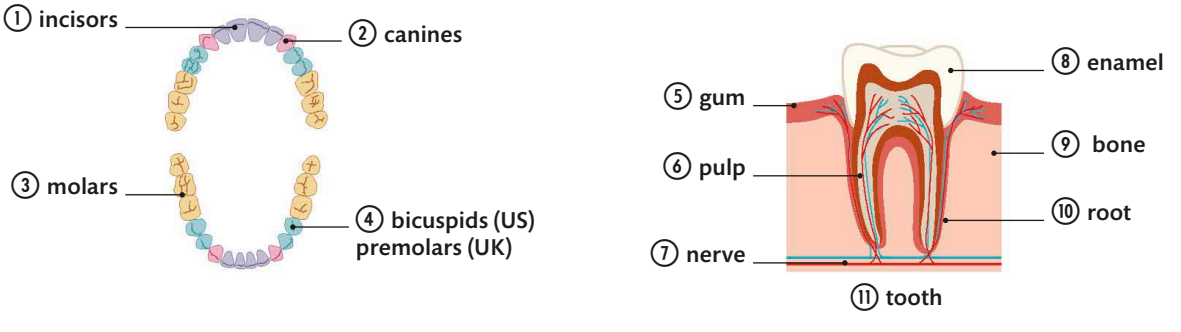


03 Muscles and skeleton

3.1 MUSCLES

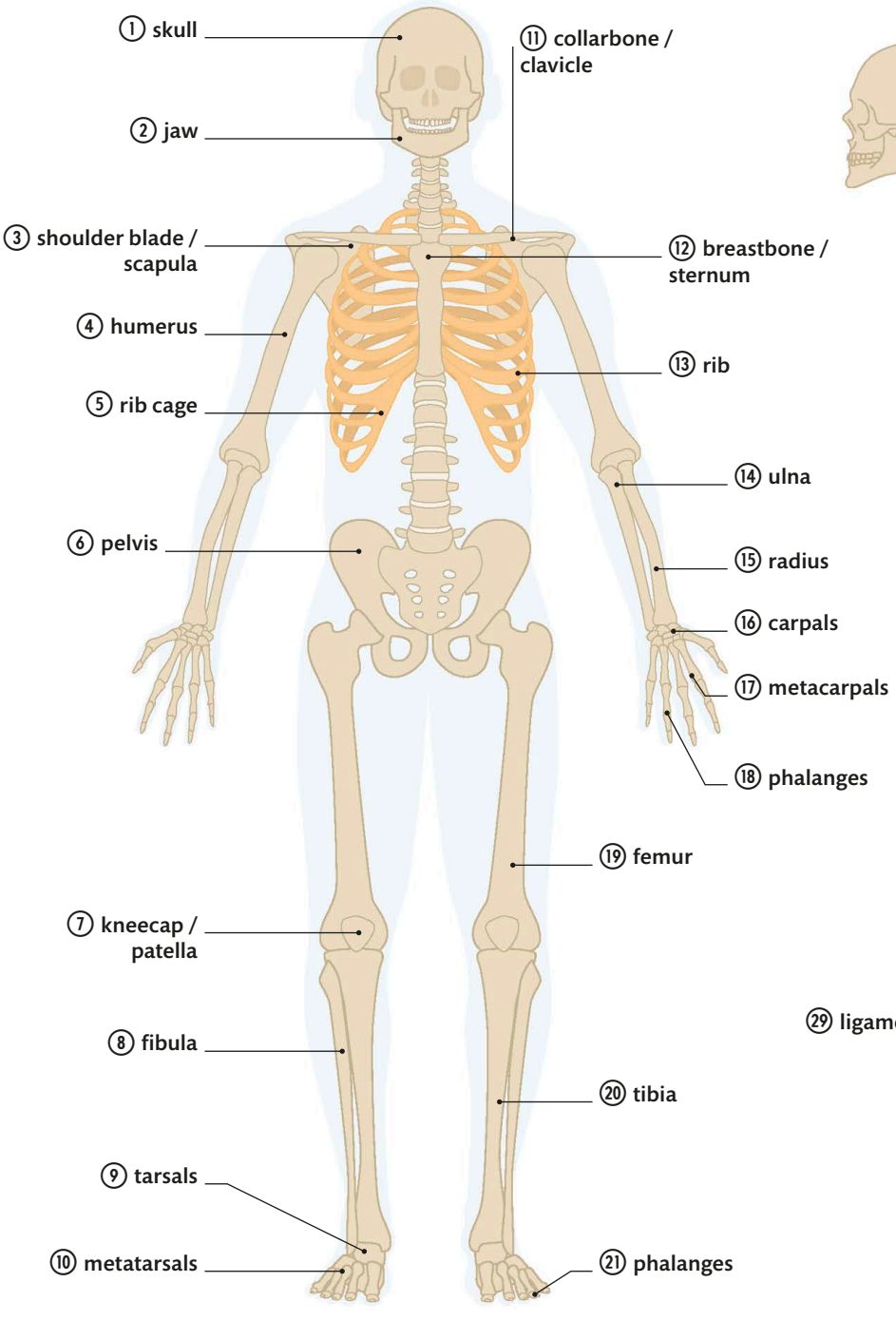


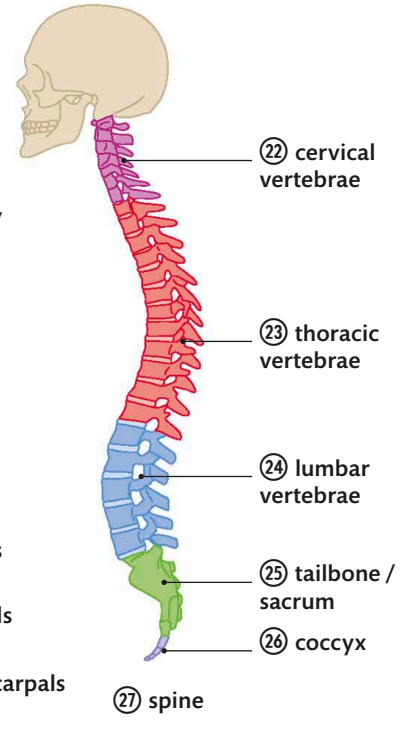
3.2 TEETH

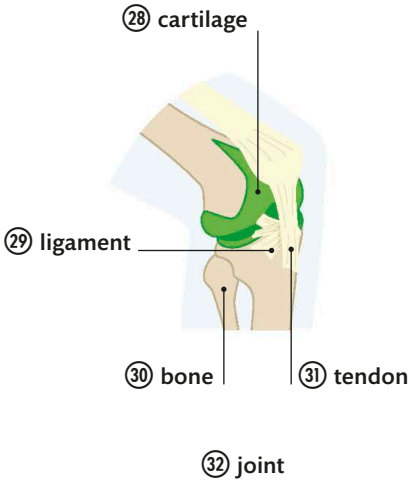


See also:
01 Parts of the body **02** Hands and feet **04** Internal organs
19 Illness and injury **20** Visiting the doctor **21** The hospital

3.3 SKELETON

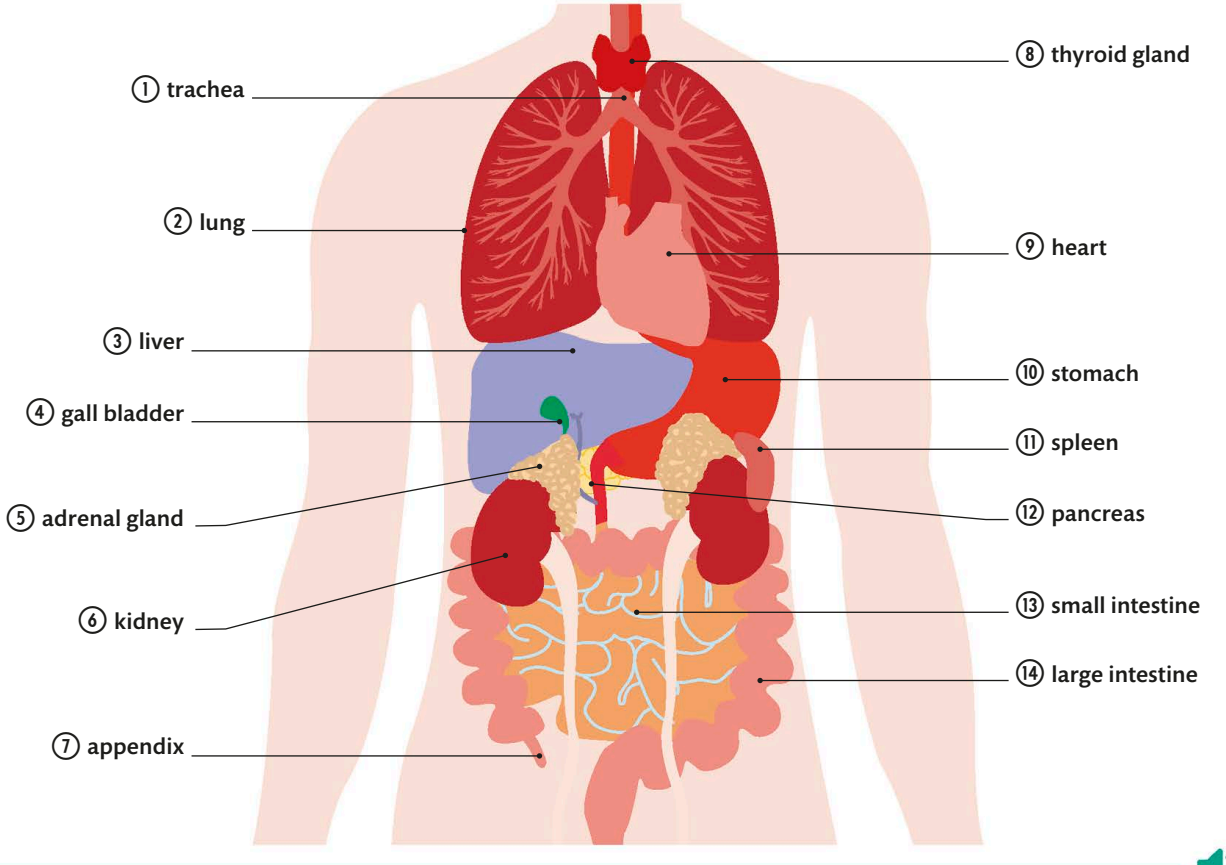






04 Internal organs

4.1 INTERNAL ORGANS

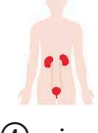


4.2 BODY SYSTEMS

① respiratory

② digestive

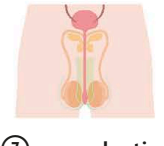
③ nervous



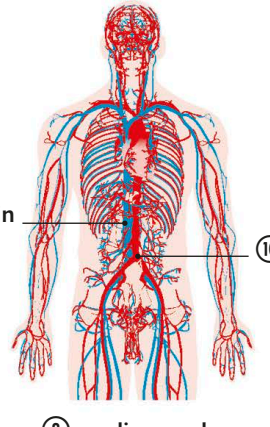
④ urinary

⑤ endocrine

⑥ lymphatic



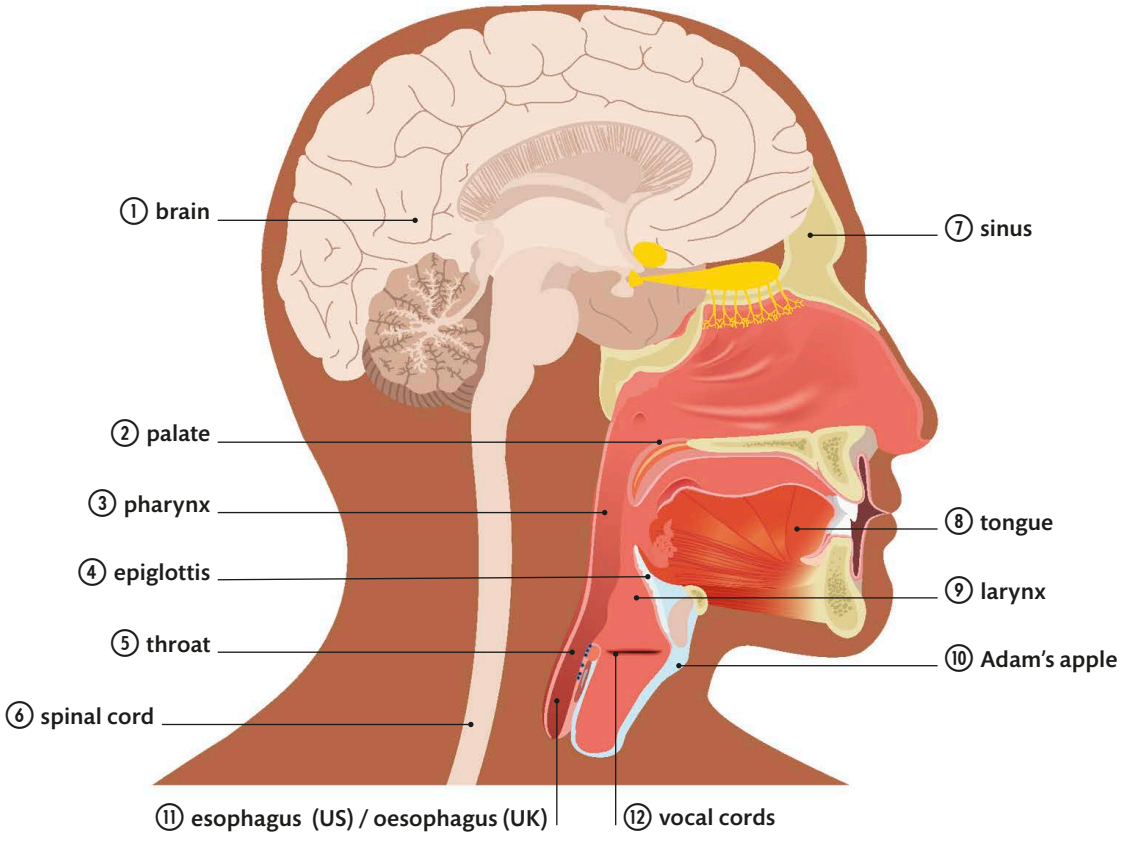
⑦ reproductive



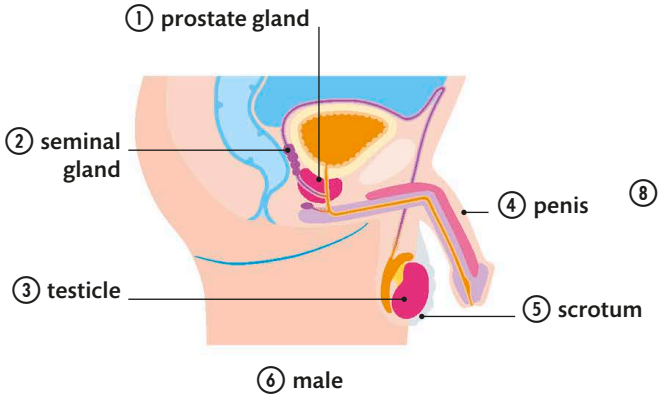
⑧ cardiovascular

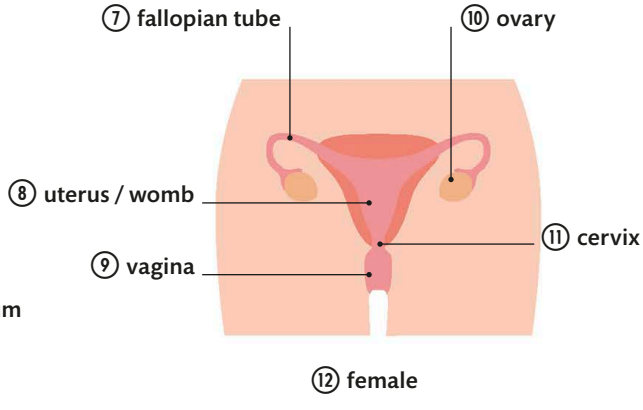
See also:
01 Parts of the body **03** Muscles and skeleton
19 Illness and injury **20** Visiting the doctor **21** The hospital

4.3 HEAD



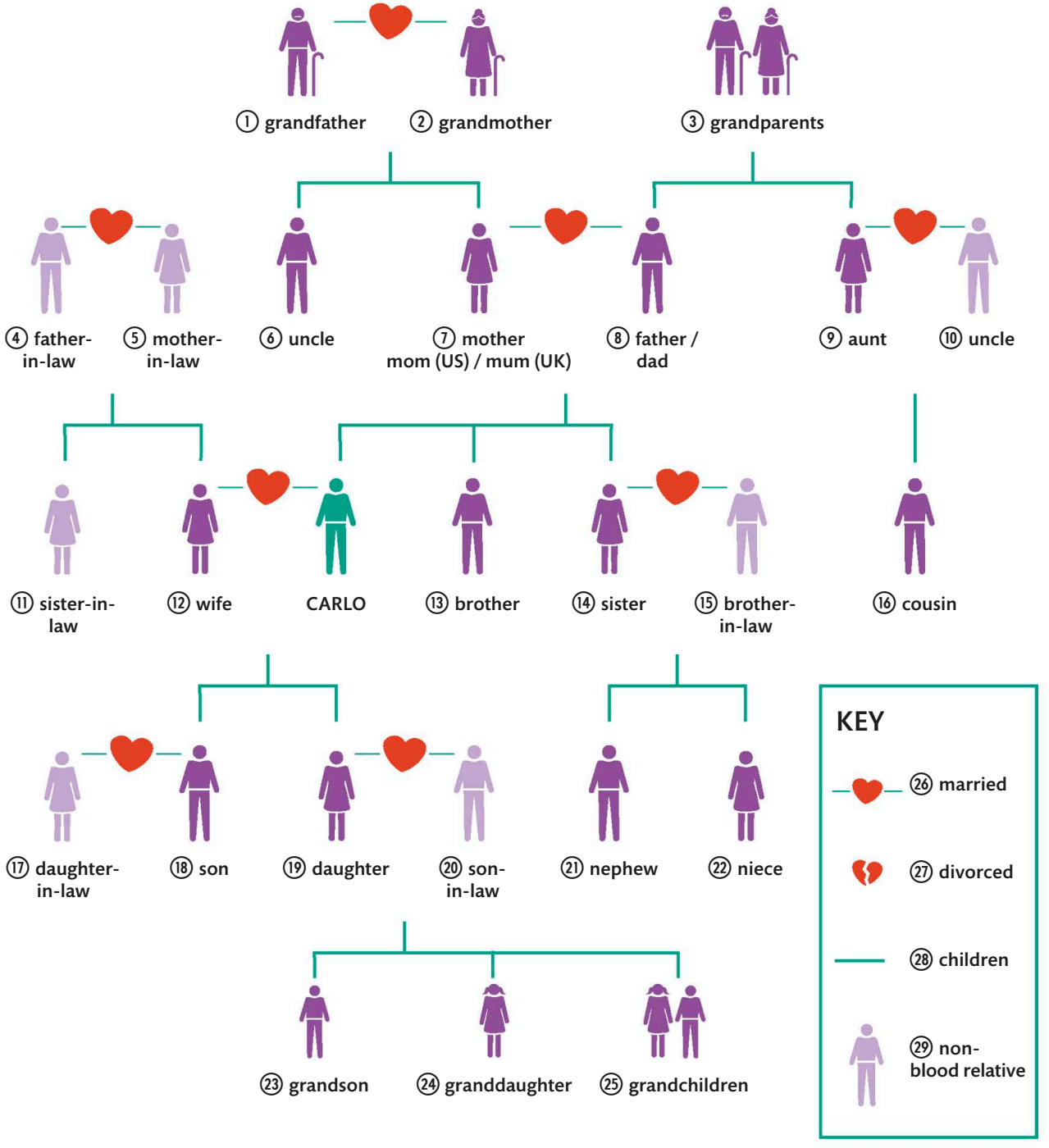
4.4 REPRODUCTIVE ORGANS





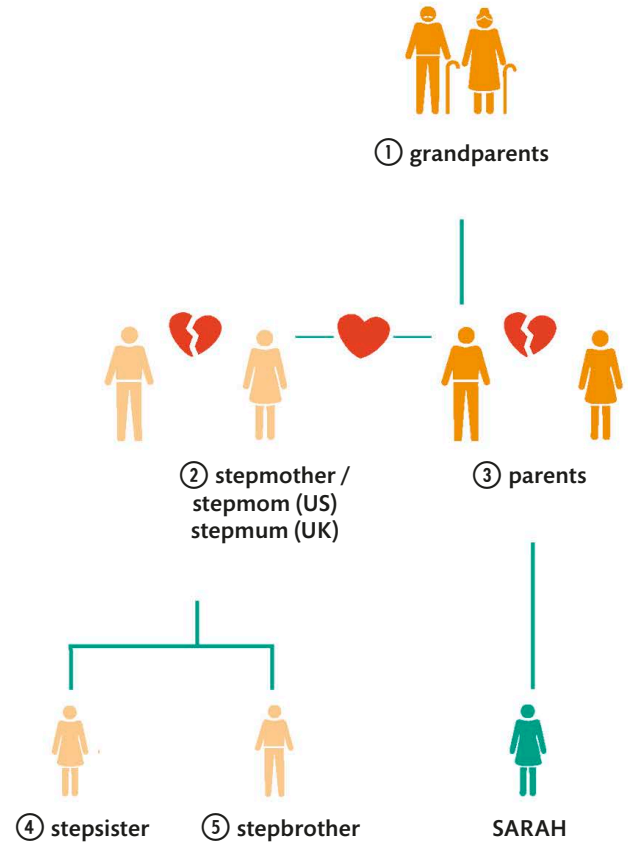
05 Family

5.1 CARLO'S FAMILY

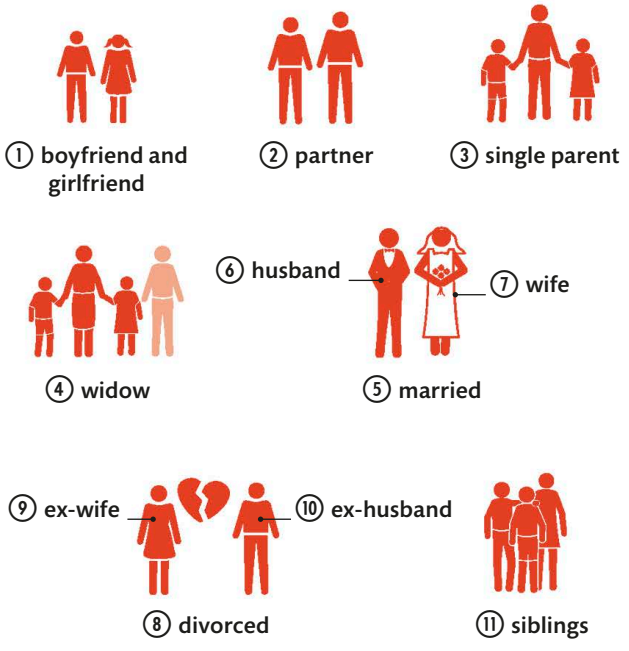


See also:
07 Life events
08 Pregnancy and childhood

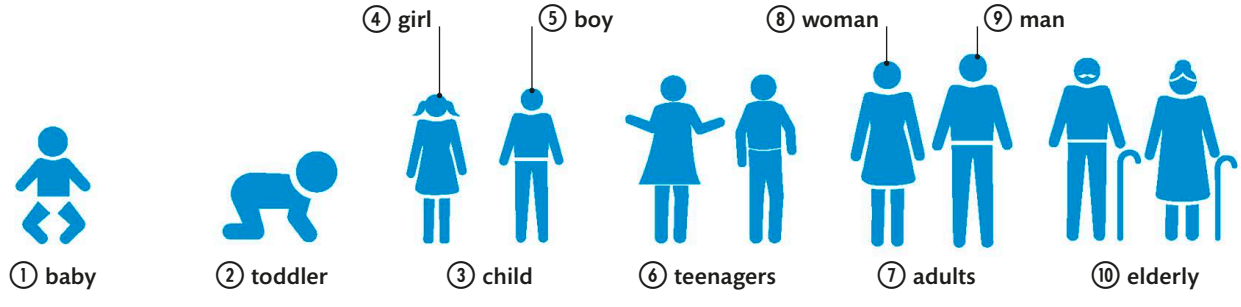
5.2 SARAH'S FAMILY



5.3 RELATIONSHIPS



5.4 GROWING UP



06 Feelings and moods

6.1 FEELINGS AND MOODS

① pleased

② cheerful

③ happy

④ delighted

⑤ ecstatic

⑥ amused

⑦ grateful

⑧ lucky

⑨ interested

⑩ curious

⑪ intrigued

⑫ amazed

⑬ surprised

⑭ proud

⑮ excited

⑯ thrilled

⑰ calm

⑱ relaxed

⑲ appreciative

㉑ confident

㉒ hopeful

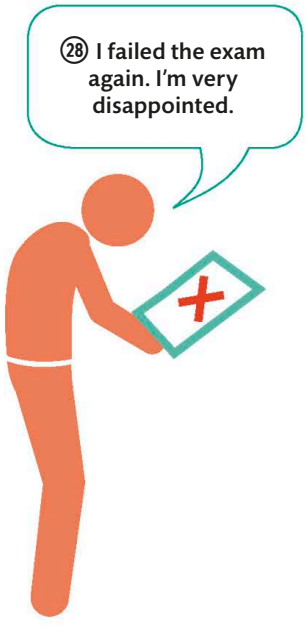
㉓ sympathetic

㉔ annoyed

㉕ jealous

㉖ embarrassed

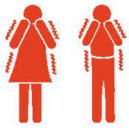
See also:
10 Personality traits **24** Healthy body, healthy mind
93 Workplace skills



27 disappointed

29 worried

30 anxious


31 nervous

32 frightened

33 scared

34 terrified

35 sad

36 unhappy

37 tearful

38 miserable

39 depressed

40 lonely

41 irritated

42 frustrated

43 angry / mad (US)

44 furious

45 disgusted

46 unenthusiastic

47 tired

48 exhausted

49 confused

50 bored

51 distracted

52 serious

53 indifferent

54 stressed

55 guilty

56 unimpressed

57 upset

58 shocked

07 Life events

7.1 RELATIONSHIPS

① neighbor (US)
neighbour (UK)

② friend

③ acquaintance

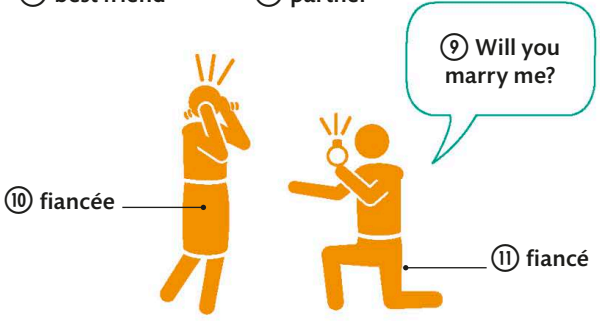
④ colleague

⑤ pen pal

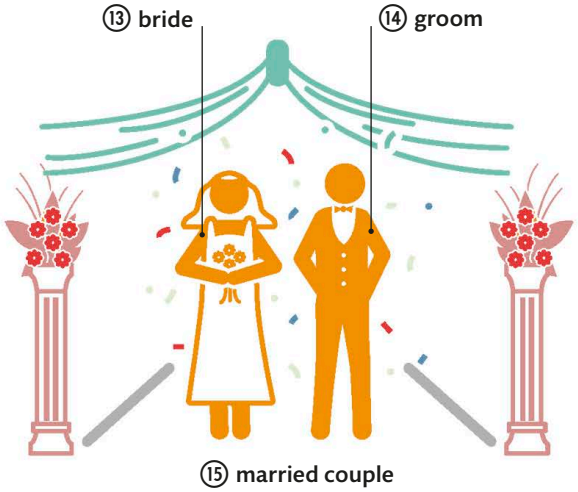
⑥ couple

⑦ best friend

⑧ partner



⑫ engaged couple



⑮ married couple

7.2 LIFE EVENTS

① to be born

② birth certificate

③ to go to preschool (US)
to go to nursery (UK)

④ to start school

⑤ to make friends

⑥ to win a prize

⑦ to graduate

⑧ to emigrate

⑨ to get a job

⑩ to fall in love

⑪ to get married

See also:
05 Family **08** Pregnancy and childhood **19** Illness and injury **73** At school
80 At college **92** Applying for a job **131** Travel and accommodation

7.3 FESTIVALS AND CELEBRATIONS

① birthday

② present

③ birthday card

④ Christmas

⑤ New Year

⑥ carnival

⑦ Thanksgiving

⑧ Easter

⑨ Halloween

⑩ Kwanzaa

⑪ Passover

⑫ Diwali

⑬ Day of the Dead

⑭ Eid al-Fitr

⑮ Holi

⑯ Hanukkah

⑰ Baisakhi / Vaishakhi

⑫ wedding

⑬ honeymoon

⑭ anniversary

⑮ to have a baby

⑰ holy water
⑯ christening / baptism

⑱ bar mitzvah / bat mitzvah

⑲ to go on Hajj

⑳ to retire

㉑ divorce

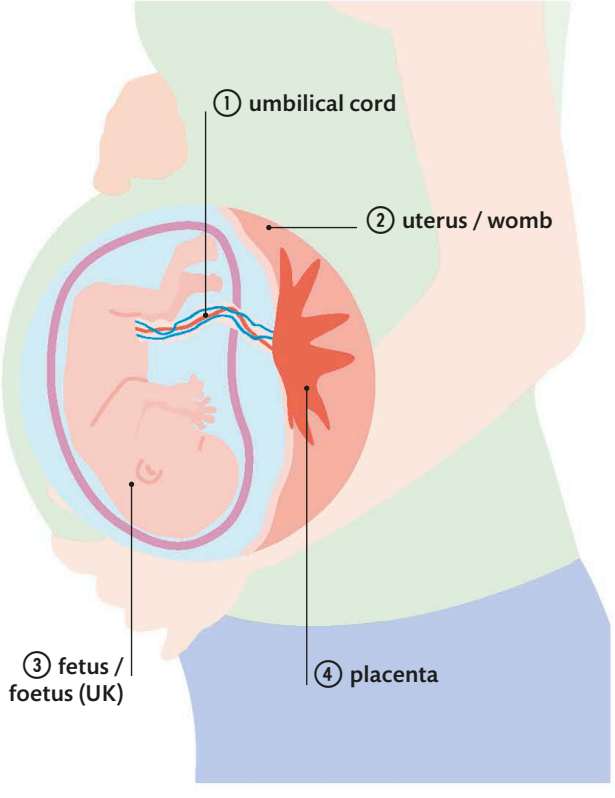
㉒ to write a will (US) to make a will (UK)

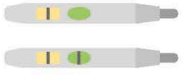
㉓ to die

㉔ funeral

08 Pregnancy and childhood

8.1 PREGNANCY AND CHILDBIRTH




⑤ pregnancy test

⑥ pregnant

⑧ embryo

⑦ ultrasound

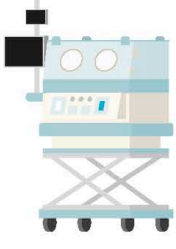
⑨ due date

⑩ midwife

⑪ obstetrician

⑫ birth

⑬ newborn baby


⑮ incubator

⑭ vaccination

8.2 TOYS AND GAMES

① doll

② dollhouse (US) doll's house (UK)

③ plush toy (US) soft toy (UK)

④ board game

⑤ building blocks / building bricks

⑥ ball

⑦ top (US) spinning top (UK)

⑧ yo-yo

⑨ jump rope (US) skipping rope (UK)

⑩ trampoline

⑪ jigsaw puzzle

⑫ train set

See also:
05 Family **13** Clothes **20** Visiting the doctor
21 The hospital **30** Bedroom

8.3 CHILDHOOD

① stroller (US) buggy (UK)

② baby carriage (US) / pram (UK)

③ high chair

④ pacifier (US) dummy (UK)

⑤ rattle

⑥ baby monitor

⑦ stair gate

⑧ Moses basket

⑨ baby bath

⑩ potty

⑪ wet wipe

⑫ toddler

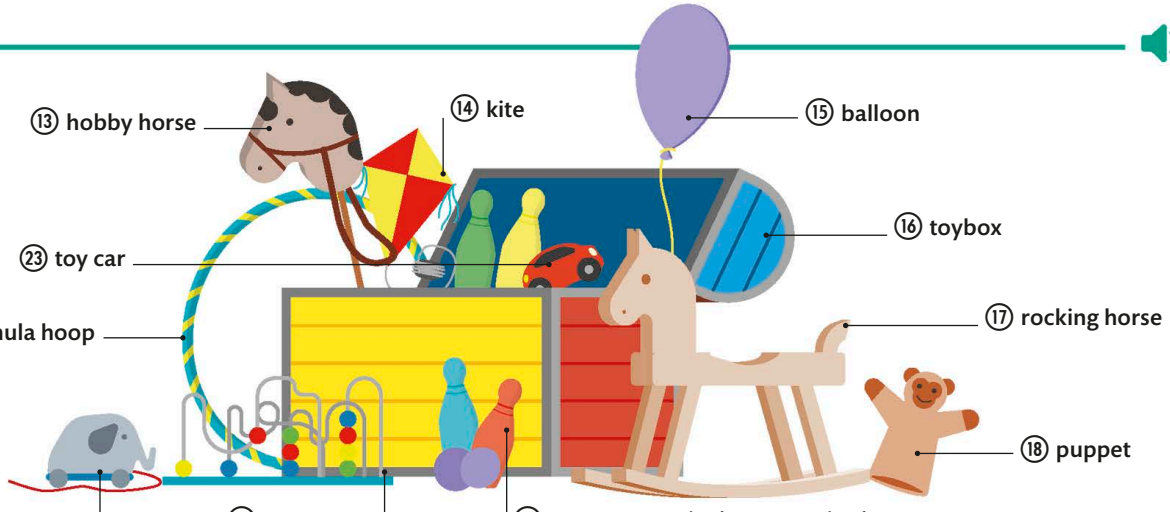
⑬ diaper rash cream (US) / nappy rash cream (UK)

⑭ diaper (US) nappy (UK)

⑮ diaper bag (US) changing bag (UK)

⑯ playpen

⑱ nipple (US) teat (UK)
⑰ bottle
⑲ baby formula



09 Daily routines

9.1 MORNING AND AFTERNOON

① alarm goes off

② to wake up

③ to get up

④ to take (or have) a shower

⑤ to take (or have) a bath

⑥ to put on makeup

⑦ to shave

⑧ to wash your hair

⑨ to dry your hair

⑩ to iron a shirt

⑪ to get dressed

⑫ to brush your teeth

⑬ to wash your face

⑭ to brush your hair

⑮ to make the bed

⑯ to have (or eat) breakfast

⑰ to pack your lunch

⑱ to leave the house

⑲ to go to work

⑳ to go to school

㉑ to drive

㉒ to catch the bus

㉓ to catch the train

㉔ to read a newspaper

㉕ to arrive

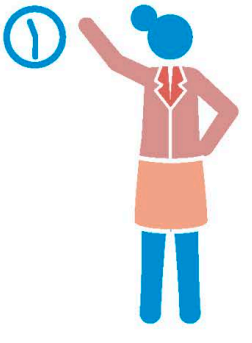
㉖ to arrive early

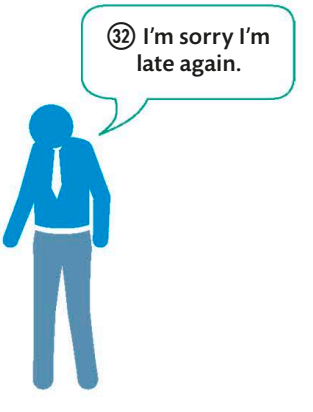
㉗ to arrive on time

㉘ to have (or eat) lunch

㉙ to check your emails

㉚ to take a break (US) to have a break (UK)


㉛ to arrive late / to be late



See also:
11 Abilities and actions **29** Cooking **81** At work
82 In the office **171** Time **178** Common phrasal verbs

9.2 EVENING

① to finish work

② to leave work

③ to work overtime

⑤ to arrive home

⑥ to cook dinner

⑦ to have (or eat) dinner

⑧ to clear the table

⑨ to wash up

⑩ to listen to the radio

⑪ to watch TV

⑫ to drink tea or coffee

⑬ to take out the trash (US) / rubbish (UK)

⑭ to put the children to bed

⑮ to go to bed

⑯ to set the alarm

⑰ to go to sleep

9.3 OTHER ACTIVITIES

① to do homework

② to walk the dog

③ to feed the dog / cat

④ to buy groceries

⑤ to go out with friends

⑥ to go to a café

⑦ to call a friend / to call your family

⑧ to mow the lawn

⑨ to exercise

⑩ to play with your kids

⑪ to pay the bills

⑫ to take a nap

⑬ to clean the car

⑭ to play a musical instrument

⑮ to chat with friends

⑯ to chat online

⑰ to water the plants

⑱ to send a package / parcel (UK)

10 Personality traits

10.1 DESCRIBING PERSONALITIES

① friendly

② unfriendly

③ talkative

④ enthusiastic

⑤ serious

⑥ assertive

⑦ critical

⑧ caring

⑨ sensitive

⑩ insensitive

⑪ reasonable

⑫ unreasonable

⑬ kind

⑭ unkind

⑮ secretive

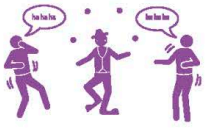
⑯ mature

⑰ immature

⑱ cautious

⑲ generous

⑳ brave


㉑ funny

㉒ mean

㉓ patient

㉔ impatient

㉕ lazy

㉖ optimistic

㉗ outgoing

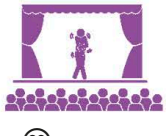
㉘ passionate

㉙ polite

㉚ rude

㉛ shy

㉜ intelligent

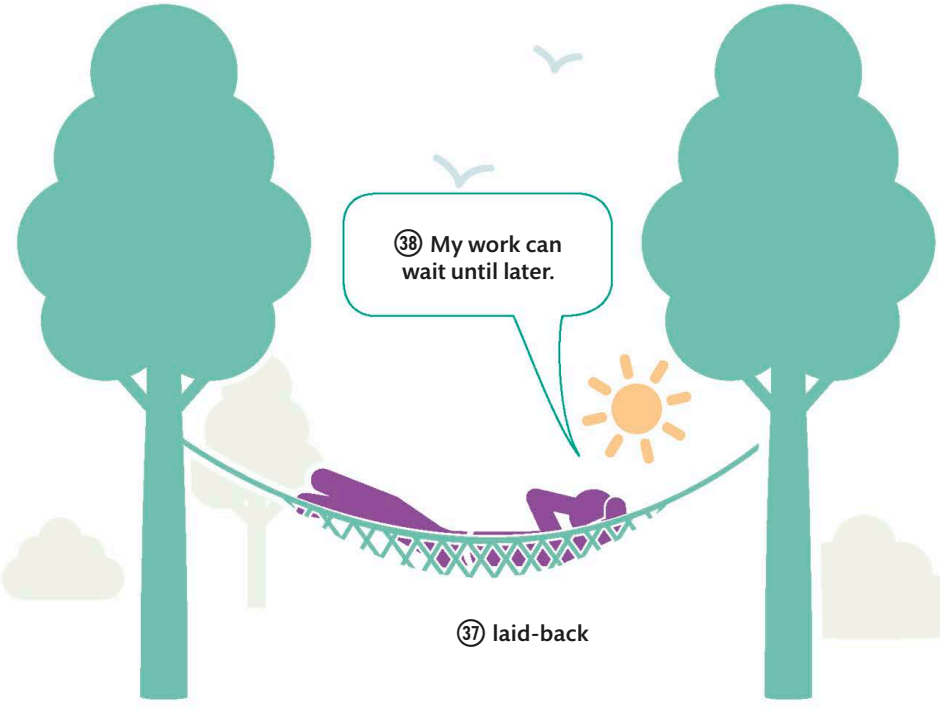

㉝ nervous

㉞ confident

㉟ silly

㊱ selfish

See also:
05 Family **06** Feelings and moods
11 Abilities and actions **93** Workplace skills



37 laid-back

39 ambitious

40 spontaneous

41 romantic

42 calm

43 eccentric

44 honest

45 dishonest

46 supportive

47 impulsive

48 reliable

49 unreliable

50 talented

51 arrogant

52 considerate

53 adventurous

54 approachable

55 unapproachable

56 decisive

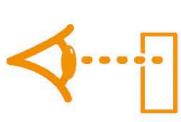
57 meticulous

58 clumsy

59 thoughtless

11 Abilities and actions

11.1 DESCRIBING ABILITIES AND ACTIONS



① to see

② to taste

③ to smell

④ to crawl

⑤ to hit

⑥ to play

⑦ to kick

⑧ to throw

⑨ to dance

⑫ to catch

⑬ to run

⑭ to hop

⑮ to jump

⑯ to creep

⑰ to shake

⑱ to work

⑲ to blow

⑳ to make (a snowman)

㉑ to spell

㉒ to do (homework)

㉓ to copy

㉔ to build

㉕ to dig

㉖ to repair

㉗ to fix

㉘ to sit down

㉙ to stand up

㉚ to understand

㉛ to fall

㉜ to lift

㉝ to add

㉞ to subtract

㉟ to count

See also:
09 Daily routines **93** Workplace skills
178 Common phrasal verbs

36 to listen

37 to talk

38 to speak

39 to shout

40 to sing

41 to act

42 to whisper

43 to think

44 to decide

45 to remember

46 to forget

47 to help

48 to point

49 to pack

50 to unpack

51 to fly

52 to ride

53 to climb

54 to lick

55 to take

56 to bring

57 to pick up / to collect (UK)

58 to enter

59 to exit

60 to win

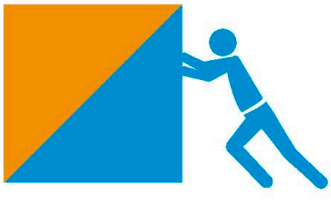
61 to raise

62 to carry

63 to juggle

64 to hold

65 to move



66 to push

67 to pull

12 Appearance and hair

12.1 GENERAL APPEARANCE

④ beautiful

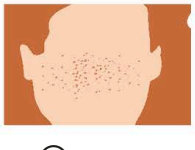
⑤ handsome

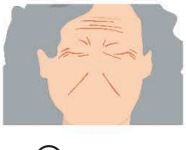
⑥ young

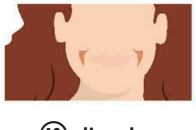
⑦ middle-aged

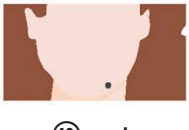
⑧ old

⑨ pores


⑩ freckles


⑪ wrinkles


⑫ dimples


⑬ mole

12.2 HAIR

① to style your hair

② to wash your hair

③ to have (or get) your hair cut

④ to tie your hair back

⑤ to grow your hair

⑥ to shave

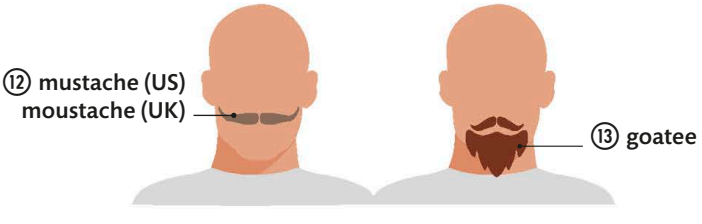
⑦ long hair

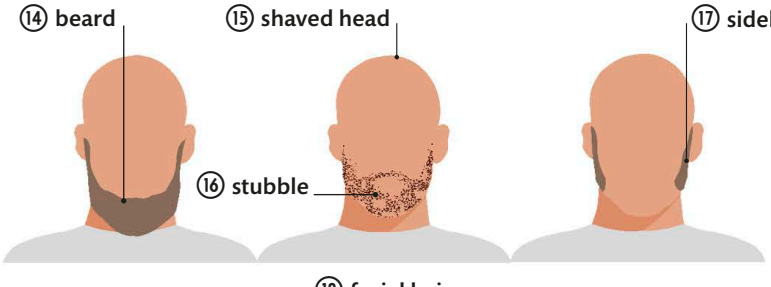
⑧ short hair

⑨ shoulder-length hair

⑩ side parting

⑪ center parting (US) centre parting (UK)





⑱ facial hair

See also:
13-15 Clothes **16** Accessories
17 Shoes **18** Beauty

⑲ crew cut

⑳ bald

㉑ straight hair

㉒ wavy hair

㉓ curly hair

㉔ frizzy hair

㉕ ponytail

㉖ plait

㉗ pigtails

㉘ bob

㉙ crop

㉚ wig

㉛ French plait

㉜ bun

㉝ highlights

㉞ Afro

㉟ braids

㊱ cornrows

㊲ normal hair

㊳ greasy hair

㊴ dry hair

㊵ dandruff

㊶ hair gel

㊷ hair spray

㊸ black hair

㊹ brown hair

㊺ blond / blonde hair

㊻ red hair

㊼ auburn hair

㊽ gray hair (US) grey hair (UK)

㊾ straightening iron (US) / hair straightener (UK)

㊿ curling iron (US) hair curler (UK)

(51) hairbrush

(52) comb

(53) hair shears (US) hair scissors (UK)

(54) hair dryer

13 Clothes

13.1 DESCRIBING CLOTHES

① leather

② cotton

③ woolen (US)
woollen (UK)

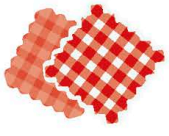
④ silk

⑤ synthetic

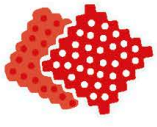
⑥ denim

⑦ plain

⑧ striped



⑨ checkered (US)
checked (UK)



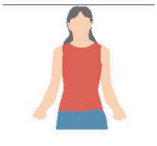
⑩ polka dot (US)
spotted (UK)

⑪ paisley

⑫ plaid

⑬ loose / baggy

⑭ fitted



⑮ tight

⑯ crumpled

⑰ cropped

⑱ vintage

13.2 WORK CLOTHES AND UNIFORMS

③ chef's uniform

④ apron

⑤ lab coat

⑥ firefighter's uniform

⑦ overalls

See also:
12 Appearance and hair **14-15** Clothes (continued)
16 Accessories **17** Shoes

13.3 KIDS' AND BABIES' CLOTHES

① hood
② mittens
③ snowsuit

④ bib

⑤ overalls (US) dungarees (UK)

⑥ bodysuit (US) babygro (UK)

⑦ snap (US) popper (UK)

⑧ sleepsuit

⑨ play suit

⑩ romper suit

⑪ onesie

⑫ costume

⑬ booties

⑧ military uniform

⑨ scrubs

⑪ high-visibility jacket

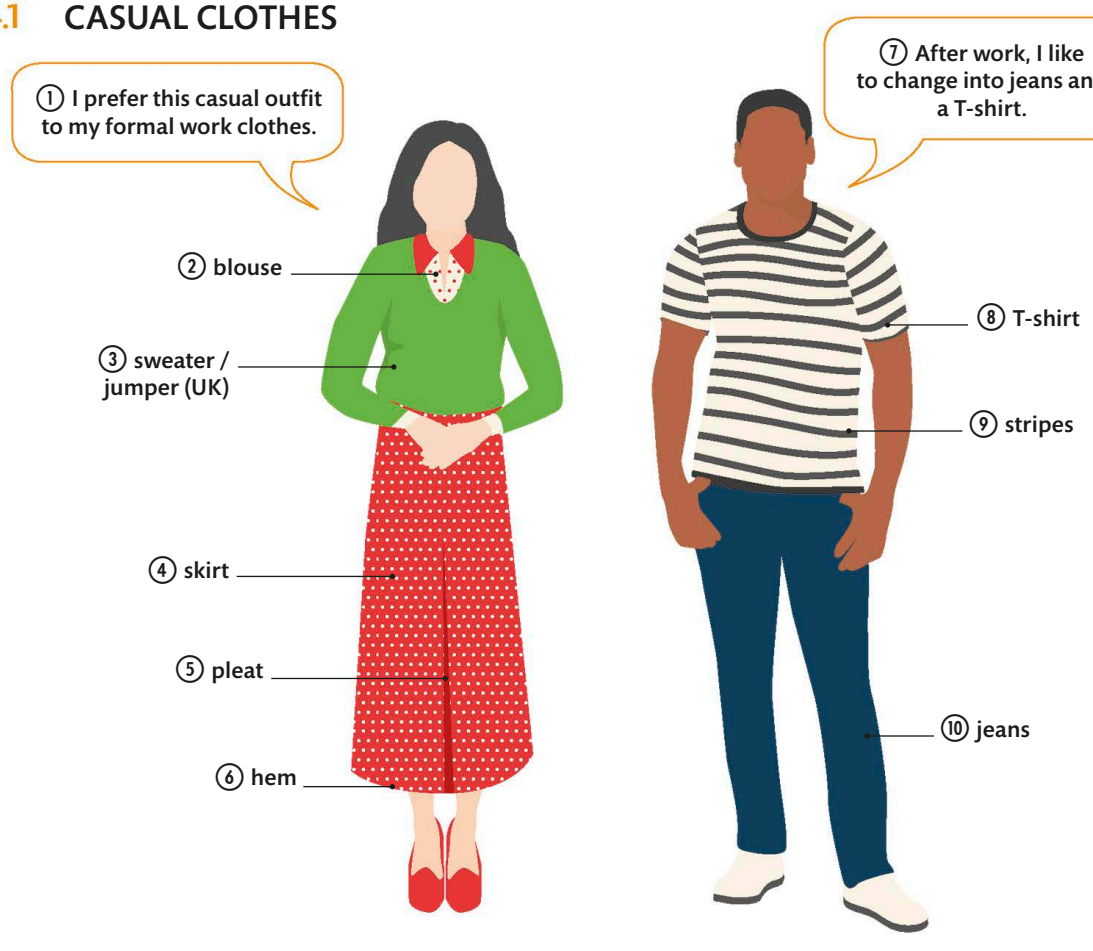
⑩ cargo pants (US) cargo trousers (UK)

⑫ tabard

⑭ school shirt
⑮ school tie
⑬ school uniform

14 Clothes continued

14.1 CASUAL CLOTHES



⑪ sweatshirt

⑫ shorts

⑬ Bermuda shorts

⑭ cardigan

⑮ tank top

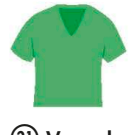
⑯ dress

⑰ leggings

⑱ short-sleeved shirt

⑲ polo shirt

⑳ sun hat


㉑ V-neck

㉒ round neck

See also:
12 Appearance and hair **15** Clothes (continued)
16 Accessories **17** Shoes

14.2 NIGHTWEAR

① camisole

② slippers

③ eye mask

④ pajamas (US) pyjamas (UK)

⑤ nightie / nightdress

⑥ bathrobe (US) dressing gown (UK)

14.3 UNDERWEAR

① panties (US) knickers (UK)

② jockey shorts (US) / pants (UK)

③ boxer shorts

④ socks

⑤ bra

⑥ slip dress

⑦ undershirt (US) vest (UK)

⑧ pantyhose (US) tights (UK)

⑨ stockings

⑩ corset (US) basque (UK)

⑪ garter

⑫ suspenders

14.4 VERBS FOR CLOTHES

① to wear

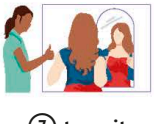
② to fit

③ to put on

④ to take off

⑤ to fasten

⑥ to unfasten


⑦ to suit (someone)

⑧ to change / to get changed

⑨ to hang up

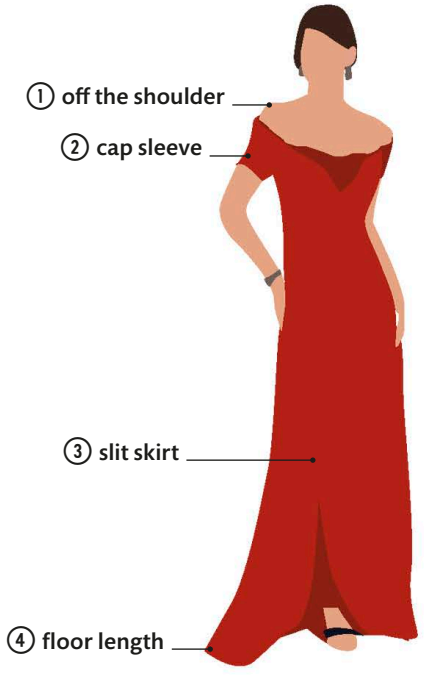
⑩ to fold

⑪ to turn up

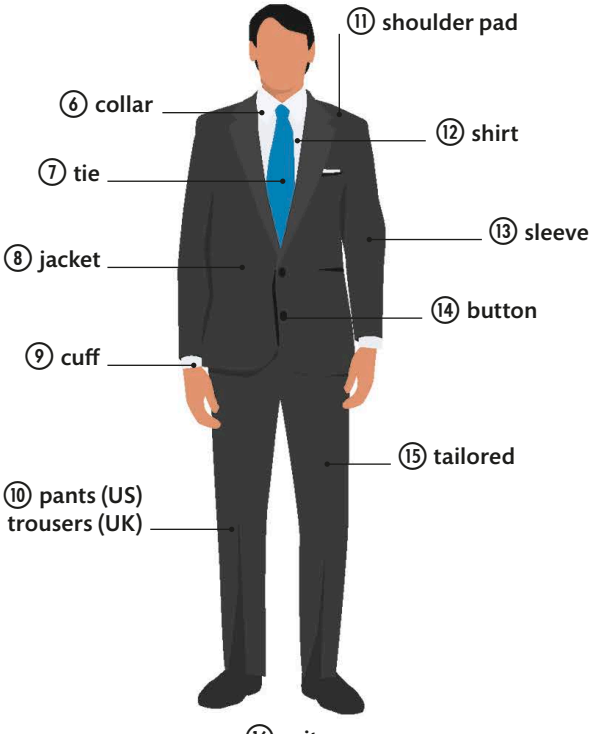
⑫ to try something on

15 Clothes continued

15.1 FORMAL WEAR



5 evening dress



16 suit

24 tuxedo

25 sports jacket

26 halter neck

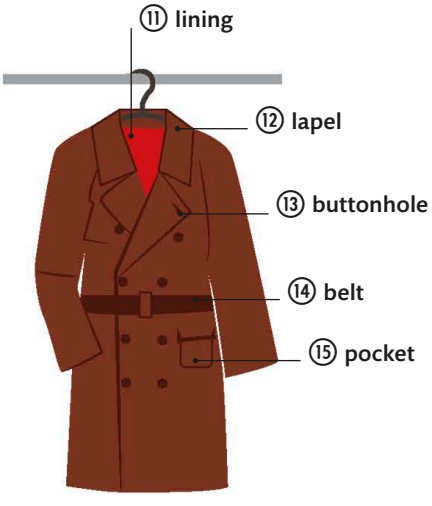
27 waistband

28 vest (US)
waistcoat (UK)

See also:
12 Appearance and hair
16 Accessories **17** Shoes

15.2 COATS

② hood


⑪ lining
⑫ lapel
⑬ buttonhole
⑭ belt
⑮ pocket

① raincoat ③ anorak ④ duffle coat ⑤ poncho

⑥ denim jacket ⑦ quilted jacket ⑧ bomber jacket ⑨ cloak

⑩ trench coat

15.3 SPORTSWEAR

① tracksuit ② sports bra ③ sweatpants

⑥ snorkel and mask
⑦ fins / flippers

⑨ goggles

④ leotard

⑤ football jersey (US) football shirt (UK) ⑧ swimsuit ⑩ swim trunks (US) swimming trunks (UK)

15.4 TRADITIONAL CLOTHES

① agbada ② flamenco dress ③ lederhosen

④ kimono ⑤ thawb ⑥ sari

⑦ kilt ⑧ sarong ⑨ folk blouse

16 Accessories

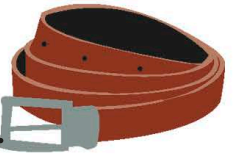
16.1 FASHION ACCESSORIES

① gloves

② handle

③ umbrella

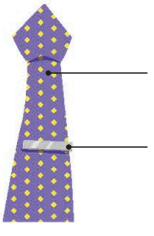
④ handkerchief



⑤ buckle

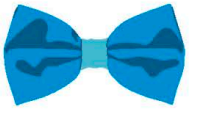
⑥ belt

⑦ scarf



⑧ tie

⑨ tie bar (US)
tie-pin (UK)

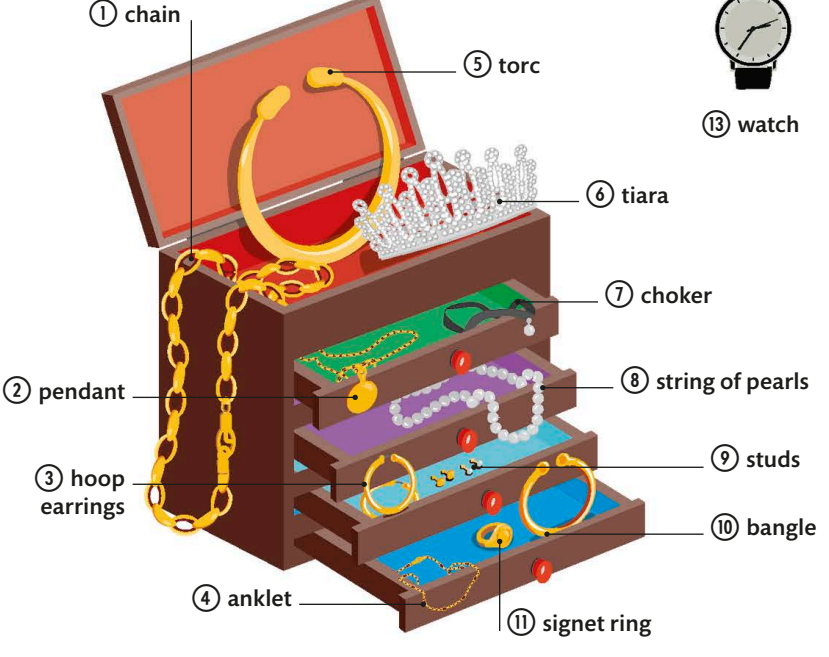


⑩ bow tie

⑪ pin (US)
badge (UK)

⑫ hair band /
Alice band (UK)

16.2 JEWELRY (US) / JEWELLERY (UK)



① chain
⑤ torc
⑥ tiara
⑦ choker
② pendant
⑧ string of pearls
③ hoop earrings
⑨ studs
⑩ bangle
④ anklet
⑪ signet ring

⑫ jewelry box (US) / jewellery box (UK)

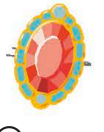
⑬ watch

⑭ stone

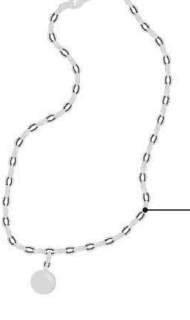
⑮ ring

⑯ earrings

⑰ cufflinks



⑱ brooch



⑳ necklace

⑲ bracelet

See also:
12 Appearance and hair
13-15 Clothes **17** Shoes

16.3 HEADWEAR

① flat cap

② baseball cap

③ pom pom beanie (US) bobble hat (UK)

④ hijab

⑤ yarmulke

⑥ turban

⑦ beret

⑧ fedora

⑨ deerstalker

⑩ fez

⑪ cowboy hat

⑫ sombrero

⑬ sun hat

⑭ newsboy cap

⑮ panama

⑯ boater

⑰ beanie

⑱ cloche

16.4 BAGS

① briefcase

② backpack / rucksack (UK)

③ wallet (US) purse (UK)

④ duffel bag (US) holdall (UK)

⑤ purse (US) handbag (UK)

⑥ suitcase

⑩ shoulder bag

17 Shoes

17.1 SHOES AND ACCESSORIES

① high-heeled shoes

② flats

③ flip-flops

④ espadrilles

⑤ kitten heels

⑥ stilettos

⑦ sandals

⑧ jelly sandals

⑨ gladiator sandals

⑩ wedge sandals

⑪ T-strap heels

⑫ platforms

⑬ ankle strap heels

⑭ peep toes

⑮ slingback heels

⑯ ballerina flats

⑰ mules

⑱ Mary Janes

17.2 BOOTS

①work boots

② Chelsea boots

③ hiking boots

④ ankle boots

⑥ zipper (US) / zip (UK)

⑤ thigh-high boot

⑦ chukka boots / desert boots

⑫ lace-up boots

⑬ knee-high boots

⑭ rain boots (US) wellington boots (UK)

⑮ cowboy boots

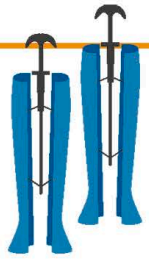
See also:
12 Appearance and hair **13-15** Clothes
16 Accessories **40** Garden tools

⑲ Oxfords

⑳ Derby shoes

㉑ slip-ons

㉒ moccasins


㉓ boot shapers

㉔ shoe trees

㉕ clogs

㉖ buckled shoes

㉗ sliders

㉘ slippers

㉙ shoelaces

㉚ insoles

㉛ loafers

㉜ boat shoes

㉝ kids' shoes

㉞ brogues

㉟ shoe polish

㊱ shoe brush

17.3 SPORTS SHOES

① running spikes

② baseball cleats

③ tennis shoes

④ high-tops

⑤ golf shoes

⑥ sneaker (US) trainer (UK)

⑧ cycling shoe

⑨ ski boot

⑩ water shoes

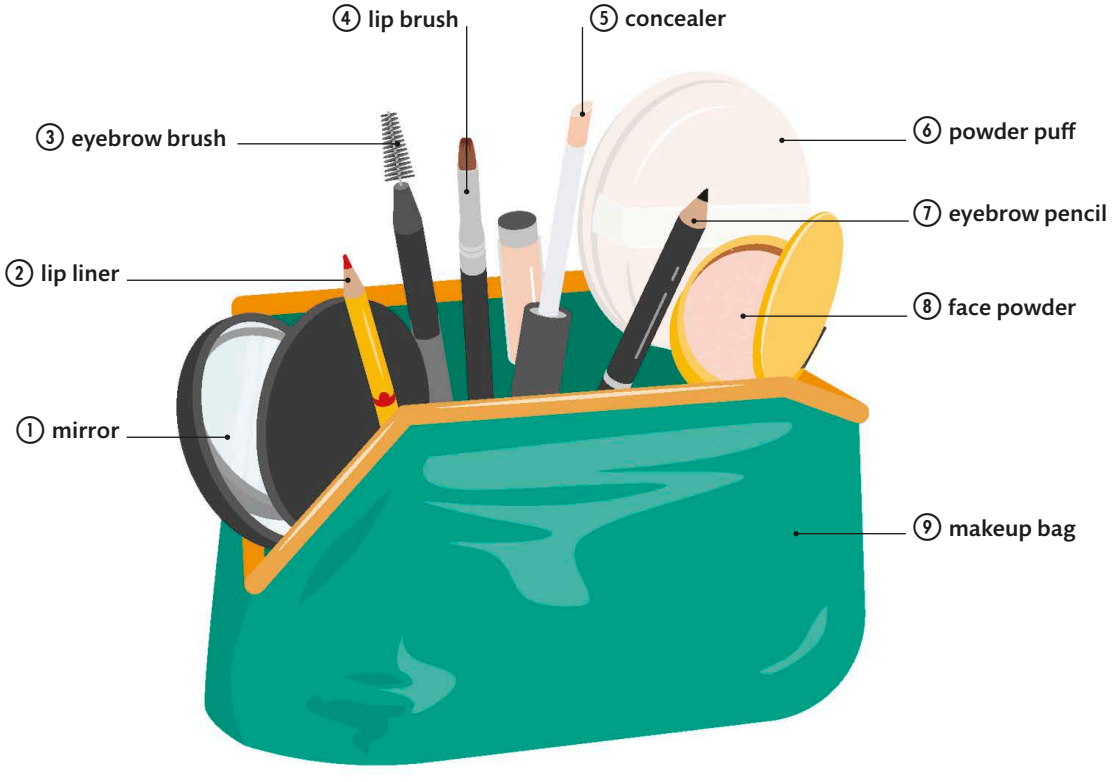
⑪ riding boots

⑫ tabi boots

⑬ soccer cleats (US) / football boots (UK)

18 Beauty

18.1 MAKEUP



⑩ blush (US) blusher (UK)

⑪ eyeliner

⑫ eyeshadow

⑬ foundation

⑭ mascara

⑮ lipstick

18.2 SKIN TYPE

① normal

② dry

③ oily

④ sensitive

⑤ combination

See also:
12 Appearance and hair **13-15** Clothes
16 Accessories **17** Shoes **31** Bathroom

18.3 MANICURE

① nail scissors

② nail clippers

③ nail polish / nail varnish (UK)

④ nail polish remover

⑤ nail file

⑥ hand cream

18.4 TOILETRIES AND BEAUTY TREATMENTS

① moisturizer

② toner

③ face wash

④ cleanser

⑤ perfume

⑥ aftershave

⑦ lip balm

⑧ bubble bath

⑨ cotton balls

⑩ hair dye

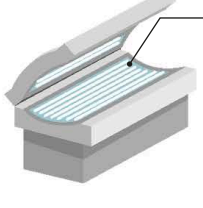
⑪ tweezers

⑫ wax

⑬ pedicure

⑭ tanning cream (US) self-tanning lotion (UK)

⑮ tanning mitt



⑯ tanning bed (US) / sun bed (UK)

⑰ UV tubes

⑱ tanning goggles

⑲ facial

⑳ face mask

㉑ hair towel wrap

19 Illness and injury

19.1 ILLNESS

① flu

② cold

③ cough

④ runny nose

⑤ virus

⑥ fever

⑦ chill

⑧ sore throat

⑨ tonsillitis

⑩ headache

⑪ migraine

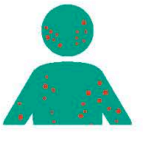
⑫ dizzy

⑬ food poisoning

⑭ poisoning

⑮ rash

⑯ chickenpox


⑰ measles

⑱ mumps

⑲ eczema

⑳ asthma

㉑ allergy

㉒ hay fever

㉓ infection

㉔ diabetes

㉕ stress

㉖ nosebleed

㉗ nausea

㉘ appendicitis

㉙ high blood pressure

㉚ symptoms

㉛ cramp

㉜ backache

㉝ pain

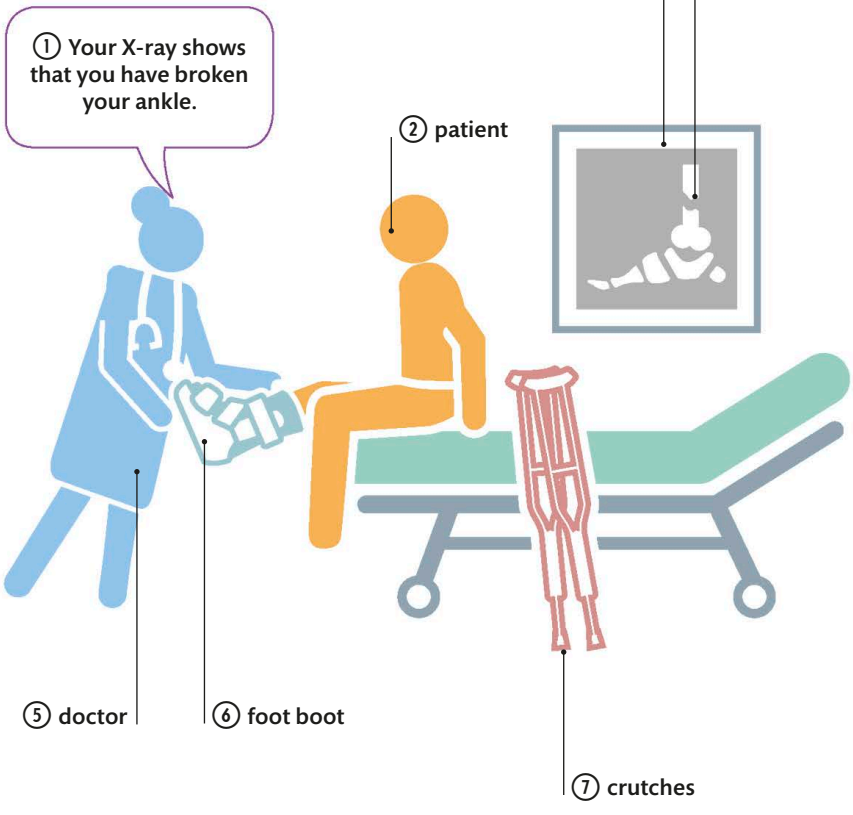
㉞ stomachache (US) stomach ache (UK)

㉟ insomnia

㊱ diarrhea (US) diarrhoea (UK)

See also:
01 Parts of the body **03** Muscles and skeleton
04 Internal organs **20** Visiting the doctor **21** The hospital

19.2 INJURY



⑧ sprain

⑨ broken bone

⑩ sling

⑪ whiplash

⑫ neck brace

⑬ cut

⑭ scrape (US) graze (UK)

⑮ bruise

⑯ splinter

⑰ sunburn

⑱ burn

⑲ bite

⑳ sting

㉑ accident

㉒ wound

㉓ hemorrhage (US) haemorrhage (UK)

㉔ blister

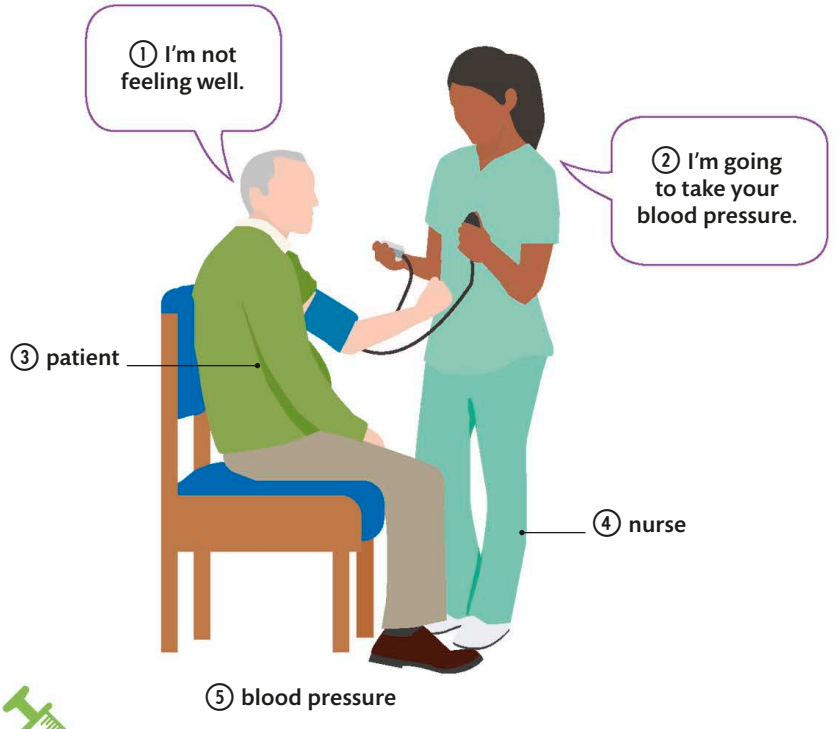
㉕ concussion

㉖ head injury

㉗ electric shock

20 Visiting the doctor

20.1 TREATMENT



⑥ doctor

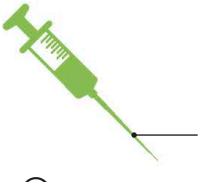
⑦ clinic (US) doctor's surgery (UK)

⑧ waiting room

⑨ appointment

⑩ medical examination

⑪ inoculation / vaccination


⑫ syringe

⑬ needle

⑭ blood test

⑮ test results

⑯ prescription

⑰ medicine / medication

⑱ pills / tablets

⑲ scales

⑳ stethoscope

㉑ inhaler

㉒ nasal spray

㉓ face mask

㉔ sling

㉕ dressing

㉖ gauze

㉗ tape

㉘ thermometer

㉙ ear thermometer

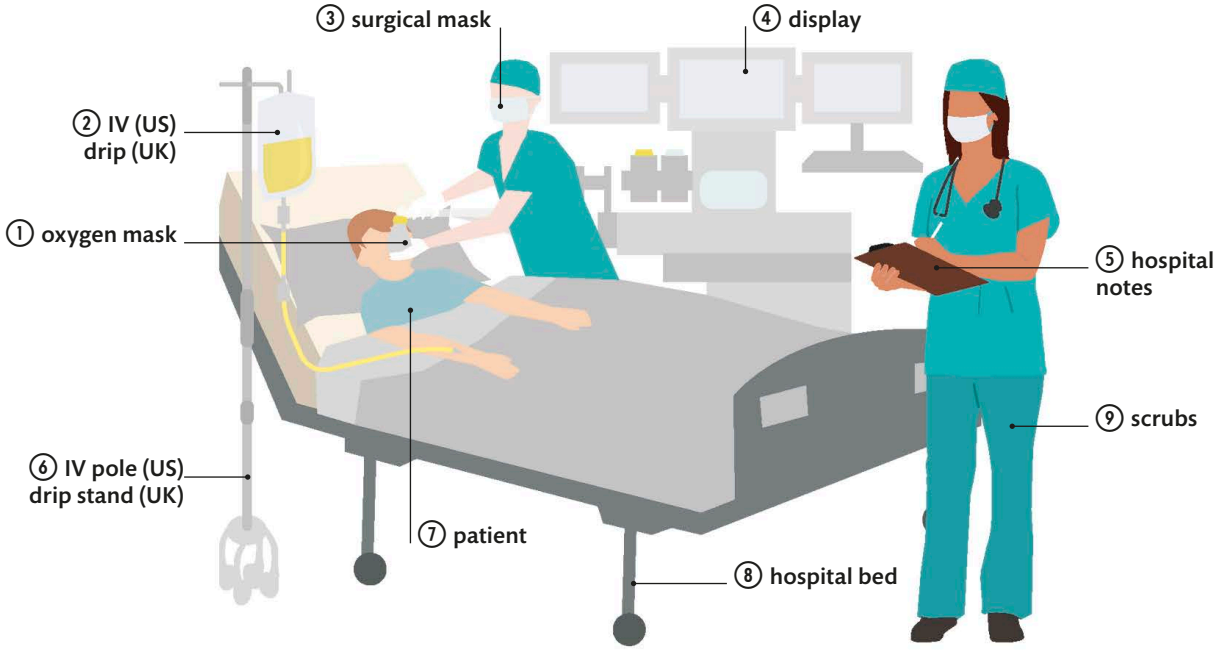
See also:
01 Parts of the body **02** Hands and feet **03** Muscles and skeleton
04 Internal organs **19** Illness and injury **21** The hospital

20.2 FIRST-AID KIT

20.3 VERBS TO DESCRIBE ILLNESS

21 The hospital

21.1 AT THE HOSPITAL



⑩ hospital

⑪ ambulance

⑫ paramedic

⑬ stretcher

⑭ surgeon

⑮ doctor

⑯ nurse

⑰ hospital porter

⑱ wheelchair

⑲ scan

⑳ X-ray

㉑ blood test

㉒ blood pressure monitor

See also:
01 Parts of the body **03** Muscles and skeleton
04 Internal organs **19** Illness and injury **20** Visiting the doctor

21.2 DEPARTMENTS

㉕ scalpel

㉖ stitches

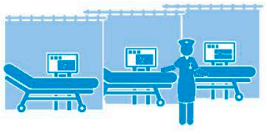
㉗ plastic surgery

㉘ treatment

㉙ operation

㉚ operating table

㉛ operating room (US) theatre (UK)


㉜ emergency room (US) A&E (UK)

㉝ intensive care unit

㉞ recovery room

㉟ private room

㊱ ward

㊲ children's ward

㊳ maternity ward

㊴ to admit

㊵ to discharge

㊶ outpatient

① ENT (ear, nose, and throat)

② cardiology

③ orthopedics (US) orthopaedics (UK)

④ neurology

⑤ radiology

⑥ pathology

⑦ pediatrics (US) paediatrics (UK)

⑧ dermatology

⑨ gynecology (US) gynaecology (UK)

⑩ surgery

⑪ physical therapy (US) physiotherapy (UK)

⑫ urology

⑬ maternity

⑭ psychiatry

⑮ ophthalmology

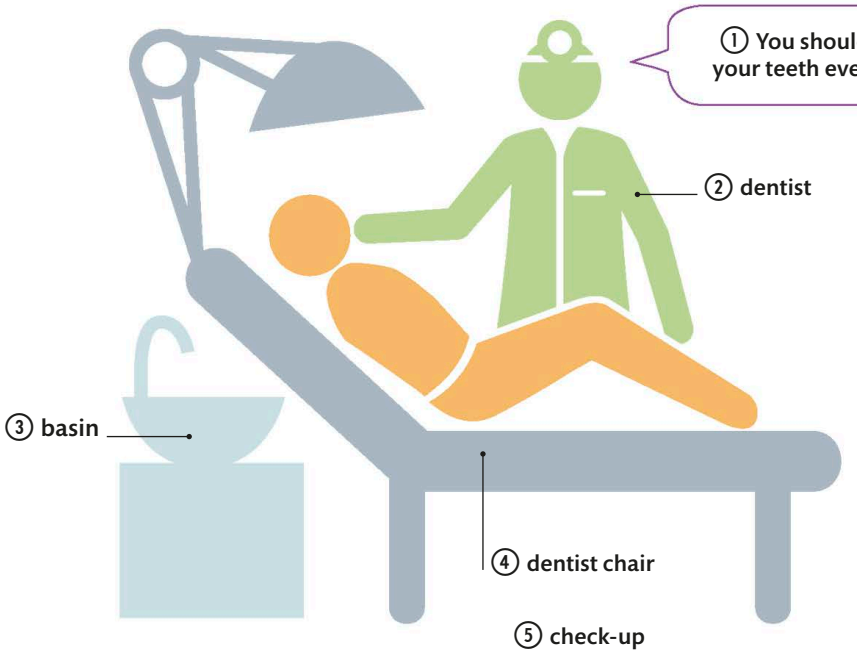
⑯ endocrinology

⑰ oncology

⑱ gastroenterology

22 The dentist and optician

22.1 DENTIST'S OFFICE (US) / DENTAL SURGERY (UK)



⑥ toothache

⑦ filling

⑧ plaque

⑨ decay

⑩ cavity

⑪ crown

⑫ extraction

⑬ baby teeth (US) milk teeth (UK)

⑭ braces

⑮ dentures / false teeth

⑯ dental X-ray

⑰ dental history

⑱ drill

⑲ reflector

⑳ probe

㉑ interdental brush

㉒ whitening

㉓ dental hygienist

㉔ dental floss

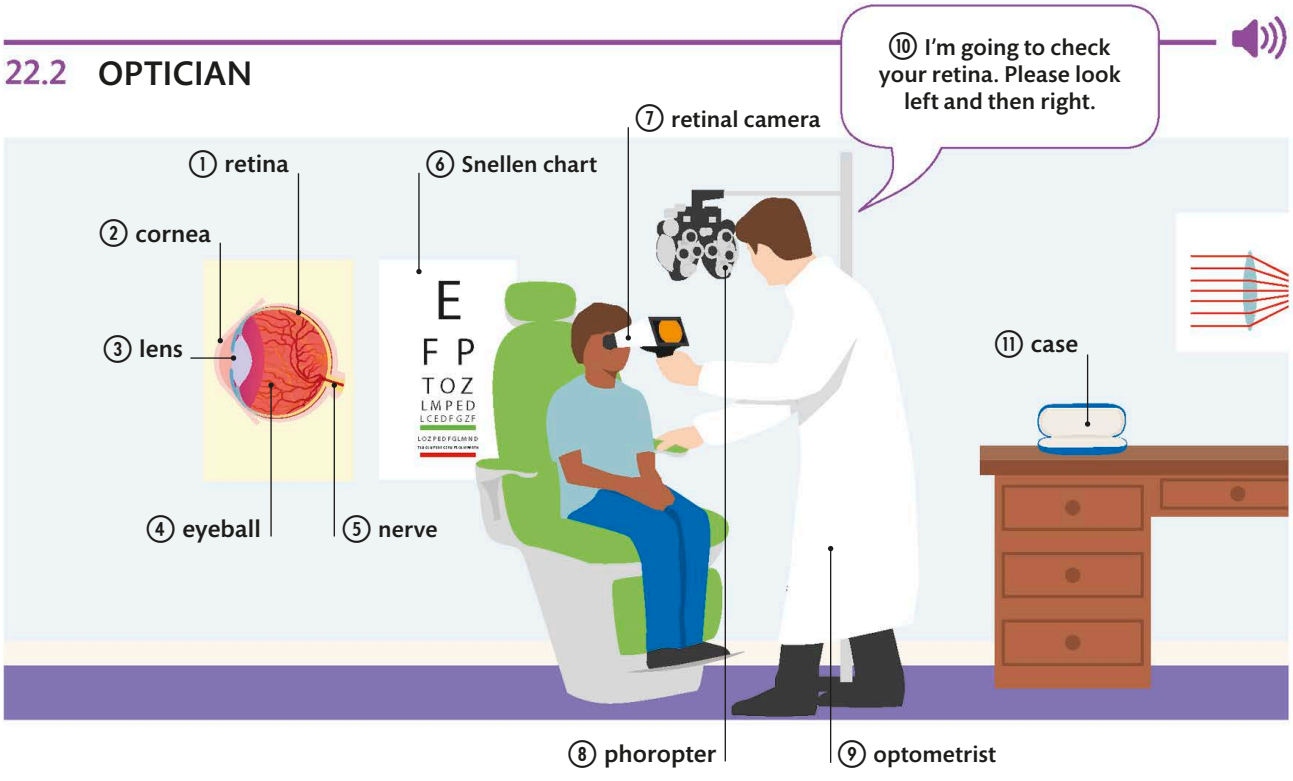
㉕ to floss

㉖ to brush

㉗ to rinse

See also:
01 Parts of the body **03** Muscles and skeleton
20 Visiting the doctor **21** The hospital **31** Bathroom

22.2 OPTICIAN



⑫ vision

⑬ farsighted (US) long-sighted (UK)

⑭ nearsighted (US) short-sighted (UK)

⑮ tear

⑯ cataract

⑰ astigmatism

⑱ reading glasses

⑲ bifocal

⑳ monocle

㉑ opera glasses

㉓ lens
㉒ glasses

㉔ sunglasses

㉕ lens cleaning cloth

㉖ contact lenses

㉗ contact lens solution

㉘ lens case

㉙ eye drops

23 Diet and nutrition

23.1 HEALTHY LIVING

① protein

② carbohydrates

③ fiber (US) fibre (UK)

④ dairy

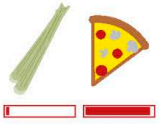
⑤ legumes (US) pulses (UK)

⑥ sugar

⑦ salt

⑧ saturated fat

⑨ unsaturated fat



⑩ calories / energy

⑪ vitamins

⑫ minerals

⑬ calcium

⑭ iron

⑮ cholesterol

⑯ detox

⑰ balanced diet

⑱ calorie-controlled diet

⑲ health food store (US) health food shop (UK)

⑳ organic food section

㉑ local produce

㉒ I like to buy organic fruit and vegetables.

㉓ farmers' market

See also:
03 Muscles and skeleton **19** Illness and injury
24 Healthy body, healthy mind **29** Cooking **48** The supermarket **52-72** Food

23.2 FOOD ALLERGIES

24 processed food

25 superfoods

26 organic

27 supplement

28 additives

29 dairy-free

30 vegetarian

31 vegan

32 pescatarian

33 gluten-free

34 to lose weight

35 convenience food

36 high-calorie

37 low-calorie

38 to cut down on

39 to give up

40 to go on a diet

41 to overeat

1 nut allergy

2 peanut allergy

3 seafood allergy

4 lactose intolerant

5 gluten intolerant

6 dairy allergy

7 wheat allergy

8 egg allergy

9 sesame allergy

10 soy allergy (US) soya allergy (UK)

11 celery allergy

12 sulfite allergy (US) sulphite allergy (UK)

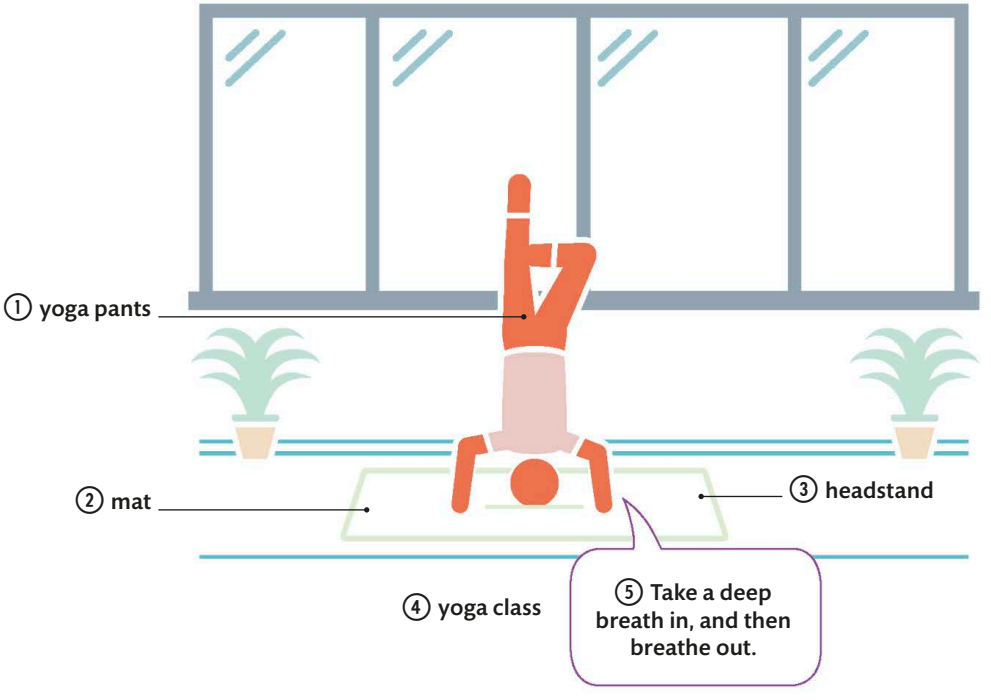
13 allergic

14 mustard allergy

15 intolerant

24 Healthy body, healthy mind

24.1 YOGA



⑥ child's pose

⑦ cobra pose

⑧ warrior pose

⑨ seated twist

⑩ triangle pose

⑪ seated forward fold

⑫ corpse pose

⑬ crow pose

⑭ chair pose

⑮ mountain pose

⑯ bridge pose

⑰ plank pose

⑱ bow pose

⑲ pigeon pose

⑳ tree pose

㉑ downward dog

㉒ bound ankle pose

㉓ camel pose

㉔ wheel pose

㉕ half moon pose

㉖ dolphin pose

See also:
03 Muscles and skeleton **04** Internal organs **19** Illness and injury
20 Visiting the doctor **21** The hospital **23** Diet and nutrition **29** Cooking

24.2 TREATMENTS AND THERAPY

① massage

② shiatsu

③ chiropractic

④ osteopathy

⑤ reflexology

⑥ meditation

⑦ reiki

⑧ acupuncture

⑨ ayurveda

⑩ hypnotherapy

⑪ hydrotherapy

⑫ aromatherapy

⑬ herbalism

⑭ essential oils

⑮ homeopathy

⑯ acupressure

⑰ crystal healing

⑱ naturopathy

⑲ feng shui

⑳ poetry therapy

㉑ art therapy

㉒ pet therapy

㉓ nature therapy

㉔ music therapy

㉕ relaxation

㉖ mindfulness

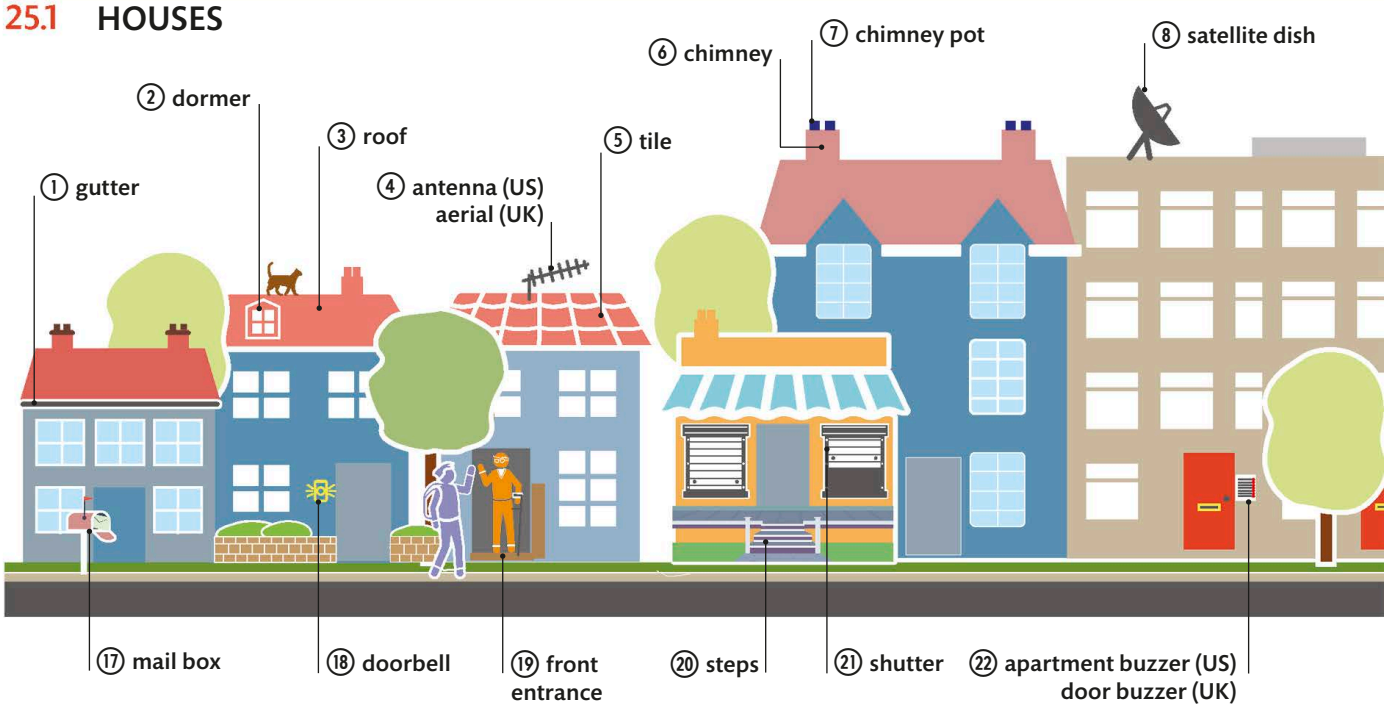
㉗ counselor (US) counsellor (UK)

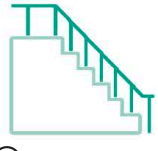
㉘ psychotherapy

㉙ group therapy

25 A place to live

25.1 HOUSES



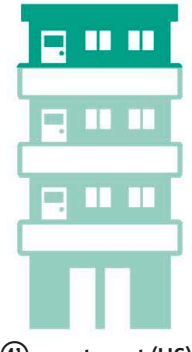

30 staircase / stairs

31 downstairs
32 upstairs

33 basement

34 first floor (US) ground floor (UK)

35 second floor (US) first floor (UK)


41 apartment (US) flat (UK)

36 patio / terrace

37 patio doors/ French doors

38 balcony

39 courtyard

40 intercom

42 elevator (US) lift (UK)

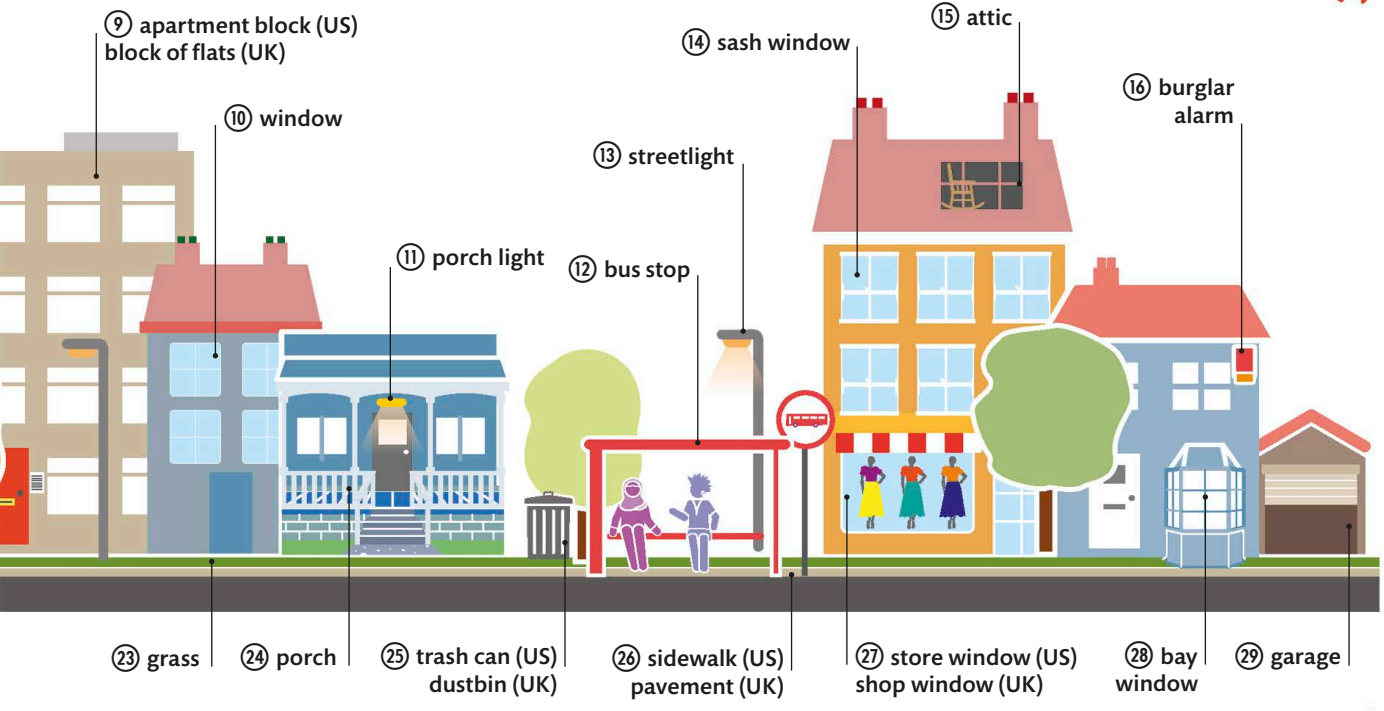
43 paddling pool

44 jacuzzi

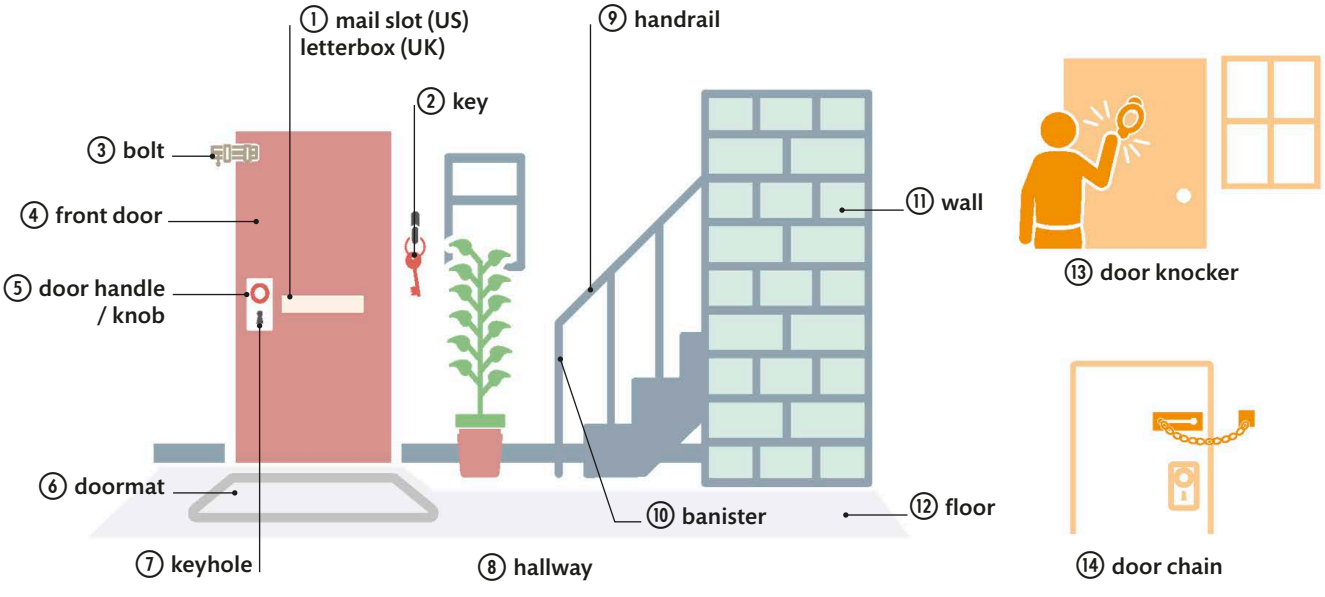
45 shed

46 dumpster (US) wheelie bin (UK)

See also:
32 House and home **34** Household chores
37 Decorating **42-43** In town **44** Buildings and architecture

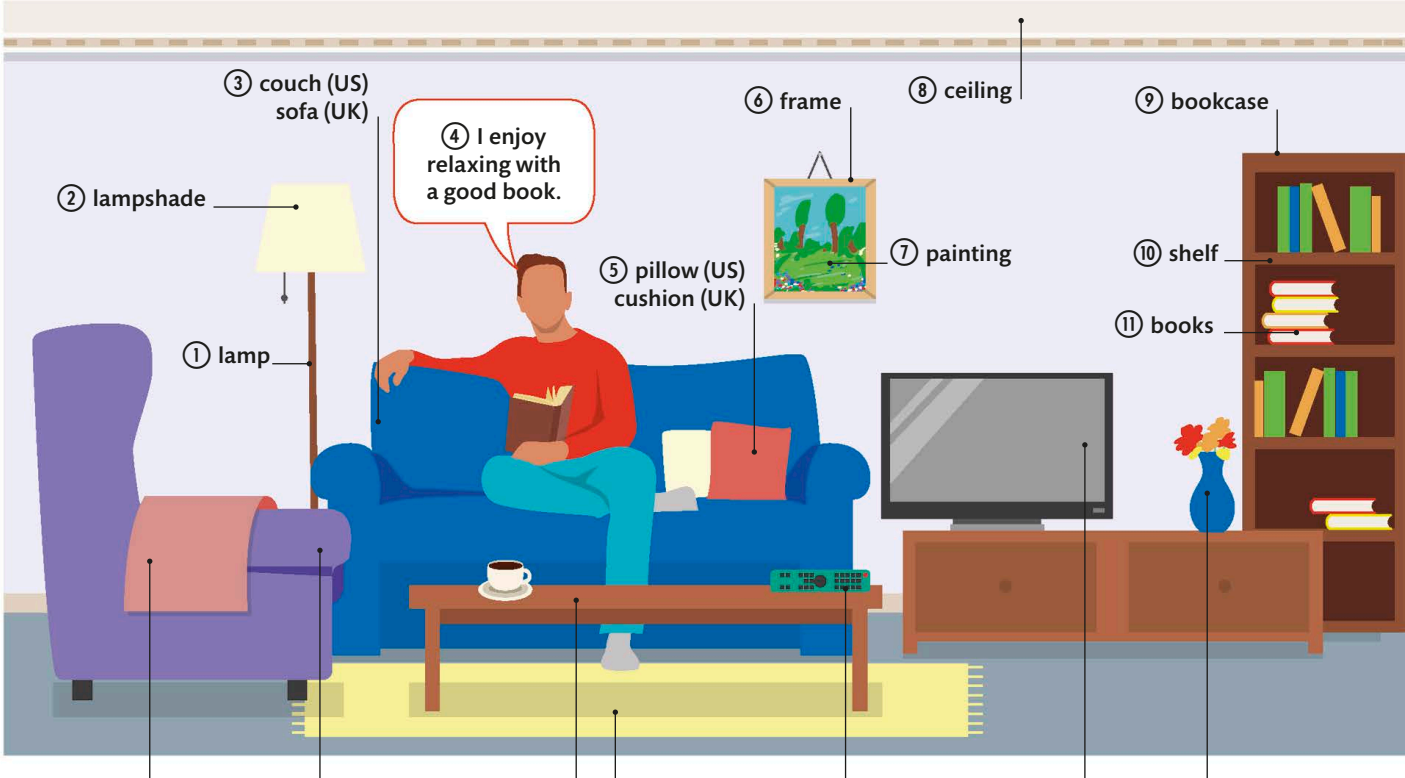


25.2 HALLWAY



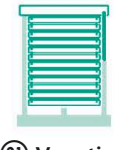
26 Living room and dining room

26.1 LIVING ROOM



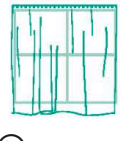
19 fireplace

20 mantlepiece


21 Venetian blinds

22 roller shade (US) roller blind (UK)

23 curtains


24 net curtain

25 sofa bed

26 rocking chair

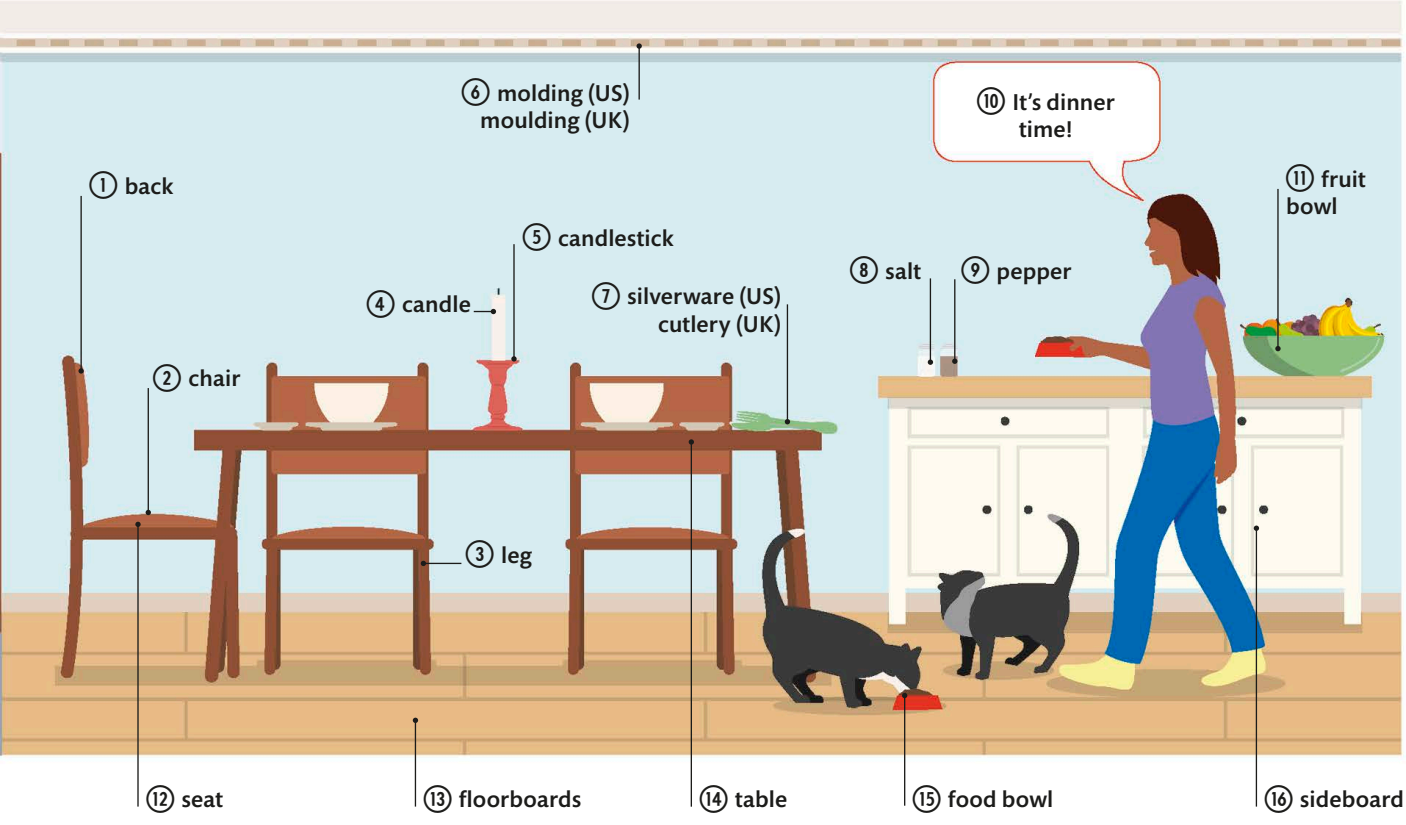
27 foot stool

28 sconce (US) wall light (UK)

29 den (US) / study (UK)

See also:
25 A place to live **27** Kitchen and tableware **34** Household chores
71 Breakfast **72** Lunch and dinner **136** Home entertainment

26.2 DINING ROOM



⑰ to set the table

⑱ tablecloth

⑲ place mat

⑳ breakfast

㉑ lunch

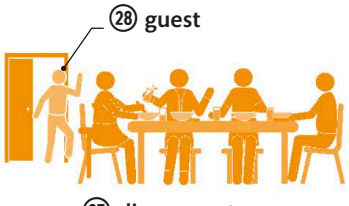
㉒ dinner

㉓ host / hostess

㉔ hungry

㉕ full

㉖ portion



㉗ dinner party

27 Kitchen and tableware

27.1 KITCHEN APPLIANCES

① mixer

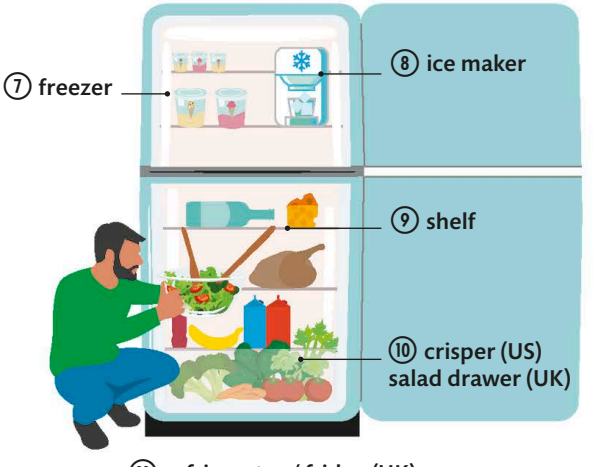
② toaster

③ blender / food processor (UK)

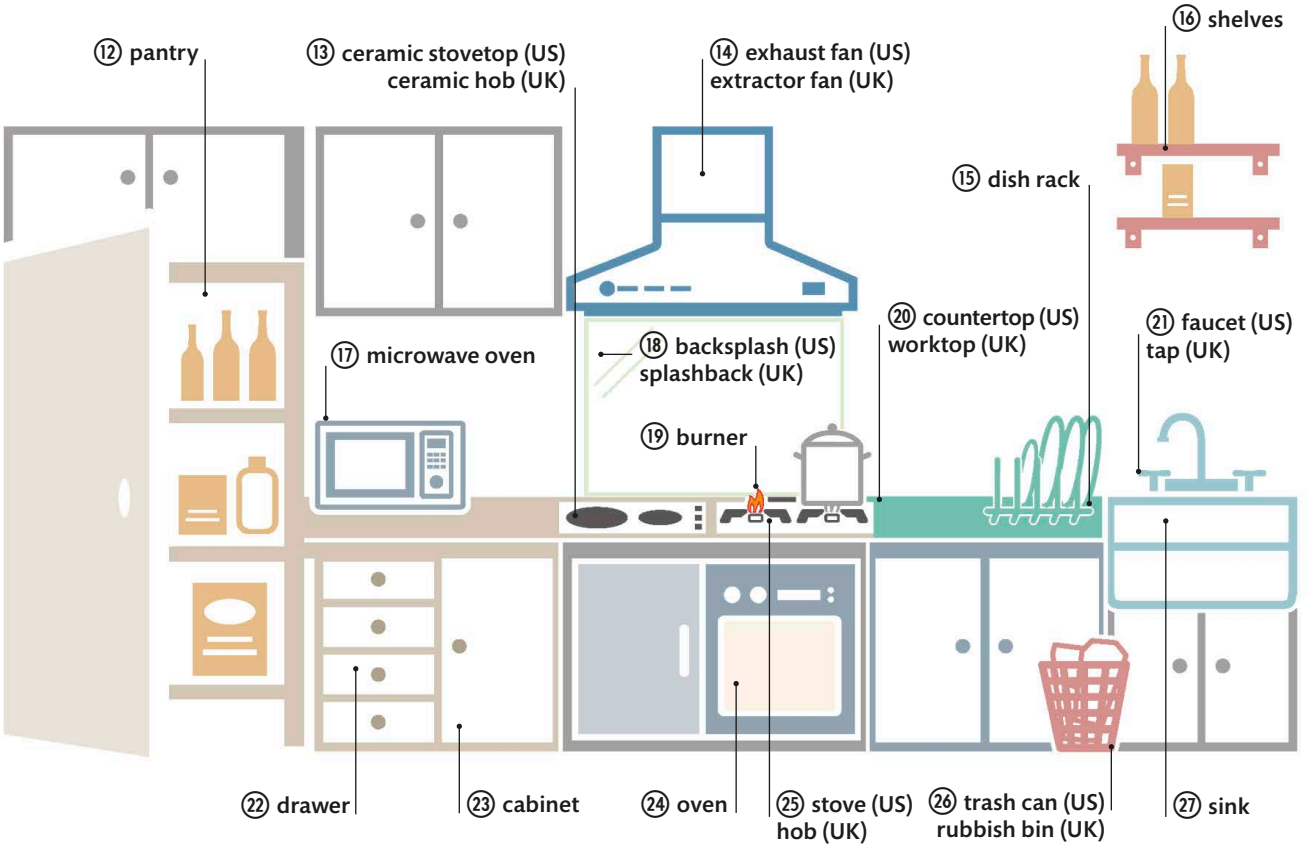
④ dishwasher

⑤ electric kettle

⑥ rice cooker



⑪ refrigerator / fridge (UK)



See also:
28 Kitchenware **29** Cooking **59** Herbs and spices
60 In the pantry **71** Breakfast **72** Lunch and dinner

27.2 TABLEWARE

① fork

② knife

③ tablespoon

④ teaspoon

⑤ soup spoon

⑥ serving spoon

⑦ silverware (US)
cutlery (UK)

⑧ butter knife

⑨ chopsticks

⑩ ladle

⑪ dinner plate

⑫ side plate

⑬ dinnerware (US)
crockery (UK)

⑭ coffee cup

⑮ teacup

⑯ mug

⑰ espresso maker

⑱ teapot

⑲ place setting

⑳ napkin

㉑ napkin ring

㉒ bowl

㉓ soup bowl

㉔ rice bowl

㉕ egg cup

㉖ sushi set

㉗ measuring cup (US)
measuring jug (UK)

㉘ tumbler

㉙ wineglass

㉚ pint glass

㉛ stemware

㉜ glasses /
glassware

㉝ jar

㉞ beaker

㉟ sake cup

㊱ coaster

28 Kitchenware

28.1 KITCHEN EQUIPMENT

① grater

② peeler

③ whisk

④ kitchen knife

⑤ bread knife

⑥ kitchen scissors

⑦ cleaver

⑫ cutting board (US) chopping board (UK)

⑧ knife sharpener

⑨ meat tenderizer

⑩ skewer

⑪ can opener (US) tin opener (UK)

⑬ bottle opener

⑭ corkscrew

⑮ wooden spoon

⑯ slotted spoon

⑰ spatula

⑱ apple corer

⑲ masher

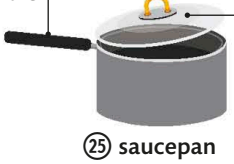
⑳ garlic press

㉑ carving fork

㉒ scoop

㉓ handle

㉔ lid



㉕ saucepan

㉖ frying pan

㉗ griddle pan

㉘ wok

㉙ colander

㉚ turner / flipper (US) fish slice (UK)

㉛ sieve

㉜ measuring spoons

㉝ mortar

㉞ pestle

㉟ pestle and mortar

See also:
27 Kitchen and tableware **29** Cooking **59** Herbs and spices
60 In the pantry **71** Breakfast **72** Lunch and dinner

36 tagine

37 mixing bowl

38 soufflé dish

39 ramekin

40 casserole dish

41 frying basket

42 butter dish

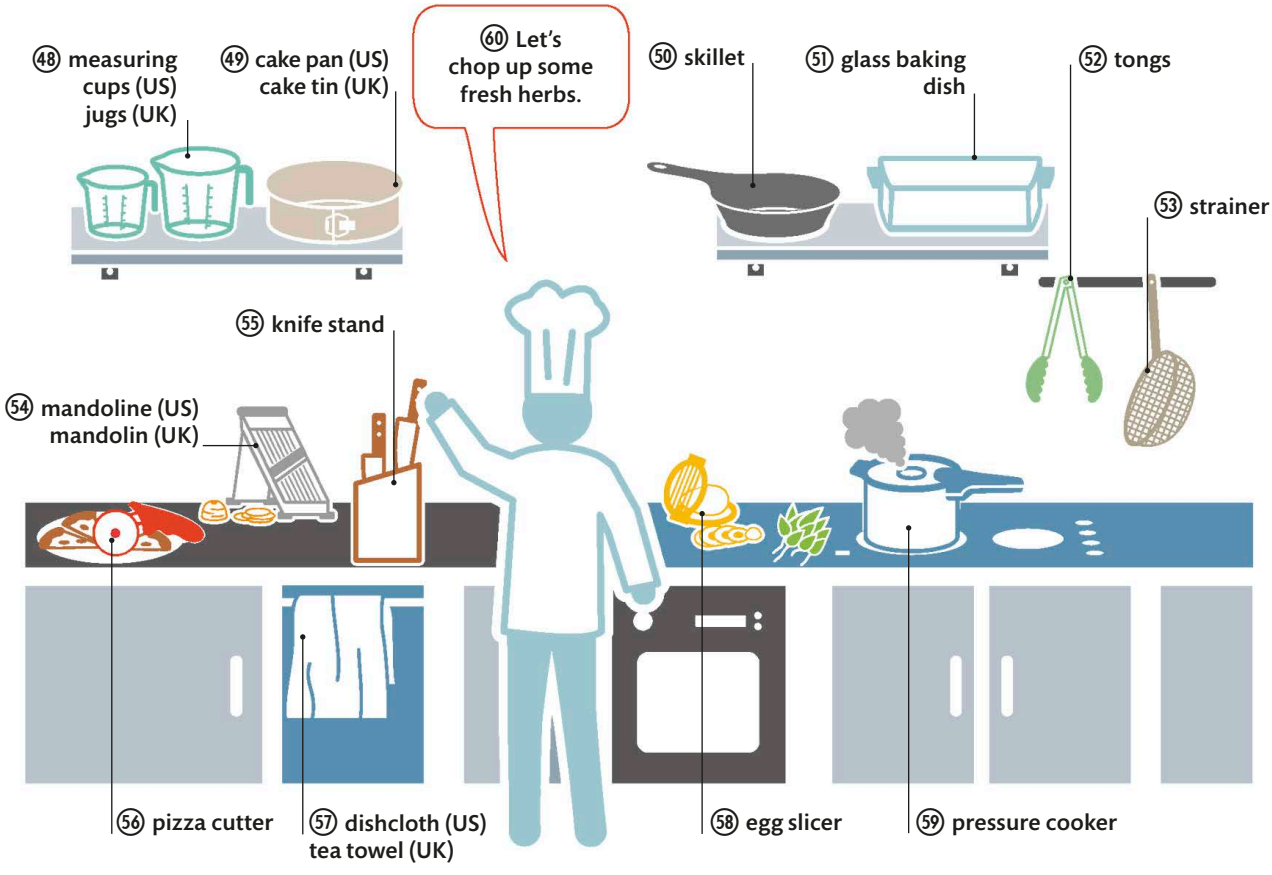
43 timer

44 egg timer

45 lemon squeezer

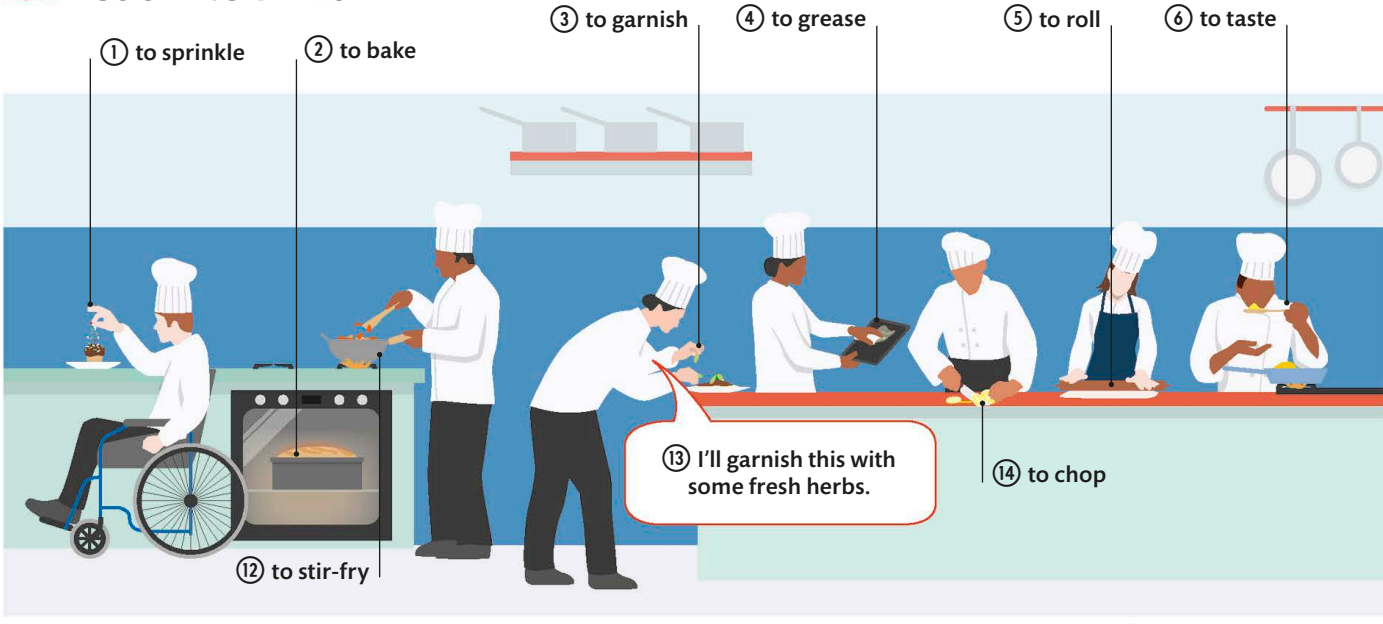
46 coffee press / cafetière

47 meat thermometer



29 Cooking

29.1 COOKING VERBS



⑳ to broil (US) to grill (UK)

㉑ to roast

㉒ to fry

㉓ to poach

㉔ to simmer

㉕ to boil

㉖ to freeze

㉗ to add

㉘ to mix

㉙ to stir

㉚ to whisk

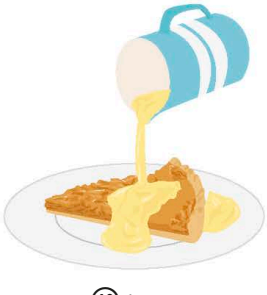
㉛ to mash

㉜ to slice

㉝ a pinch

㉞ a dash

㉟ a handful


㊵ to pour

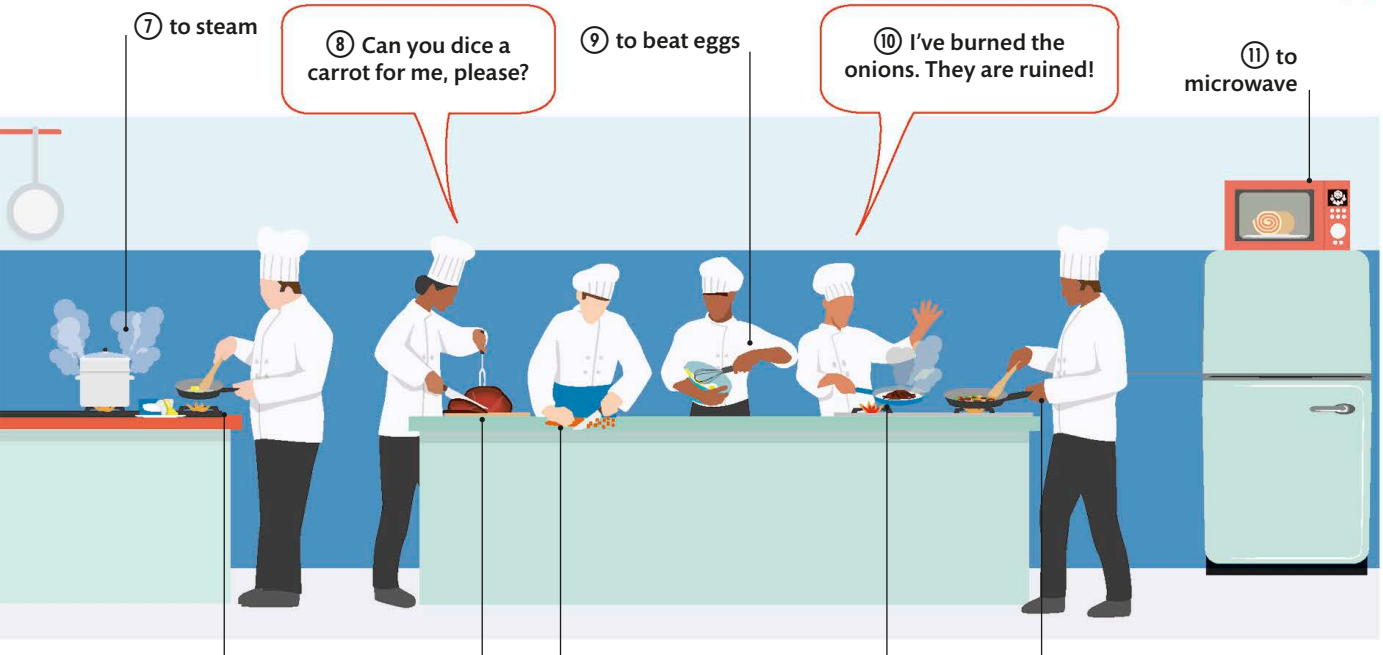
㊱ to mince

㊲ to peel

㊳ to cut

㊴ to grate

See also:
27 Kitchen and tableware **28** Kitchenware **59** Herbs and spices
60 In the pantry **62-63** The bakery **71** Breakfast **72** Lunch and dinner

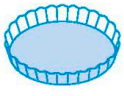


29.2 BAKING

① apron

② oven mitt (US) oven glove (UK)

③ cake pan (US) cake tin (UK)


④ flan pan (US) flan tin (UK)

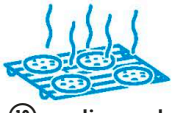
⑤ pie pan (US) pie dish (UK)

⑥ pastry brush

⑦ rolling pin

⑧ baking pan (US) baking tray (UK)

⑨ muffin tin (US) muffin tray (UK)


⑩ cooling rack

⑪ icing

⑫ piping bag

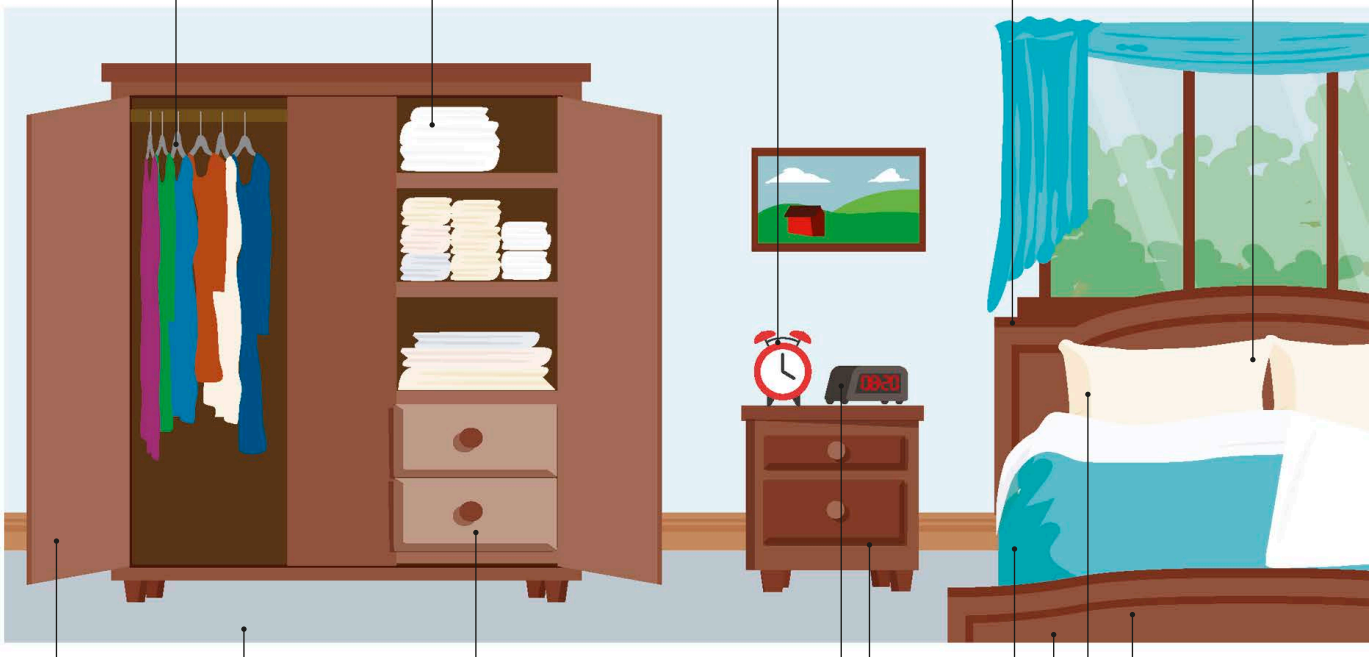
⑬ scales

⑭ measuring cup (US) jug (UK)

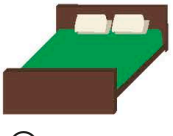
⑮ to decorate

30 Bedroom

30.1 BEDROOM



㉗ twin bed (US) single bed (UK)

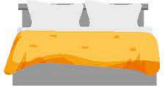


㉘ double bed

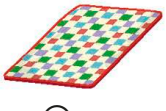
㉙ box spring (US) bedspring (UK)

㉚ Ottoman

㉛ linen chest



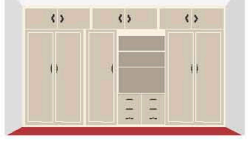
㉜ throw



㉝ quilt

㉞ blanket

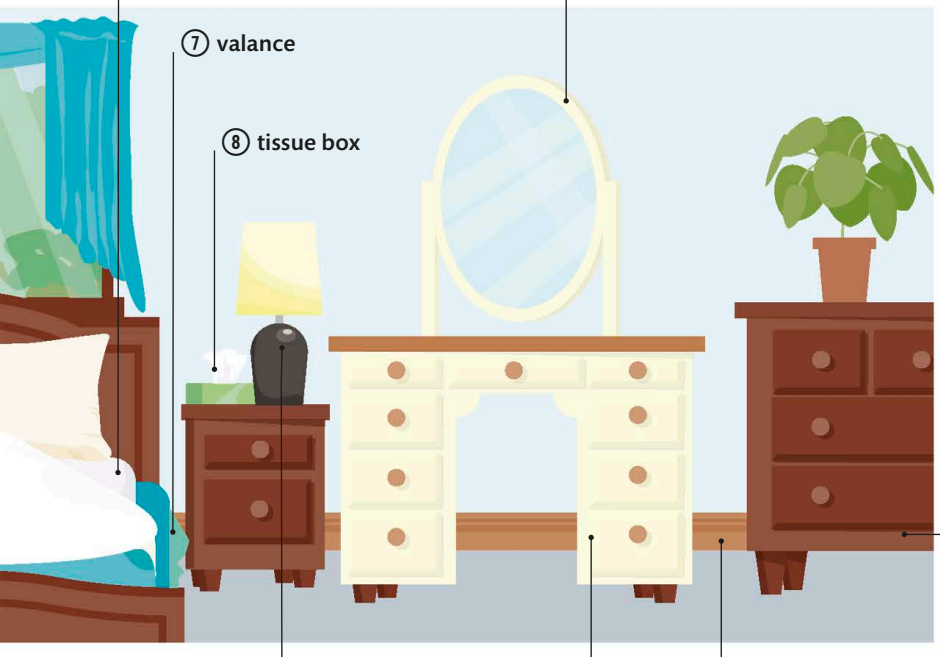
㉟ electric blanket



㊱ closet (US) / built-in wardrobe (UK)

㊲ hot-water bottle

See also:
08 Pregnancy and childhood **13-15** Clothes
25 A place to live **32** House and home



⑩ dream

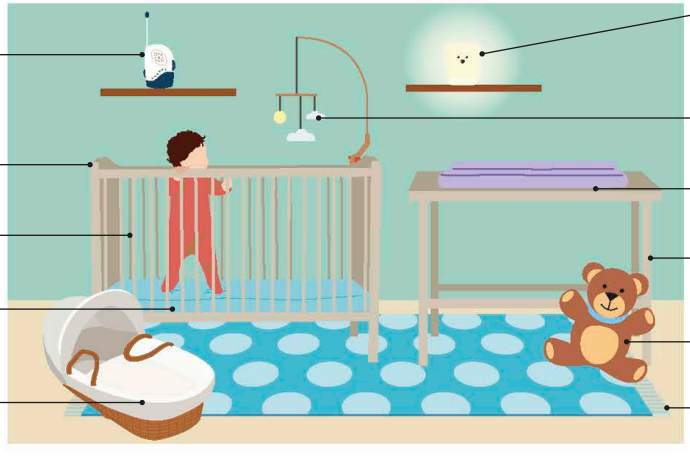
⑪ nightmare

⑫ insomnia

⑬ to snore

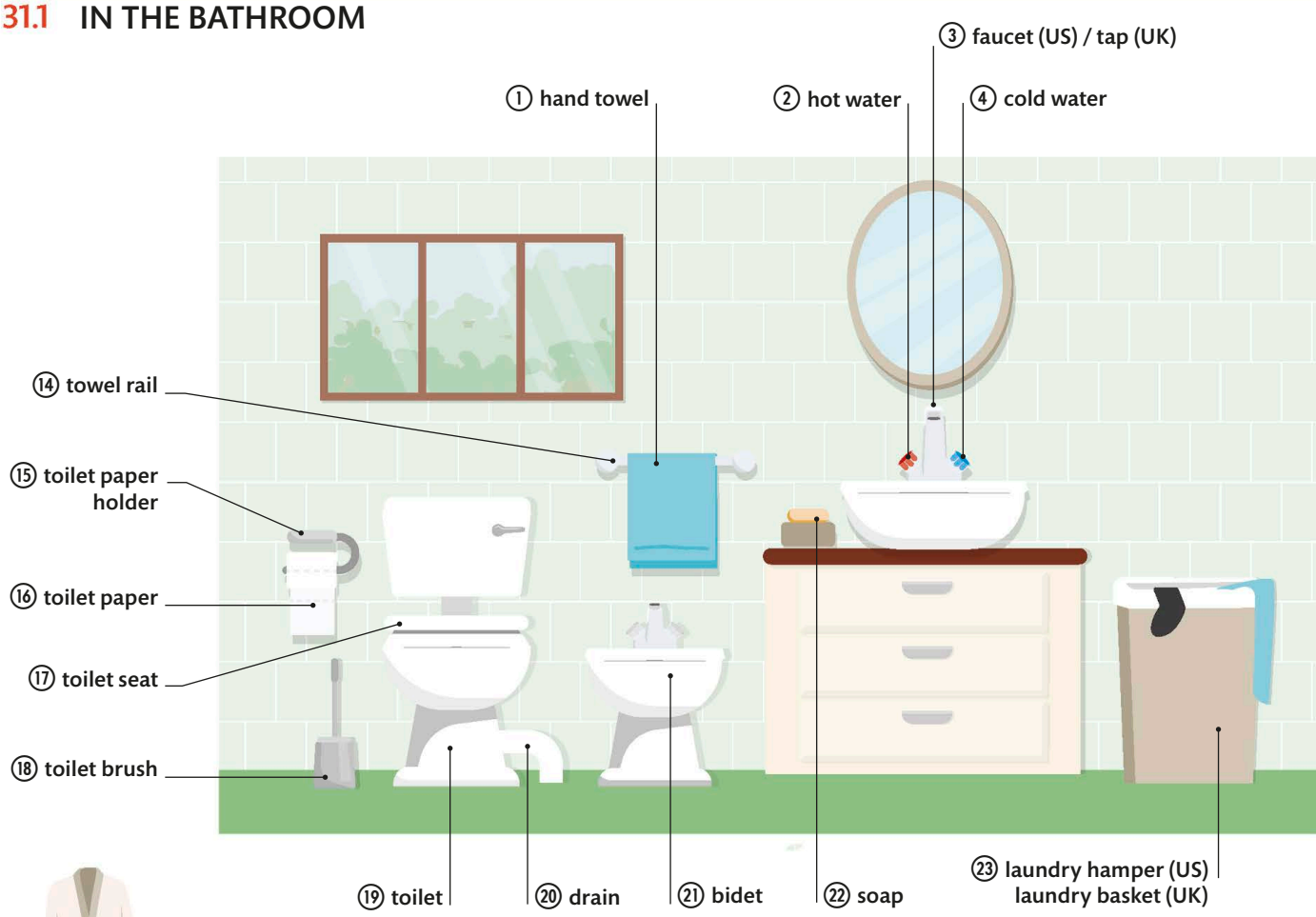
㉖ dresser (US)
chest of drawers (UK)

30.2 NURSERY



31 Bathroom

31.1 IN THE BATHROOM



㉘ bathrobe (US) dressing gown (UK)

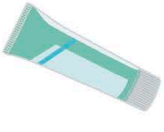
㉙ sponge

㉚ pumice stone

㉛ back brush

㉜ face cream

㉝ body powder


㉞ toothpaste

㉟ toothbrush

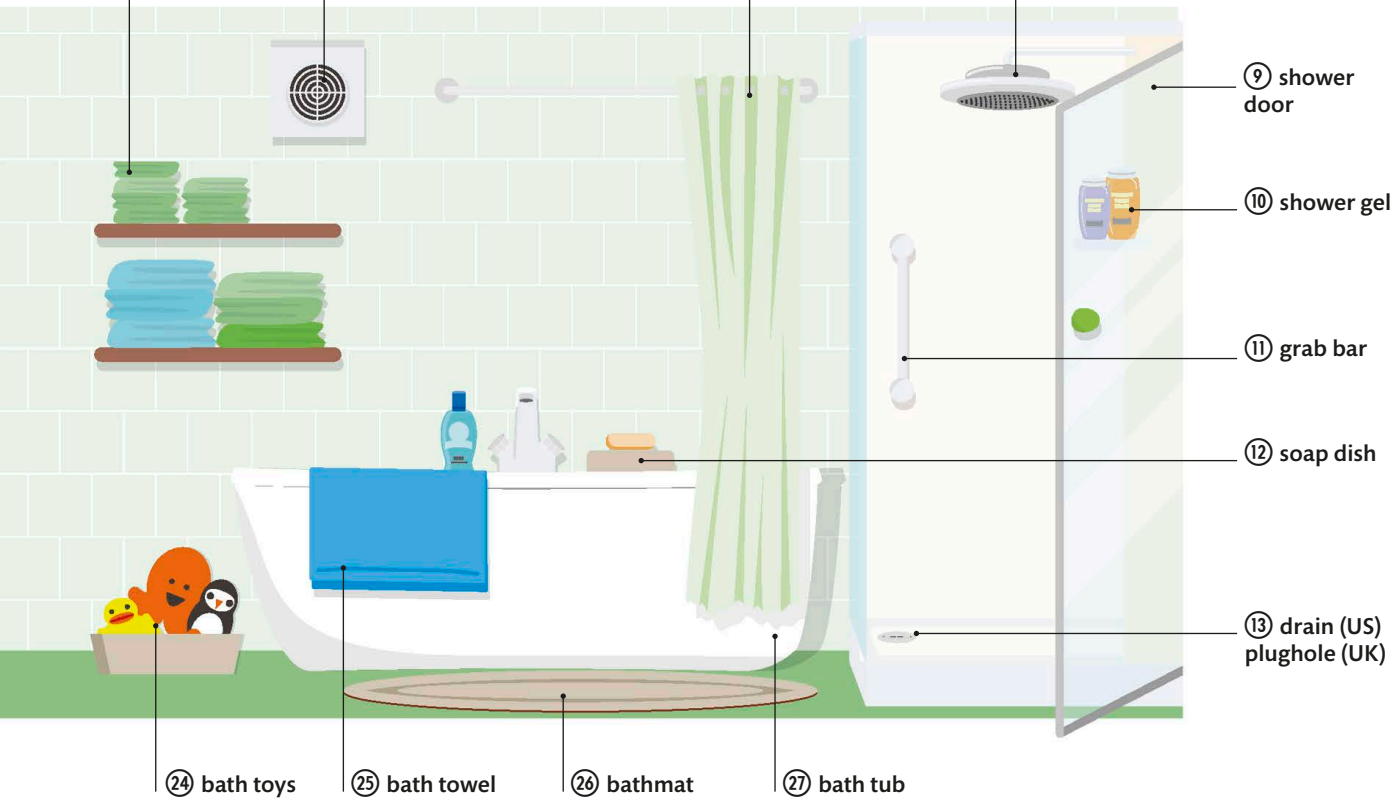
㊱ dental floss

㊲ mouthwash

㊳ bubble bath

㊴ body lotion

See also:
18 Beauty **25** A place to live
32 House and home **33** Electrics and plumbing



㊵ shaving cream (US) foam (UK)

㊶ razor blade

㊷ disposable razor

㊸ electric razor

㊹ aftershave

㊺ bathroom scales

㊻ plunger

㊼ plug

㊽ to dry yourself

㊾ to shave

㊿ to take (or have) a shower

(51) to take (or have) a bath

32 House and home

32.1 TYPES OF HOUSES

① detached house

② duplex (US) semi-detached (UK)

③ row house (US) terraced house (UK)

④ town house

⑤ cottage

⑥ villa

⑦ ranch house (US) bungalow (UK)

⑧ mansion

⑨ mobile home (US) caravan (UK)

⑩ cabin

⑪ tree house

⑫ chalet

⑬ yurt

⑭ hut

⑮ wigwam

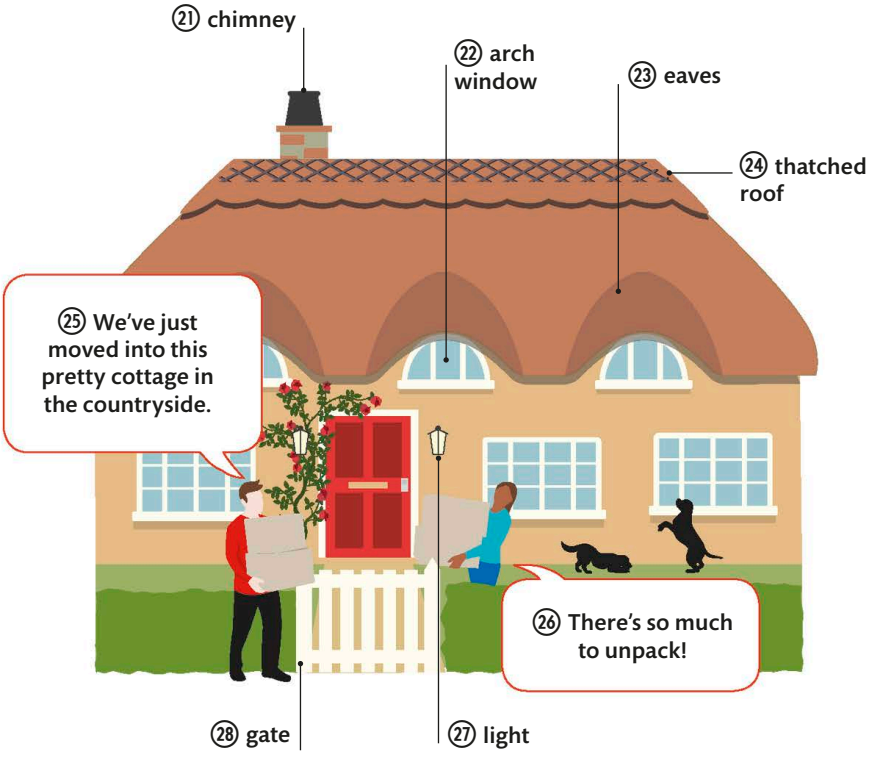
⑯ igloo

⑰ teepee

⑱ houseboat

⑲ prefab house

⑳ stilt house



㉙ thatched cottage

See also:
25 A place to live **33** Electrics and plumbing **35** Home improvements
37 Decorating **42-43** In town **44** Buildings and architecture

32.2 BUYING AND RENTING A HOUSE

① realtor (US) estate agent (UK)

② real estate (US) property (UK)

③ to view a house

④ furnished

⑤ unfurnished

⑥ open-plan

⑦ parking space

⑧ storage

⑨ to save up

⑩ to buy

⑪ to own

⑫ boxes

⑬ tape

⑭ keys

⑮ to pack

⑯ moving truck (US) removal van (UK)

⑰ to move out

⑱ to move in

⑲ to unpack

⑳ to rent out

㉑ to rent

㉒ lease / tenancy agreement (UK)

㉓ tenant

㉔ landlord

㉕ deposit

㉖ to give notice

㉗ mortgage

㉘ bills

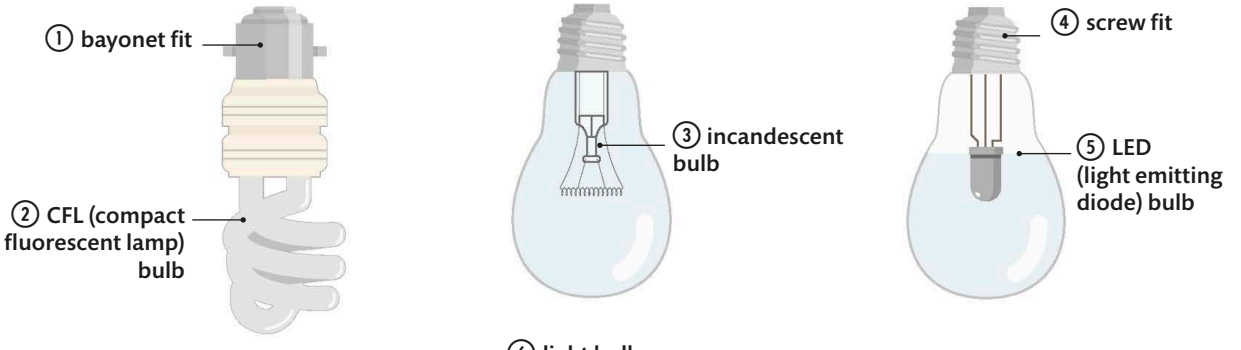
㉙ roomer (US) lodger (UK)

㉚ roommate (US) housemate (UK)

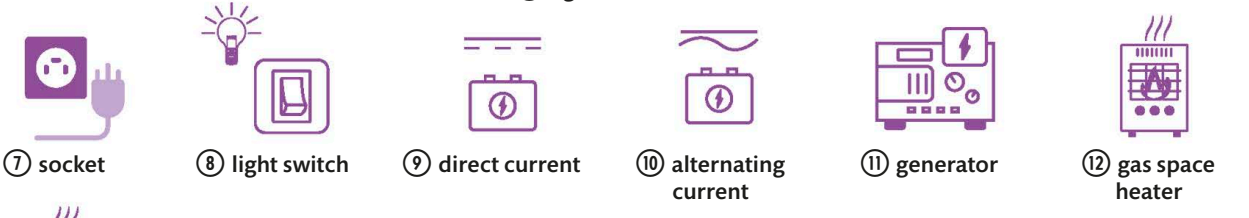
㉛ residential area

33 Electrics and plumbing

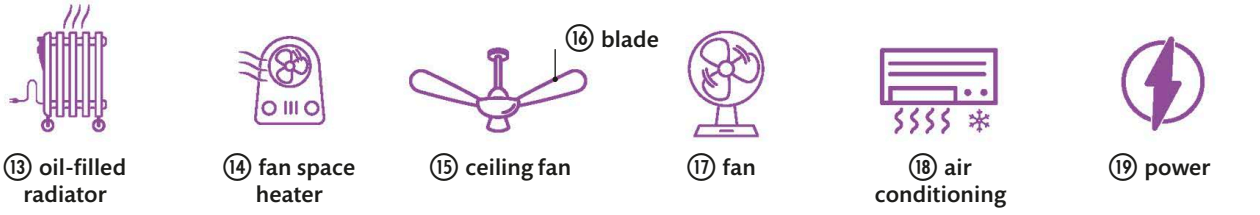
33.1 ELECTRICITY



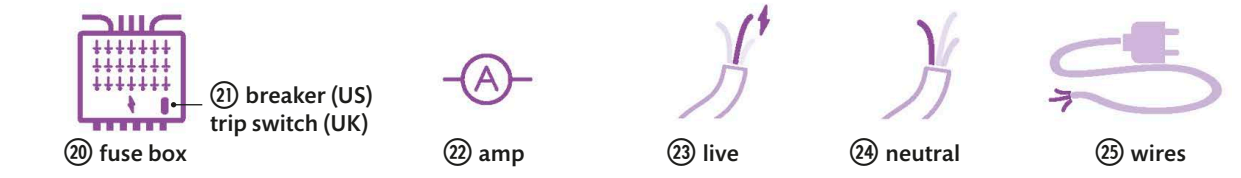
⑥ light bulbs



⑦ socket ⑧ light switch ⑨ direct current ⑩ alternating current ⑪ generator ⑫ gas space heater

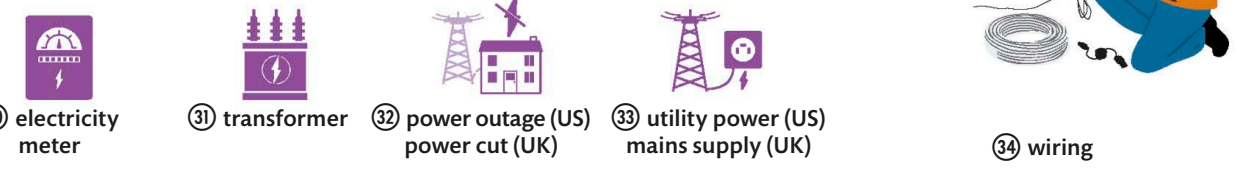


⑬ oil-filled radiator ⑭ fan space heater ⑮ ceiling fan ⑯ blade ⑰ fan ⑱ air conditioning ⑲ power



⑳ fuse box ㉑ breaker (US) trip switch (UK) ㉒ amp ㉓ live ㉔ neutral ㉕ wires

㉖ ground (US) earthing (UK) ㉗ voltage ㉘ plug ㉙ pin

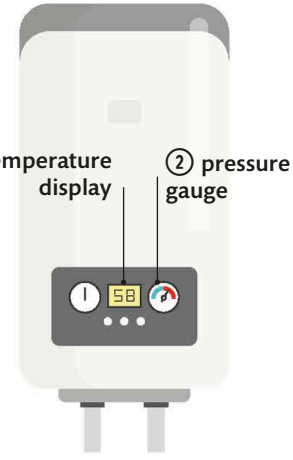


㉚ electricity meter ㉛ transformer ㉜ power outage (US) power cut (UK) ㉝ utility power (US) mains supply (UK)

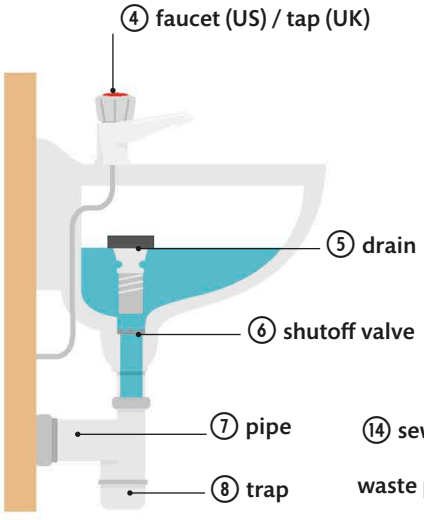
㉞ wiring

See also:
31 Bathroom 35 Home improvements
36 Tools 37 Decorating 87 Construction

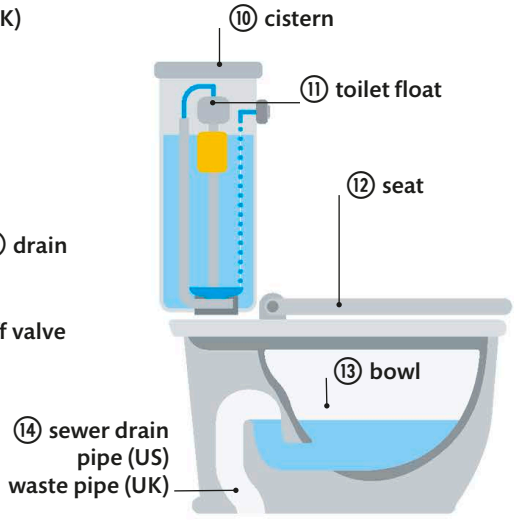
33.2 PLUMBING



③ central heating furnace (US) / boiler (UK)



⑨ basin / sink (UK)



⑮ toilet

⑯ radiator

⑰ faucet (US) tap (UK)

⑱ to spring a leak

⑲ to call a plumber

⑳ to repair

㉑ to install

33.3 WASTE

① trash can (US) / rubbish bin (UK)

② recycling bin

③ sorting unit

④ food compost bin

⑤ trash bag (US) bin liner (UK)

⑥ biodegradable waste

⑦ hazardous waste

⑧ electrical waste

⑨ construction waste

34 Household chores

34.1 HOUSEHOLD TASKS

① to change the sheets

② to make the bed

③ to feed the pets

④ to water the plants

⑤ to wash the car

⑥ to sweep the floor

⑦ to scrub the floor

⑧ to clean the oven

⑨ to clean the windows

⑩ to defrost the freezer

⑪ to vacuum the carpet

⑫ to dust

⑬ to clean the bathroom

⑭ to clean up (US) to tidy (UK)

⑮ to buy groceries

⑯ to do the laundry

⑰ to hang clothes (US) to hang out clothes (UK)

⑱ to do the ironing

⑲ to mop the floor

㉑ to fold clothes

㉒ to set the table

㉓ to clear the table

㉔ to load the dishwasher

㉕ to unload the dishwasher

㉖ to wipe the surfaces

㉗ to do the dishes

㉘ to dry the dishes

㉙ to take out the trash (US) / rubbish (UK)

See also:
09 Daily routines **25** A place to live **33** Electrics and plumbing
35 Home improvements **37** Decorating **39** Practical gardening

34.2 LAUNDRY AND CLEANING

① scouring pad

② sponge

③ cloth

④ duster

⑤ feather duster

⑥ squeegee

⑦ bucket

⑧ mop

⑨ scrubbing brush

⑩ dustpan

⑪ brush

⑫ broom

⑬ recycling bin

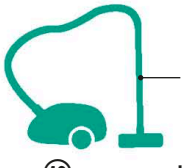
⑭ trash bag (US) bin liner (UK)

⑮ polish

⑯ surface cleaner

⑰ toilet cleaner

⑱ toilet block

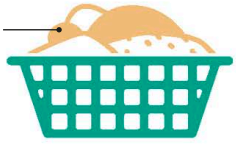

⑲ vacuum cleaner

⑳ suction hose

㉑ rubber gloves

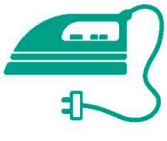
㉒ white vinegar

㉓ dirty clothes (US) dirty washing (UK)

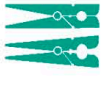

㉔ laundry hamper (US) laundry basket (UK)

㉕ washing machine

㉖ tumble dryer


㉗ iron

㉘ ironing board


㉙ clothes pin (US) clothes peg (UK)

㉚ clothesline / washing line (UK)

㉛ laundry detergent

㉜ fabric softener

㉝ dishwasher

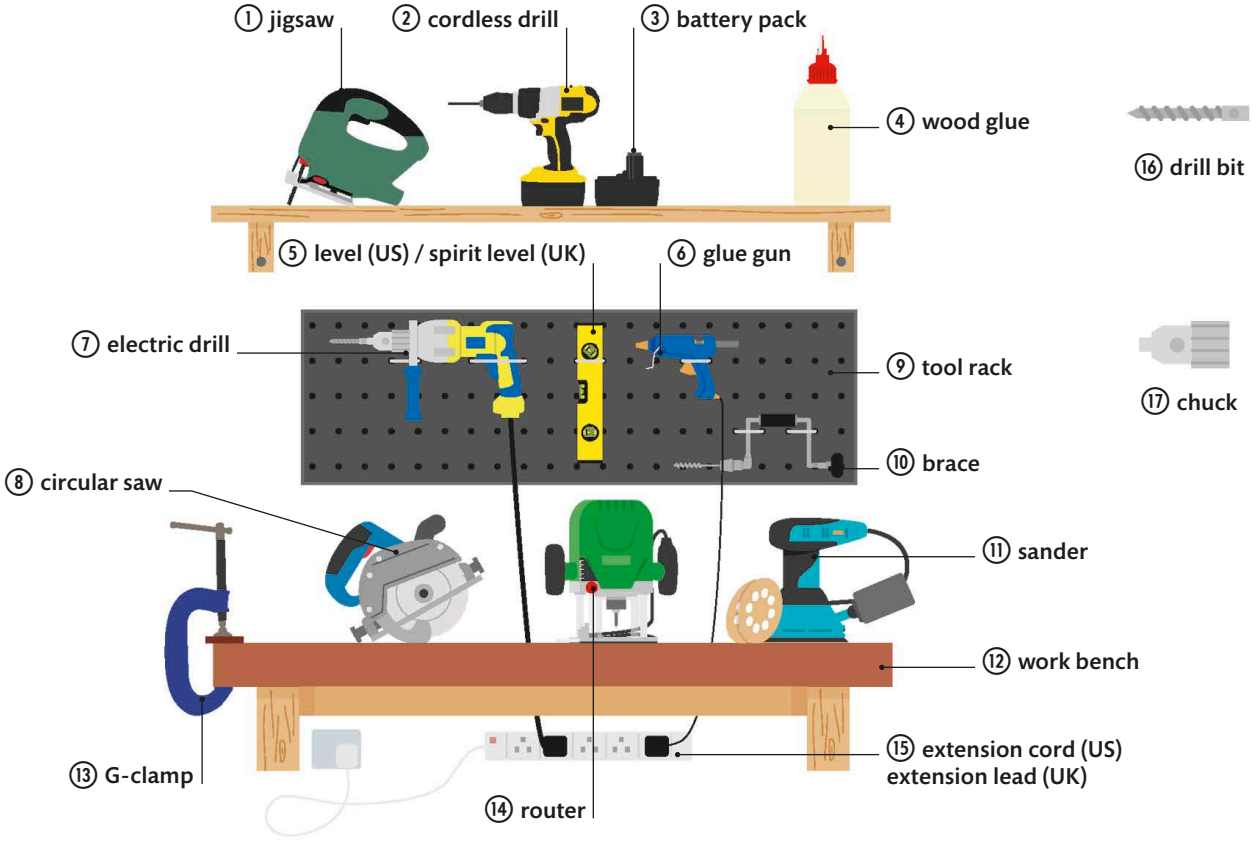
㉞ dishwasher tablets

㉟ dishwashing liquid (US) washing-up liquid (UK)

㊱ bleach

Home improvements

35.1 TOOLS AND DIY EQUIPMENT



35.2 DIY VERBS

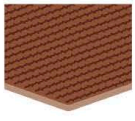
See also:
33 Electrics and plumbing **36** Tools
37 Decorating **87** Construction

35.3 MATERIALS

① wood

② hardwood

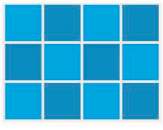
③ softwood

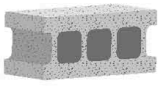

④ hardboard

⑤ particle board (US) chipboard (UK)

⑥ plywood

⑦ MDF


⑧ tiles


⑨ concrete

⑩ metal

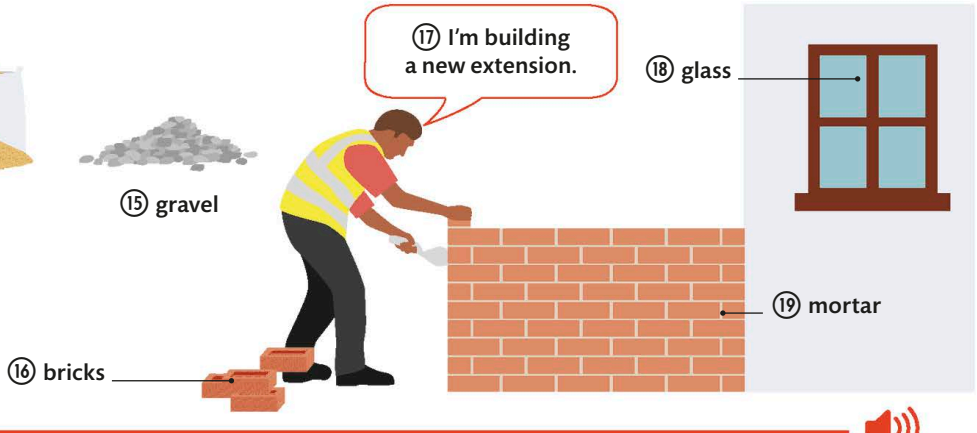
⑪ wire

⑫ flagstone

⑬ insulation

⑭ sand

⑮ gravel



⑫ to install (US) / fit (UK) a carpet

⑬ to unclog (US) / unblock (UK) the sink

⑭ to rewire the house

⑮ to lay bricks

⑯ to convert the loft

⑰ to make curtains

⑱ to put up shelves

⑲ to change a light bulb

⑳ to unclog (US) / unblock (UK) the toilet

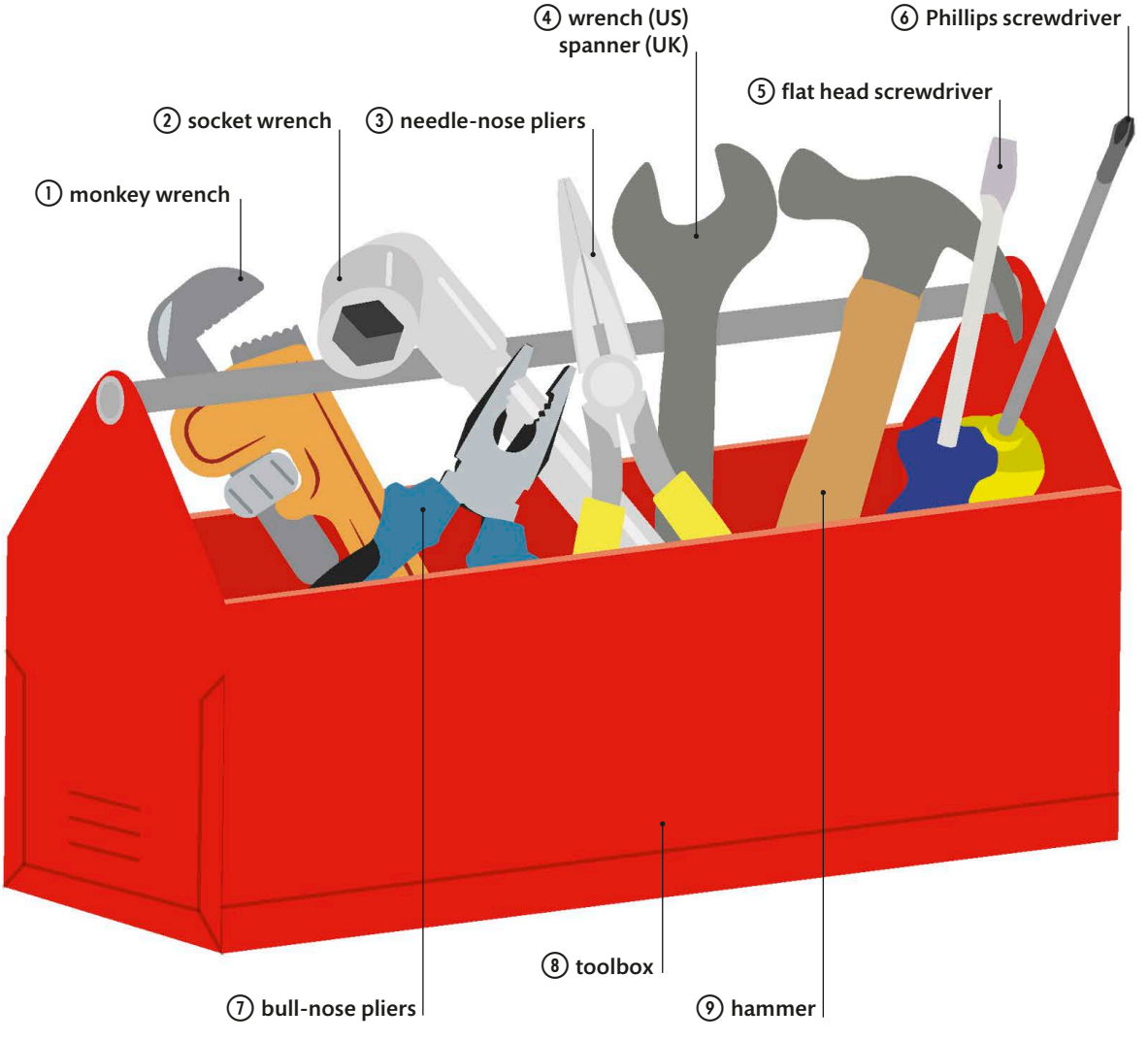
㉑ to knock down a wall

㉒ to paint a wall

㉓ to fix a fence

36 Tools

36.1 TOOLBOX



36.2 DRILL BITS

See also:
33 Electrics and plumbing **35** Home improvements
37 Decorating **87** Construction

36.3 TOOLS

① tool belt

② nail

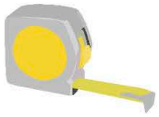
③ screw

④ bolt

⑤ washer

⑥ nut

⑦ hex keys / Allen keys (UK)


⑧ tape measure

⑨ craft knife

⑩ hacksaw

⑪ tenon saw

⑫ handsaw

⑬ plane

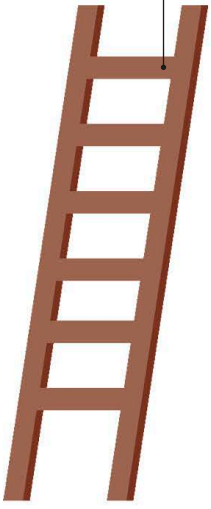
⑭ hand drill

⑮ wrench (US) spanner (UK)

⑯ chisel

⑰ file

⑱ sharpening stone


⑲ ladder
⑳ rung

㉑ wire strippers

㉒ wire cutters

㉓ insulating tape

㉔ pipe cutter

㉕ plunger

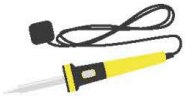
㉖ mallet

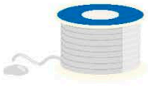
㉗ ax (US) axe (UK)

㉘ steel wool (US) wire wool (UK)

㉙ sandpaper

㉚ safety goggles

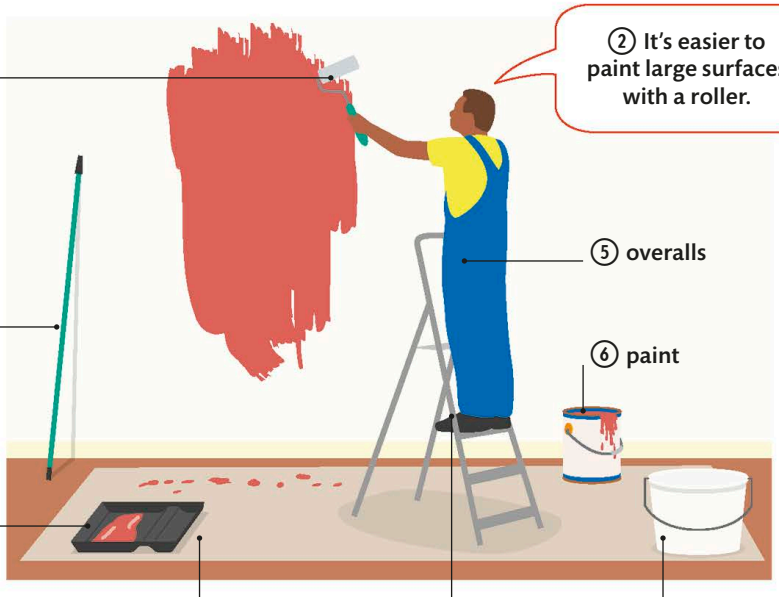

㉛ soldering iron


㉜ solder

㉝ vial
㉞ level (US) spirit level (UK)

37 Decorating

37.1 HOUSEHOLD RENOVATION



① roller

④ roller extension pole

⑤ overalls

⑥ paint

⑧ paint tray

⑨ dustsheet

⑩ to paint

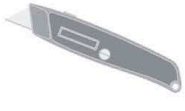
⑪ stepladder

⑫ paint pail (US) paint kettle (UK)

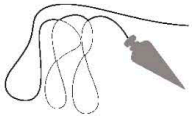
③ paintbrush

⑦ sponge

⑬ masking tape



⑭ craft knife



⑮ plumb line

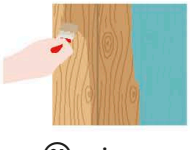
⑯ sandpaper

⑰ filler

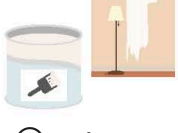
⑱ mineral spirits (US) white spirit (UK)

⑲ paint stripper

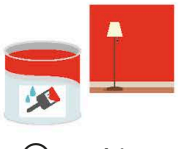
⑳ plaster



㉑ primer



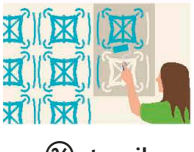
㉒ undercoat



㉓ emulsion

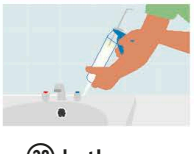
㉔ matte

㉕ gloss



㉖ stencil

㉗ solvent



㉘ bathroom sealant

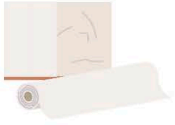
㉙ grout

㉚ wood preserver

㉛ varnish

See also:
32 House and home **33** Electrics and plumbing
34 Household chores **35** Home improvements

32 scissors

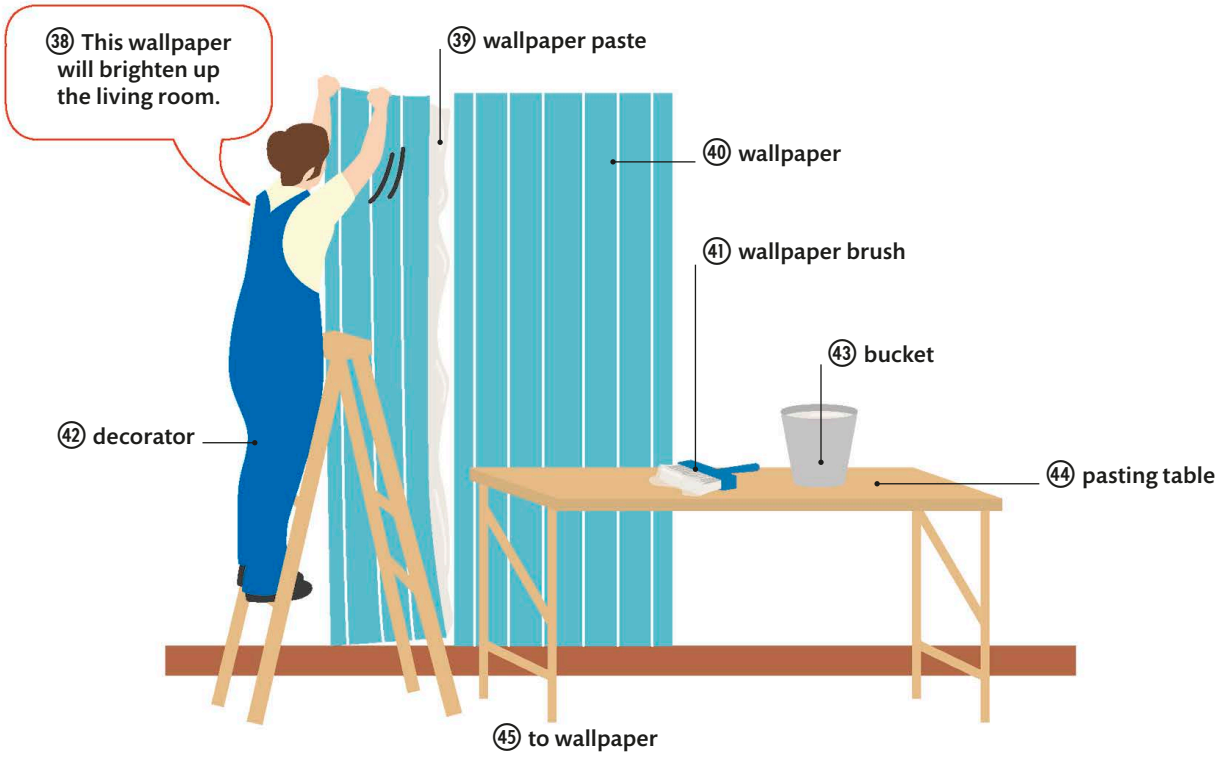

33 lining paper

34 wallpaper stripper

35 scraper

36 wallpaper roll

37 wallpaper border



37.2 VERBS FOR DECORATING

1 to strip

2 to spackle (US) / to fill

3 to sand

4 to plaster

5 to hang

6 to tile

38 Garden plants and houseplants

38.1 GARDEN PLANTS AND FLOWERS

① dandelion

② evening primrose

③ thistle

④ tulip

⑤ lily of the valley

⑥ carnation

⑧ daisy

⑨ buttercup

⑩ poppy

⑪ pansy

⑫ geranium

⑬ foxglove

⑮ lupin

⑯ rose

⑰ sunflower

⑱ orchid

⑲ begonia

⑳ lily

㉒ violet

㉓ crocus

㉔ daffodil

㉕ lilac

㉖ gardenia

㉗ lavender

㉟ honeysuckle

㉙ marigold

㉚ azalea

㉛ chrysanthemum

㉜ rhododendron

㉝ rose of Sharon / hibiscus

㊱ iris

㊲ lotus

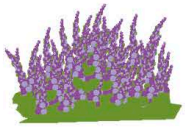
㊳ wisteria

㊴ African daisy

㊵ hydrangea

See also:
39 Practical gardening **40** Garden tools
41 Garden features **167-169** Plants and trees

38.2 HOUSEPLANTS

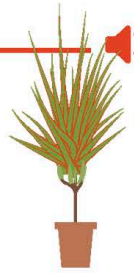

⑦ heather

① peace lily

② snake plant

③ spider plant

④ yucca


⑤ dragon tree

⑭ camellia

⑥ bonsai tree

⑪ umbrella plant

⑦ Swiss cheese plant

⑧ succulents

⑨ Chinese money plant

㉑ pampas grass

⑩ rubber plant

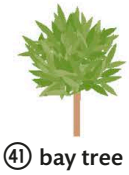
⑫ polka dot plant

⑬ marble queen

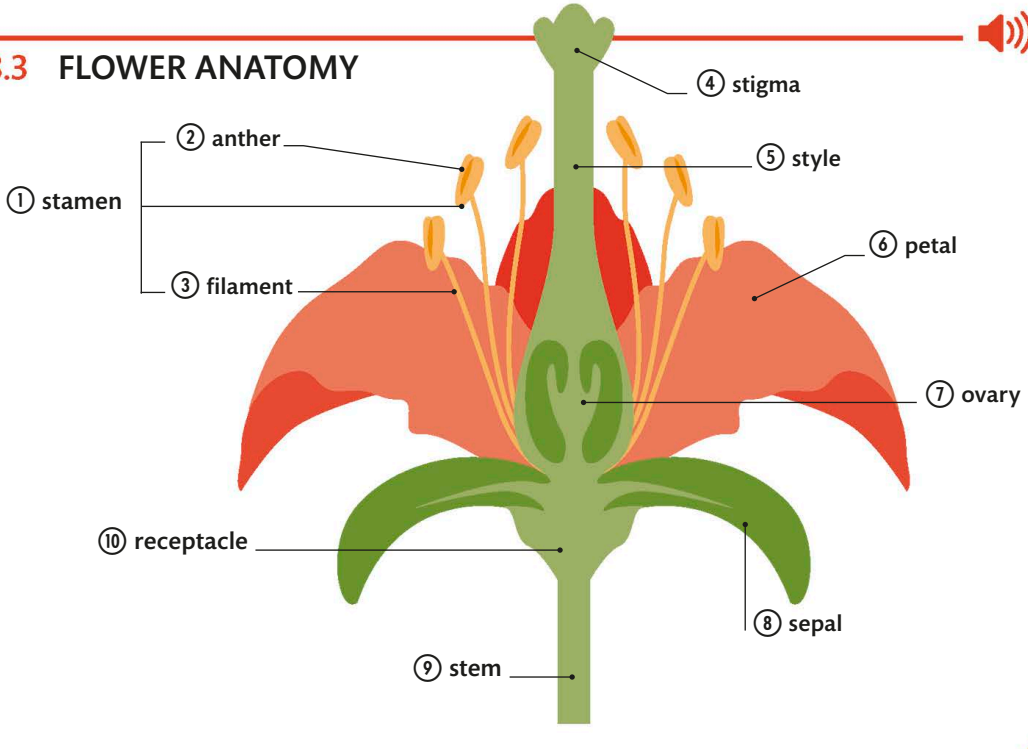
⑭ jade pothos

㉘ protea

㉞ rosemary

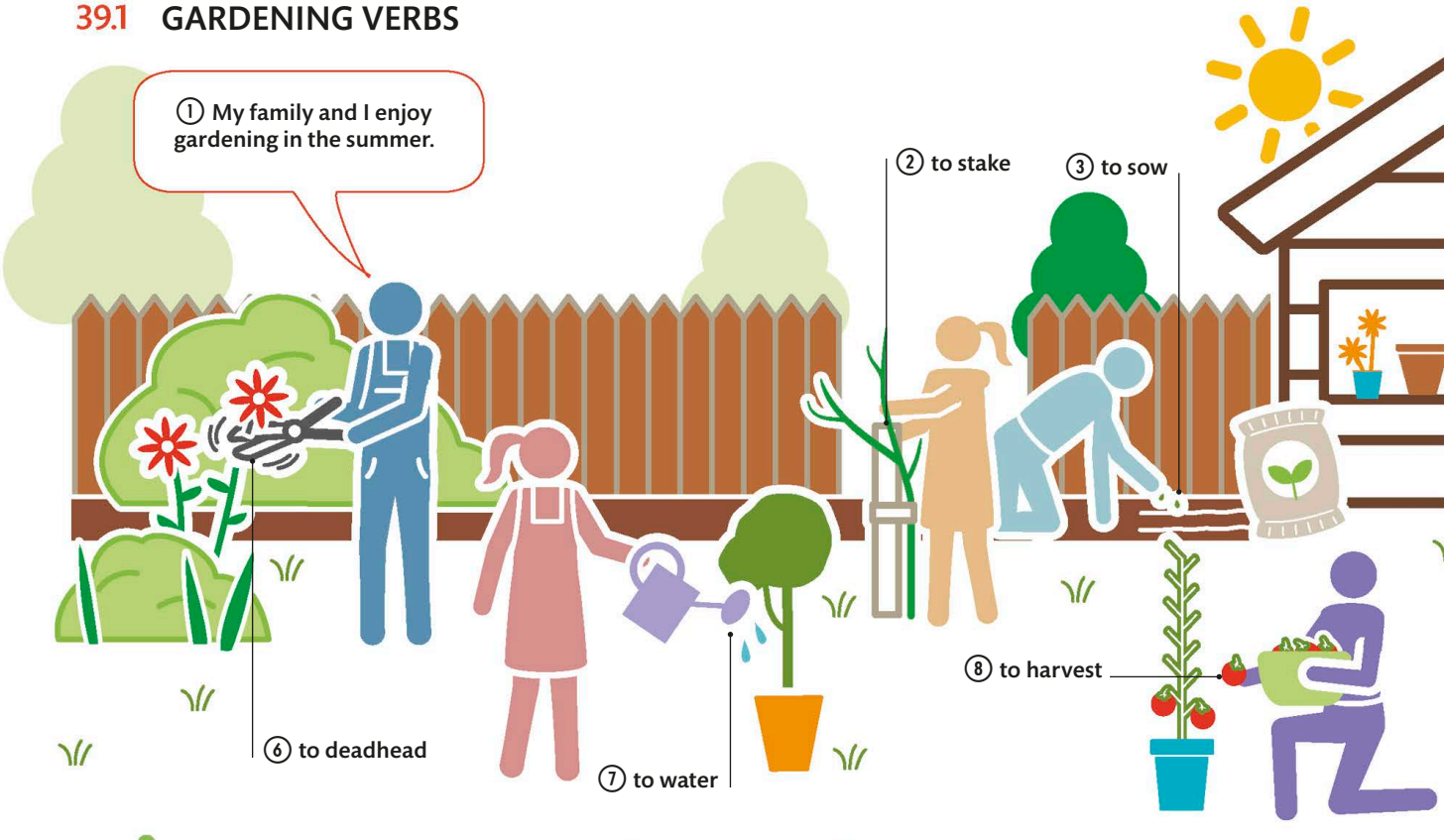

㊶ bay tree

38.3 FLOWER ANATOMY



39 Practical gardening

39.1 GARDENING VERBS



⑮ to mow the lawn

⑯ to lay sod (US) to lay turf (UK)

⑰ to rake (soil)

⑱ to rake (leaves)

⑲ to aerate

⑳ cold frame

㉔ to graft

㉕ to propagate

㉖ to plant

㉗ to mulch

㉘ to do the weeding

㉙ to transplant

㉞ to cultivate

㉟ to trim

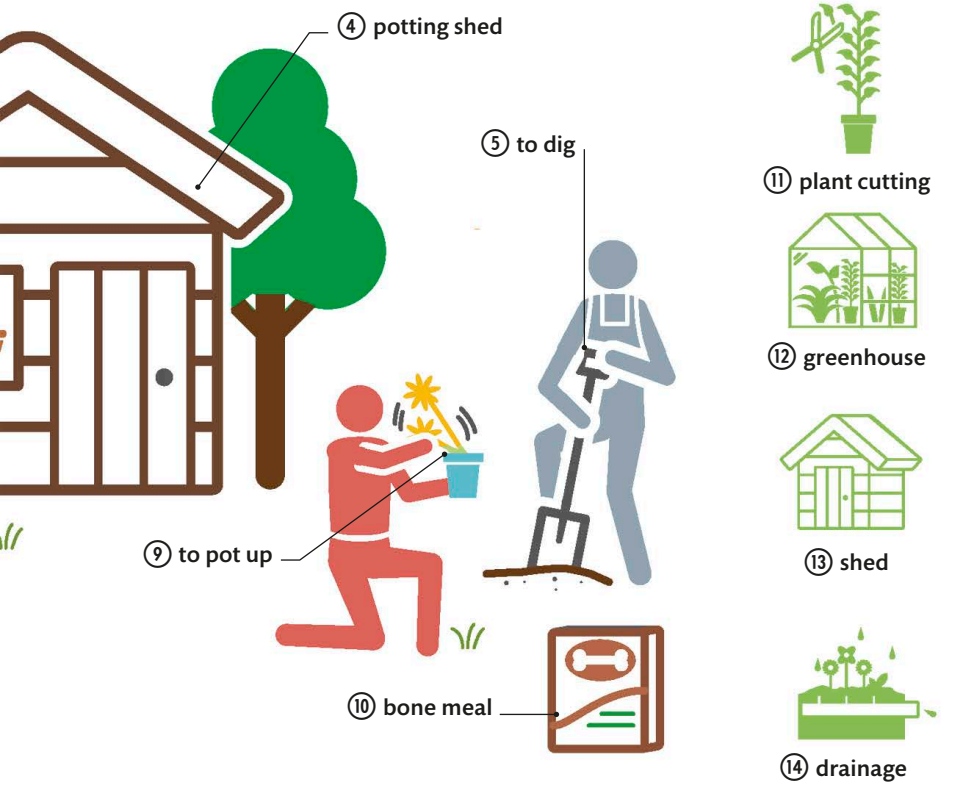
㊱ to prune

㊲ to chop

㊳ to sieve

㊴ to landscape

See also:
38 Garden plants and houseplants **40** Garden tools
41 Garden features **167-69** Plants and trees



⑪ plant cutting

⑫ greenhouse

⑬ shed

⑭ drainage

㉑ to top dress

㉒ to tend

㉓ to train

㉚ to spray

㉛ plant food

㉜ organic

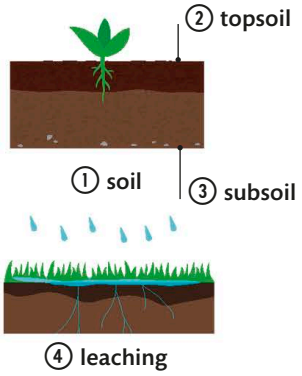
㉝ training / support cane

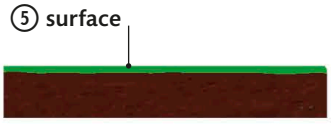
㊵ fertilizer

㊶ to fertilize

㊷ weedkiller

39.2 TYPES OF SOIL





⑦ peat

⑧ chalk

⑨ sand

⑩ silt

⑪ clay

40 Garden tools

40.1 GARDENING EQUIPMENT

① lawnmower

③ fork

④ soil tiller

⑤ potato fork

⑥ long-handled shears

⑦ hoe

⑧ spade

⑨ shovel

⑩ trimmer

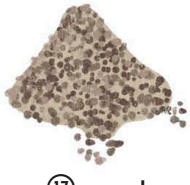
⑪ shield

⑫ composter

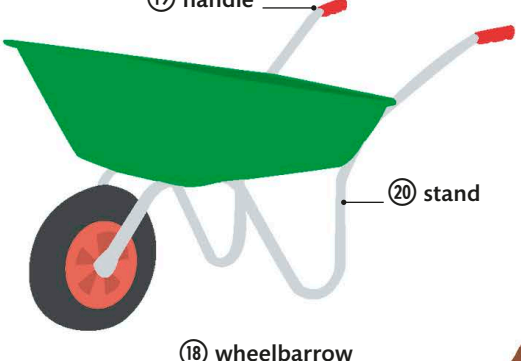
⑭ compost bin

⑮ seeds

⑯ gardening basket / trug (UK)



⑰ gravel



⑱ wheelbarrow

㉑ leaf blower

㉒ lawn rake

㉓ rake

㉔ trowel

㉕ loppers

㉖ tree pruner

㉗ canes

㉘ seed tray

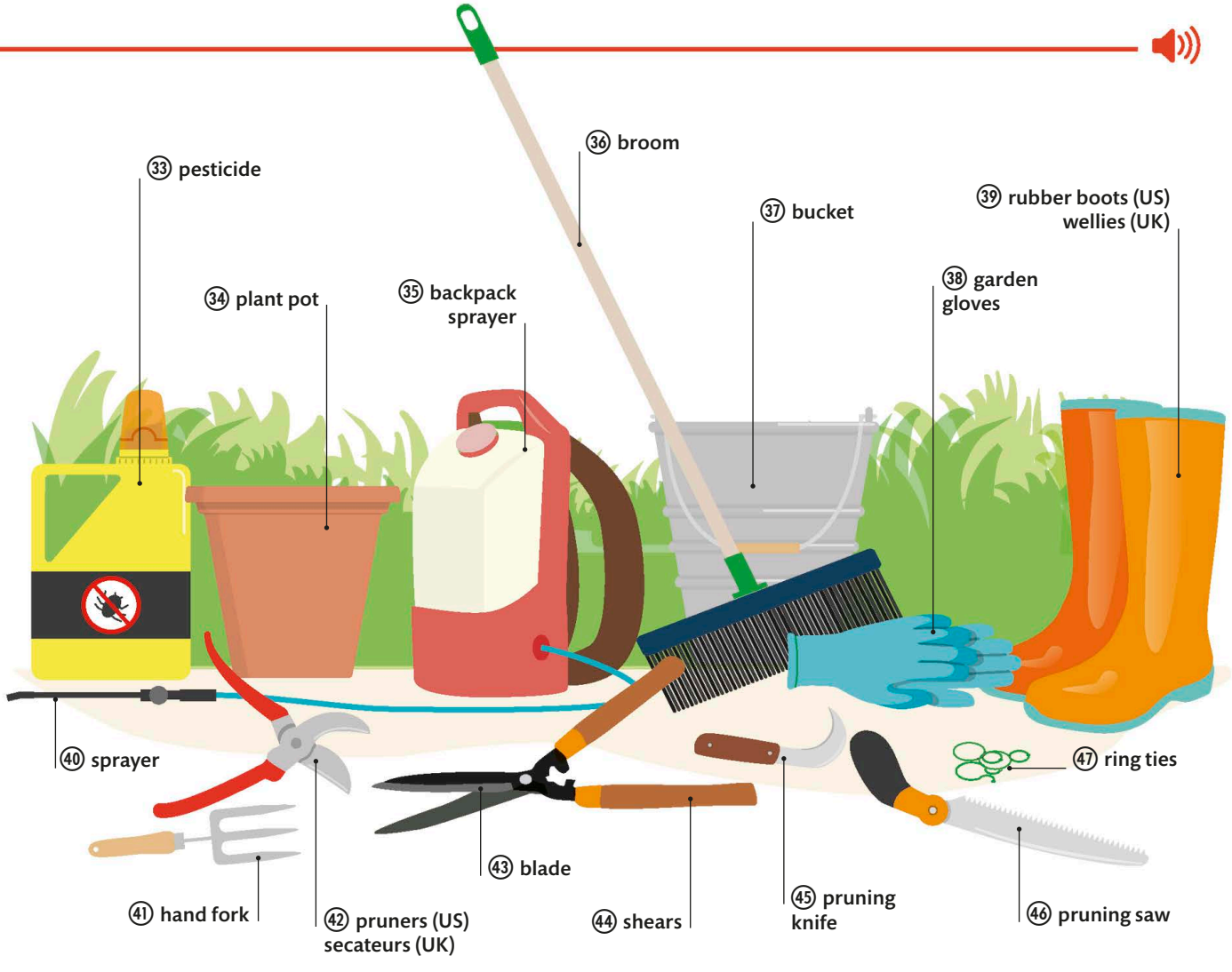
㉙ kneeler

㉚ twine

㉛ labels

㉜ twist ties

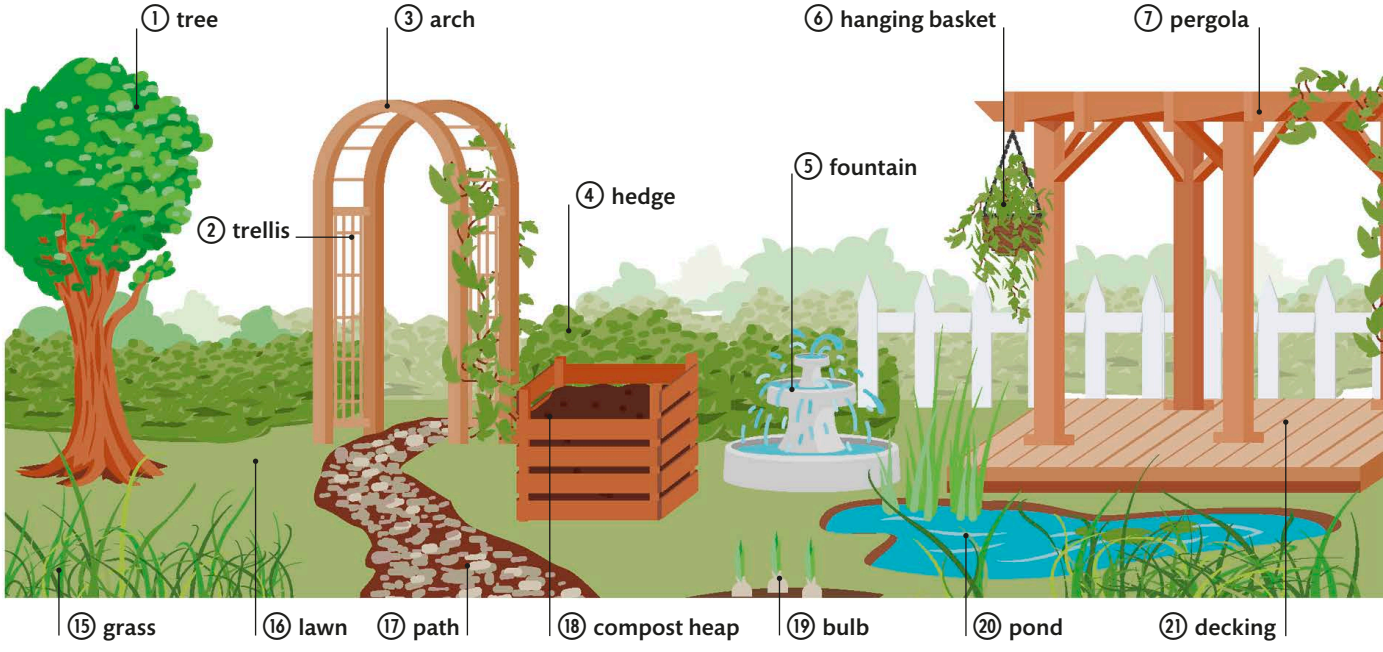
See also:
38 Garden plants and houseplants **39** Practical gardening
41 Garden features **167-169** Plants and trees



40.2 WATERING

41 Garden features

41.1 GARDEN TYPES AND FEATURES



㉖ patio garden

㉗ roof garden

㉘ rock garden

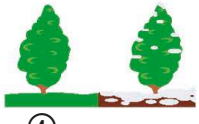
㉙ formal garden

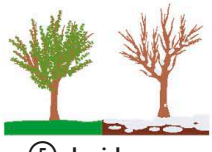
41.2 TYPES OF PLANTS

① annual

② biennial

③ perennial


④ evergreen


⑤ deciduous

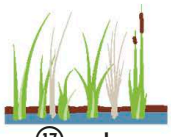
⑥ heather

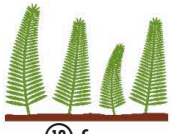
⑬ bamboo

⑭ weeds

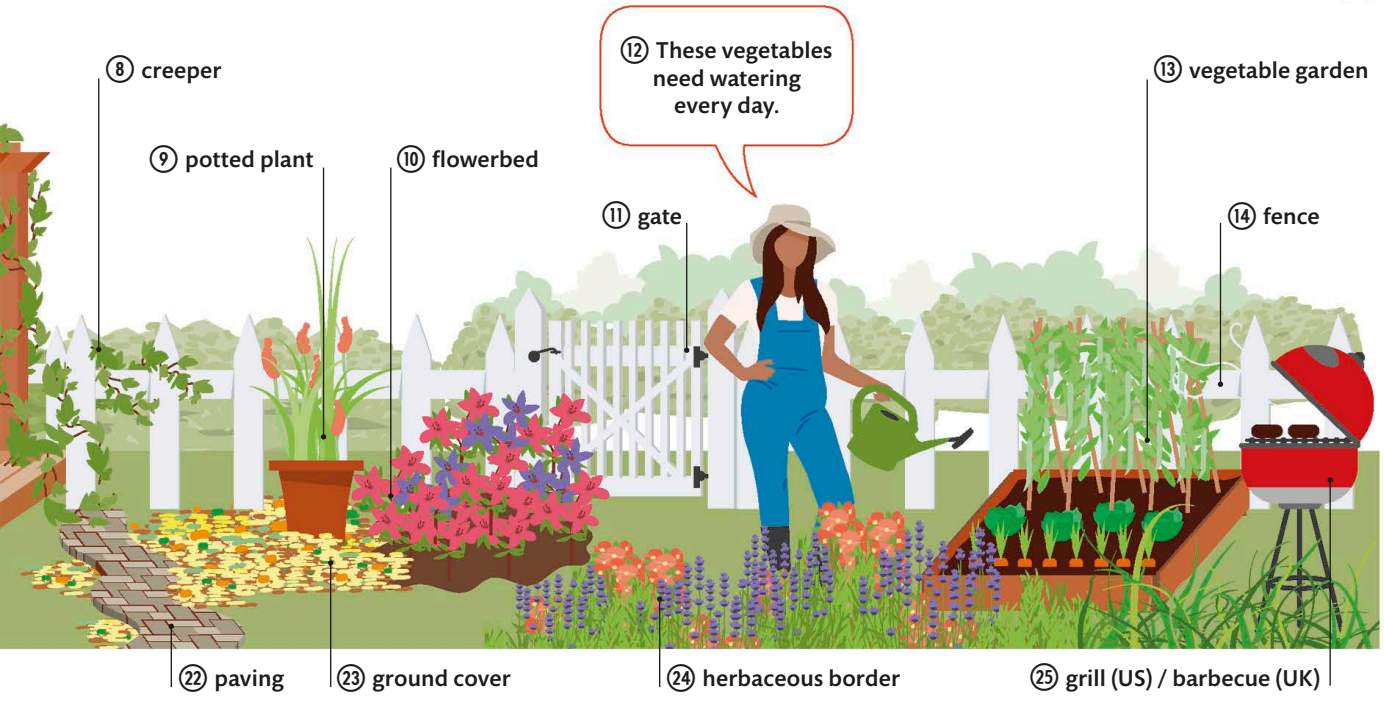
⑮ herbs

⑯ water plants


⑰ rushes


⑱ ferns

See also:
38 Garden plants and houseplants **39** Practical gardening
40 Garden tools **167-169** Plants and trees

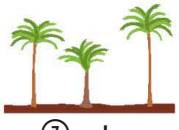


㉚ herb garden

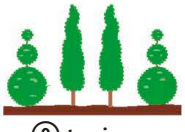
㉛ water garden

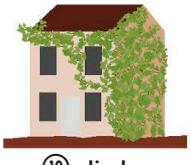
㉜ cottage garden

㉝ courtyard


⑦ palms

⑧ conifers


⑨ topiary


⑩ climber

⑪ ornamental plants

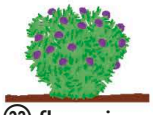
⑫ shade plants

⑲ alpine plants

⑳ succulents

㉑ cacti

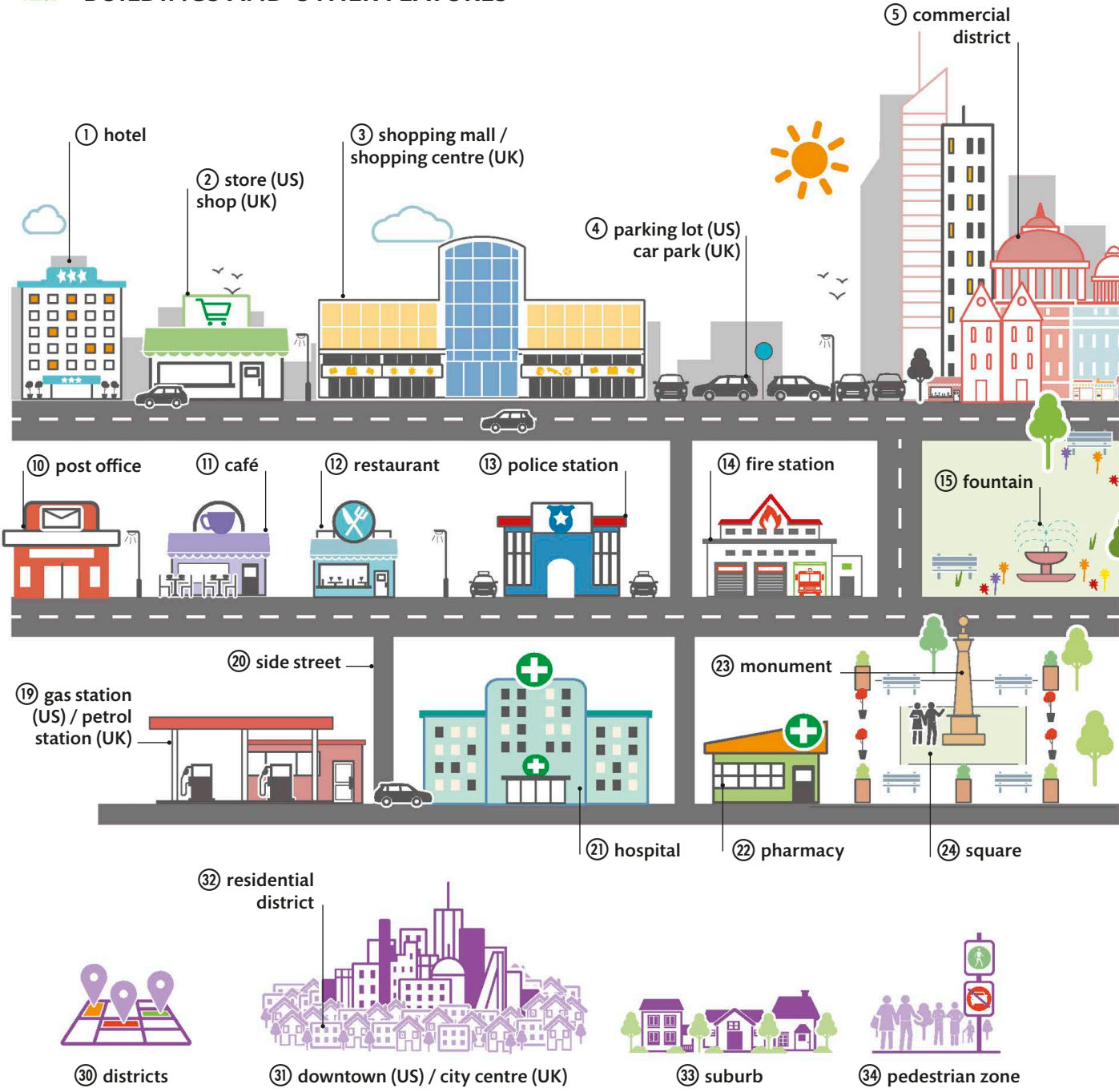
㉒ shrubs


㉓ flowering shrub

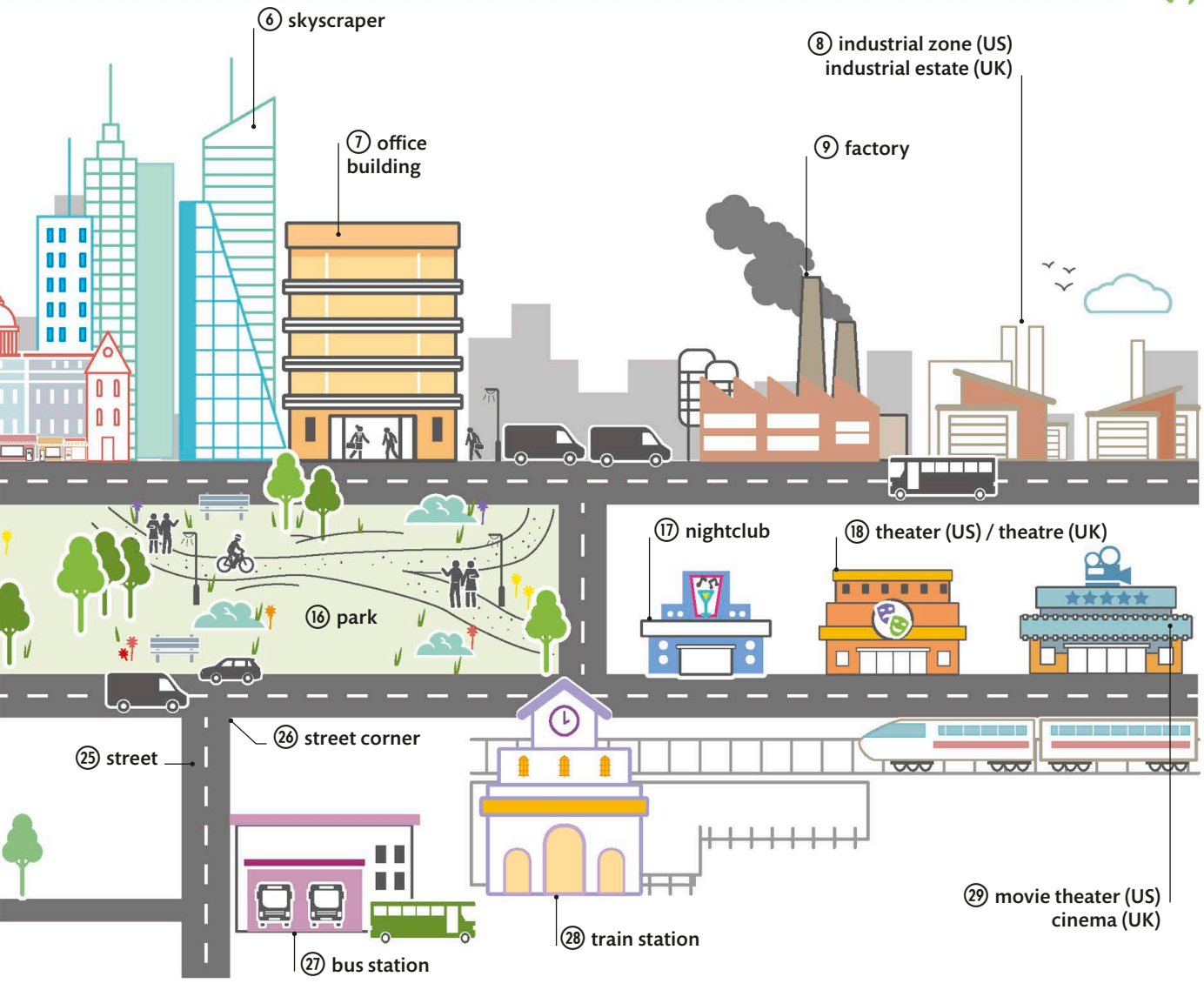
㉔ grasses

42 In town

42.1 BUILDINGS AND OTHER FEATURES

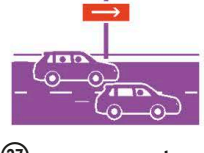


See also:
25 A place to live **43** In town (continued) **44** Buildings and architecture
46 Shopping **47** The shopping mall **102** Trains **104** At the airport **106** The port



35 alley

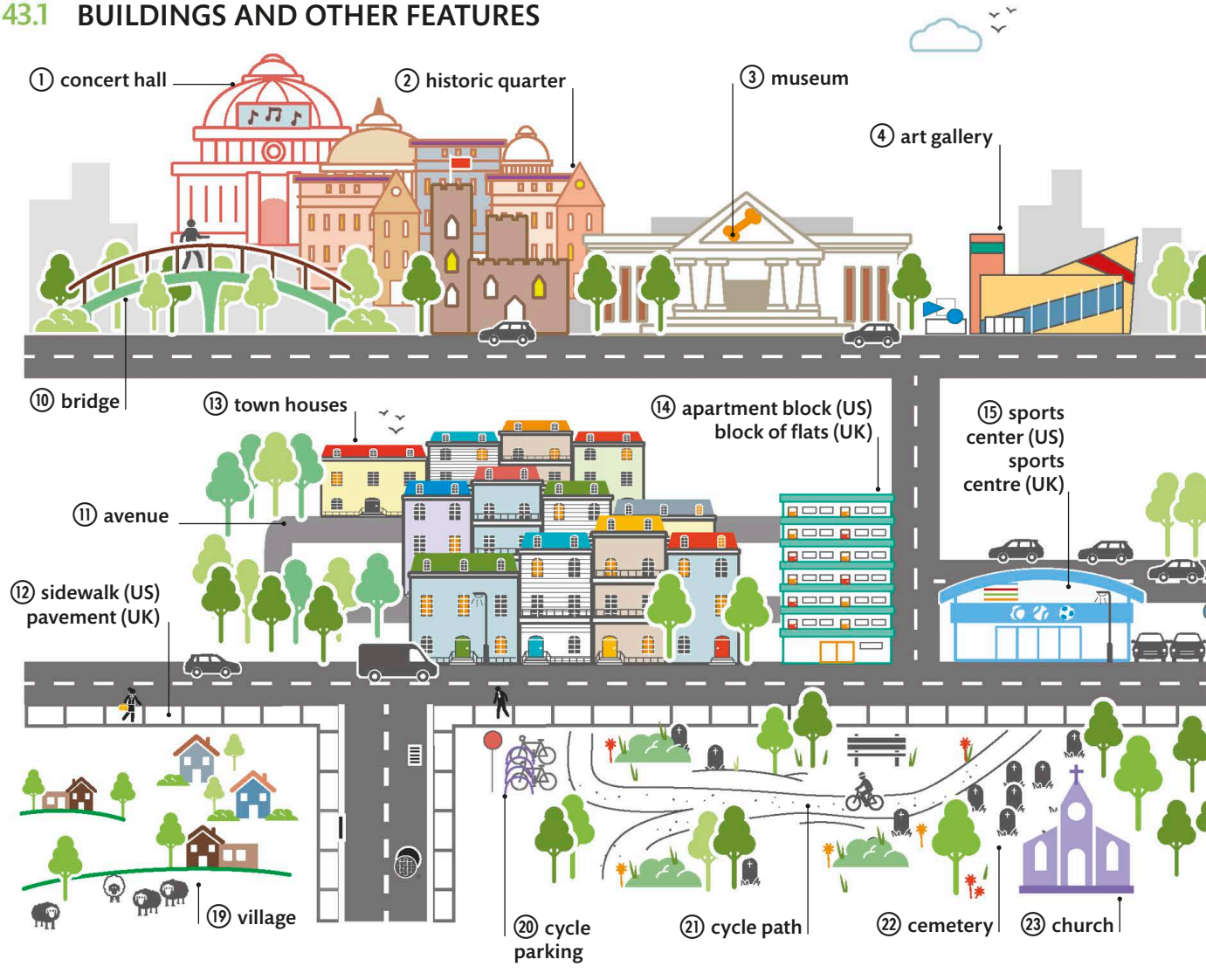
36 rush hour

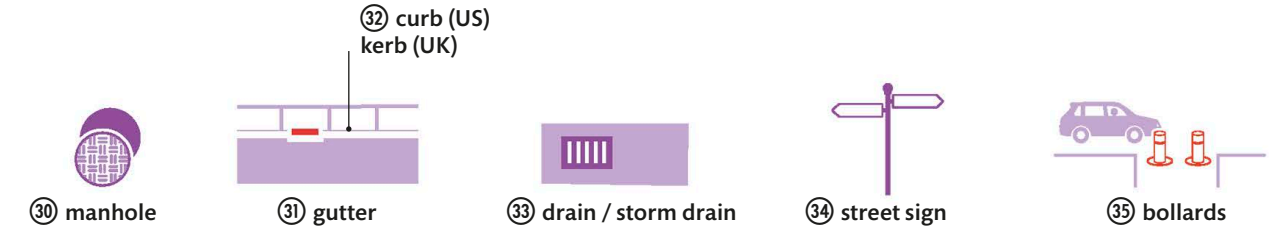

37 one-way system

38 tourist office (US)
tourist information (UK)

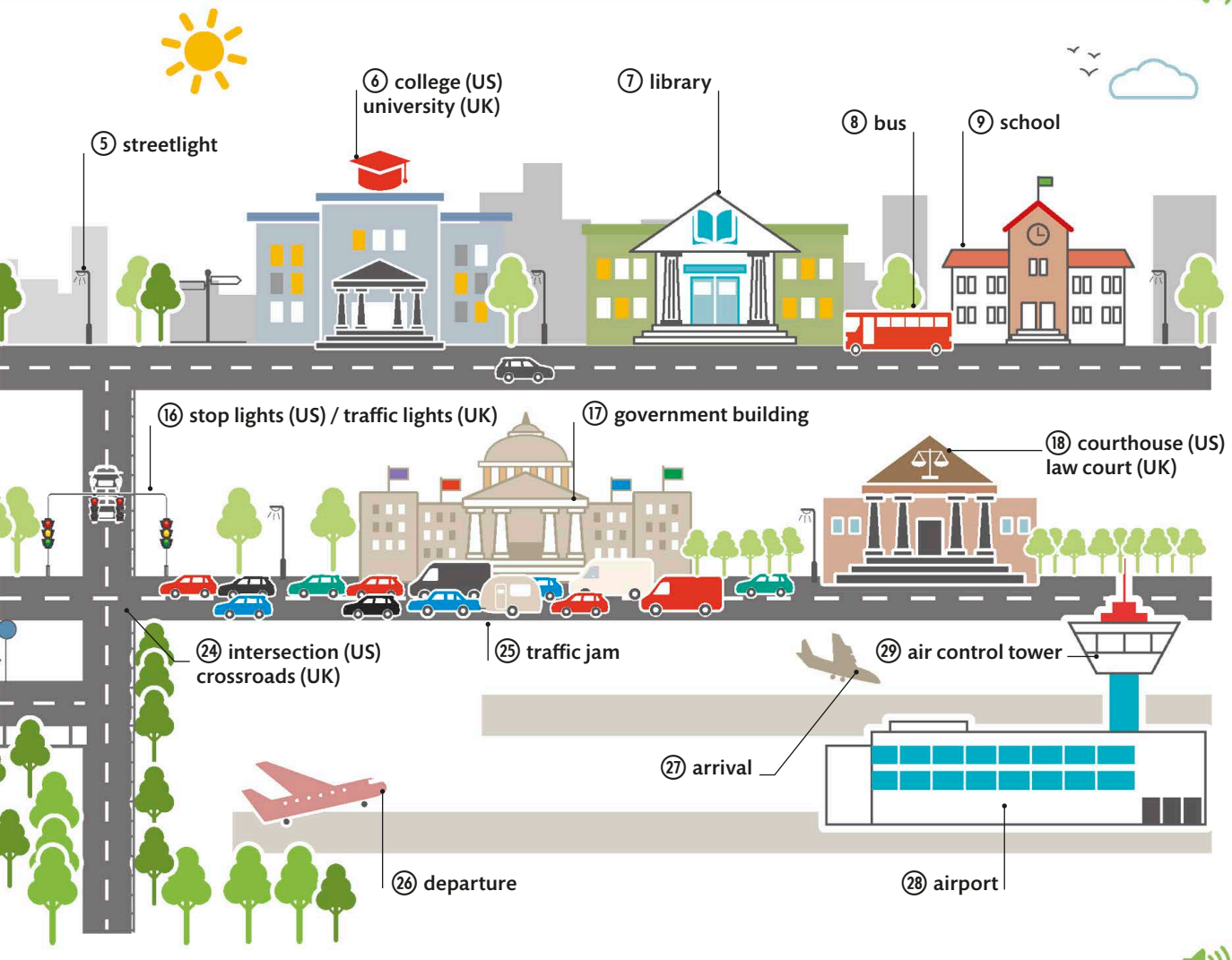
43 In town continued

43.1 BUILDINGS AND OTHER FEATURES

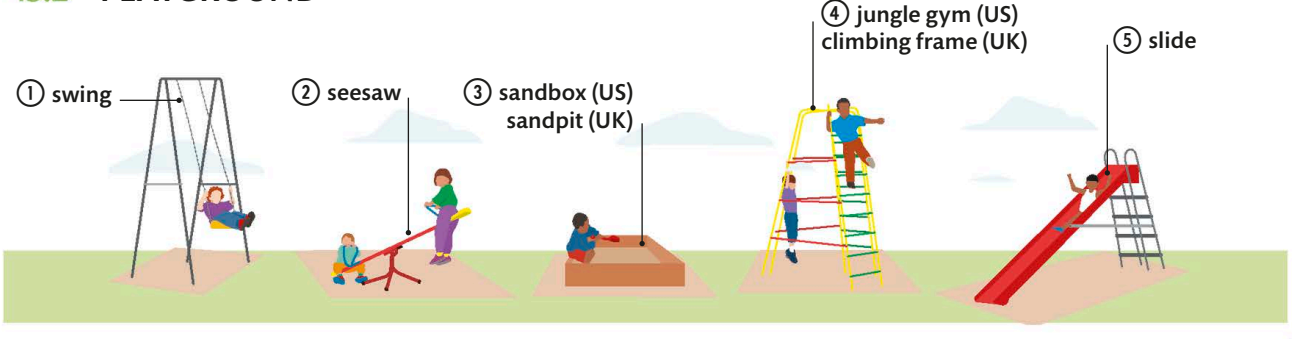




See also:
25 A place to live **44** Buildings and architecture **46** Shopping
47 The shopping mall **102** Trains **104** At the airport **106** The port

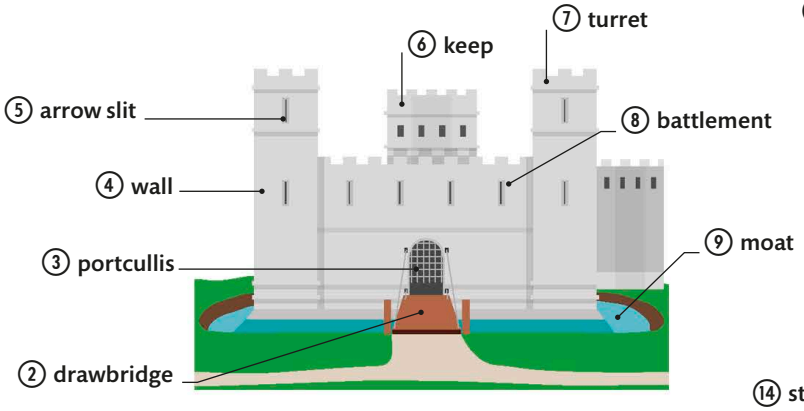


43.2 PLAYGROUND

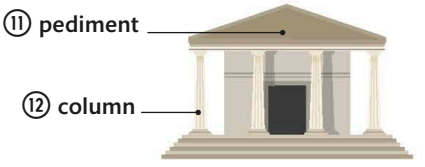


44 Buildings and architecture

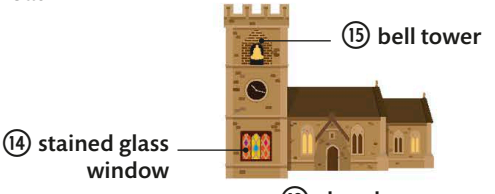
44.1 TYPES OF BUILDINGS



① castle



⑩ Ancient Greek temple



⑬ church

⑯ ziggurat

⑰ windmill

⑱ warehouse

⑲ shelter

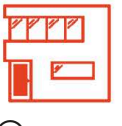
⑳ monastery

㉑ ancient ruins

㉒ abandoned (US) / derelict (UK) building

㉓ lighthouse

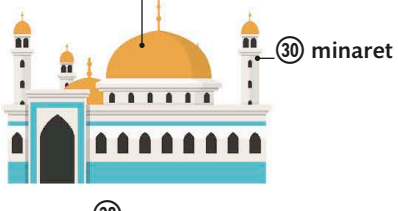
㉔ power station



㉕ modern building

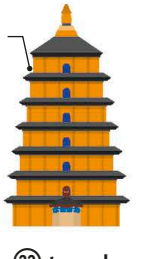
㉖ historic building

㉗ residential buildings

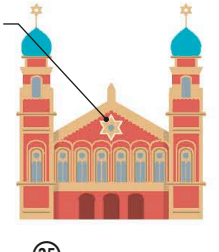


㉘ mosque

㉛ Orthodox church



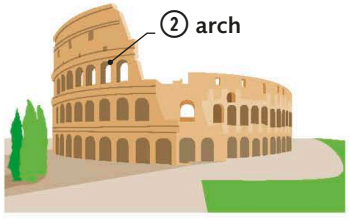
㉝ temple



㉟ synagogue

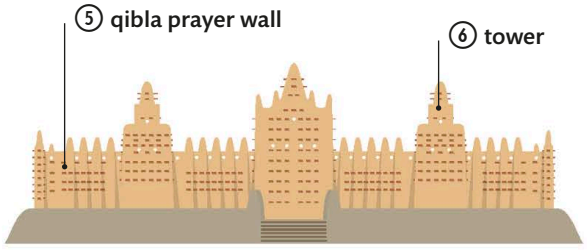
See also:
25 A place to live **32** House and home
42-43 In town **132** Sightseeing

44.2 FAMOUS BUILDINGS AND MONUMENTS



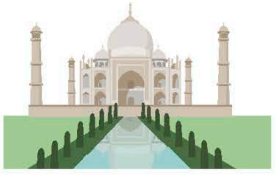
① the Colosseum

③ the pyramids of Giza



④ the Great Mosque of Djenné

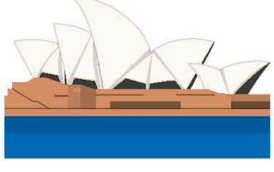
⑦ the White House



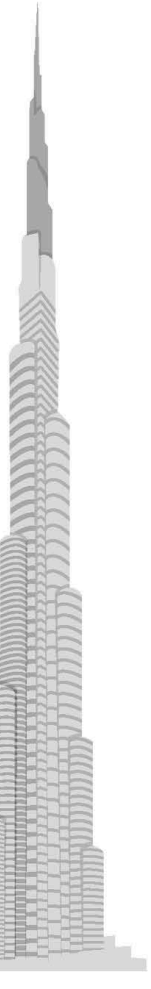
⑧ the Taj Mahal

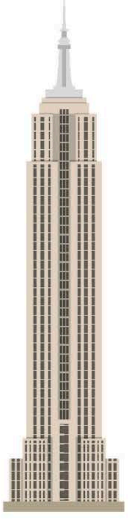
⑨ the Forbidden City

⑩ St. Basil's cathedral



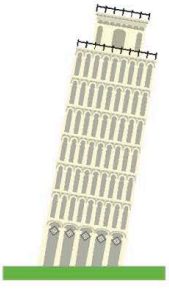
⑪ Sydney Opera House





⑫ Himeji Castle

⑬ Big Ben



⑮ the Leaning Tower of Pisa

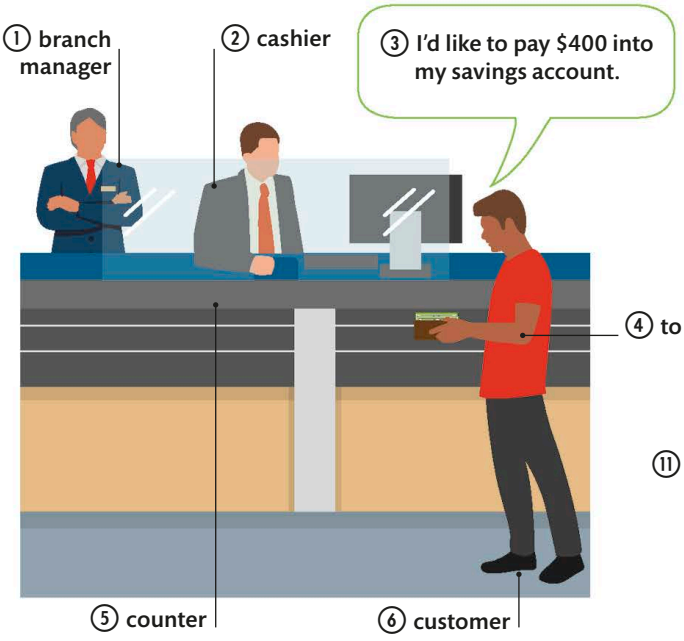
⑯ the Eiffel Tower

⑱ the Empire State Building

⑲ Burj Khalifa

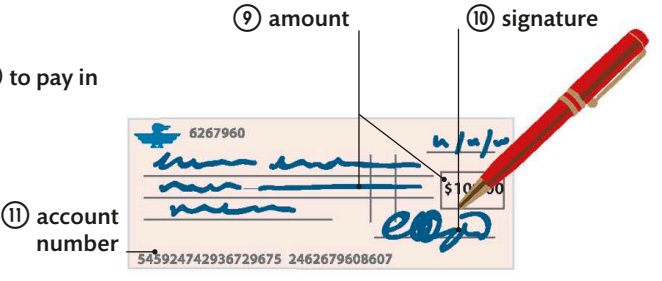
45 The bank and post office

45.1 BANK



⑦ credit card

⑧ debit card



⑫ check (US) cheque (UK)

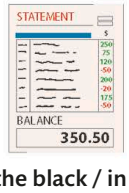
⑬ savings account

⑭ savings

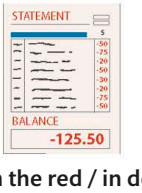
⑮ checking account (US) current account (UK)

⑯ direct debit

⑰ bank statement



⑱ in the black / in credit



⑲ in the red / in debt

⑳ overdraft

㉑ online banking

㉒ interest rate

㉓ bank loan

㉔ mortgage

㉕ to withdraw money

㉖ to transfer money

See also:
94 Money and finance
131 Travel and accommodation

45.2 MONEY

① currency

② coins

③ bills (US)
notes (UK)

④ PIN

⑤ card machine

⑩ to change money

⑪ Can I change this into euros, please?

⑥ screen

⑦ keypad

⑧ cash machine / ATM

⑨ exchange rate

⑫ currency exchange (US)
bureau de change (UK)

45.3 POST OFFICE

① postal worker

② scales

③ letter

④ postmark

⑤ zip code (US)
postcode (UK)

⑥ stamp

⑦ envelope

⑧ address

⑨ mail carrier (US)
postman / postwoman (UK)

⑩ package /
parcel (UK)

⑪ courier

⑫ delivery

⑬ fragile

⑭ handle with care

⑮ this way up

⑯ do not bend

⑰ airmail

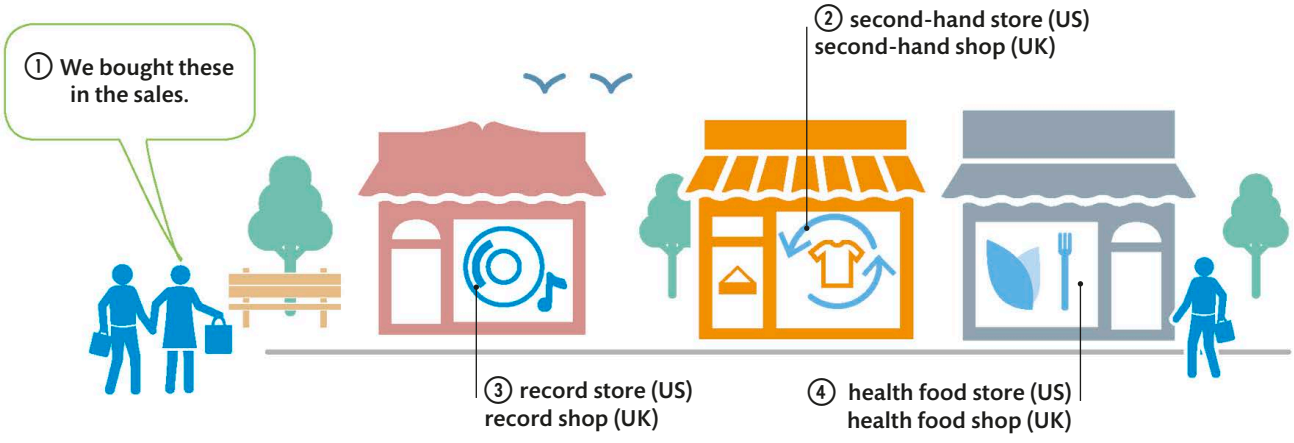
⑱ registered mail (US)
registered post (UK)

⑲ mailbox (US)
postbox (UK)

⑳ mail slot (US)
letterbox (UK)

46 Shopping

46.1 ON THE MAIN STREET (US) / HIGH STREET (UK)



⑤ gift shop

⑥ boutique

⑦ jeweler (US)
jeweller's (UK)

⑧ art store (US)
art shop (UK)

⑨ antiques store (US)
antiques shop (UK)

⑩ toy store (US)
toy shop (UK)

⑪ optician

⑫ hardware store

⑬ key cutting
shop

⑭ electronics store

⑮ pet store (US)
pet shop (UK)

⑯ travel agent

⑰ street market

⑱ fishmonger

⑲ butcher

⑳ bakery

㉑ grocery store (US)
greengrocer (UK)

㉒ delicatessen

㉓ cake store (US)
cake shop (UK)

㉔ café /
coffee shop

㉕ liquor store (US)
off licence (UK)

㉖ newsstand /
kiosk

㉗ bookstore (US)
bookshop (UK)

㉘ shoe store (US)
shoe shop (UK)

See also:
42-43 In town **47** The shopping mall
48 The supermarket

29 garden center (US) garden centre (UK)

30 florist

31 tailor

32 photo booth

33 Laundromat (US) launderette (UK)

34 dry cleaner's

35 shopping spree

36 window shopping

38 shopping list

46.2 SHOPPING VERBS

1 to choose

2 to sell

3 to buy

4 to want

5 to fit

6 to pay

7 to try on

8 to haggle

9 to complain

10 to exchange

11 to refund

12 to return

46.3 ORDERING ONLINE

1 to add to the cart

2 to add to wishlist

3 to proceed to checkout

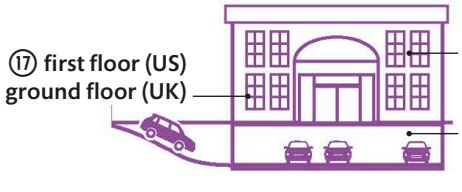
4 to order

5 to track your order

47 The shopping mall

47.1 SHOPPING MALL (US) / SHOPPING CENTRE (UK)

⑯ shopping mall (US) / shopping centre (UK)



⑳ department store

㉑ elevator (US)
lift (UK)

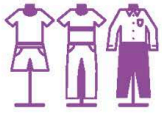
㉒ upscale (US)
upmarket (UK)

㉓ guarantee

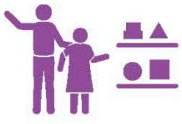
See also:
13-15 Clothes 16 Accessories 17 Shoes
18 Beauty 42-43 In town 46 Shopping

㉔ changing rooms

㉕ womenswear


㉖ menswear

㉗ baby changing facilities


㉘ children's department

㉙ designer labels

㉚ sale

㉛ lingerie

㉜ home furnishings

㉝ price tag

㉞ lighting

㉟ electrical appliances

㊱ loyalty card

㊲ DIY (do it yourself)

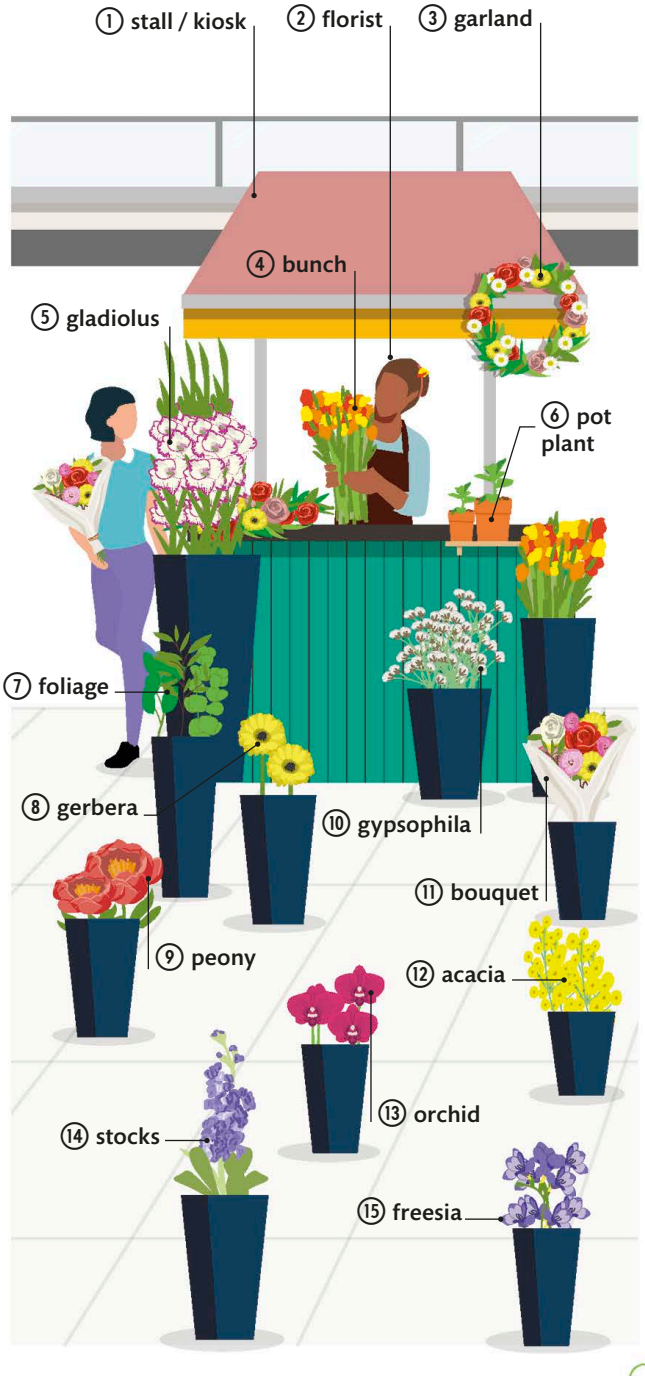
㊳ beauty

㊴ customer service

㊵ cosmetics (US) perfumery (UK)

㊶ food court

47.2 FLOWER STALL



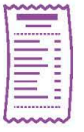
48 The supermarket

48.1 SUPERMARKET

① open

② closed

③ customer


④ receipt

⑤ special offer

⑥ bargain

⑦ wide range

⑧ line (US) queue (UK)

⑨ card machine

⑩ online shopping

⑫ home delivery

48.2 CHECKOUT

⑪ barcode

⑫ scanner

⑬ coupon (US) discount voucher (UK)

See also:
46 Shopping **53** Meat **54** Fish and seafood **55-56** Vegetables **57** Fruit **58** Fruit and nuts
59 Herbs and spices **60** In the pantry **61** Dairy produce **62-63** The bakery

48.3 AISLES / SECTIONS

① bakery

② dairy

③ breakfast cereals

④ tinned / canned food

⑤ candy (US) confectionery (UK)

⑥ vegetables

⑦ fruit

⑧ meat and poultry

⑨ fish

⑩ deli

⑪ frozen food

⑫ convenience food

⑬ drinks

⑭ household products

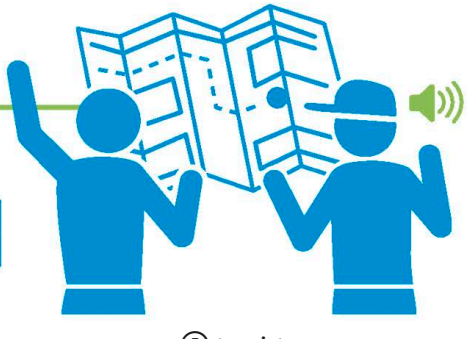
⑮ toiletries

⑯ baby products

⑰ electrical goods

⑱ pet food

48.4 NEWSSTAND / KIOSK



① newspaper

② magazine

③ comic

④ postcard

⑤ tourist map

⑥ stamps

⑦ travel card

⑧ sim card

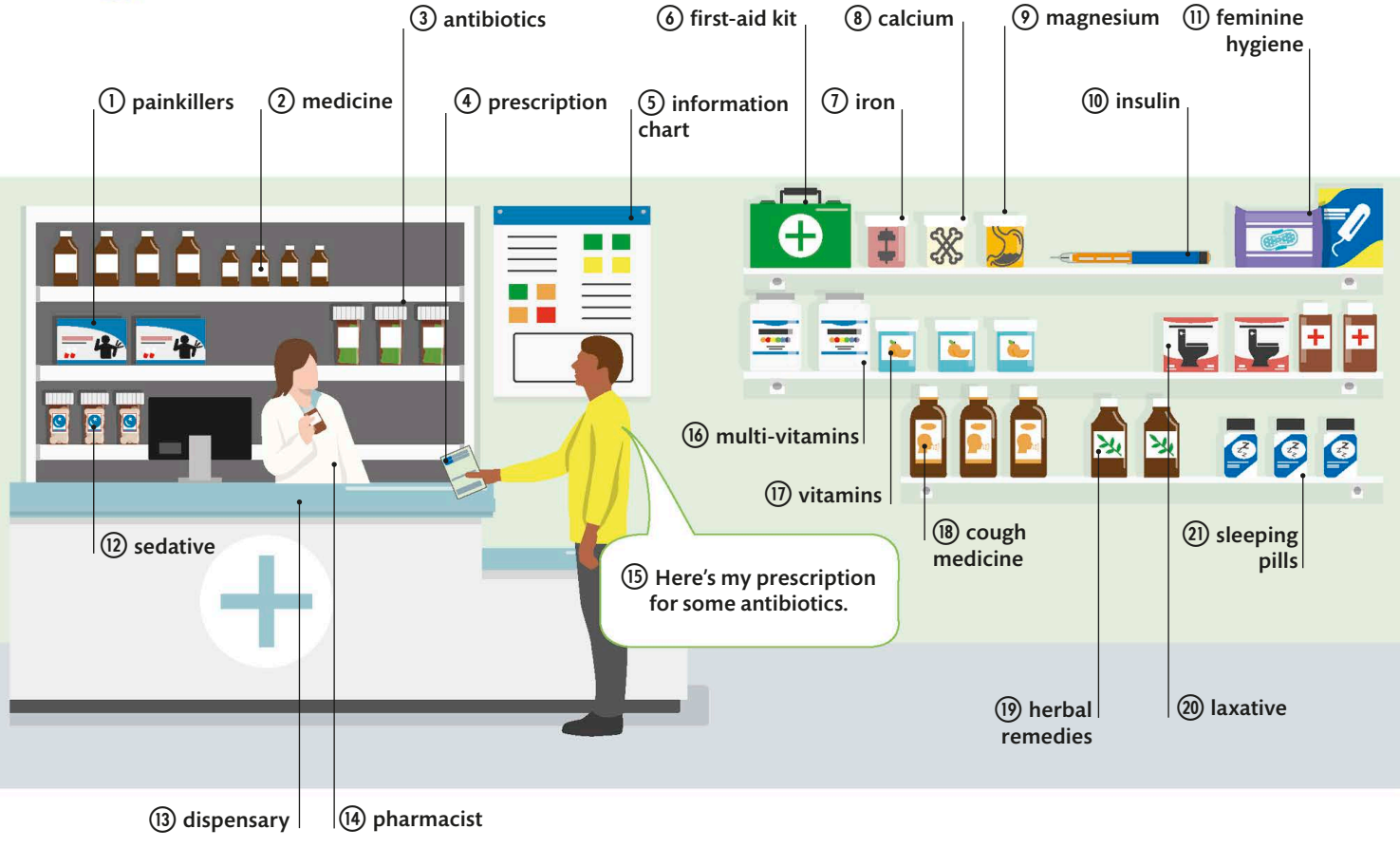
⑨ snack bar

⑩ chips (US) crisps (UK)

⑪ water

49 The pharmacy

49.1 PHARMACY



22 side effects

23 medication

24 capsules

25 pills / tablets

26 dosage

27 anti-inflammatory

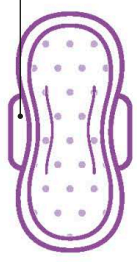
28 over-the-counter drugs

29 throat lozenge

31 expiration date (US)
expiry date (UK)

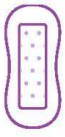
30 motion-sickness medication (US)
travel-sickness pills (UK)

See also:
19 Illness and injury **20** Visiting the doctor
21 The hospital **46** Shopping



32 sanitary pad (US) / sanitary towel (UK)

34 tampon



35 panty liner

36 incontinence pads

37 suppository

38 deodorant

39 skin care

40 sunscreen (US) sun cream (UK)

41 sunblock

42 bandage

43 adhesive bandage (US) / plaster (UK)

44 dental care

45 nail clippers

46 wet wipes

47 tissue

48 insoles

49 reading glasses

50 insect repellent

51 contact lens

52 lens solution

53 syringe

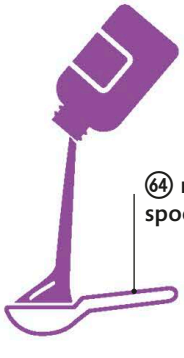
54 inhaler

55 drops

56 supplement

57 soluble

58 ointment



63 syrup

59 powder

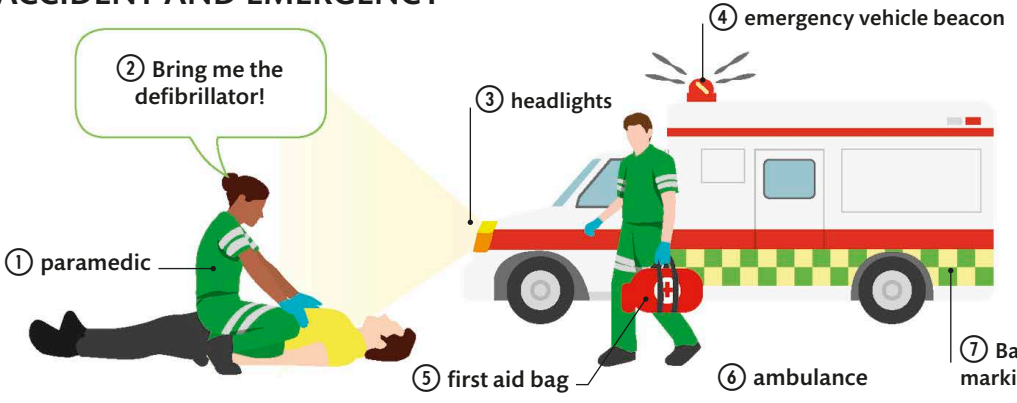
60 spray

61 gel

62 cream

50 Emergency services

50.1 ACCIDENT AND EMERGENCY



⑧ air ambulance

⑨ ambulance stretcher

⑩ pole stretcher

⑪ emergency department / A&E (UK)

⑫ defibrillator

⑬ oxygen mask

50.2 FIRE DEPARTMENT (US) / FIRE BRIGADE (UK)

① smoke alarm

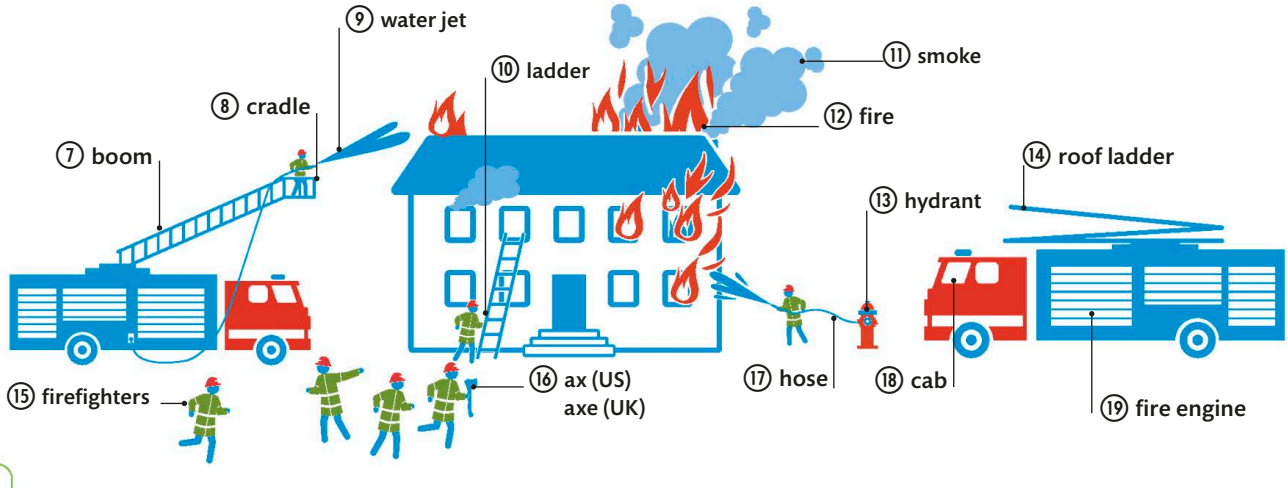
② fire alarm

③ fire escape

④ fire station

⑤ compressed-air cylinder

⑥ fire extinguisher



See also:
19 Illness and injury
21 The hospital 85 Law

50.3 POLICE

① radar speed gun

② breathalyzer

③ walkie-talkie

④ police dog

⑤ complaint

⑥ police station

⑦ police cell

⑧ interrogation room

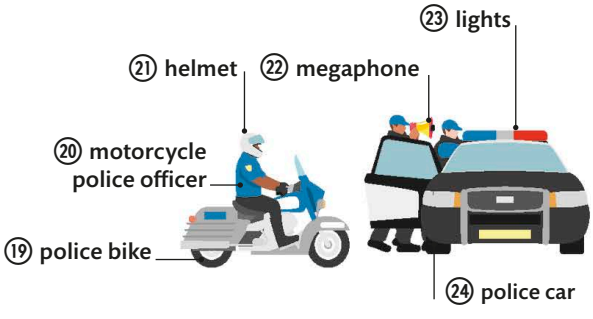
⑨ detective

⑩ inspector

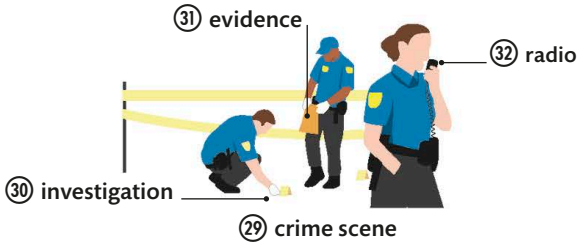
⑪ fingerprint

⑫ charge

⑬ police officer



㉕ robbery

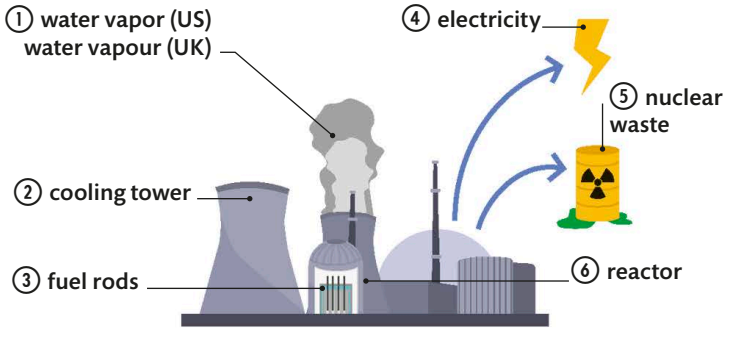


㉙ crime scene

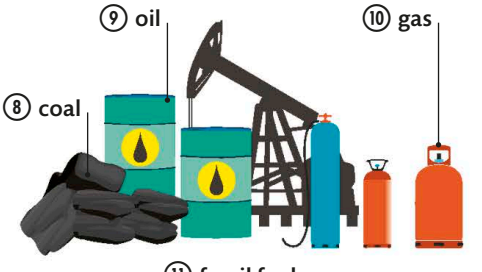
㉝ arrest

51 Energy and power supply

51.1 NUCLEAR ENERGY AND FOSSIL FUELS

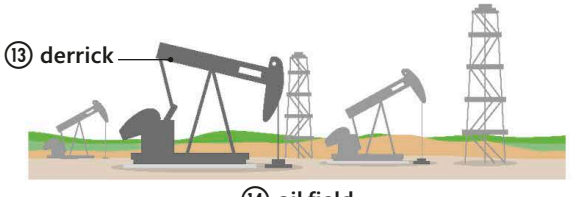


⑦ nuclear plant (US) / station (UK)

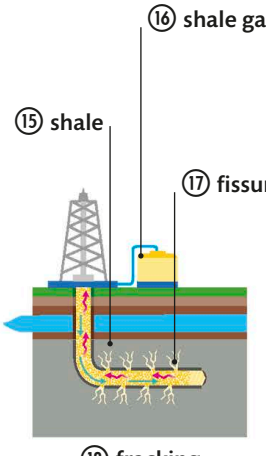


⑪ fossil fuels

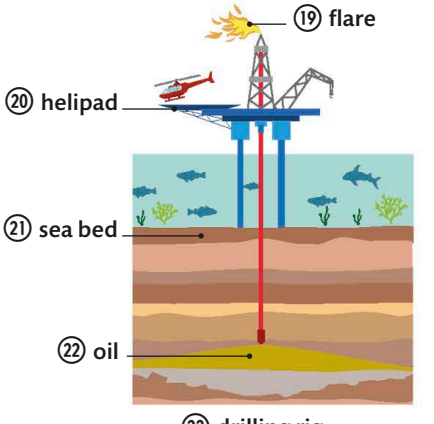
⑫ open-pit mining (US) / open-cast mining (UK)



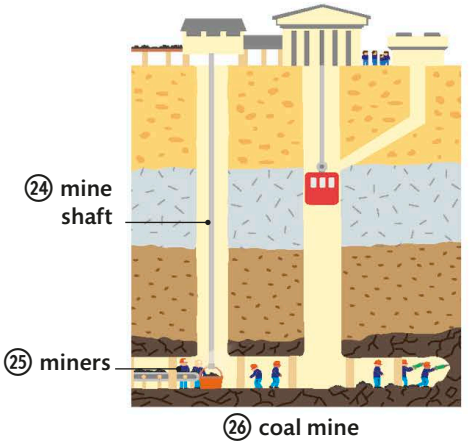
⑭ oil field



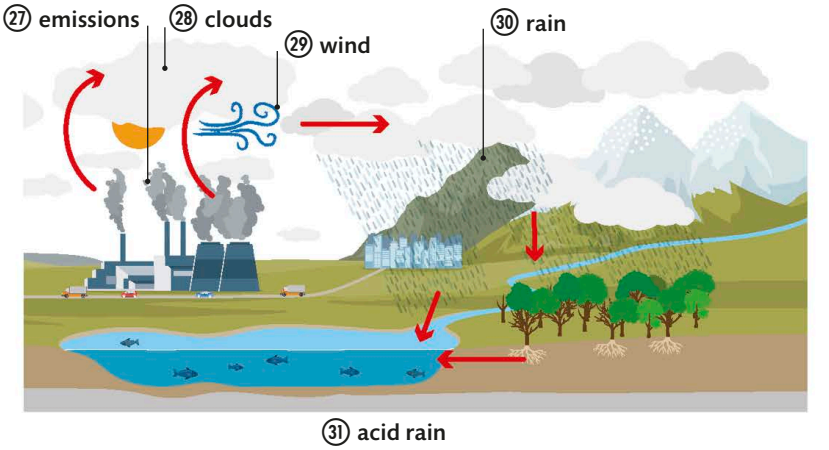
⑱ fracking



㉓ drilling rig



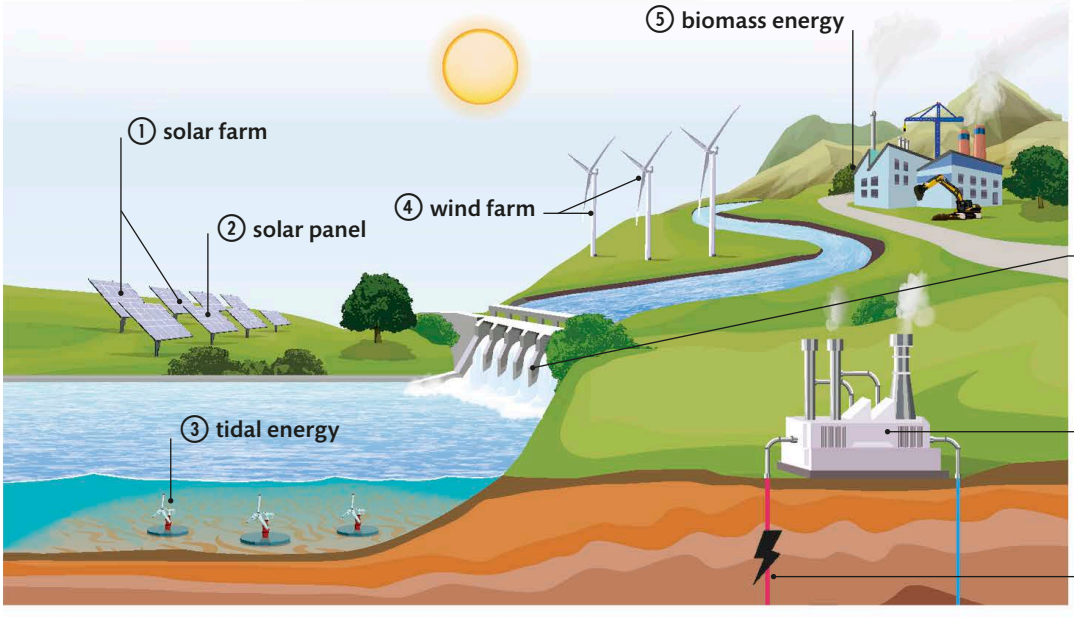
㉖ coal mine



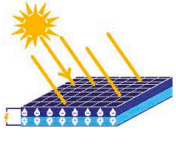
㉛ acid rain

See also:
33 Electrics and plumbing **42-43** In town
145 Planet Earth **155** Climate and the environment

51.2 RENEWABLE ENERGY

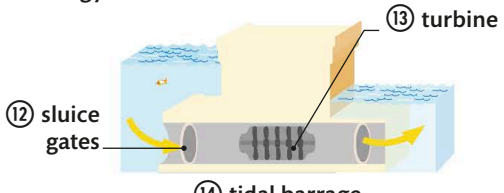


9 green energy

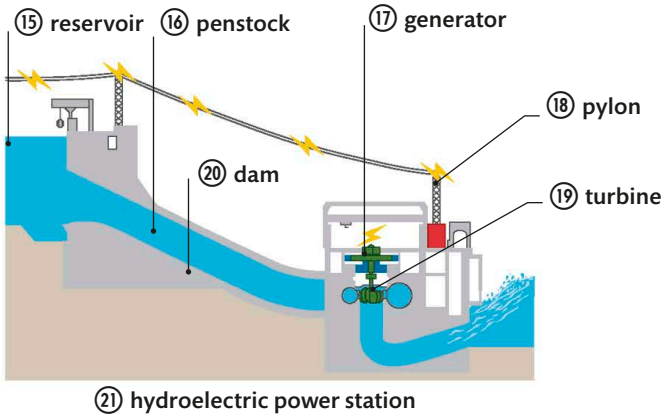


10 solar energy

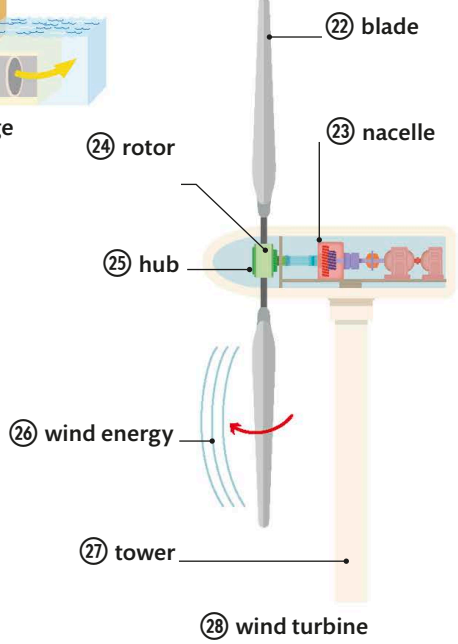
11 solar water heating



14 tidal barrage



21 hydroelectric power station



28 wind turbine

52 Drinking and eating

52.1 DRINKS

① coffee

② tea

③ hot chocolate

④ herbal tea

⑤ iced tea

⑥ lemonade

⑦ juice

⑧ mineral water

⑨ tap water

⑩ smoothie

⑪ orangeade

⑫ cola

⑬ milkshake

⑭ sports drink / energy drink

⑮ red wine

⑯ white wine

⑰ rosé wine

⑱ beer

52.2 CONTAINERS

① bottle

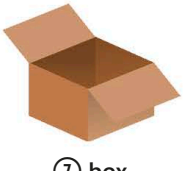
② glass

③ carton

④ jar

⑤ bag

⑥ packet


⑦ box

⑧ can (US) tin (UK)

⑨ hot drink container (US) flask (UK)

⑩ bowl

⑪ airtight container

⑫ Mason jar

See also:
27 Kitchen and tableware **28** Kitchenware
29 Cooking **52-72** Food

52.3 ADJECTIVES

① sweet

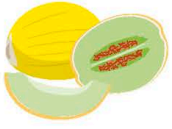
② savory (US)
savoury (UK)

③ sour

④ salty

⑤ bitter

⑥ spicy / hot


⑦ fresh

⑧ bad (US)
off (UK)

⑨ strong

⑩ iced / chilled

⑪ carbonated /
sparkling

⑫ non-carbonated
/ still

⑬ rich

⑭ juicy

⑮ crunchy

⑯ delicious

⑰ disgusting

⑱ tasty

52.4 DRINKING AND EATING VERBS

① to eat

② to chew

③ to taste

⑤ to dine

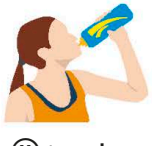
⑥ to nibble

⑦ to bite

⑧ to swallow

⑨ to sip

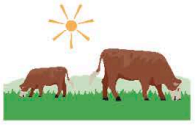
⑩ to drink


⑪ to gulp

53 Meat

53.1 THE BUTCHER

① organic



② free-range

③ white meat

④ red meat

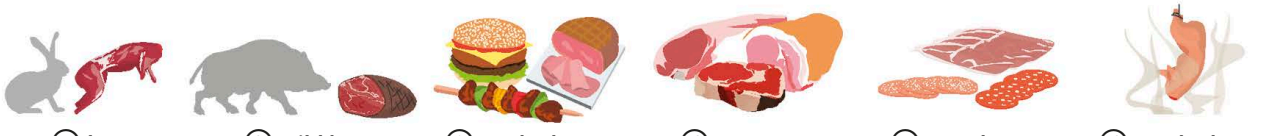
⑤ lean meat

⑥ ground meat (US) / mince (UK)

See also:
29 Cooking **52** Drinking and eating **54** Fish and seafood
69 At the restaurant **72** Lunch and dinner **165** Farm animals

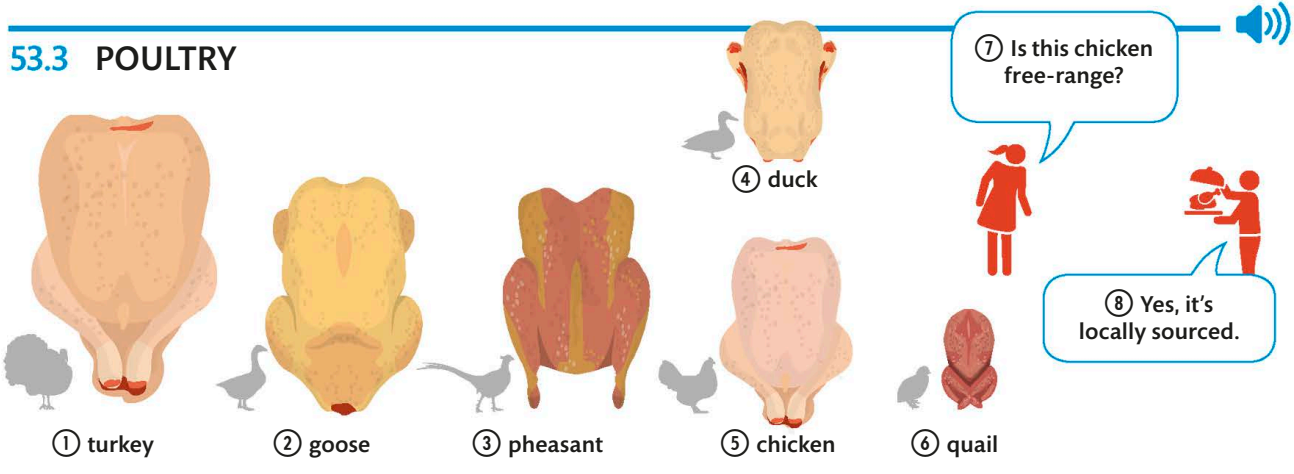
53.2 TYPES OF MEAT

① lamb ② pork ③ beef ④ veal ⑤ venison ⑥ goat



⑦ hare ⑧ wild boar ⑨ cooked meat ⑩ raw meat ⑪ cured meat ⑫ smoked meat

53.3 POULTRY



① turkey ② goose ③ pheasant ④ duck ⑤ chicken ⑥ quail

53.4 CUTS OF MEAT

⑤ rib ⑥ filet (US) fillet (UK) ⑦ cuts

⑧ cut (US) joint (UK) ⑨ slice ⑩ heart ⑪ tongue ⑫ kidney ⑬ offal

54 Fish and seafood

54.1 FISH

① salmon fillet

② haddock tail

③ skate wing

④ cod fillet

⑤ sardines

⑥ red mullet

⑧ mackerel

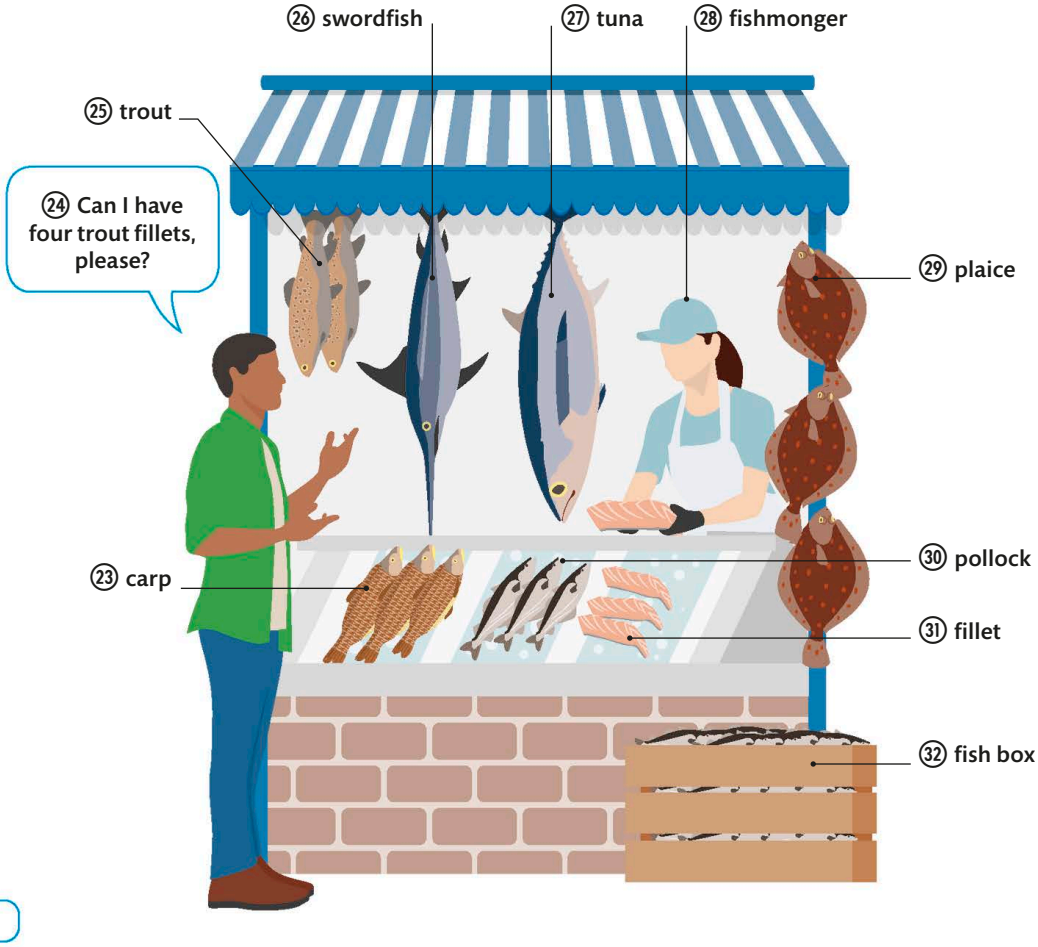
⑨ sole

⑩ sea bream

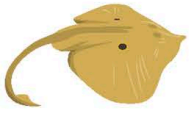
⑪ monkfish

⑫ sea bass

⑬ catfish



⑮ rainbow trout



⑰ skate

⑲ herring

㉑ basa

See also:
29 Cooking **52** Drinking and eating **55-56** Vegetables
69 At the restaurant **72** Lunch and dinner **166** Ocean life

54.2 SEAFOOD

⑦ whiting

① clam

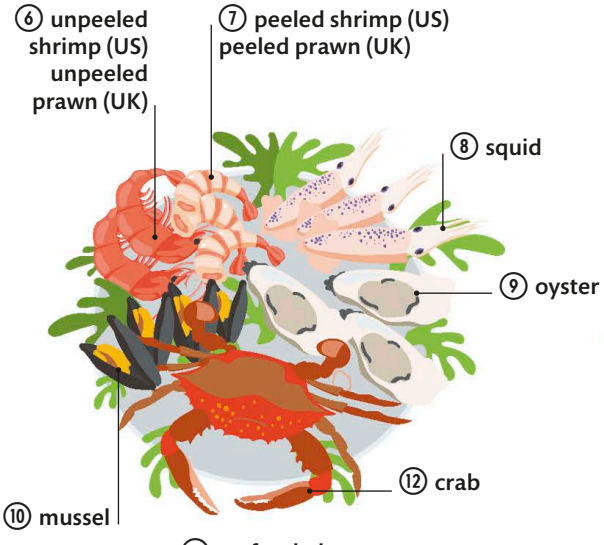
② octopus

③ lobster

④ scallop

⑤ crayfish

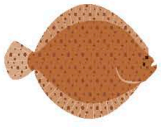
⑭ halibut



⑪ seafood platter

⑬ cockle

⑭ razor-shell



⑯ turbot

⑮ calamari

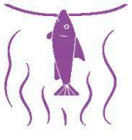
⑯ sushi

⑱ eel

54.3 PREPARATION

② fresh

④ frozen



⑤ smoked

⑳ perch

⑥ salted

⑦ descaled

⑧ cleaned

⑨ boned

⑩ loin

㉒ pike perch

55 Vegetables

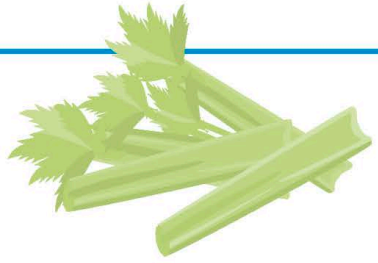
55.1 VEGETABLES

① fava beans (US)
broad beans (UK)

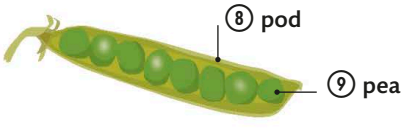
② runner beans

③ green beans /
French beans (UK)

④ dried beans



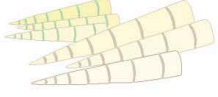
⑤ celery



⑦ garden peas

⑩ mangetout

⑪ okra



⑫ bamboo

⑬ bean sprouts

⑮ chicory

⑯ fennel

⑰ palm hearts

⑱ baby corn (US)
baby sweetcorn (UK)

⑳ corn /
sweetcorn (UK)

㉓ endive

㉔ dandelion

㉕ Swiss chard

㉖ kale

㉗ sorrel

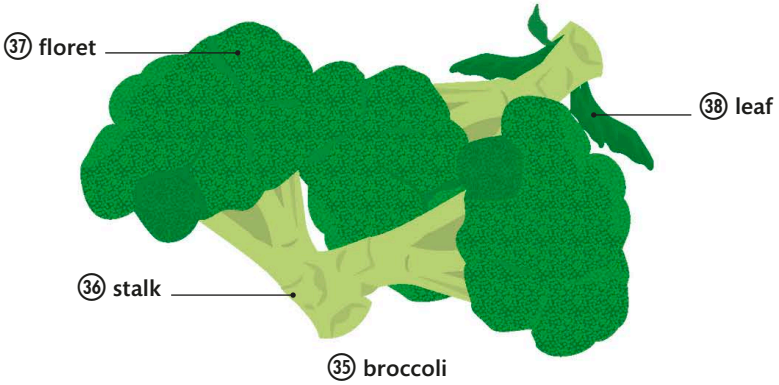
㉘ spinach

㉛ bok choi (US)
pak-choi (UK)

㉜ kohlrabi

㉝ Brussels sprouts

㉞ spring greens



㉟ broccoli

See also:
29 Cooking **52** Drinking and eating **56** Vegetables (continued) **57** Fruit
58 Fruit and nuts **59** Herbs and spices **69** At the restaurant **72** Lunch and dinner

55.2 SALAD VEGETABLES

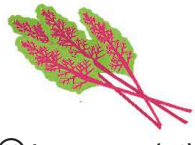
⑥ collards

⑭ savoy cabbage

㉑ cabbage

㉒ red cabbage

㉙ cavolo nero



㉚ beet greens (US) beet leaves (UK)

㊵ pesticides

㊴ organic vegetables

① cress

② arugula (US) rocket (UK)

③ iceberg lettuce

④ romaine lettuce

⑤ little gem

⑥ spring onion

⑦ cherry tomatoes

⑧ cucumber

⑨ frisée

⑩ watercress

⑪ radicchio

⑫ lettuce

⑬ Vegetables are a great source of vitamins and minerals.

⑭ salad

56 Vegetables continued

56.1 AT THE GROCERY STORE (US) / GREENGROCERS (UK)

① turnips

② radishes

③ parsnips

④ celeriac

⑤ cassava

⑥ potatoes

⑦ water chestnuts

⑧ yams

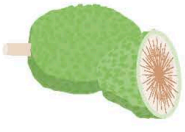
⑨ beets (US) beetroots (UK)

⑩ rutabagas (US) swedes (UK)

⑪ Jerusalem artichokes

⑫ taro roots

⑬ horseradishes


⑭ breadfruit

⑮ shallots

⑯ chiles (US) chillis (UK)

⑰ plum tomatoes

⑱ asparagus tips

⑲ artichoke heart

⑳ oyster mushrooms

㉑ chanterelles

㉒ shiitake mushrooms

㉓ truffles

㉔ enoki mushrooms

㉕ marrows

㉖ butternut squashes

㉗ button acorn squashes

㉘ pumpkins

㉙ buttercup squashes

㉚ patty pans

㉛ fresh

㉜ frozen

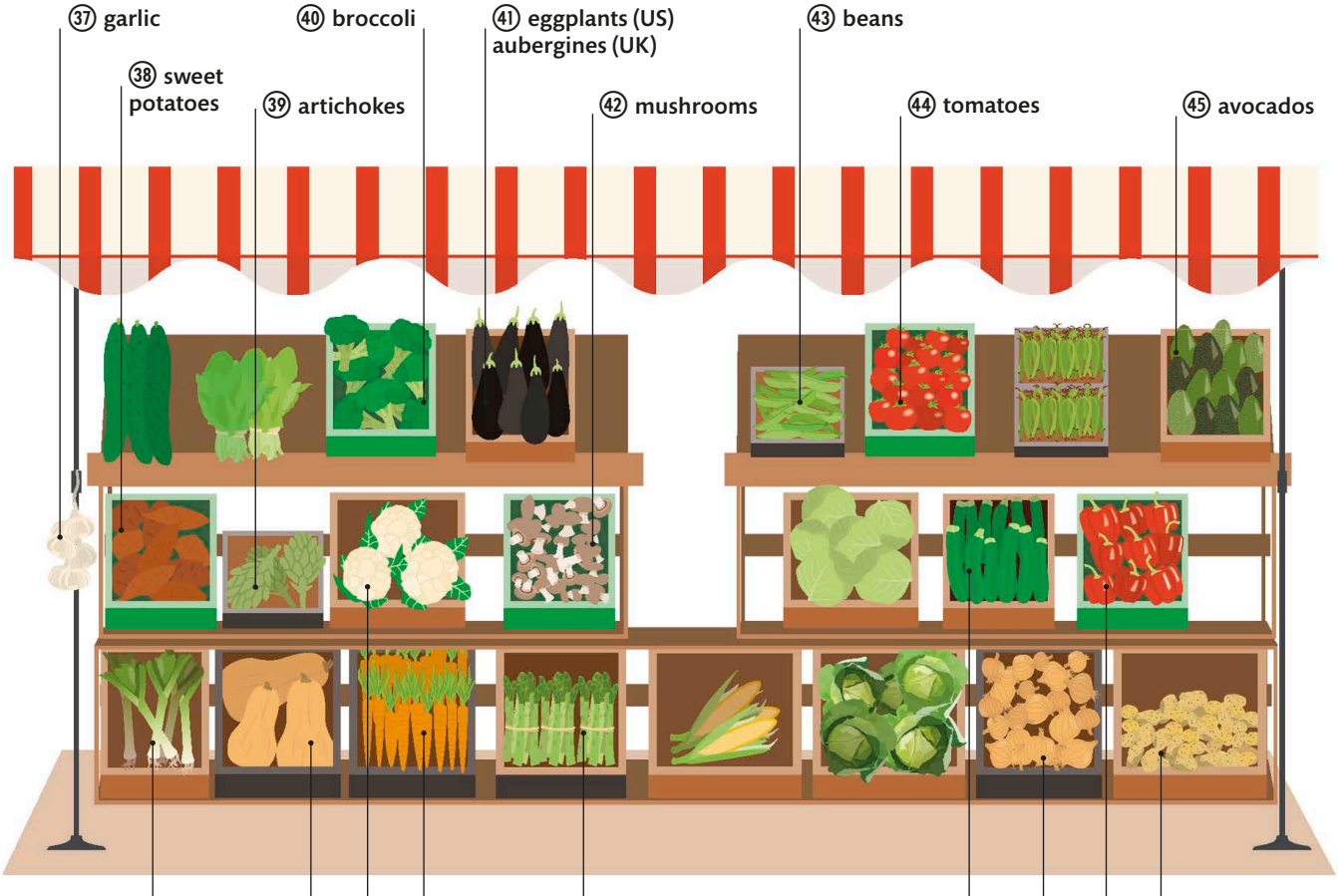
㉝ canned (US) tinned (UK)

㉞ raw

㉟ cooked

㊱ hot / spicy

See also:
29 Cooking **52** Drinking and eating **57** Fruit
58 Fruit and nuts **69** At the restaurant **72** Lunch and dinner



55 sweet

56 crunchy

57 bitter

58 leafy

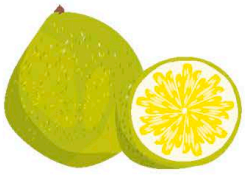
57 Fruit

57.1 CITRUS FRUIT

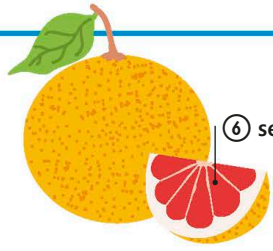
① orange

② blood orange

③ ugli fruit

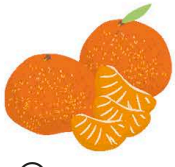


④ pomelo



⑤ grapefruit

⑥ segment



⑦ clementine

⑧ satsuma

⑨ kumquat

⑩ lime

⑪ lemon

⑫ zest

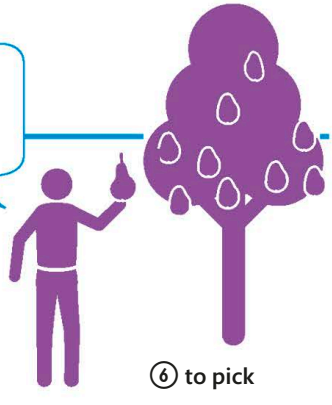
57.2 DESCRIBING FRUIT

① coconut shell

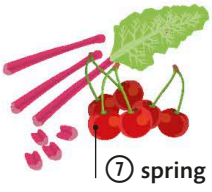
② hard

③ soft

④ seedless



⑥ to pick



⑦ spring

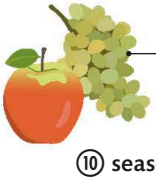
⑧ summer

⑪ sweet

⑫ sour

⑬ ripe

⑭ rotten



⑨ fall (US) autumn (UK)

⑩ seasonal fruit

⑮ crisp

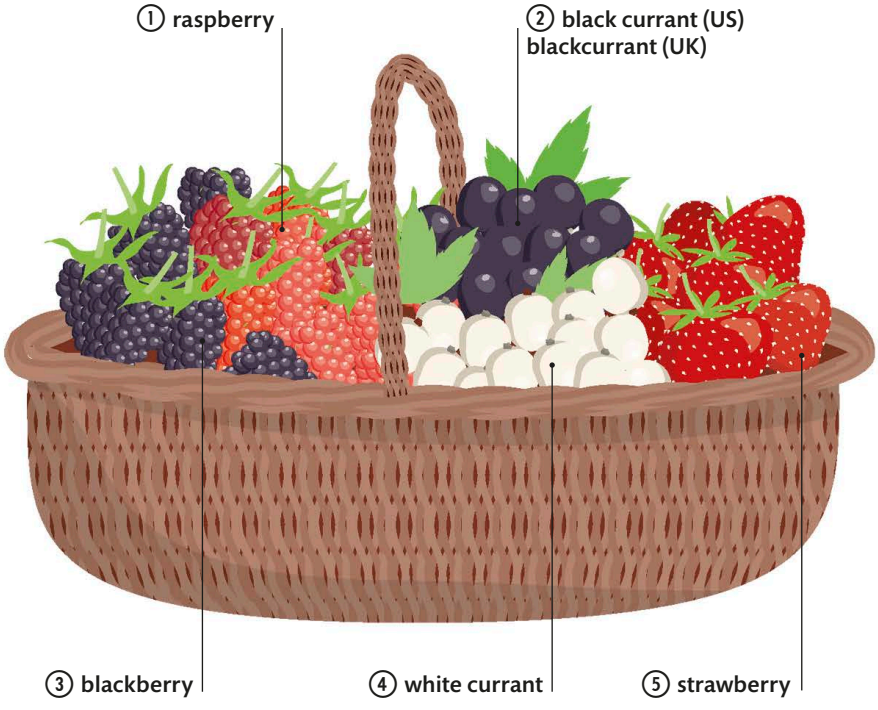
⑯ core

⑰ fiber (US) fibre (UK)

⑱ pulp

See also:
29 Cooking **52** Drinking and eating **55-56** Vegetables **58** Fruit and nuts
65-66 At the café **69** At the restaurant **71** Breakfast **72** Lunch and dinner

57.3 BERRIES AND STONE FRUIT

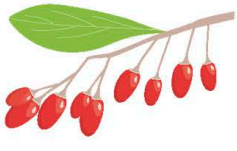


⑦ cranberry

⑧ blueberry

⑨ loganberry

⑩ cape gooseberry


⑪ goji berry

⑫ gooseberry

⑬ red currant (US)
redcurrant (UK)

⑭ bilberry

⑮ elderberry

⑯ grapes

⑰ mulberry

⑱ peach

⑲ nectarine

⑳ apricot

㉑ mango

㉒ plum

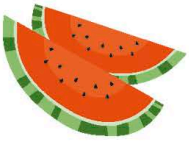
㉓ cherry

㉔ date

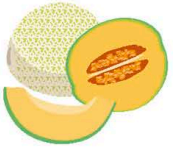
㉕ lychee

58 Fruit and nuts

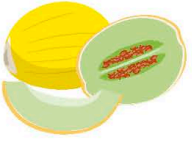
58.1 MELONS



① watermelon



② cantaloupe



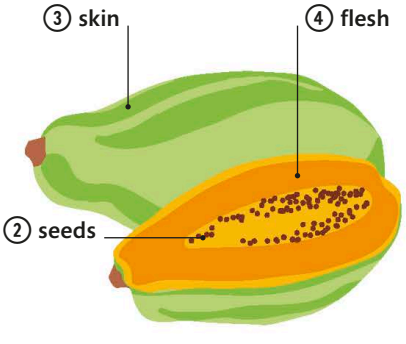
③ honeydew melon

④ Canary melon

⑤ charentais

⑥ galia

58.2 OTHER FRUIT



① papaya

⑤ quince

⑥ passion fruit

⑦ guava

⑧ starfruit

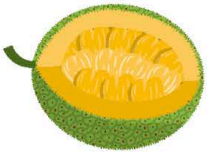
⑨ persimmon

⑩ feijoa

⑪ pineapple

⑫ prickly pear

⑬ tamarillo



⑭ jackfruit

⑮ mangosteen

⑯ pomegranate

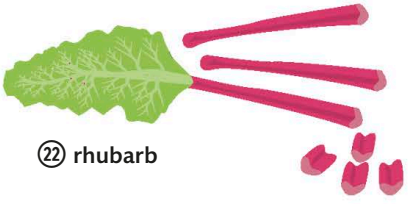
⑰ banana

⑱ kiwi
kiwi fruit (UK)

⑲ apple

⑳ crab apples

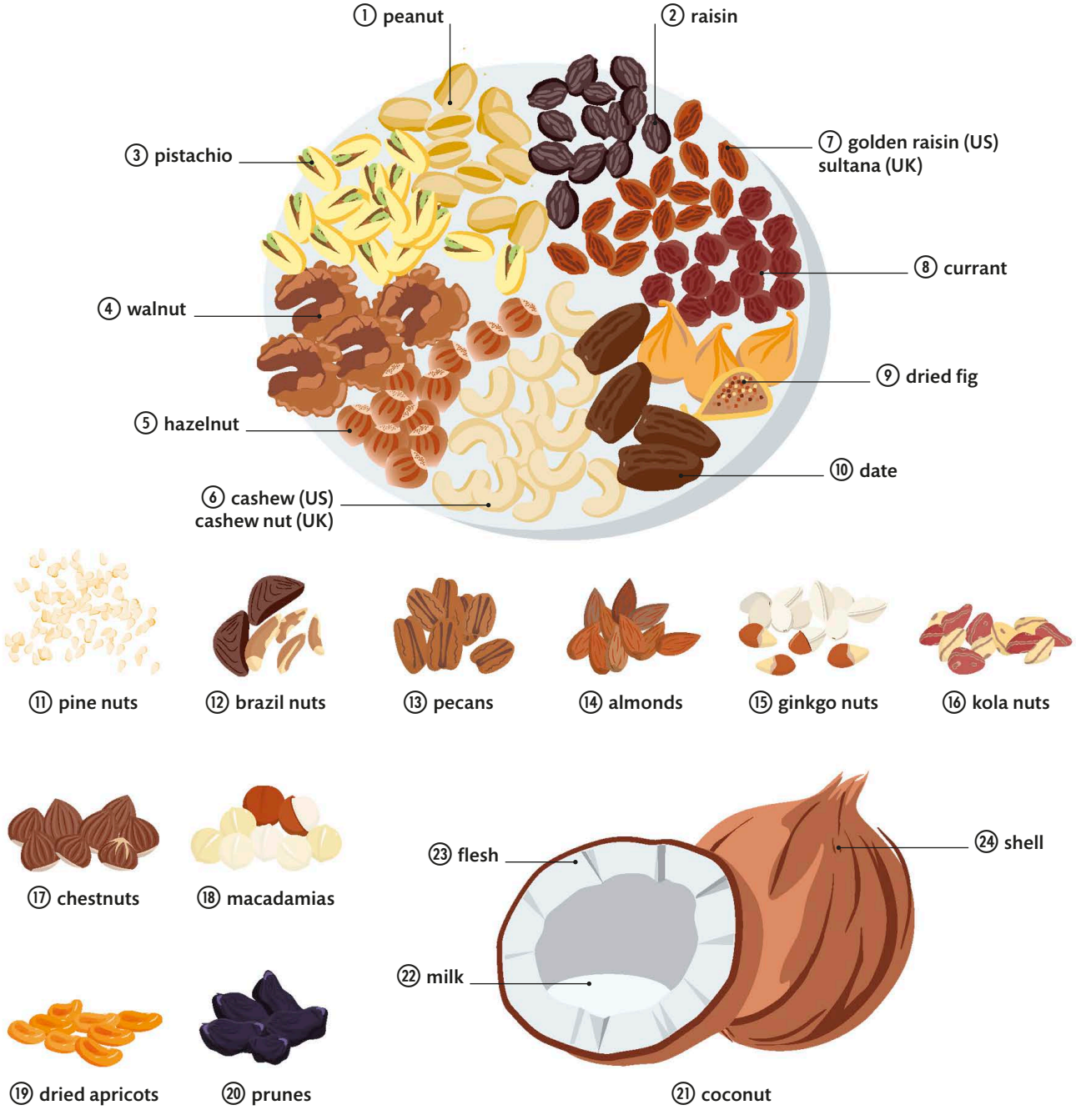
㉑ pear



㉒ rhubarb

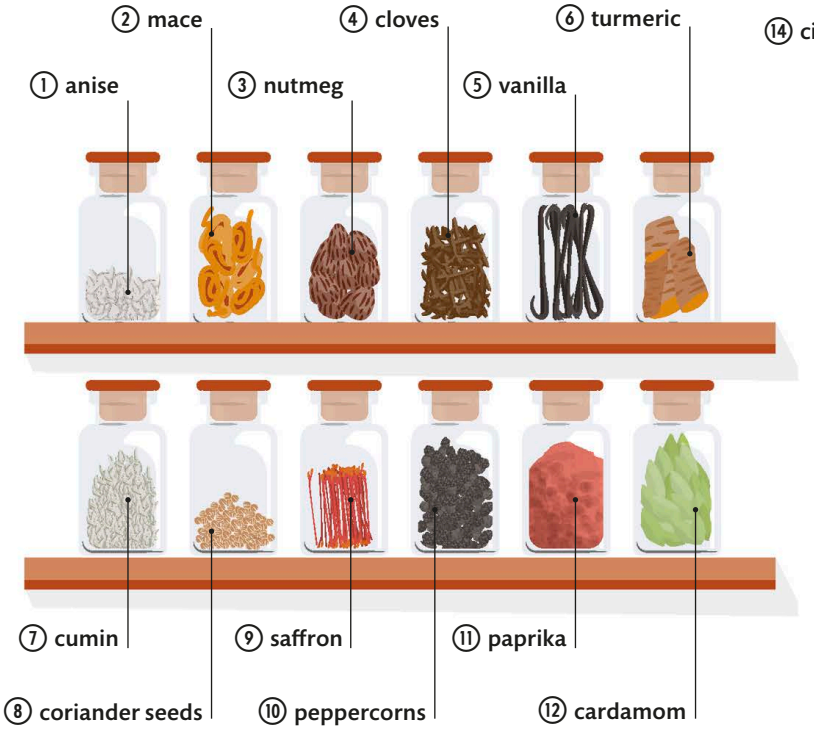
See also:
29 Cooking **52** Drinking and eating **55-56** Vegetables **57** Fruit
65-66 At the café **69** At the restaurant **71** Breakfast **72** Lunch and dinner

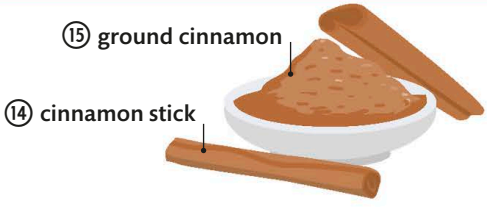
58.3 NUTS AND DRIED FRUIT



59 Herbs and spices

59.1 SPICES





⑫ white mustard

㉓ black mustard

㉙ caraway seeds

㉚ poppy seeds

59.2 HERBS

① fennel

② bay leaf

③ parsley

④ chives

⑤ mint

⑥ cilantro (US)
coriander (UK)

⑬ thyme

⑭ sage

⑮ tarragon

⑯ marjoram

⑰ basil

⑱ oregano

See also:
29 Cooking **52** Drinking and eating **53** Meat
55-56 Vegetables **60** In the pantry

⑯ star anise

⑰ sumac

⑱ five spice

⑲ ras el hanout

⑳ allspice

㉑ curry powder

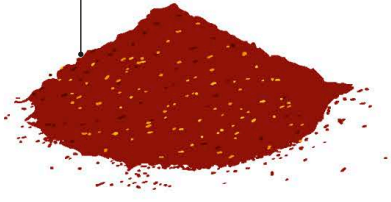
㉔ ginger

㉕ cayenne pepper

㉖ jalapeños

㉗ bird's eye chiles (US)
bird's eye chillis (UK)

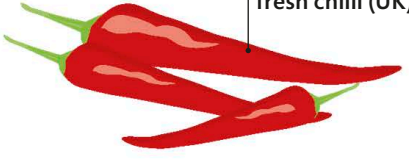
㉘ ground chile (US)
ground chilli (UK)



㉛ fennel seeds

㉜ nigella seeds

㉝ fresh chile (US)
fresh chilli (UK)



㉞ chile flakes (US)
chilli flakes (UK)

⑦ hyssop

⑧ dill

⑨ rosemary

⑩ chervil

⑪ lovage

⑫ sorrel

⑲ lemongrass

⑳ lemon balm

㉑ borage

㉒ fenugreek leaves

㉓ bouquet garni

60 In the pantry

60.1 BOTTLED OILS

① oil

② palm oil

③ sunflower oil

④ canola / rapeseed oil

⑤ corn oil

⑥ soybean oil

⑦ peanut oil (US) groundnut oil (UK)

⑧ hazelnut oil

⑨ coconut oil

⑫ cork

⑪ chile (US) chilli (UK)

⑩ flavored oil (US) flavoured oil (UK)

⑬ sesame seed oil

⑭ almond oil

⑮ walnut oil

⑯ grapeseed oil

⑱ extra virgin

⑰ olive oil

60.2 SWEET SPREADS

① lemon curd

② raspberry jam

④ jar

③ strawberry jam

⑤ crystalized honey (US) set honey (UK)

⑦ honeycomb

⑧ honey dipper

⑥ honey

⑨ marmalade

⑩ maple syrup

⑪ peanut butter

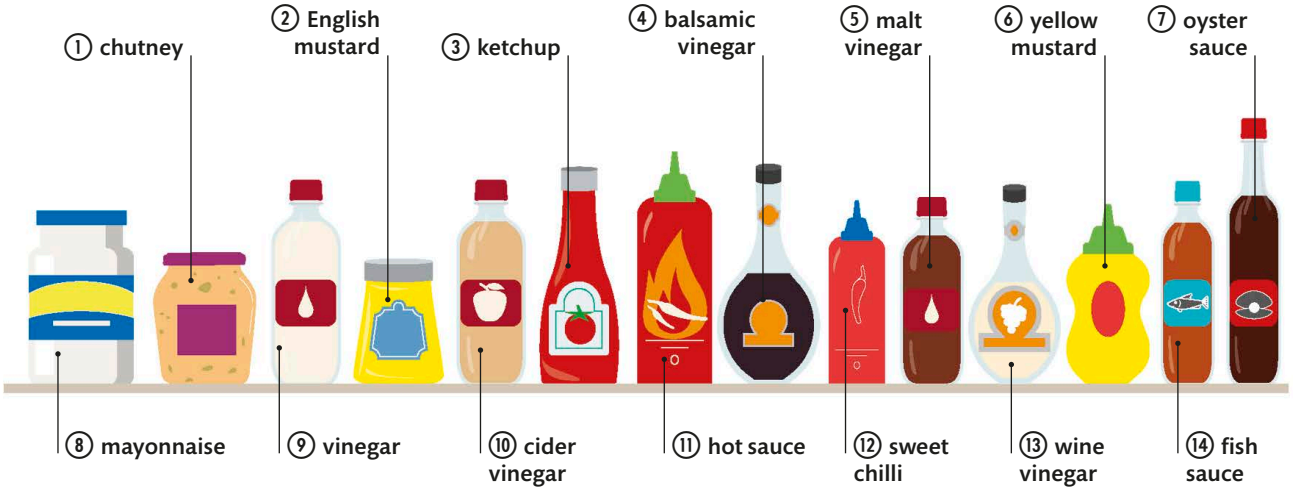
⑫ chocolate spread

⑭ preserved fruit

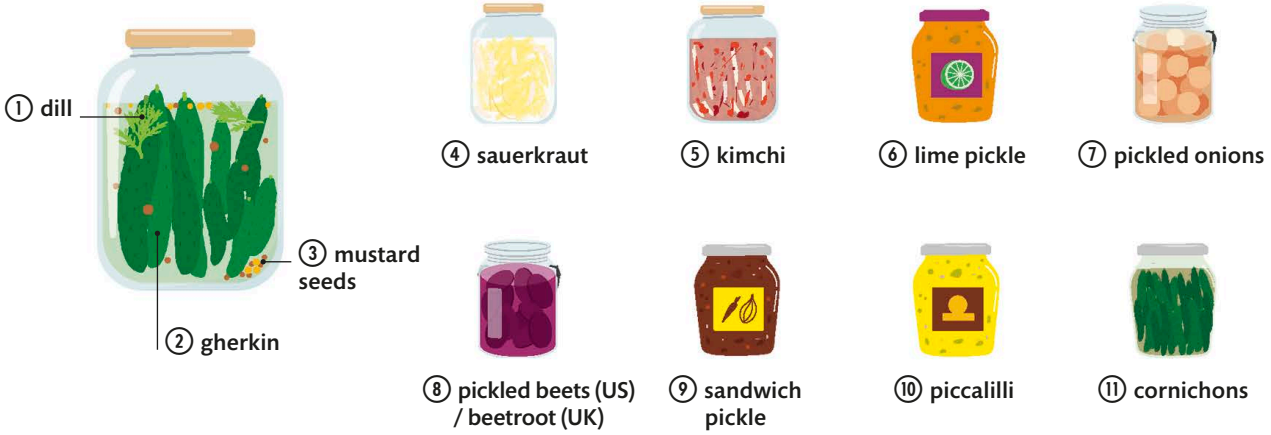
⑬ preserving jar

See also:
27 Kitchen and tableware **29** Cooking **52** Drinking and eating
53 Meat **55-56** Vegetables **65-66** At the café **69** At the restaurant

60.3 SAUCES AND CONDIMENTS



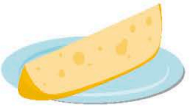
60.4 PICKLES



61 Dairy produce

61.1 CHEESE

① hard cheese


② semi-hard cheese

③ semi-soft cheese

④ soft cheese

⑤ sheep's milk cheese

⑥ goat's cheese

⑦ blue cheese

⑧ rind

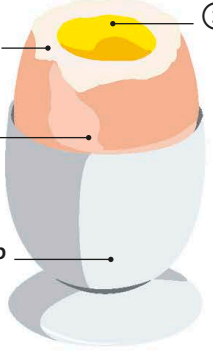
⑨ grated cheese

⑩ fresh cheese

⑪ cottage cheese

⑫ cream cheese

61.2 EGGS



⑤ boiled egg

⑥ fried egg

⑦ scrambled eggs

⑧ poached egg

⑨ omelet (US) omelette (UK)

⑩ goose egg

⑪ duck egg

⑫ chicken egg (US) hen's egg (UK)

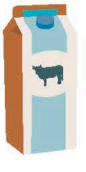
⑬ quail egg

61.3 MILK

① pasteurized

② unpasteurized

③ lactose free

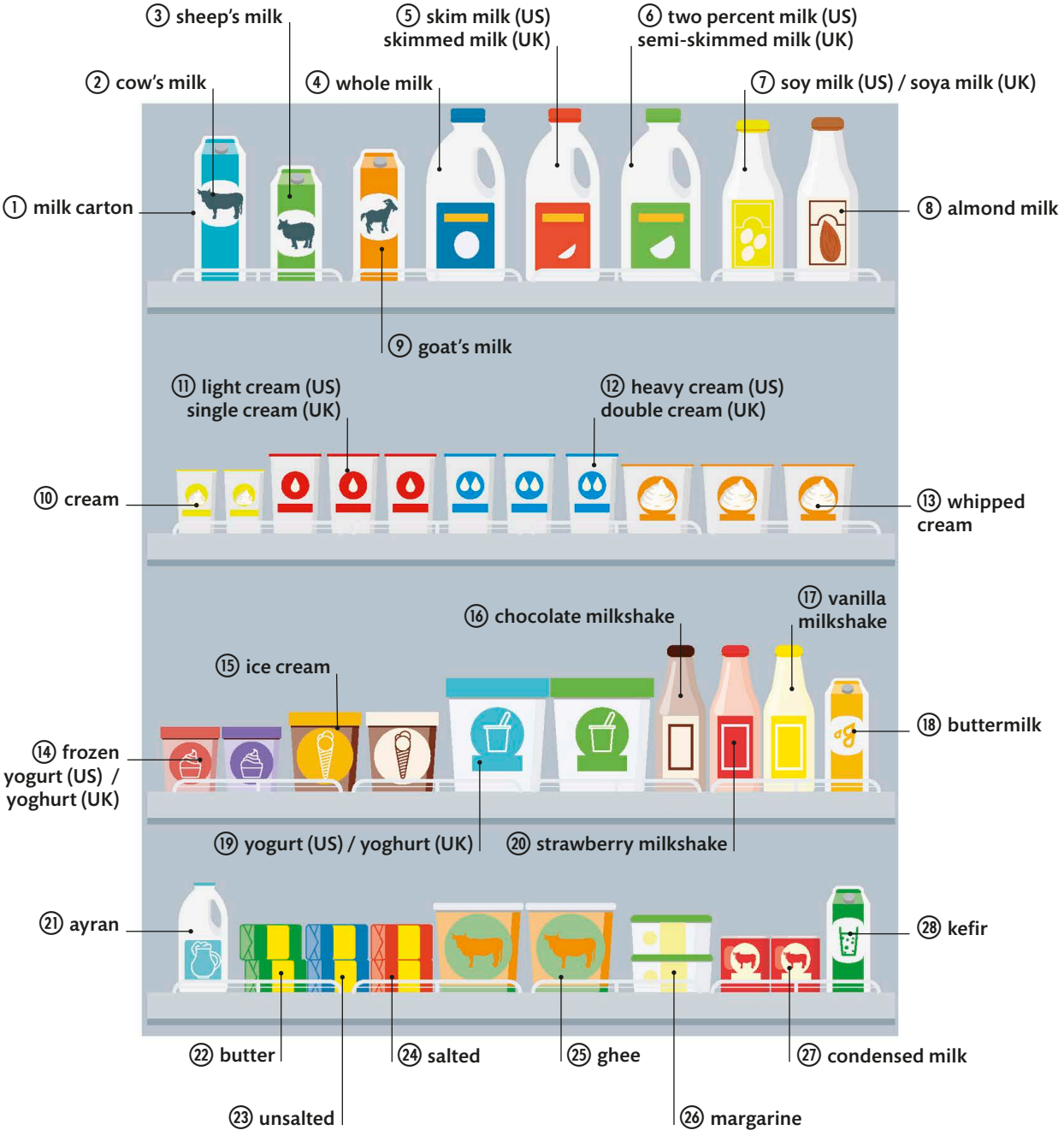

④ homogenized

⑤ fat free

⑥ powdered milk

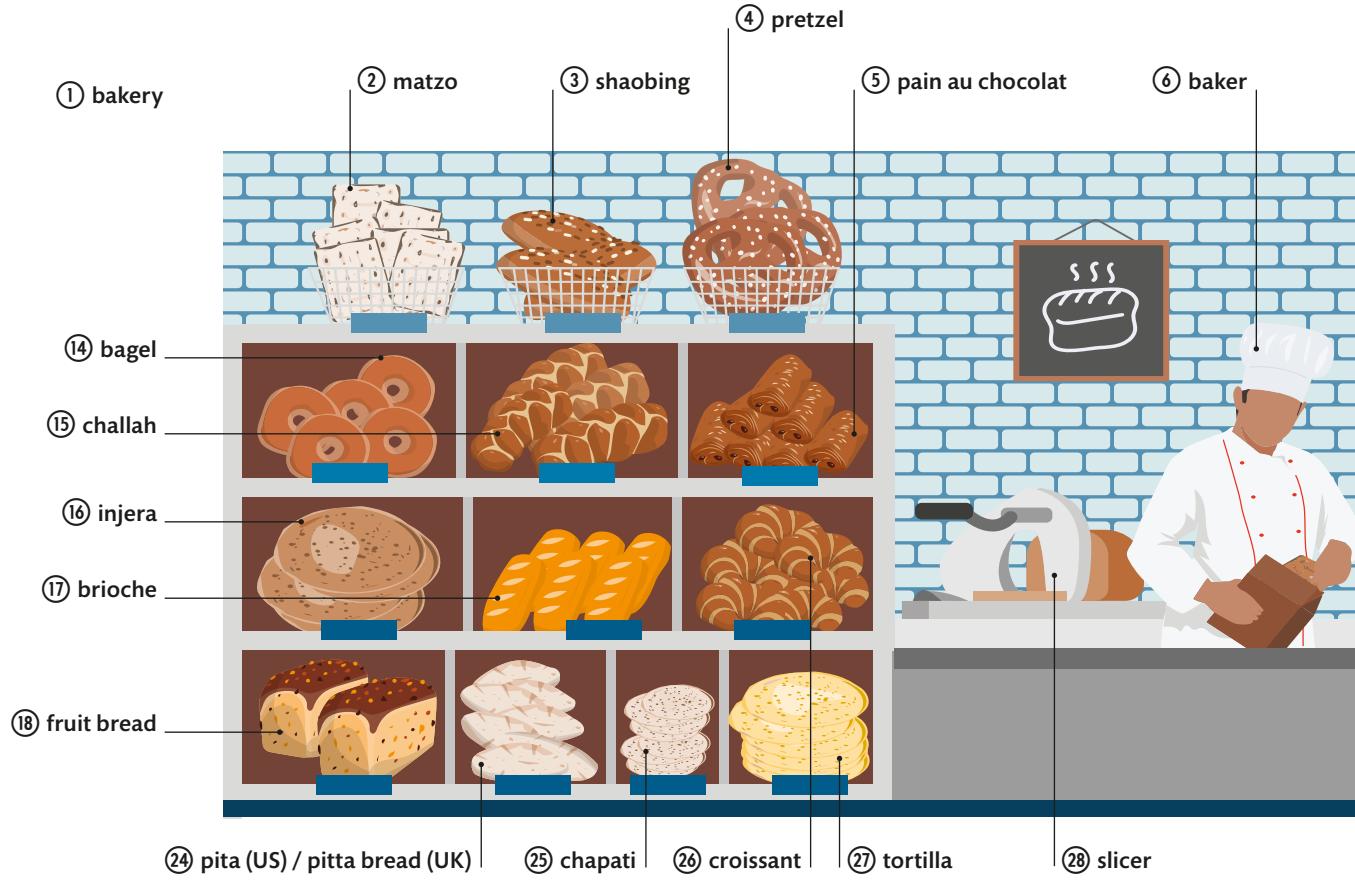
See also:
29 Cooking **52** Drinking and eating
65-66 At the café **69** At the restaurant **71** Breakfast

61.4 MILK PRODUCTS



62 The bakery

62.1 BREADS AND FLOURS



33 bread flour (US) strong flour (UK)

34 plain flour

35 self-rising flour (US) self-raising flour (UK)

36 brown flour

37 whole-wheat (US) wholemeal (UK) flour

38 white flour

39 gluten-free flour

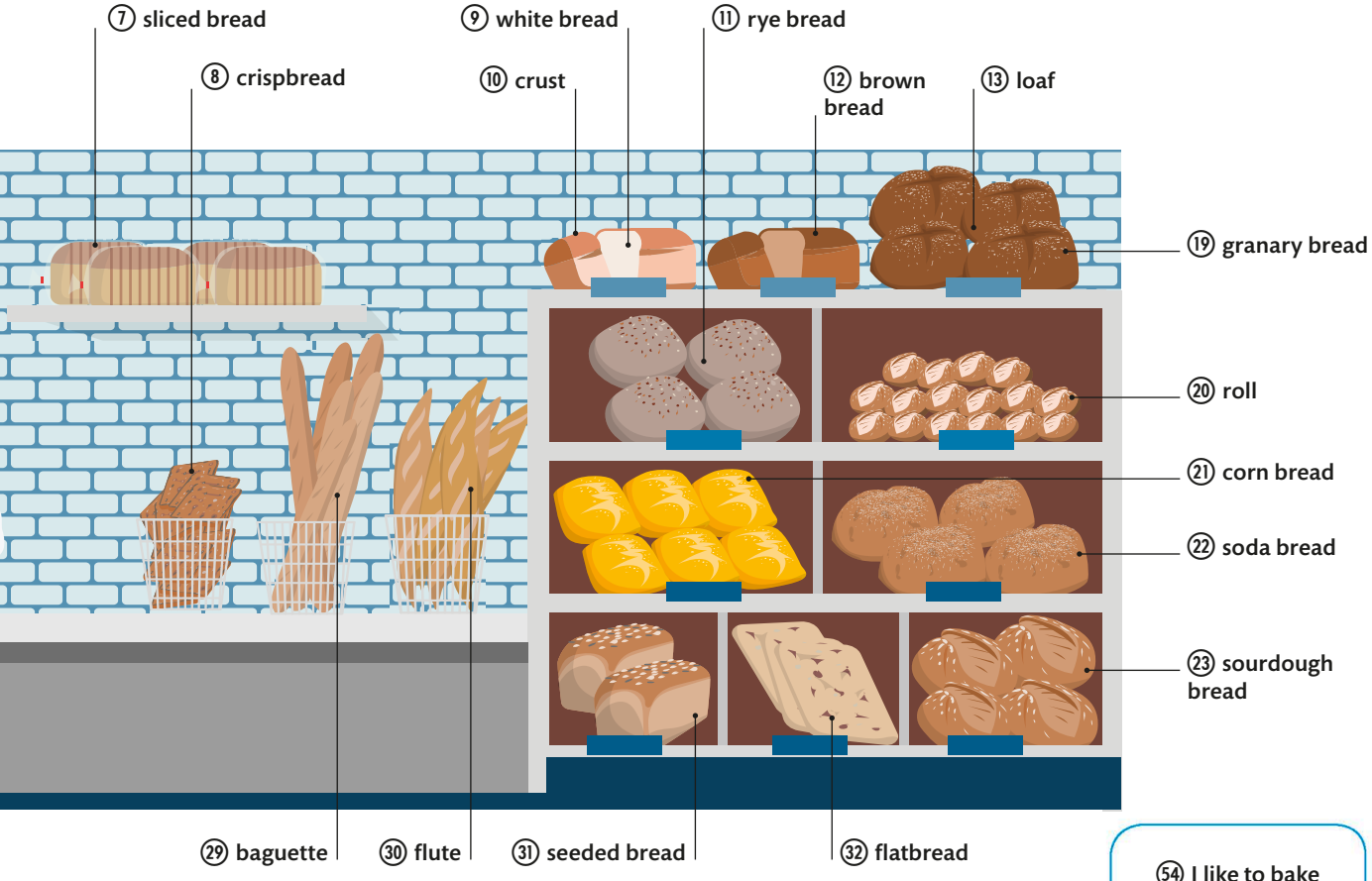
40 buckwheat flour

41 dried yeast

42 fresh yeast

43 sourdough starter

See also:
29 Cooking **52** Drinking and eating **63** The bakery (continued)
65-66 At the café **69** At the restaurant **71** Breakfast



㊺ to sift

㊻ to mix

㊼ to rise

㊽ to proof (US) to prove (UK)

㊾ dough

㊿ to glaze

(51) to bake

(52) to slice

(53) to knead

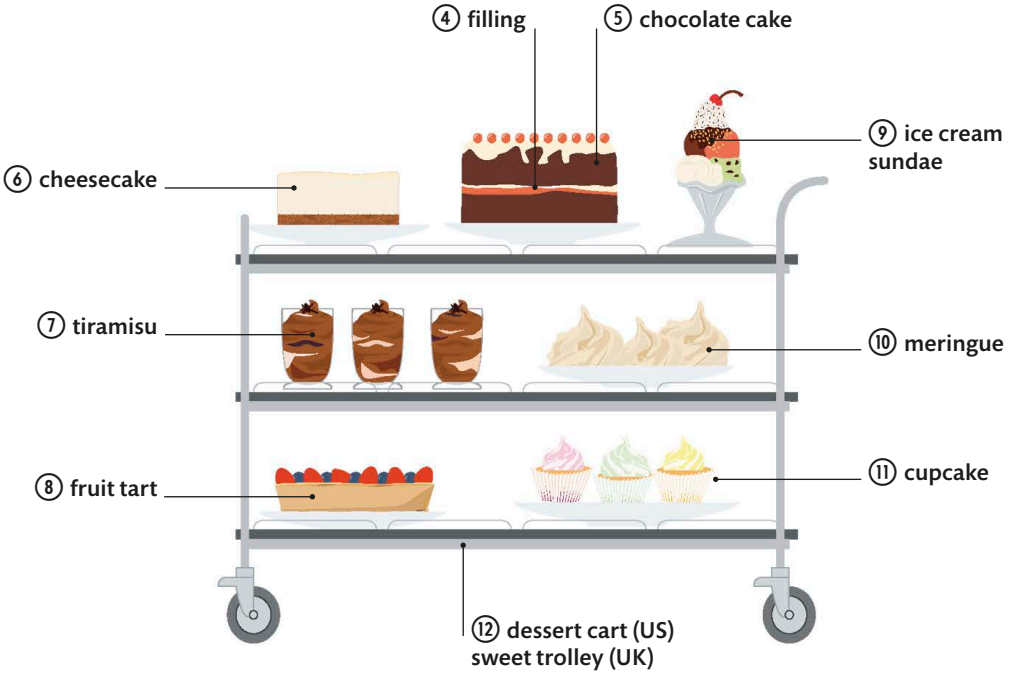
63 The bakery continued

63.1 CAKES AND DESSERTS

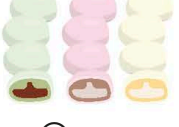
① choux pastry

② puff pastry

③ phyllo (US)
filo (UK)



⑬ crème pâtissière



⑭ mochi

⑮ donut (US)
doughnut (UK)

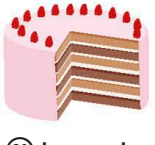
⑯ jelly donut (US)
jam doughnut (UK)

⑰ chocolate donut (US)
chocolate doughnut (UK)

⑱ muffin

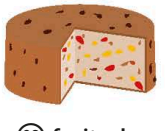
⑲ baklava

⑳ pavlova



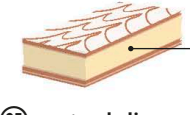
㉑ layer cake

㉒ sponge cake



㉓ fruitcake

㉔ gateau



㉕ custard slice

㉖ custard

㉗ éclair

㉘ iced bun

㉙ pastry

㉚ rice pudding

See also:
29 Cooking **52** Drinking and eating
67 Candy / Sweets **71** Breakfast

63.2 COOKIES AND BISCUITS

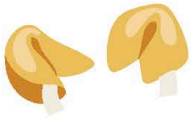
① chocolate chip cookie

② Florentine

③ shortbread

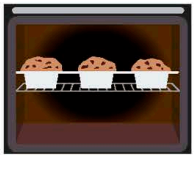
④ macaron

⑤ gingerbread man


⑥ fortune cookies

63.3 CELEBRATION CAKES

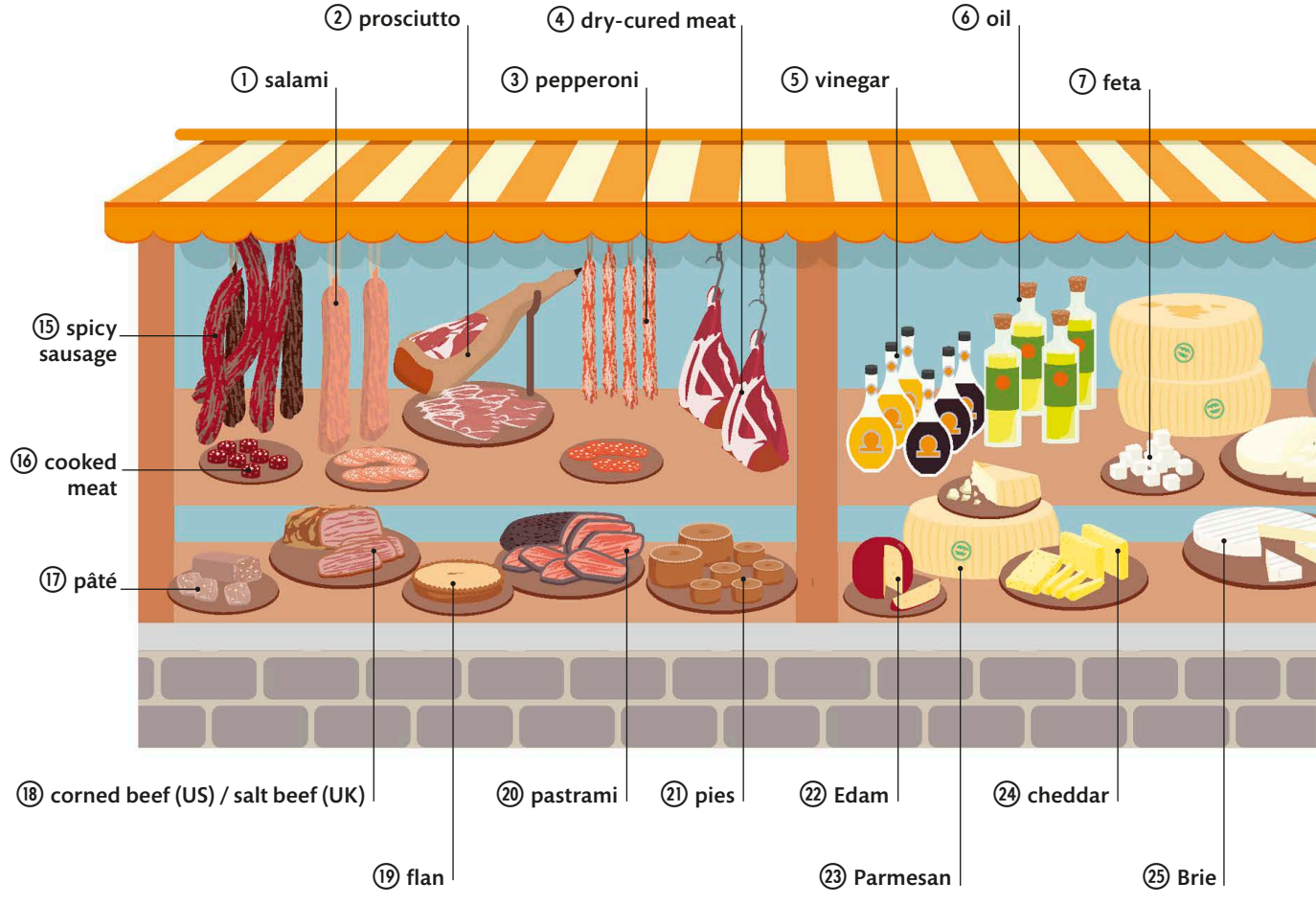
⑩ to glaze


⑪ to bake

⑫ to decorate

64 The delicatessen

64.1 DELICATESSEN



㉗ chiles (US) chillis (UK)

㉘ stuffed vine leaves

㉙ green olives

㉚ black olives

㉛ stuffed olives

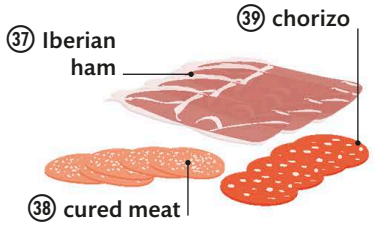
㉜ capers

㉝ in oil

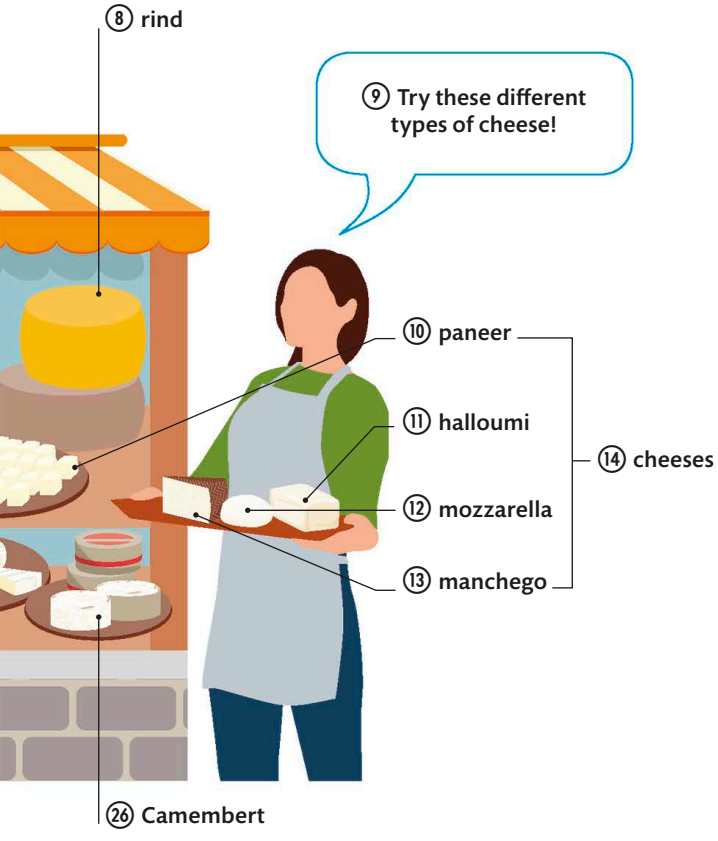
㉞ sauces

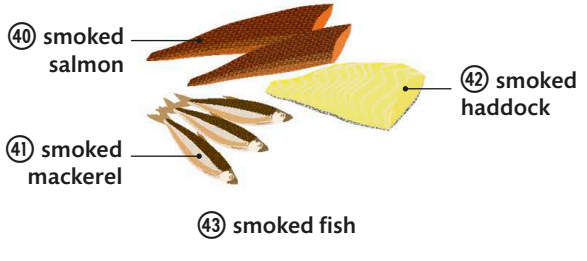
㉟ marinated

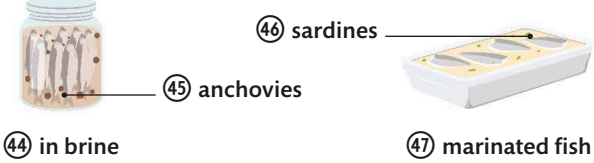
㊱ salted



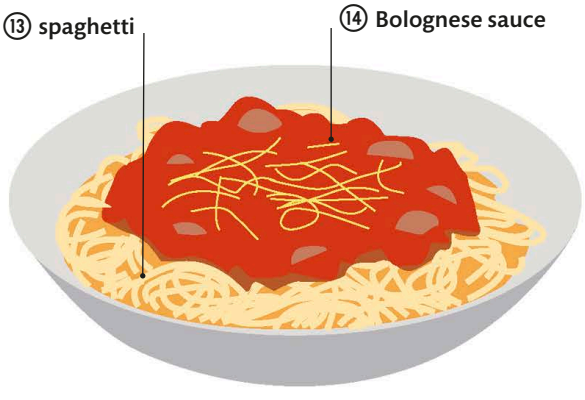
See also:
29 Cooking **52** Drinking and eating **53** Meat **60** In the pantry **61** Dairy produce
65-66 At the café **69** At the restaurant **71** Breakfast **72** Lunch and dinner





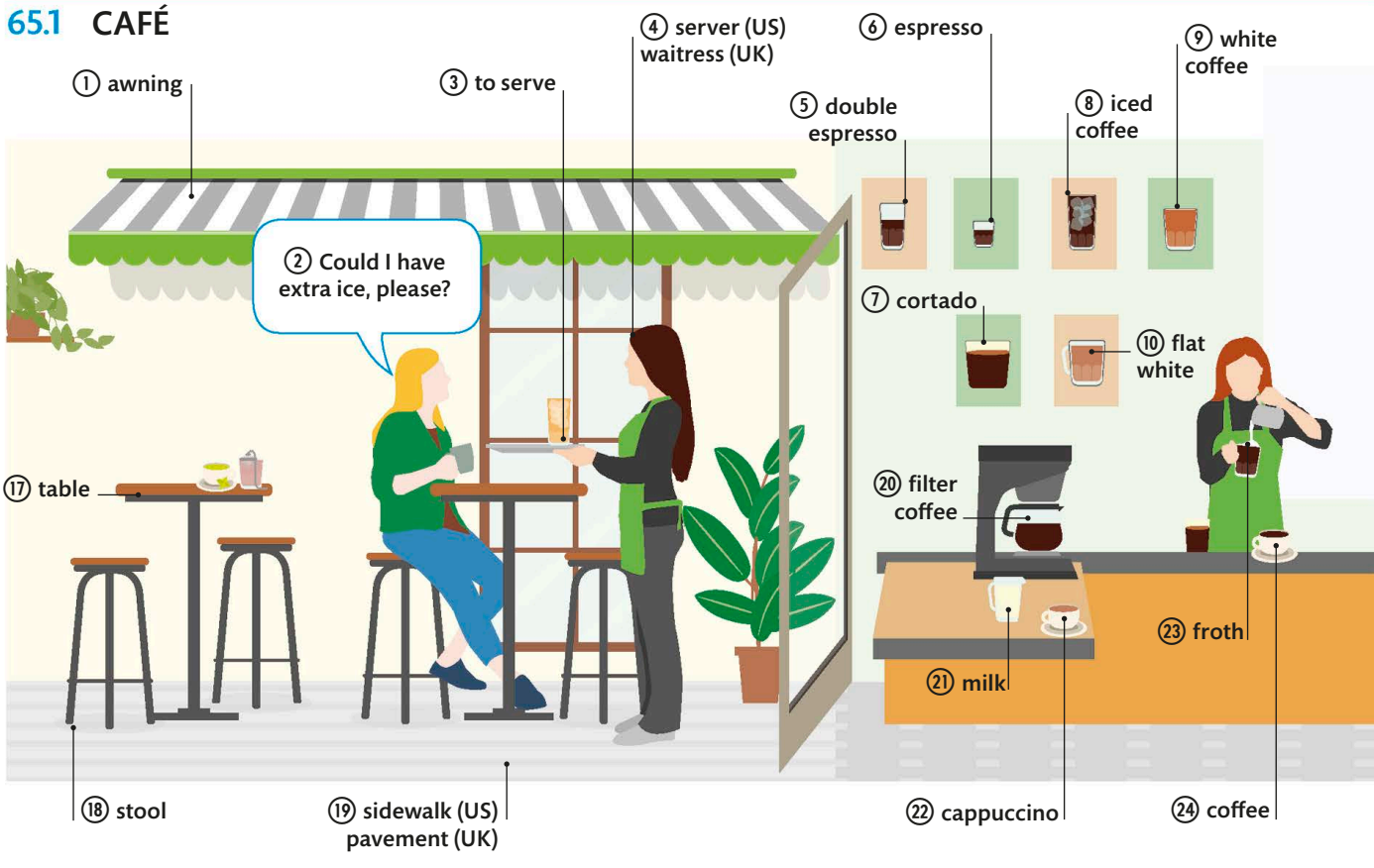


64.2 PASTA AND NOODLES



65 At the café

65.1 CAFÉ



65.2 JUICES AND MILKSHAKES

① blender

② coconut water

③ orange juice with pulp

④ smooth orange juice

⑤ apple juice

⑥ pineapple juice

⑦ tomato juice

⑧ mango juice

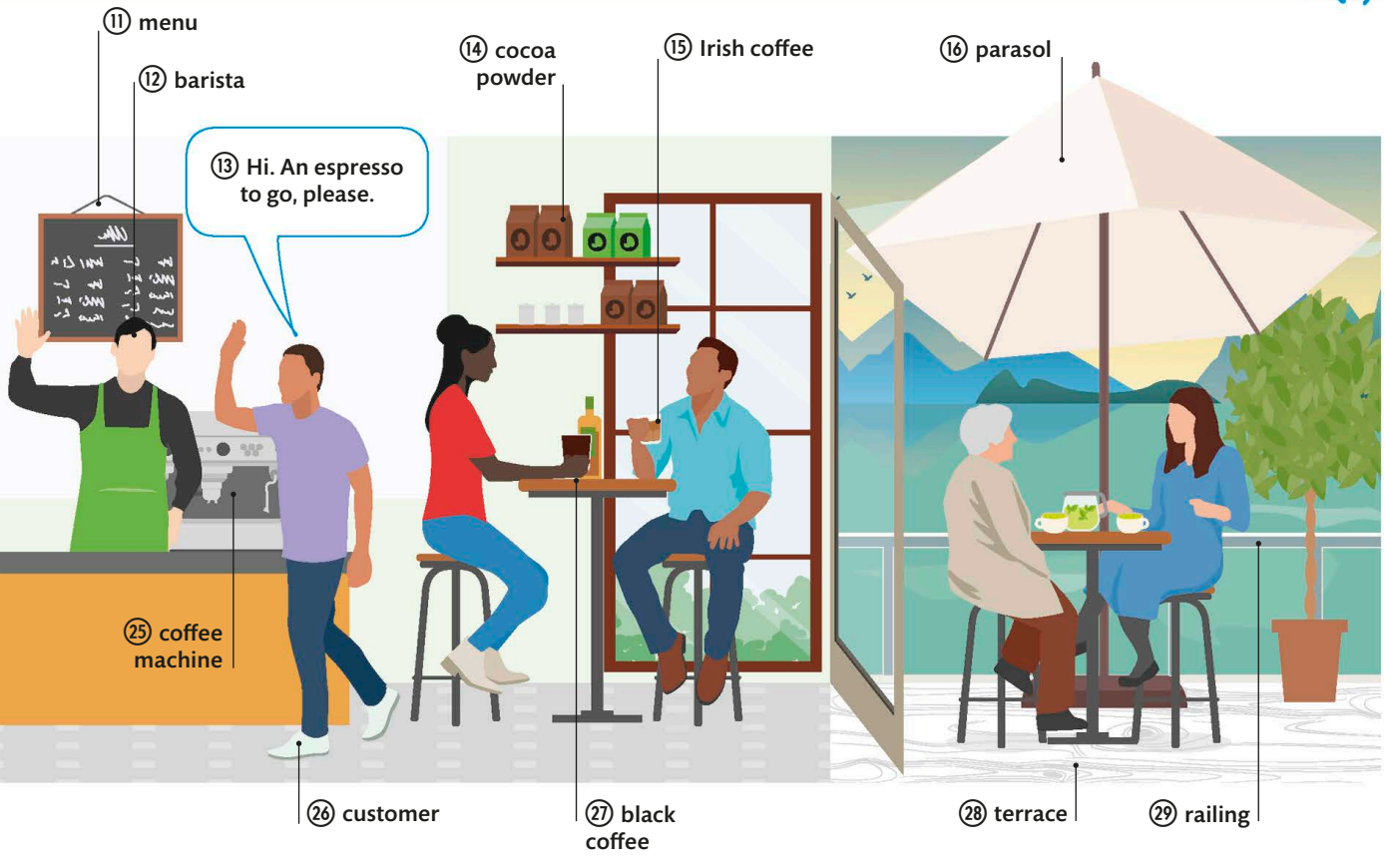
⑨ cranberry juice

⑩ strawberry smoothie

⑪ chocolate milkshake

⑫ strawberry milkshake

See also:
27 Kitchen and tableware **52** Drinking and eating
66 At the café (continued) **70** Fast food **72** Lunch and dinner



65.3 FOOD AND SNACKS

① sandwich

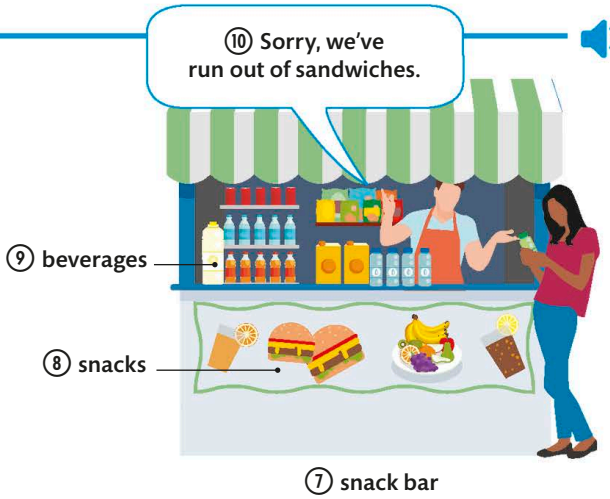
② pancake

③ waffle

④ salad

⑤ ice cream cone

⑥ ice cream scoop



⑦ snack bar

66 At the café continued

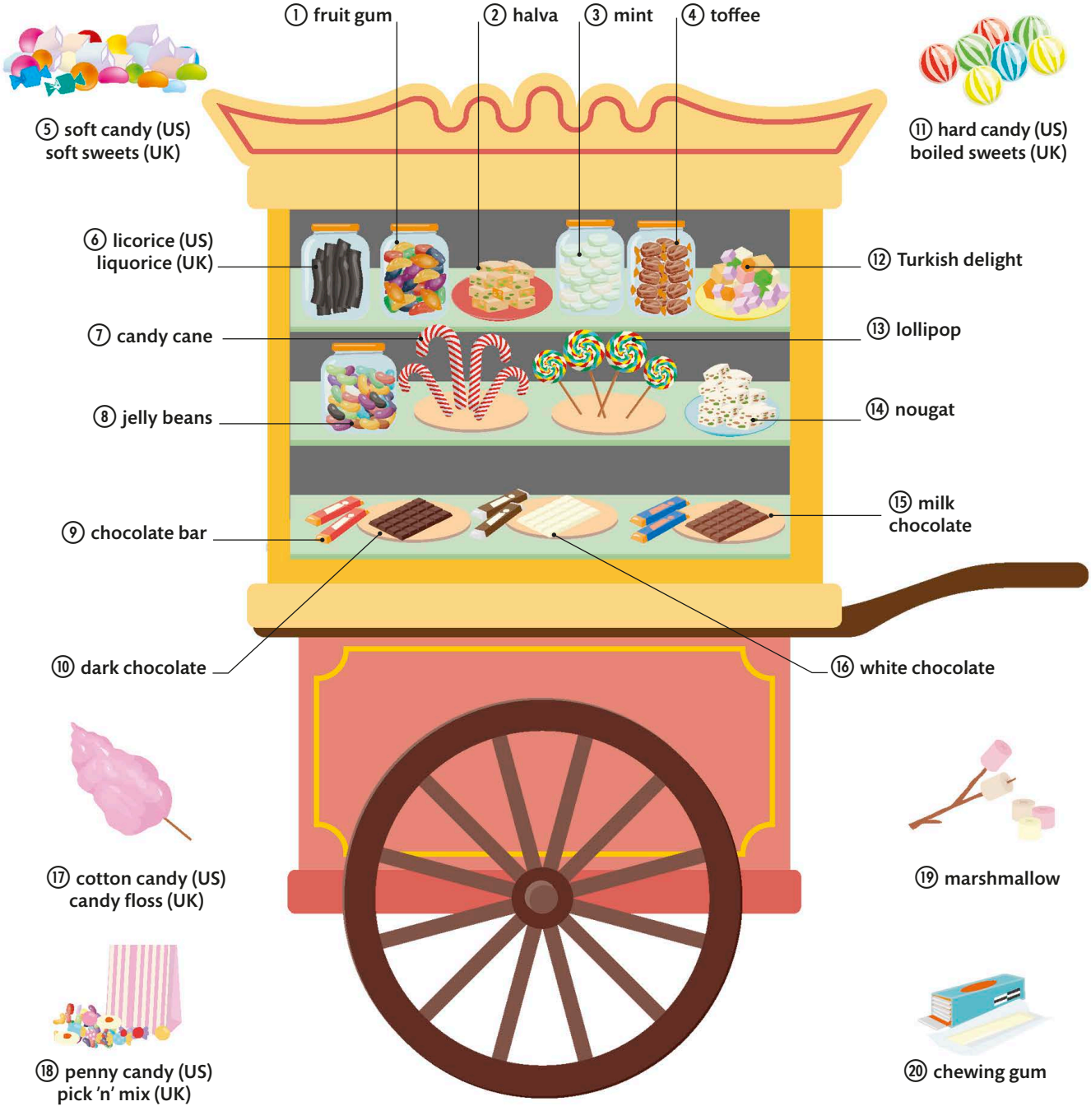
See also:
27 Kitchen and tableware
52 Drinking and eating **72** Lunch and dinner

66.1 TEA

67 Candy (US) / Sweets (UK)

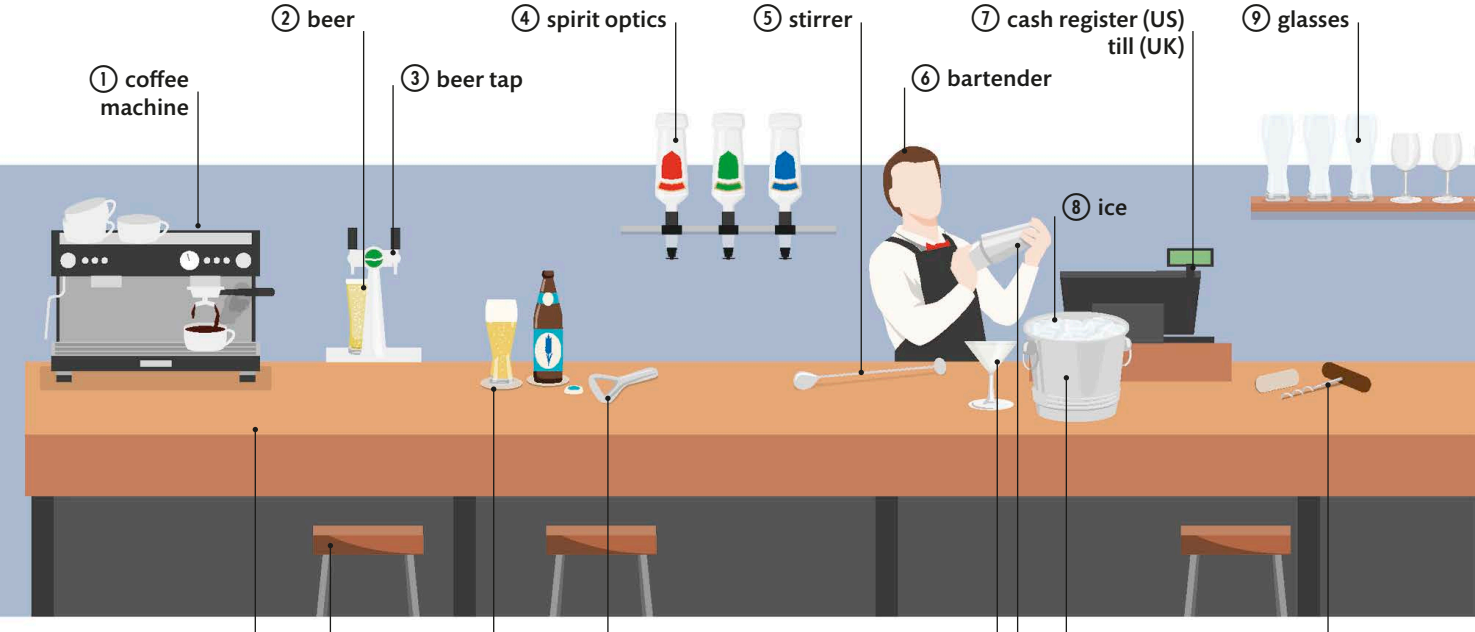
See also:
48 The supermarket
63 The bakery

67.1 CANDY STORE (US) / SWEET SHOP (UK)



68 At the bar

68.1 BAR



68.2 BEER AND WINE

① lager

② Pilsner

③ wheat beer

④ Indian pale ale (IPA)

⑤ ale

⑥ stout

⑦ alcohol-free beer

⑧ red wine

⑨ white wine

⑩ rosé

⑪ sparkling wine

⑫ Champagne

See also:
52 Drinking and eating
69 At the restaurant **72** Lunch and dinner

68.3 DRINKS

① mineral water

② cider

③ rum

④ rum and cola

⑤ vodka

⑥ vodka and orange

⑦ gin and tonic

⑧ Martini

⑨ cocktail

⑩ mocktail

⑪ sherry

⑫ port

⑬ whiskey (US) whisky (UK)

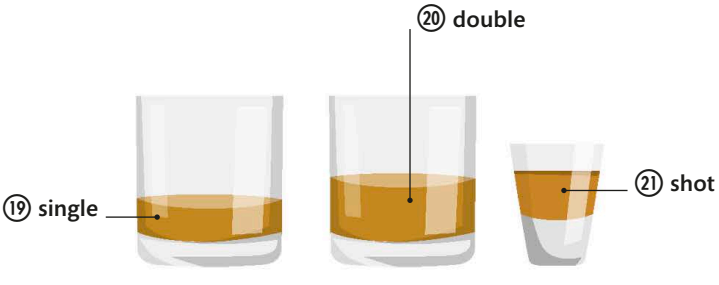
⑭ Scotch and water

⑮ brandy

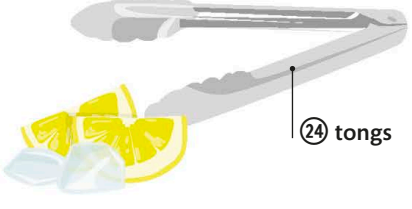
⑯ liqueur

⑰ with ice

⑱ without ice



㉒ measure



㉓ ice and lemon

68.4 BAR SNACKS

① chips (US) crisps (UK)

② nuts

③ almonds

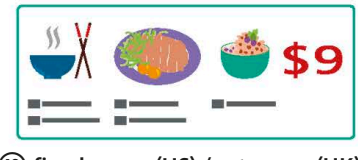
④ cashews (US) cashew nuts (UK)

⑤ peanuts

⑥ olives

69 At the restaurant

69.1 RESTAURANT



⑱ fixed menu (US) / set menu (UK)

⑲ brunch

⑳ lunch menu

㉑ à la carte menu

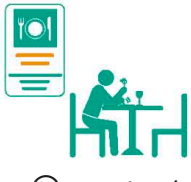
㉒ specials

㉓ kids meal (US) child's meal (UK)

㉔ buffet

㉕ three-course meal

㉖ soup



㉗ appetizer (US) starter (UK)

㉘ entrée (US) main course (UK)

㉙ side / side order

㉚ cheese platter

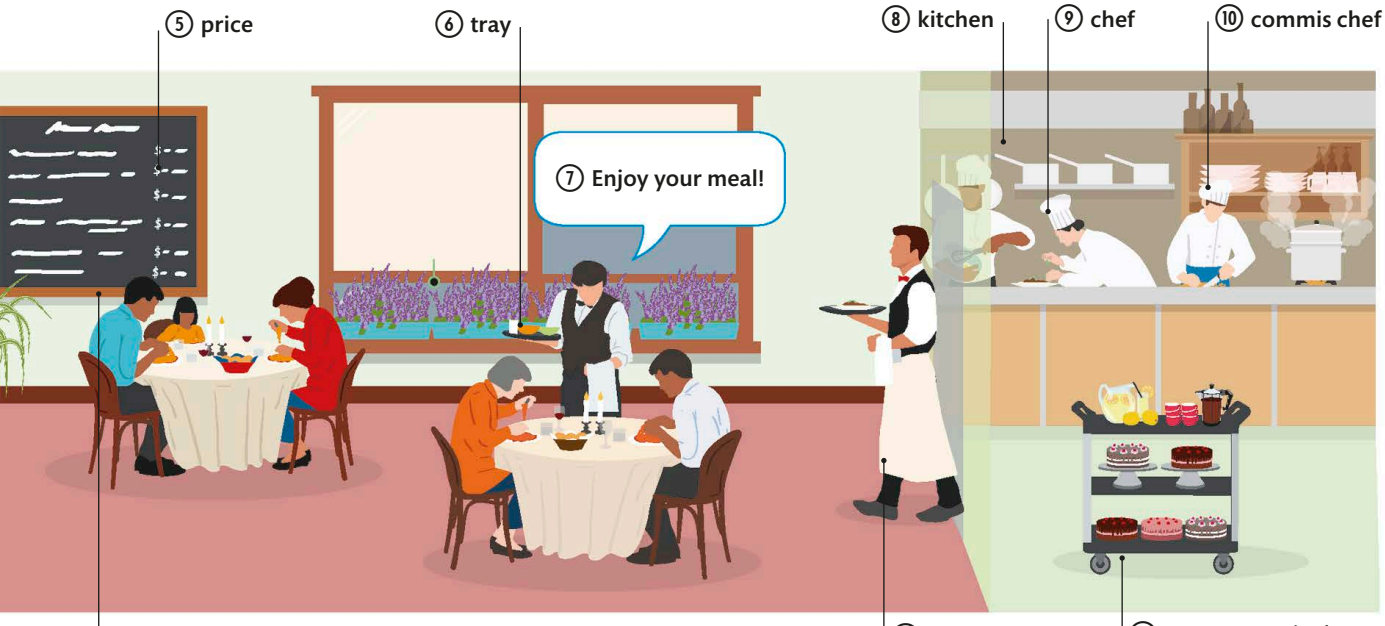
㉛ dessert / pudding (UK)

㉜ beverage

㉝ coffee

㉞ digestif

See also:
27 Kitchen and tableware **52** Drinking and eating **53** Meat
54 Fish and seafood **55-56** Vegetables **72** Lunch and dinner



⑮ dinner menu (US)
evening menu (UK)

⑯ server (US)
waiter (UK)

⑰ dessert cart (US)
sweet trolley (UK)

⑮ sommelier

⑯ to eat out

⑰ to make a reservation

⑱ to cancel

⑲ to order

⑳ check (US)
bill (UK)

㉑ to pay separately

㉒ to split the check (US)
to split the bill (UK)

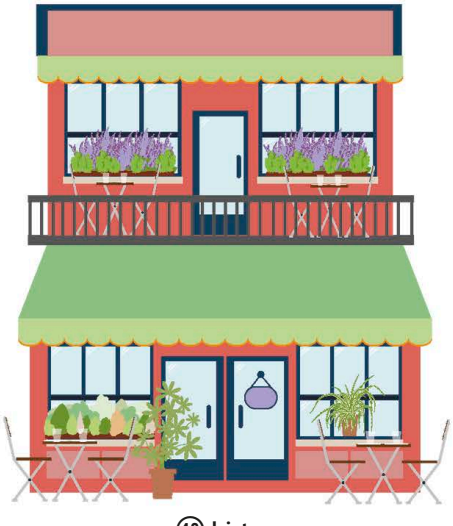
㉓ service charge

㉔ service included

㉕ service not included

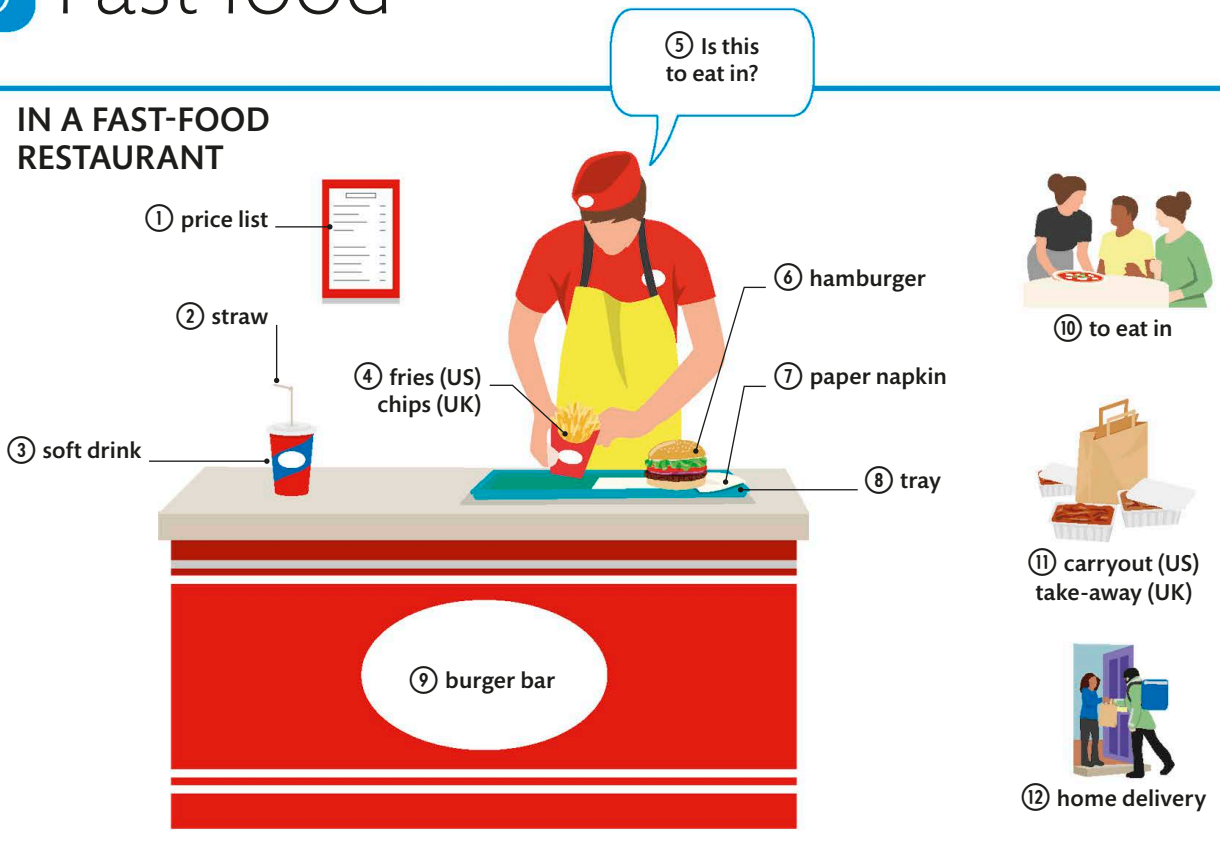
㊻ tip

㊼ receipt


㉘ bistro

70 Fast food

70.1 IN A FAST-FOOD RESTAURANT



⑩ to eat in

⑪ carryout (US) take-away (UK)

⑫ home delivery

⑭ menu

⑮ milkshake

⑯ canned drink

⑰ soda (US) fizzy drink (UK)

⑬ street stall

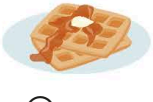
⑱ meal deal

⑲ reusable cup

⑳ sauce

㉑ food truck (US) food van (UK)

㉖ food delivery driver

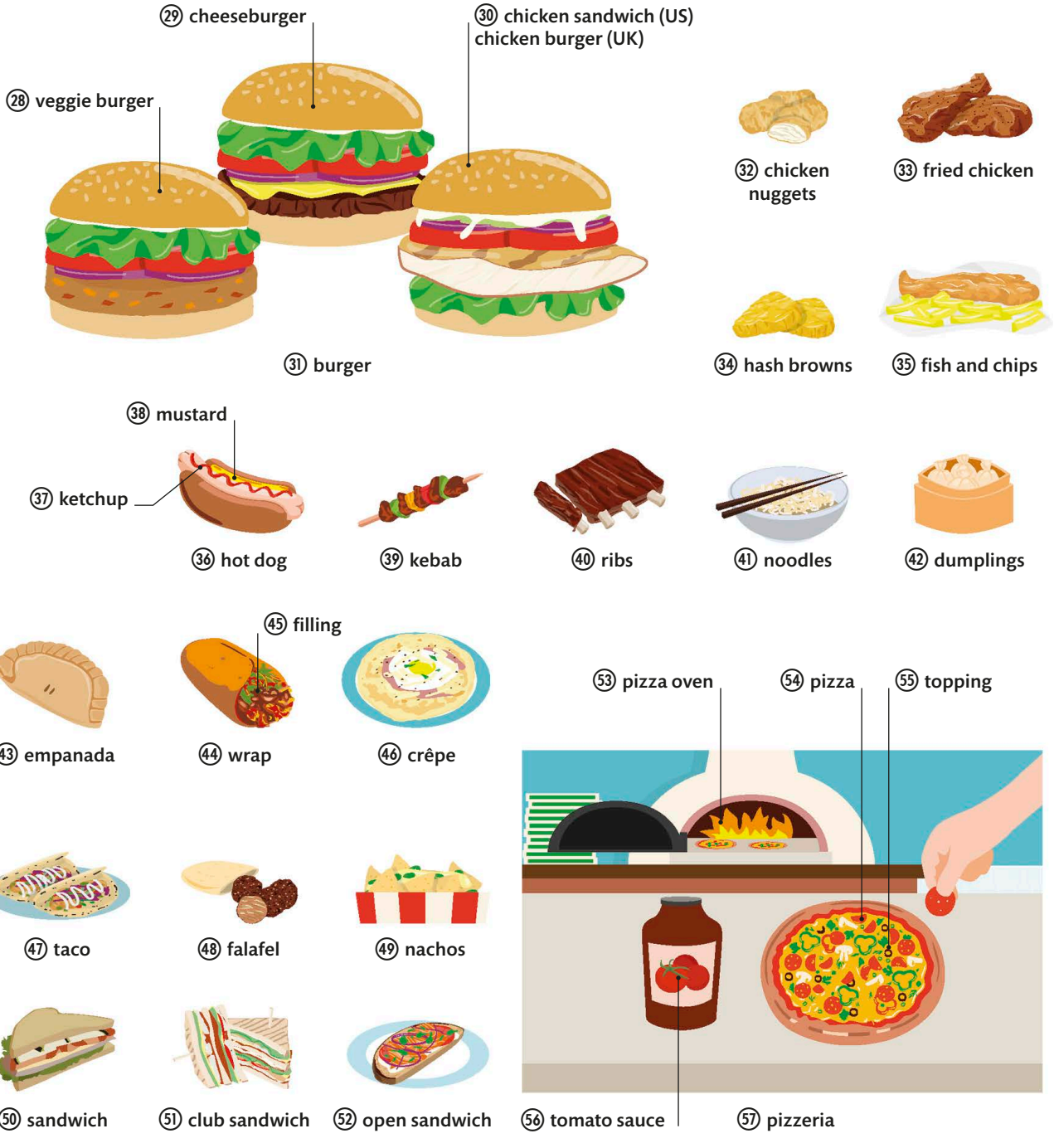

㉒ waffle

㉓ ice cream

㉔ muffin

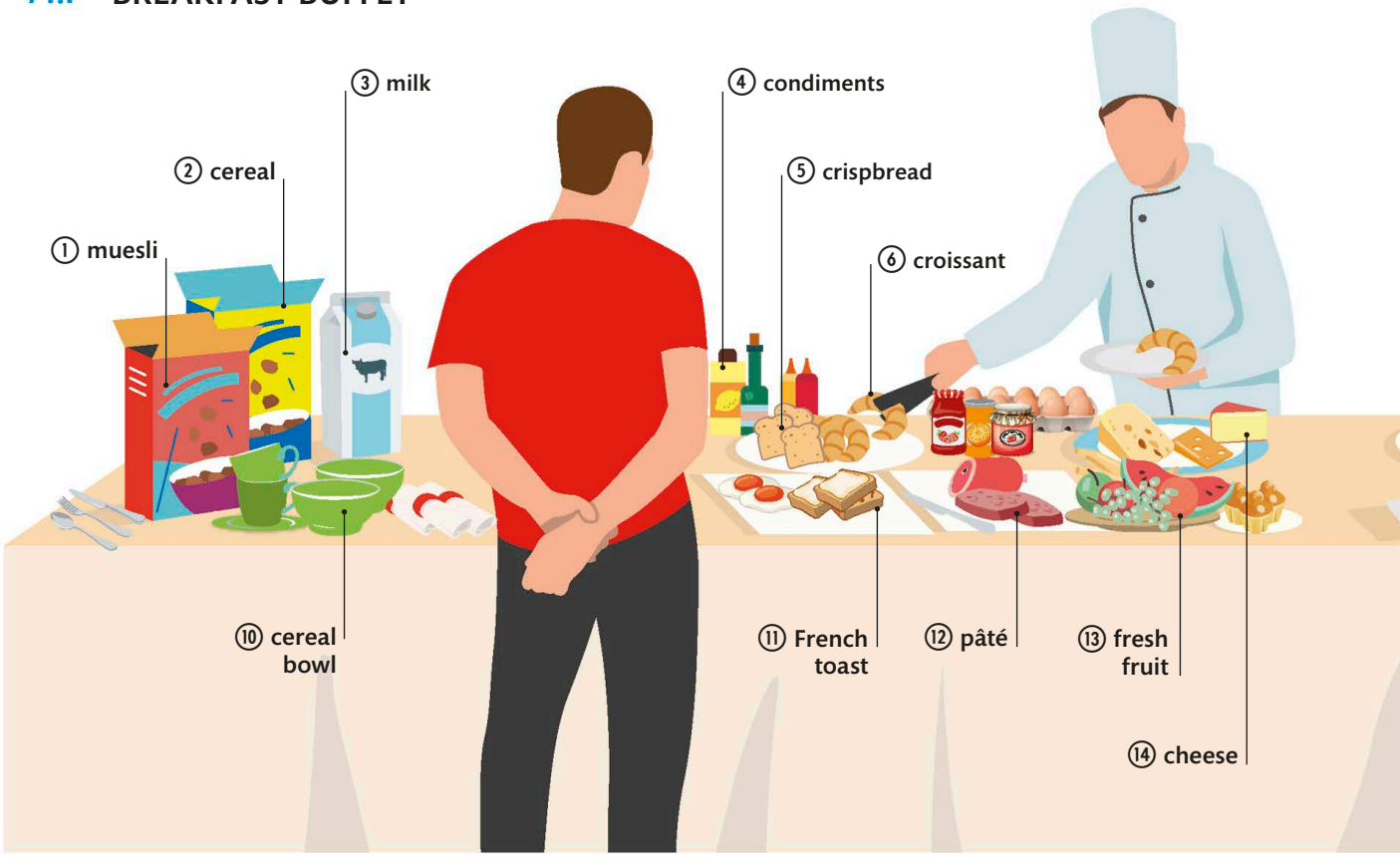
㉕ donut (US) doughnut (UK)

See also:
52 Drinking and eating **60** In the pantry
65 At the café **67** Candy / Sweets



71 Breakfast

71.1 BREAKFAST BUFFET



⑰ ham

⑱ toasted sandwich

⑲ omelet (US) omelette (UK)

⑳ avocado toast

㉑ bagel

㉒ cinnamon rolls

㉕ jam

㉖ marmalade

㉗ honey

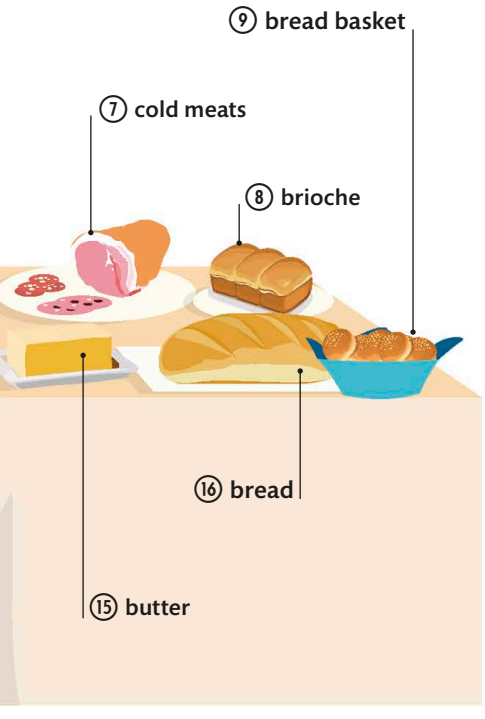
㉘ tea

㉙ coffee

㉚ fruit juice

See also:
29 Cooking **52** Drinking and eating **53** Meat **57** Fruit
57 Fruit and nuts **61** Dairy produce **64** The delicatessen **65-66** At the café

71.2 COOKED BREAKFAST



① sausage

② sausage patties

③ bacon

④ kippers

⑤ smoked salmon

⑥ smoked mackerel

⑦ black pudding / blood sausage (UK)

⑧ kidneys

⑨ scrambled eggs

⑩ poached egg

⑪ boiled egg

⑫ egg white
⑬ yolk

⑭ fried egg

⑮ toast

⑯ fried mushrooms

⑰ hash browns

⑱ grilled tomato

⑲ canned (US) / tinned (UK) tomato

⑳ baked beans

㉑ breakfast roll

㉒ breakfast burrito

㉓ potato cakes

㉔ pancakes

㉕ oatmeal (US) porridge (UK)

㉓ waffles

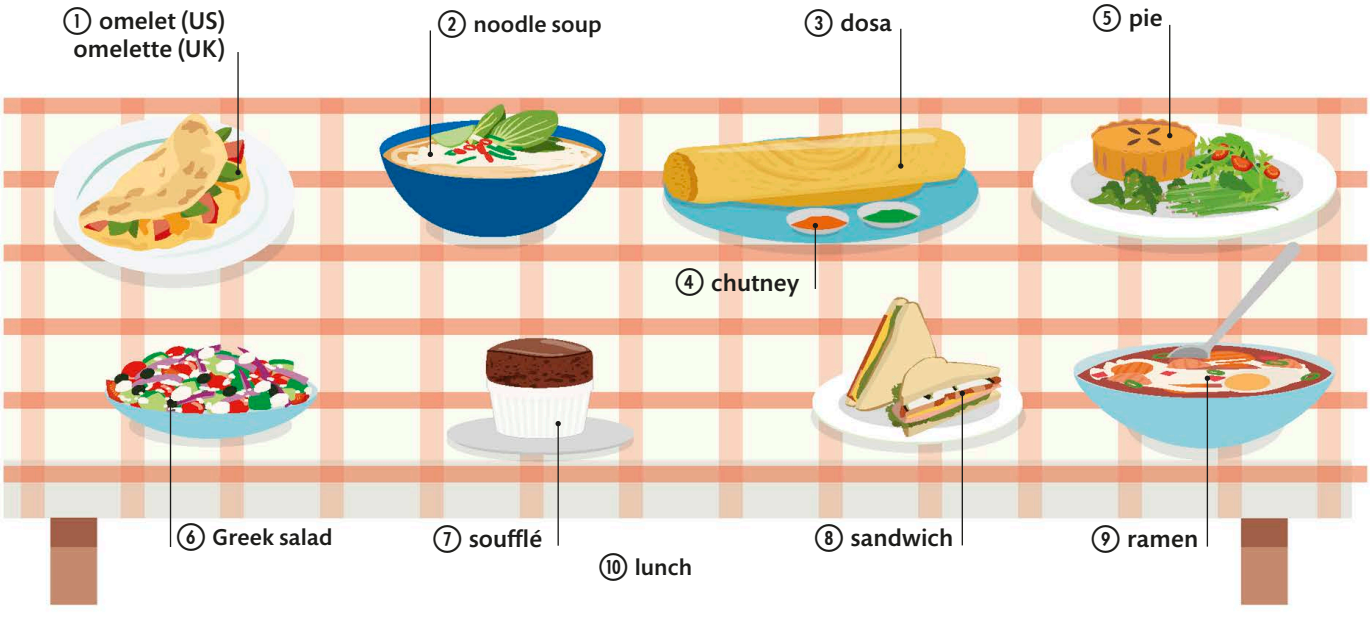
㉔ cream

㉛ dried fruit

㉜ fruit yogurt (US) fruit yoghurt (UK)

72 Lunch and dinner

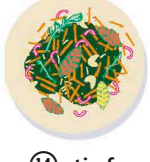
72.1 MEALS AND DISHES



⑪ soup

⑫ cooked vegetables

⑬ napkin


⑭ stir-fry

⑮ summer roll

⑯ soy sauce dip

⑰ hummus

⑱ crudités

⑲ pita bread (US) pitta bread (UK)

⑳ rice

㉑ risotto

㉒ paella

㉓ pasta

㉔ meatballs

㉕ noodles

㉖ side dishes

㉗ spring roll

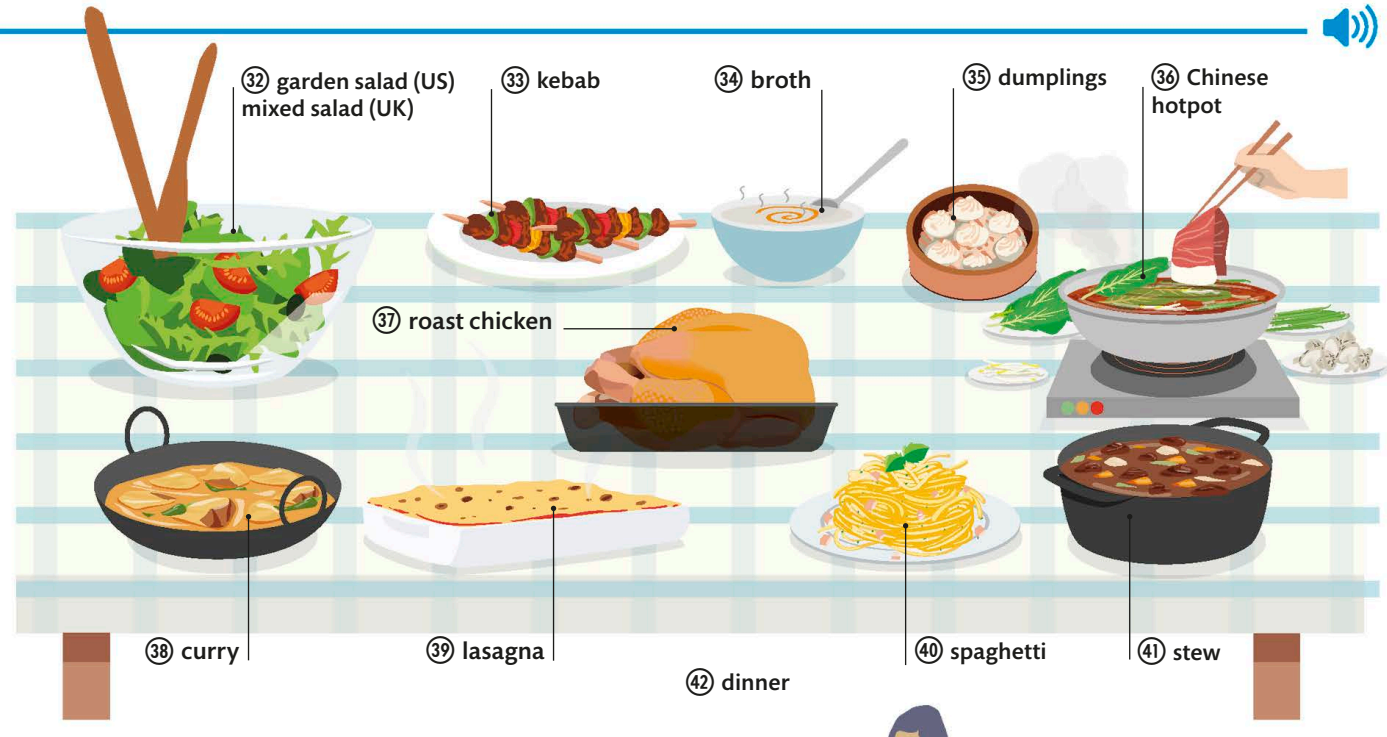
㉘ chopped salad

㉙ dressing

㉚ pickles

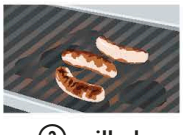
㉛ condiments

See also:
27 Kitchen and tableware **29** Cooking **52** Drinking and eating **53** Meat
55-56 Vegetables **65-66** At the café **69** At the restaurant



72.2 FOOD PREPARATION

1 stuffed

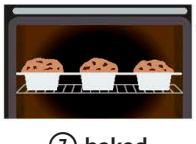

2 grilled

3 marinated

4 in sauce

5 poached

6 boiled


7 baked

8 stir-fried

9 fried

10 deep-fried

11 smoked

12 steamed

13 mashed

14 dressed

15 cured

16 pickled

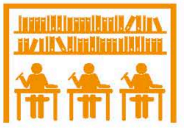
17 kosher

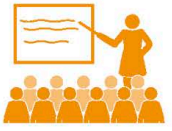
18 halal

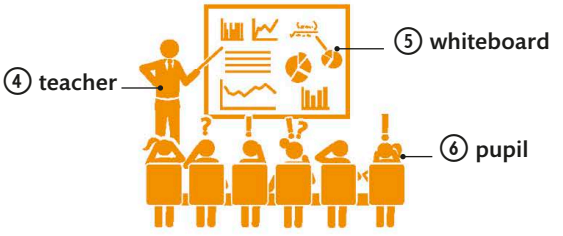
73 At school

73.1 SCHOOL AND STUDY

① school


② classroom


③ class

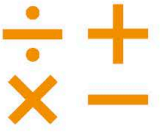


⑦ desk

⑧ school students

⑨ school bag

⑩ literature


⑪ math (US)
maths (UK)

⑫ geography

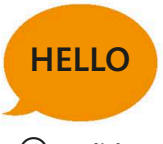
⑬ history

⑭ science

⑮ chemistry

⑯ physics

⑰ biology



⑱ English

⑲ languages

⑳ design and
technology

㉑ information
technology

㉒ art

㉓ music

㉔ drama

㉕ physical
education

㉖ head teacher /
principal

㉗ homework

㉘ lesson

㉙ exam

㉚ essay

㉛ grade

㉜ encyclopedia

㉝ dictionary

㉞ atlas

㉟ test

See also:
74 Mathematics **75** Physics **76** Chemistry **77** Biology
79 History **80** At college **83** Computers and technology

73.2 SCHOOL VERBS

① to read

② to write

③ to question

④ to take a test (US)
to take an exam (UK)

⑤ to learn

⑥ to draw

⑦ to answer

⑧ to spell

⑨ to review (US)
to revise (UK)

⑩ to retake (US)
to resit (UK)

⑪ to take notes

⑫ to discuss

⑬ to fail

⑭ to pass

73.3 EQUIPMENT

① pencil

② pencil sharpener

③ pen

④ nib

⑤ eraser (US)
rubber (UK)

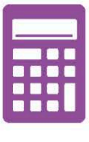
⑥ colored pencils (US)
coloured pencils (UK)

⑦ pencil case

⑧ ruler

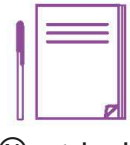
⑨ triangle (US)
set square (UK)

⑩ protractor


⑪ calculator

⑫ compass

⑬ textbook


⑭ notebook /
exercise book

⑮ digital projector

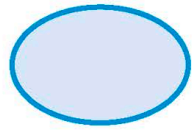
⑯ highlighter

⑰ paper clip

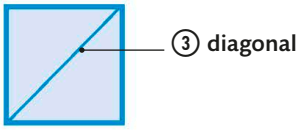
⑱ stapler

74 Mathematics

74.1 SHAPES

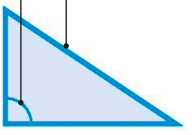


① oval

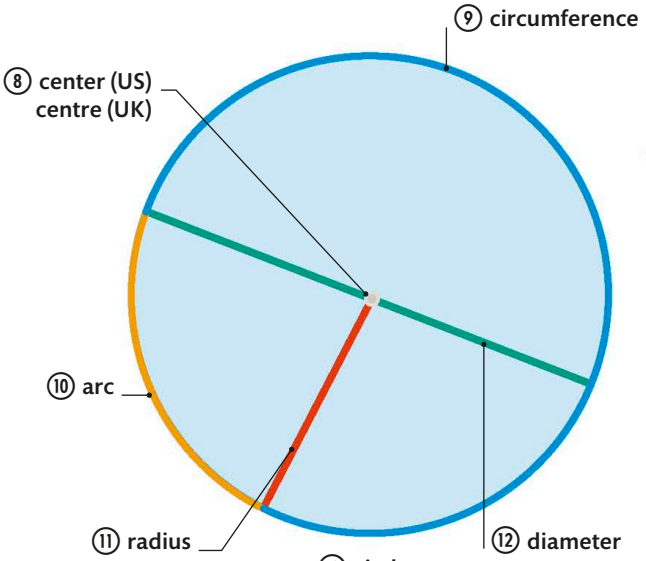


② square

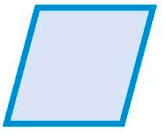
④ rectangle



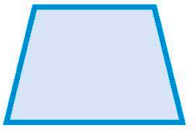
⑤ triangle



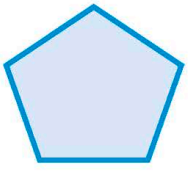
⑭ parallelogram



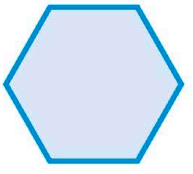
⑮ rhombus



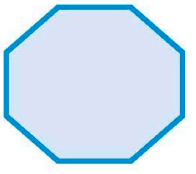
⑯ trapezoid (US)
trapezium (UK)



⑰ pentagon

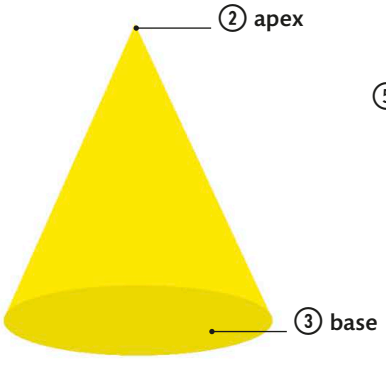


⑱ hexagon

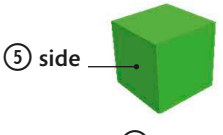


⑲ octagon

74.2 SOLIDS

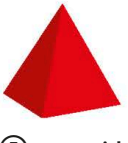


① cone



④ cube

⑥ cylinder



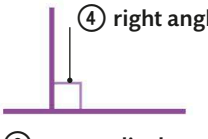
⑦ pyramid

⑧ sphere

74.3 LINES

① straight

② parallel



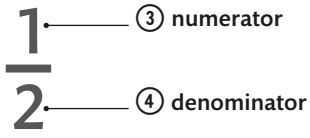
③ perpendicular

⑤ curved

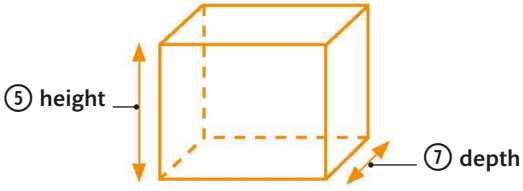
See also:
73 At school **94** Money and finance
173 Numbers **174** Weights and measures

74.4 MEASUREMENTS

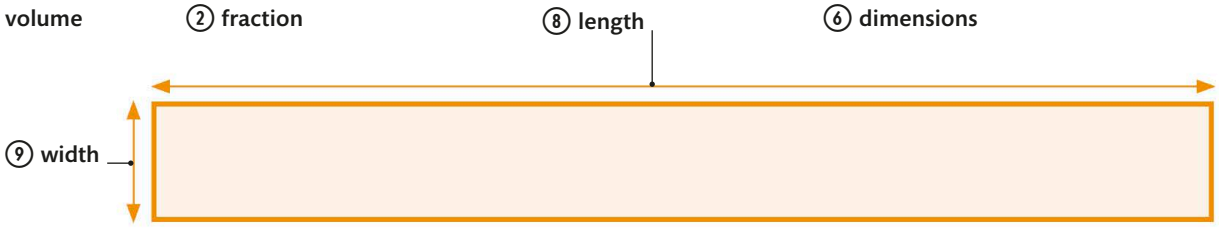
① volume



② fraction



⑥ dimensions



⑩ area

74.5 OPERATIONS

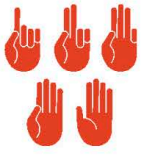
① plus sign

② minus sign

③ multiplication sign

④ division sign

⑤ equals



⑥ to count

⑦ to add

⑧ to subtract

⑨ to multiply

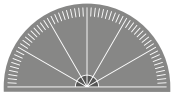
⑩ to divide

⑪ equation

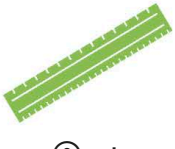
⑫ percentage

74.6 MATHEMATICAL EQUIPMENT

① triangle (US) set square (UK)



② protractor



③ ruler

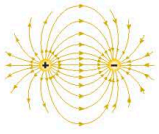
④ compass

⑤ calculator

75 Physics

75.1 PHYSICS

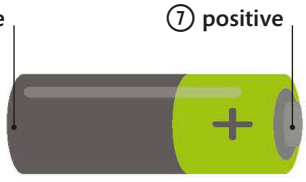
① electricity



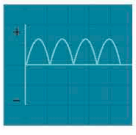
② electric field

③ charge

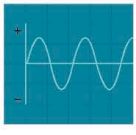
④ volt



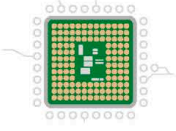
⑤ battery



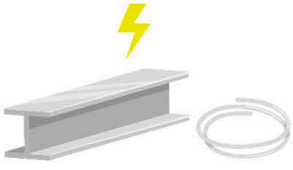
⑧ direct current



⑨ alternating current

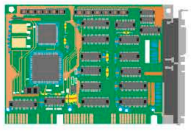


⑩ semiconductor

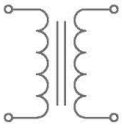


⑪ conductor

⑫ alligator clip (US) crocodile clip (UK)

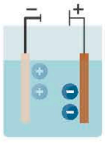


⑬ circuit board

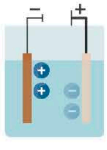


⑭ transformer

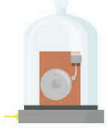
⑮ diode



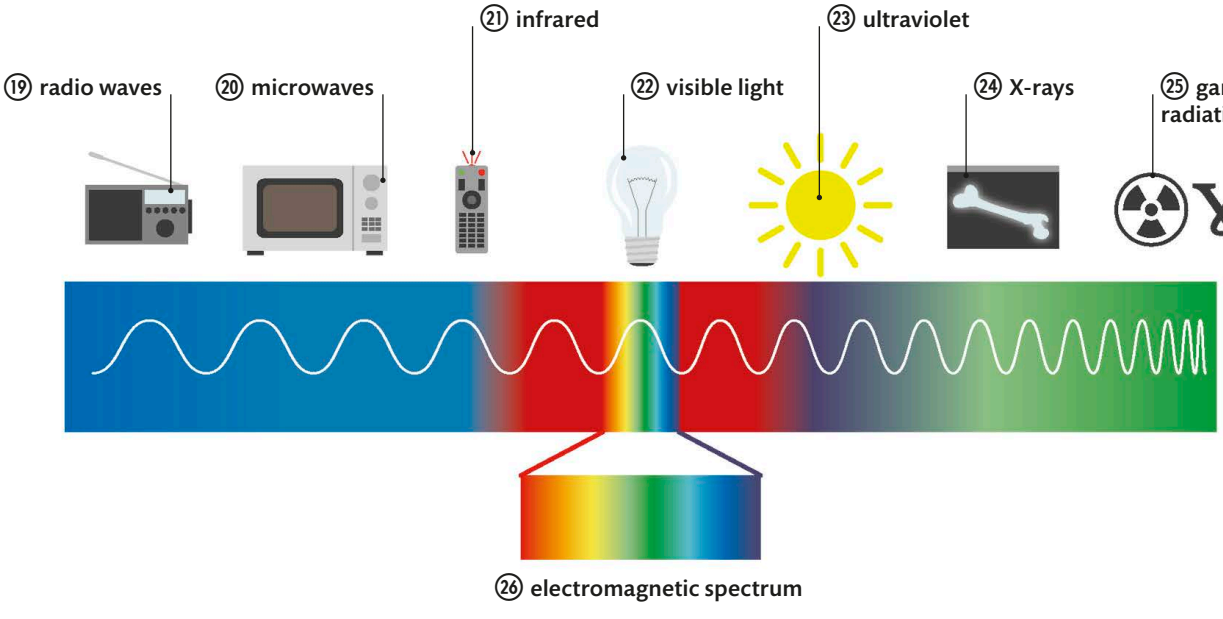
⑯ positive electrode



⑰ negative electrode



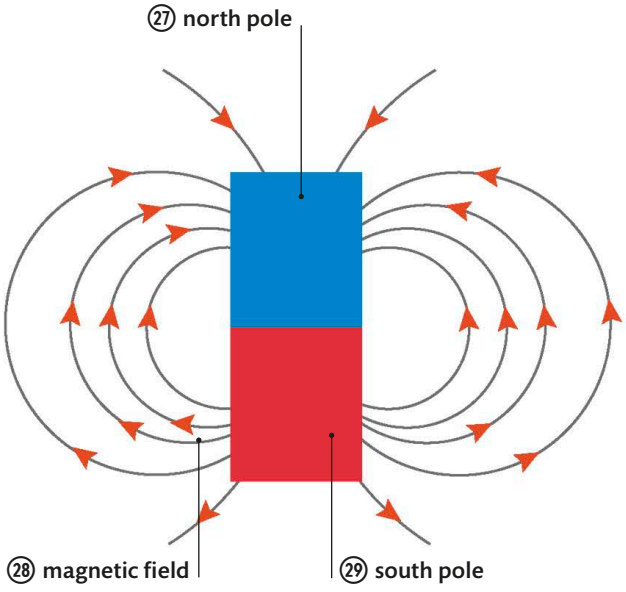
⑱ vacuum



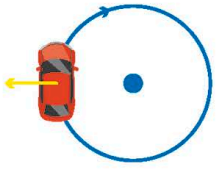
㉖ electromagnetic spectrum

See also:
73 At school 74 Mathematics 76 Chemistry
77 Biology 78 The periodic table

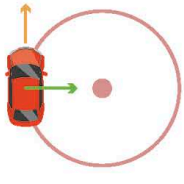
75.2 OPTICS



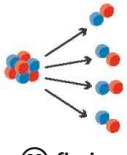
30 magnet



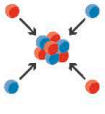
31 centrifugal force



32 centripetal force



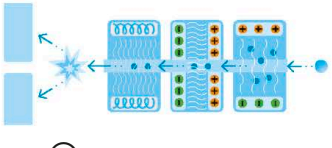
33 fission



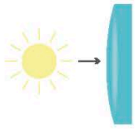
34 fusion

35 radioactivity

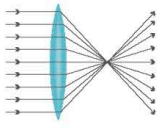
36 particle



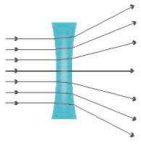
37 particle accelerator



1 lens

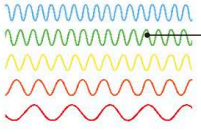


2 convex lens

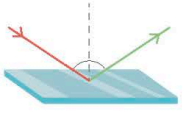


3 concave lens

4 laser

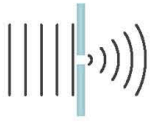


5 wave

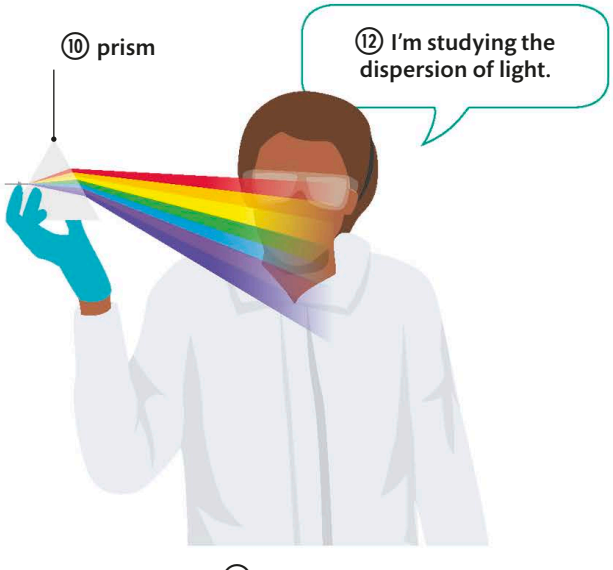


7 reflection

8 refraction



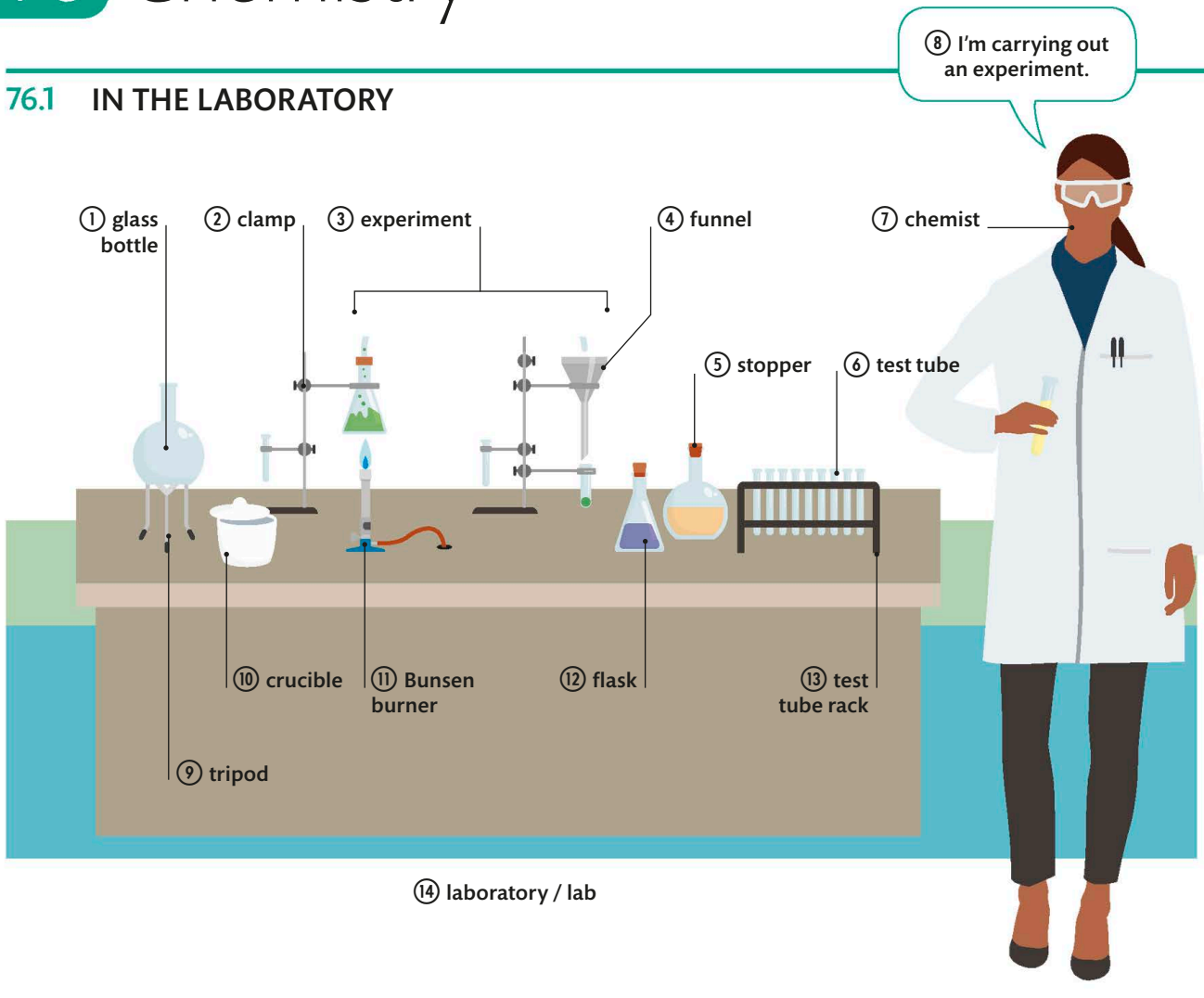
9 defraction



11 dispersion

76 Chemistry

76.1 IN THE LABORATORY



⑮ scales

⑯ timer

⑰ thermometer

⑱ tongs

⑲ spatula

㉑ mortar

㉒ filter paper

㉓ dropper

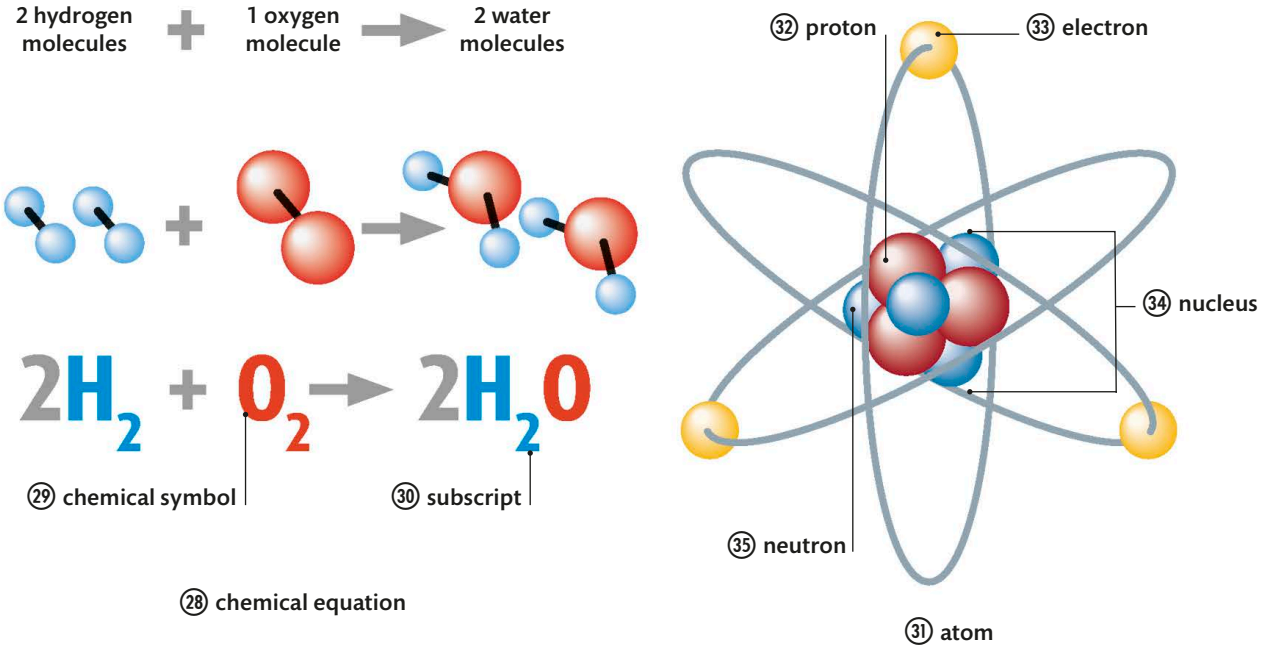
㉔ pipette

㉕ beaker

㉖ glass rod

㉗ safety goggles

See also:
73 At school **74** Mathematics **75** Physics
77 Biology **78** The periodic table



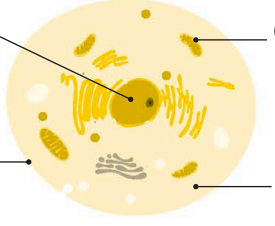
77 Biology

77.1 BIOLOGY

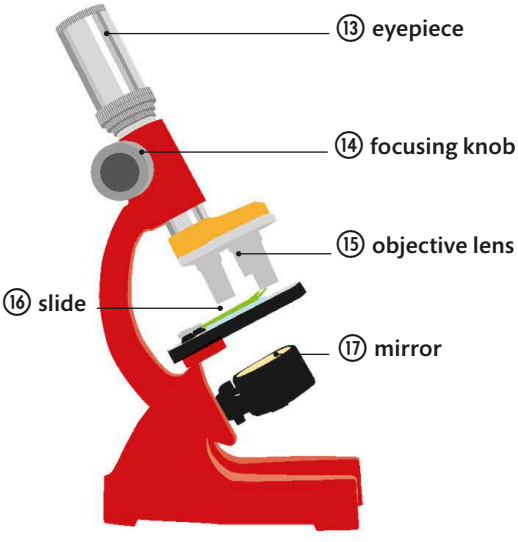
① biologist

② microbiology

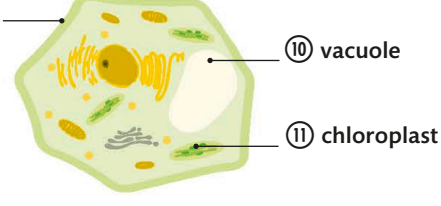
③ microbiologist



⑧ animal cell

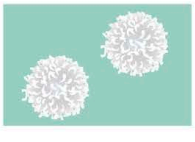


⑱ microscope

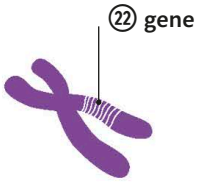


⑫ plant cell

⑲ red blood cell

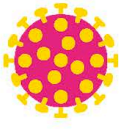


⑳ white blood cell

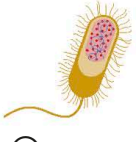


㉑ chromosome

㉓ DNA

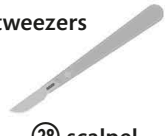


㉔ virus



㉕ bacteria

㉖ petri dish



㉘ scalpel

㉙ syringe

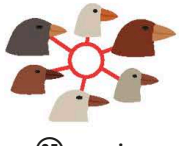
㉚ zoology

㉛ zoologist

㉜ plankton

㉝ invertebrate

㉞ vertebrate

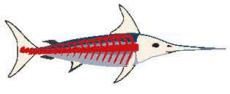


㉟ species

See also:
157 Natural history **158-159** Mammals **160-161** Birds **162** Insects and bugs
163 Reptiles and amphibians **166** Ocean life **167-169** Plants and trees **170** Fungi

36 ecosystem

37 exoskeleton



38 endoskeleton

39 reproduction

40 hibernation

41 botany

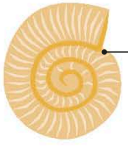
42 botanist

43 plant

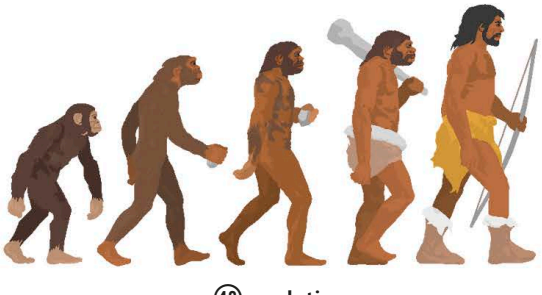
44 fungi

45 photosynthesis

46 paleontologist

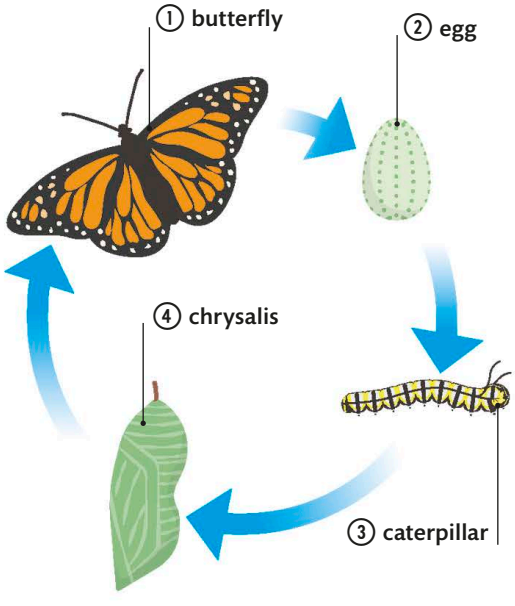


47 fossil

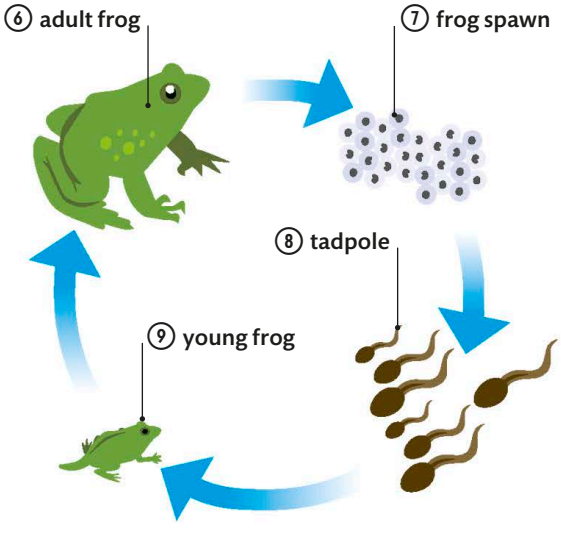


48 evolution

77.2 METAMORPHOSIS



5 life cycle of a butterfly



10 life cycle of a frog

78 The periodic table

78.1 THE PERIODIC TABLE

① H hydrogen																	
③ Li lithium	④ Be beryllium																
⑪ Na sodium	⑫ Mg magnesium																
⑲ K potassium	⑳ Ca calcium	㉑ Sc scandium	㉒ Ti titanium	㉓ V vanadium	㉔ Cr chromium	㉕ Mn manganese	㉖ Fe iron	㉗ Co cobalt									
㊲ Rb rubidium	㊳ Sr strontium	㊴ Y yttrium	㊵ Zr zirconium	㊶ Nb niobium	㊷ Mo molybdenum	㊸ Tc technetium	㊹ Ru ruthenium	㊺ Rh rhodium									
㊺㊺ Cs cesium (US) caesium (UK)	㊻ Ba barium	La-Lu	㉗㉒ Hf hafnium	㉗㉓ Ta tantalum	㉗㉔ W tungsten	㉗㉕ Re rhenium	㉗㉖ Os osmium	㉗㉗ Ir iridium									
㉗㉗ Fr francium	㉗㉘ Ra radium	Ac-Lr	㉗㉙ Rf rutherfordium	㉗㉚ Db dubnium	㉗㉛ Sg seaborgium	㉗㉜ Bh bohrium	㉗㉝ Hs hassium	㉗㉞ Mt meitnerium									
			㉗㉛ La lanthanum	㉗㉜ Ce cerium	㉗㉝ Pr praseodymium	㉗㉞ Nd neodymium	㉗㉟ Pm promethium	㉘㉐ Sm samarium									
			㉘㉙ Ac actinium	㉘㉚ Th thorium	㉘㉛ Pa protactinium	㉘㉜ U uranium	㉘㉝ Np neptunium	㉘㉞ Pu plutonium									

⑲ alkali metals

⑳ alkaline earth metals

㉑ transition metals

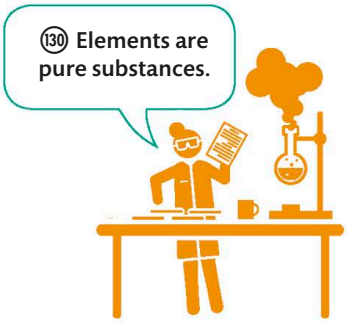
㉒ lanthanide series

㉔ other metals

㉕ semi-metals

㉖ non-metals

㉗ halogens



See also:
73 At school **75** Physics
76 Chemistry **156** Rocks and minerals

(129) Hydrogen is the most common element in the universe.

(123) actinide series

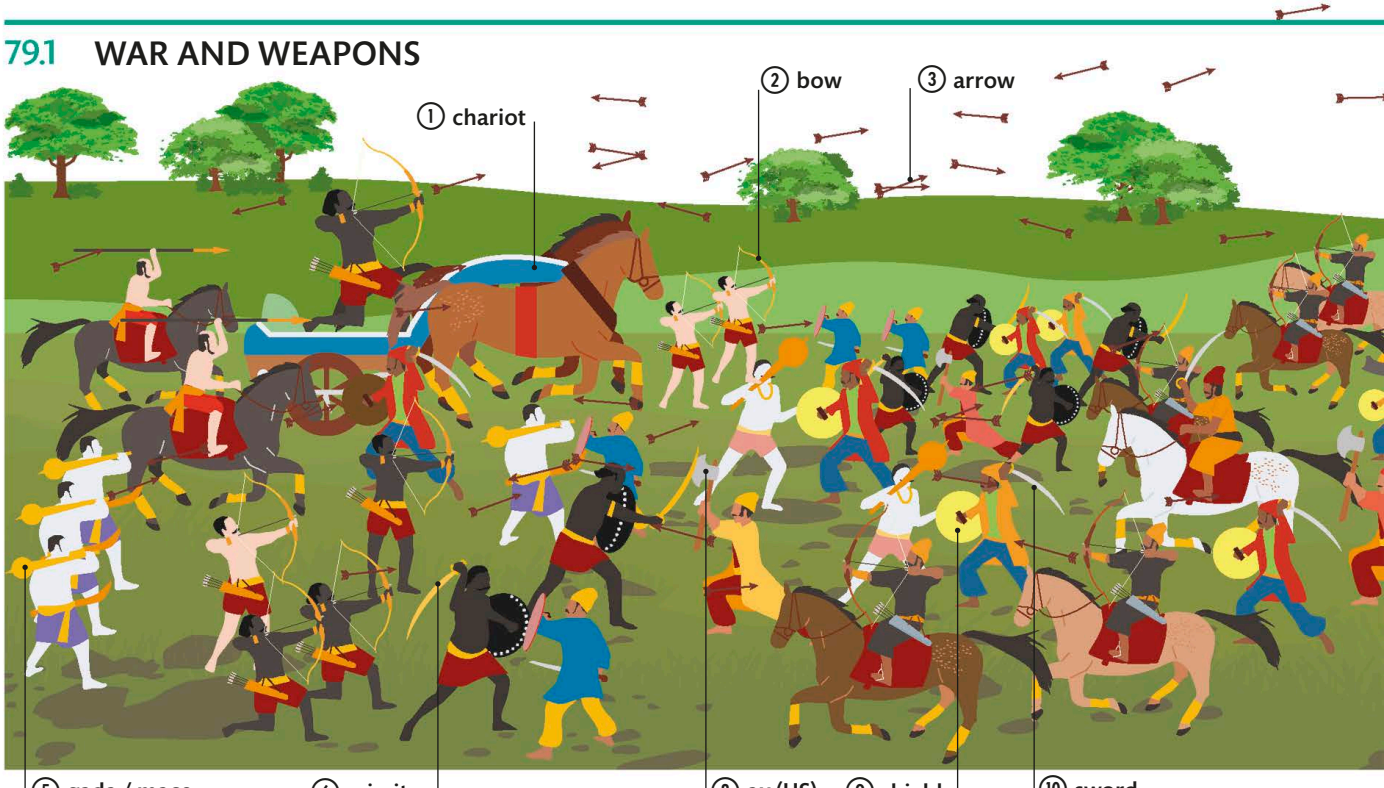
(128) noble gases

															(2) He helium		
						(5) B boron	(6) C carbon	(7) N nitrogen	(8) O oxygen	(9) F fluorine	(10) Ne neon						
						(13) Al aluminum (US) aluminium (UK)	(14) Si silicon	(15) P phosphorus	(16) S sulfur (US) sulphur (UK)	(17) Cl chlorine	(18) Ar argon						
(28) Ni nickel	(29) Cu copper	(30) Zn zinc				(31) Ga gallium	(32) Ge germanium	(33) As arsenic	(34) Se selenium	(35) Br bromine	(36) Kr krypton						
(46) Pd palladium	(47) Ag silver	(48) Cd cadmium				(49) In indium	(50) Sn tin	(51) Sb antimony	(52) Te tellurium	(53) I iodine	(54) Xe xenon						
(78) Pt platinum	(79) Au gold	(80) Hg mercury				(81) Tl thallium	(82) Pb lead	(83) Bi bismuth	(84) Po polonium	(85) At astatine	(86) Rn radon						
(110) Ds darmstadtium	(111) Rg roentgenium	(112) Cn copernicium				(113) Nh nihonium	(114) Fl flerovium	(115) Mc moscovium	(116) Lv livermorium	(117) Ts tennessine	(118) Og oganesson						

(63) Eu europium	(64) Gd gadolinium	(65) Tb terbium	(66) Dy dysprosium	(67) Ho holmium	(68) Er erbium	(69) Tm thulium	(70) Yb ytterbium	(71) Lu lutetium									
(95) Am americium	(96) Cm curium	(97) Bk berkelium	(98) Cf californium	(99) Es einsteinium	(100) Fm fermium	(101) Md mendelevium	(102) No nobelium	(103) Lr lawrencium									

79 History

79.1 WAR AND WEAPONS



79.2 PEOPLE THROUGH TIME

① the stone age

③ the bronze age

④ the iron age

⑤ farmer

⑥ merchant

⑦ artisan

⑫ emperor

⑬ empress

⑭ king

⑮ queen

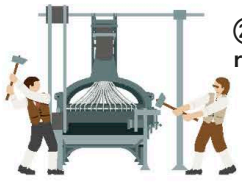
⑯ prince / princess

⑰ nobles

㉒ the Islamic Golden Age

㉓ philosopher

㉔ the Enlightenment

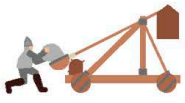


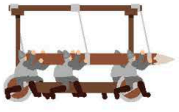
㉕ the industrial revolution

See also:
44 Buildings and architecture
73 At school **80** At college **88** Military

⑬ battle

⑭ cannon


⑮ catapult


⑯ battering ram

⑰ knight

⑱ armor (US)
armour (UK)

⑲ warrior

79.3 STUDYING THE PAST

① historian

② archive

③ sources

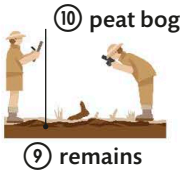
④ scroll

⑤ document

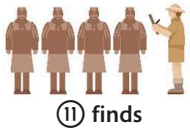
⑥ archeology (US)
archaeology (UK)

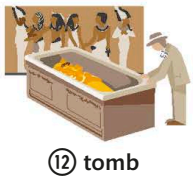
⑦ archeologist (US)
archaeologist (UK)

⑧ dig / excavation


⑨ remains

⑩ peat bog


⑪ finds


⑫ tomb

⑬ historical site

⑧ blacksmith

⑨ peasants

⑩ kingdom

⑪ empire

⑱ lord / lady

⑲ minstrel

⑳ jester

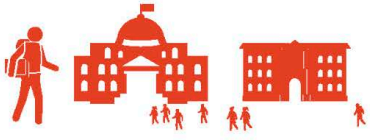
㉑ scribe

㉖ the technological revolution

㉗ the information age

80 At college

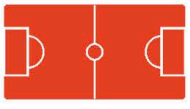
80.1 COLLEGE (US) / UNIVERSITY (UK)



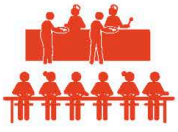
① campus

② lecture theatre

③ lecturer



④ sports field



⑤ dining hall (US)
refectory (UK)

⑥ dorms (US)
halls of residence (UK)

⑦ scholarship

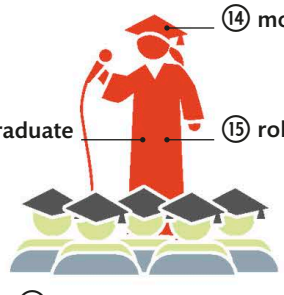
⑧ admissions

⑨ undergraduate

⑩ diploma

⑪ dissertation

⑫ degree



⑭ mortarboard
⑬ graduate
⑮ robe
⑯ graduation ceremony

⑰ postgraduate

⑱ thesis

⑲ master's degree

⑳ doctorate

80.2 DEPARTMENTS AND SCHOOLS

① humanities

② politics

③ literature

④ languages

⑤ economics

⑥ philosophy

⑦ history

⑧ social sciences

⑨ sociology

⑩ law

⑪ medicine

⑫ nursing

See also:
73 At school **74** Mathematics **75** Physics **76** Chemistry
77 Biology **79** History **85** Law **138** Books and reading

80.3 LIBRARY

① reading room

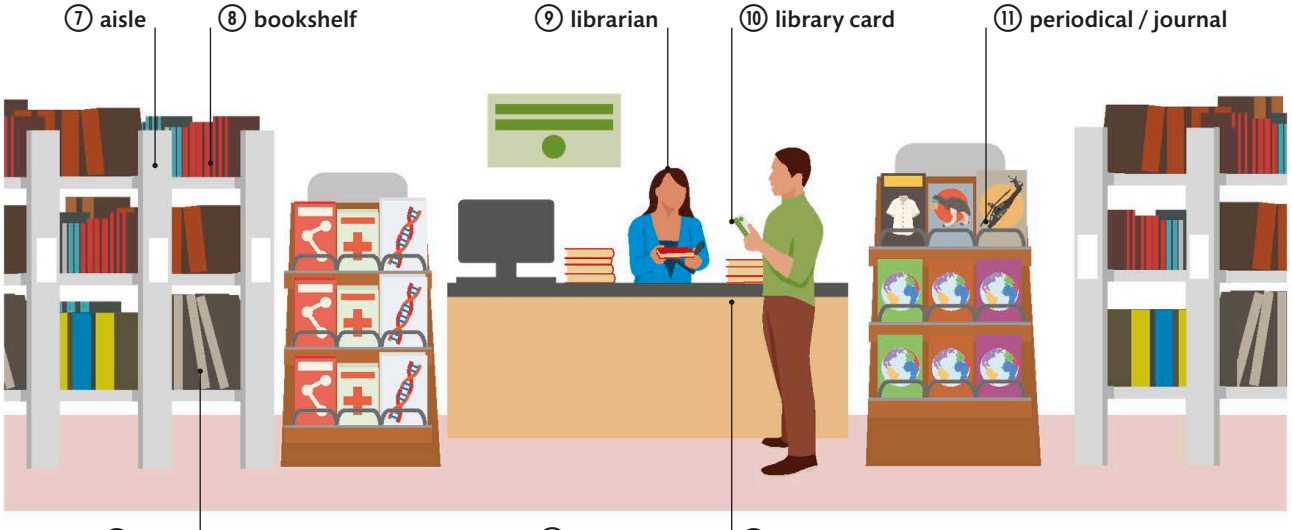
② reading list

③ to borrow

④ to renew

⑤ to return

⑥ to reserve



⑬ sciences

⑮ chemistry

⑯ physics

⑰ biology

⑱ engineering

⑲ zoology

⑳ music school

㉑ dance school

㉒ art college / school

81 At work

81.1 OFFICE WORK

① company

② branch

③ employment

④ to earn

⑤ permanent

⑥ temporary

⑩ nine-to-five job

⑪ to work part-time

⑫ to work shifts

⑬ vacation (US) annual leave (UK)

⑭ to have a day off

⑮ to go on maternity leave

⑲ to call in sick

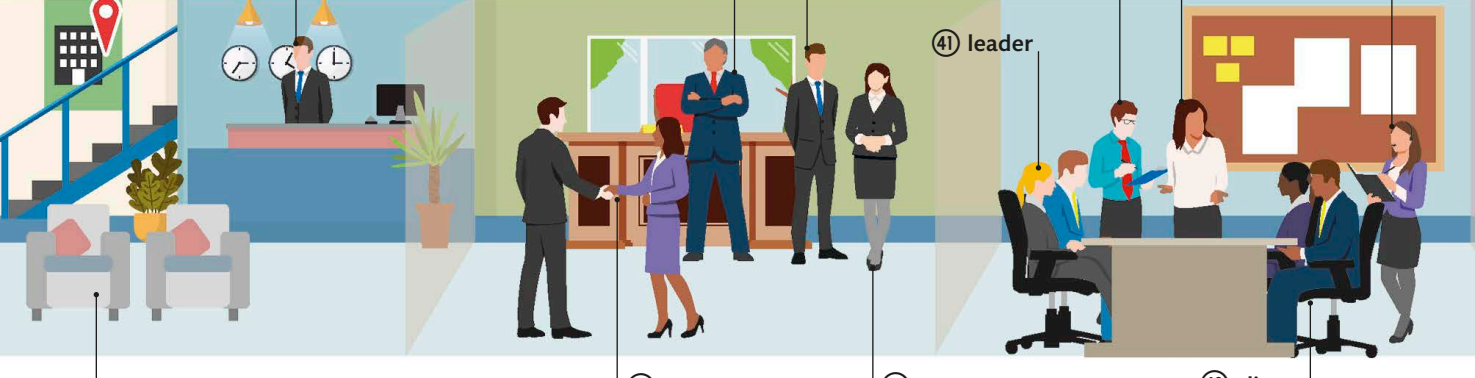
⑳ to hand in your notice

㉑ to get fired

㉒ to be laid off

㉓ to be unemployed

㉔ unemployment benefit



㉙ headquarters
㉚ receptionist
㉝ CEO (chief executive officer)
㉞ businessman
㊳ apprentice
㊴ manager
㊵ PA (personal assistant)
㊶ leader
㉛ waiting area
㉟ business deal
㊱ businesswoman
㊷ clients
㉘ office reception
㉜ CEO's office
㊲ meeting

See also:
82 In the office **89-90** Jobs **91** Industries and departments
92 Applying for a job **93** Workplace skills **95** Meeting and presenting

81.2 PAY

⑦ flextime (US) flexitime (UK)

⑧ to work from home

⑨ to work full-time

⑯ to be promoted

⑰ to resign

⑱ to retire

㉕ business trip

㉖ appointment

㉗ business lunch

① hourly rate

② overtime

③ salary

④ wages

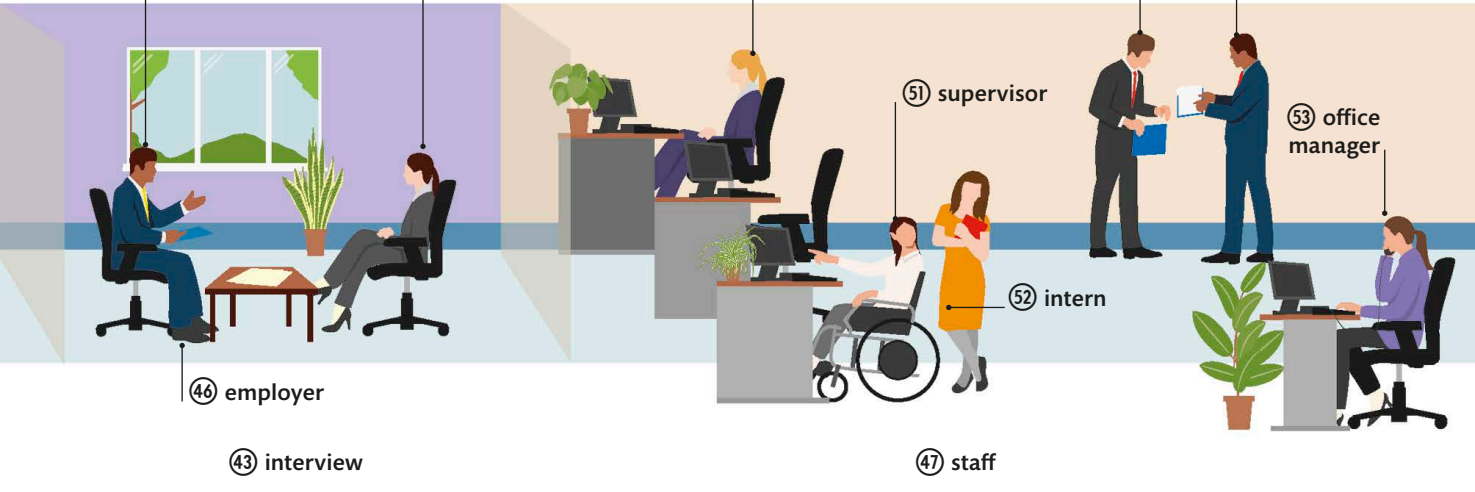
⑤ pay slip

⑥ bonus

⑦ benefits

⑧ raise

⑨ pay cut

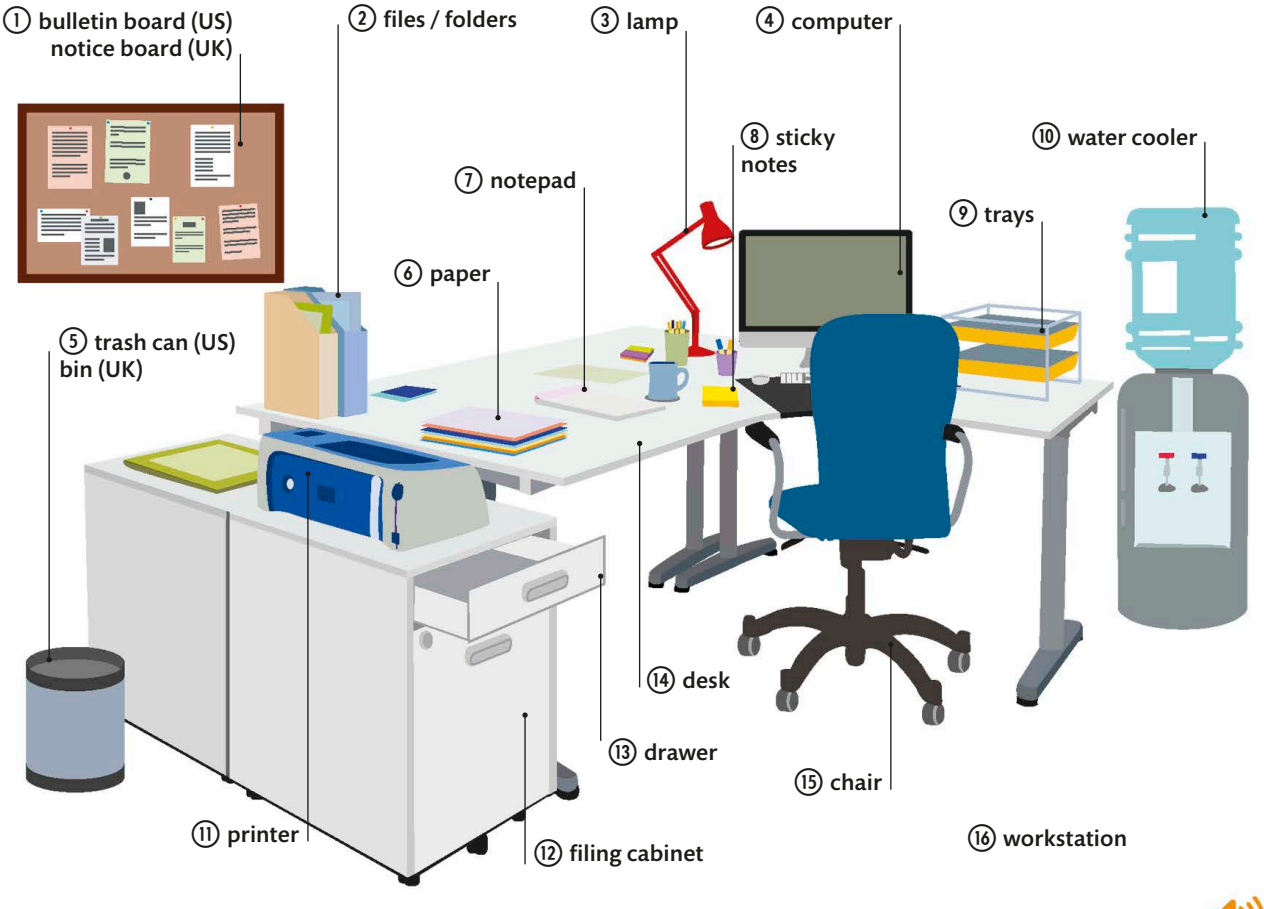


㊸ interview

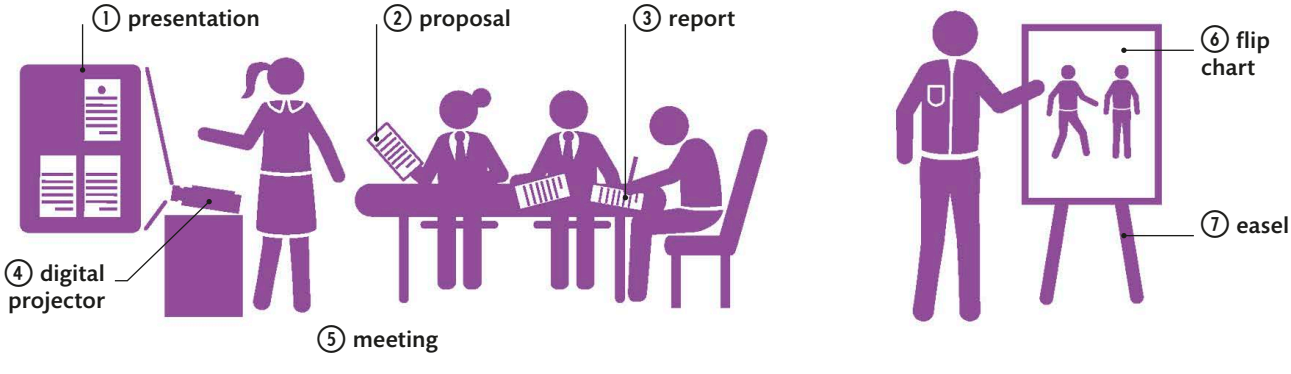
㊼ staff

82 In the office

82.1 OFFICE



82.2 MEETING-ROOM EQUIPMENT



See also:
81 At work **83** Computers and technology **91** Industries and departments
92 Applying for a job **93** Workplace skills **95** Meeting and presenting

82.3 OFFICE EQUIPMENT

① photocopier

② scanner

③ telephone / phone

④ laptop

⑤ projector

⑥ headset

⑦ shredder

⑧ cell phone (US) mobile phone (UK)

⑨ footrest

⑩ kneeling chair

⑪ movable panel

⑫ stationery

⑬ letter

⑭ envelope

⑮ calendar

⑯ planner (US) diary (UK)

⑰ clipboard

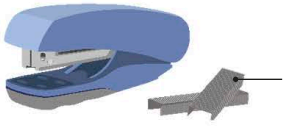
⑱ hole punch

⑲ rubber bands

⑳ binder clip

㉑ scissors

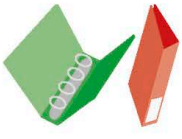
㉒ pencil sharpener


㉓ stapler

㉔ staples

㉕ correction fluid

㉖ minutes


㉗ ring binder

㉘ highlighter

㉙ glue

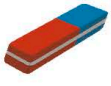
㉚ tape

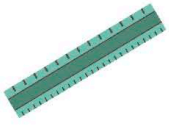
㉛ thumbtack (US) drawing pin (UK)

㉜ pencil

㉝ pen

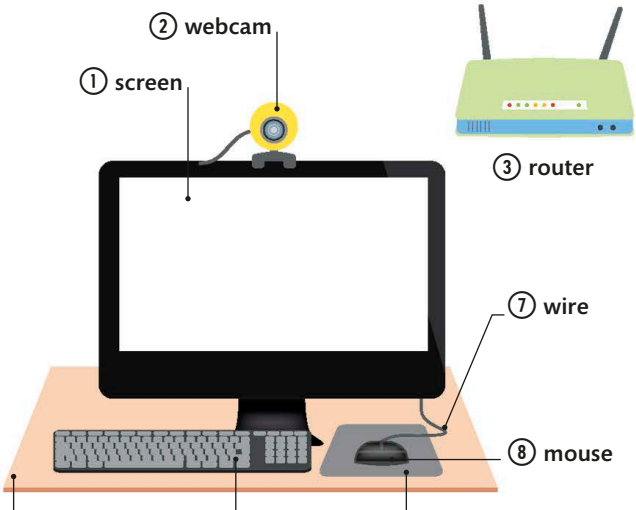
㉞ paper clips


㉟ eraser (US) rubber (UK)


㊱ ruler

83 Computers and technology

83.1 GADGETS AND TECHNOLOGY



⑫ desktop computer

③ router

④ Wi-Fi

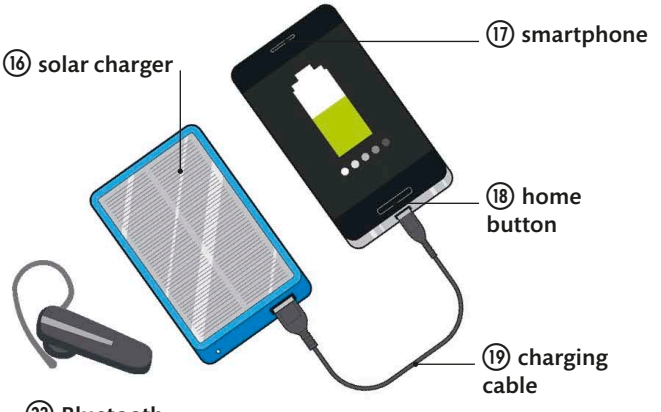
⑤ e-reader

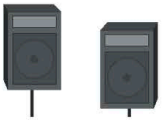
⑥ tablet

⑬ laptop

⑭ camera

⑮ smartwatch





⑳ speakers

㉑ camcorder

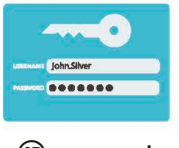
㉒ wireless

㉓ Bluetooth headset

㉔ battery

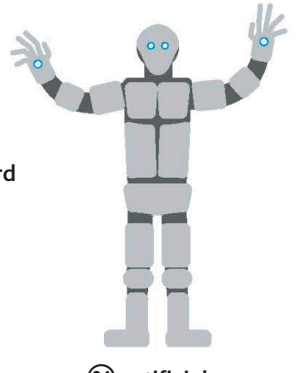
㉕ USB drive

㉖ voice recorder



㉗ password

㉘ memory card

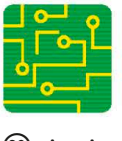


㉞ artificial intelligence

㉙ hard drive

㉚ plug

㉛ power cord (US) power lead (UK)



㉜ circuit

㉝ remote control

See also:
73 At school **80** At college **81** At work
82 In the office **95** Meeting and presenting **140** Games

83.2 ONLINE COMMUNICATION

① to turn on

② to turn off

③ to log in

④ to log out

⑤ to download

⑥ to upload

⑦ to back up

⑧ to click

⑨ to plug in

⑩ to delete

⑪ to print

⑫ contact

⑬ email

⑭ to reply

⑮ to reply to all

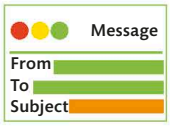
⑯ to send

⑰ to forward

⑱ draft

⑲ inbox

⑳ outbox



㉑ subject

㉒ junk mail / spam

㉓ trash

㉔ attachment

㉕ chat

㉖ video chat

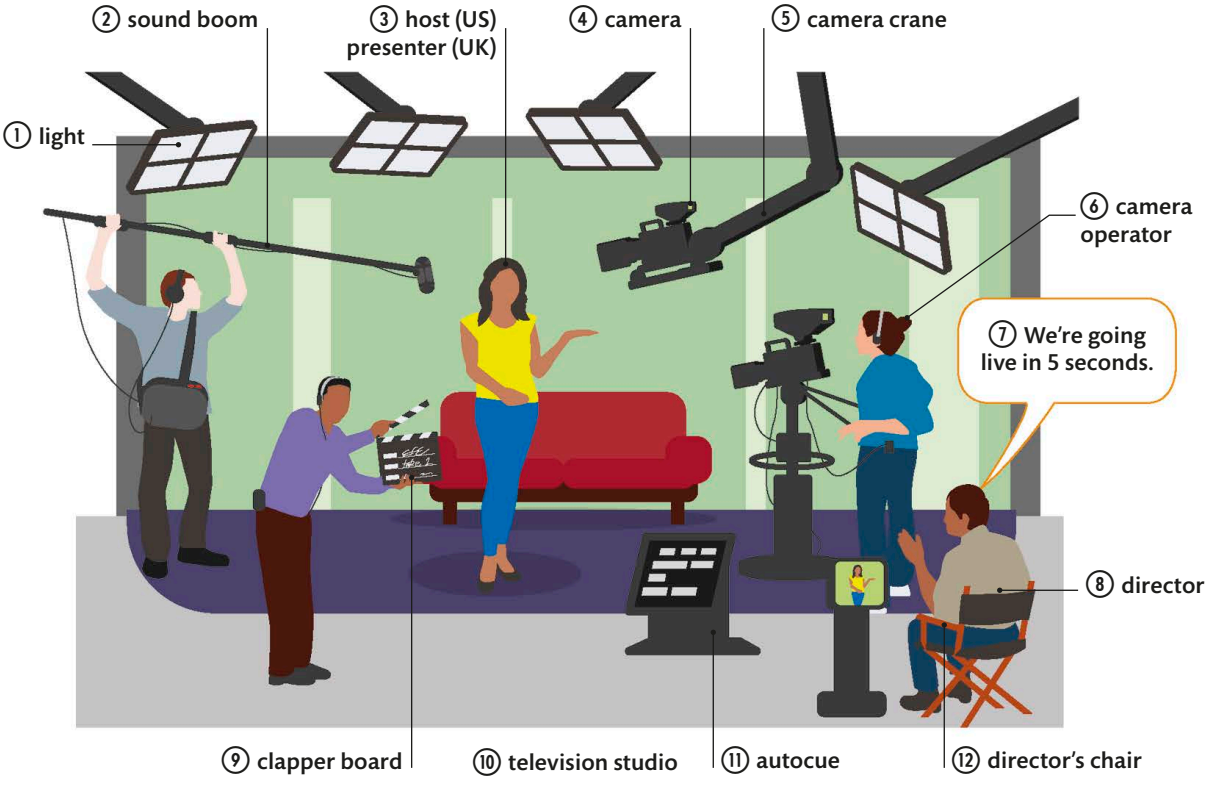
㉗ signature

㉘ hashtag

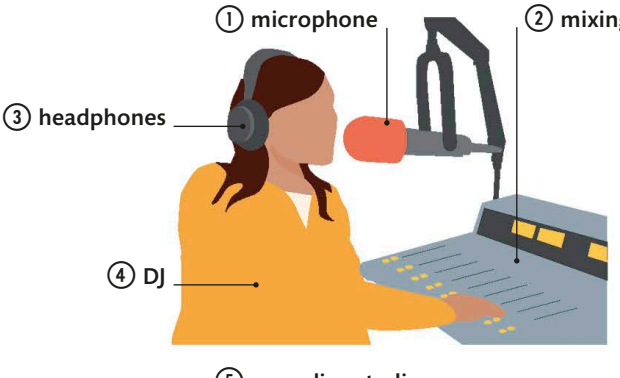
㉙ at sign / at symbol

84 Media

84.1 TELEVISION STUDIO



84.2 RADIO

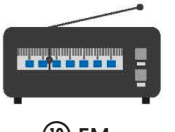


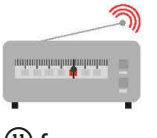
⑥ sound technician

⑦ radio station

⑧ to broadcast

⑨ digital


⑩ FM


⑪ frequency

See also:
83 Computers and technology **128-129** Music
136 Home entertainment **137** Television

84.3 SOCIAL AND ONLINE MEDIA

① to follow

② to like

③ to go viral

④ to trend

⑤ avatar

⑥ vlog

⑦ vlogger

⑧ blog

⑩ blogger

⑪ to share

⑫ to block

⑬ to post

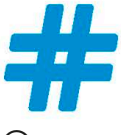
⑭ to DM someone

⑮ influencer

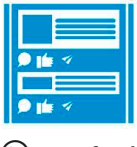
⑯ follower

⑰ podcast

⑱ emoji


⑲ hashtag

⑳ thread


㉑ newsfeed

㉒ status update

㉓ CMS (content management system)

㉔ platform

㉕ cookie

㉖ pop-up

㉗ news website

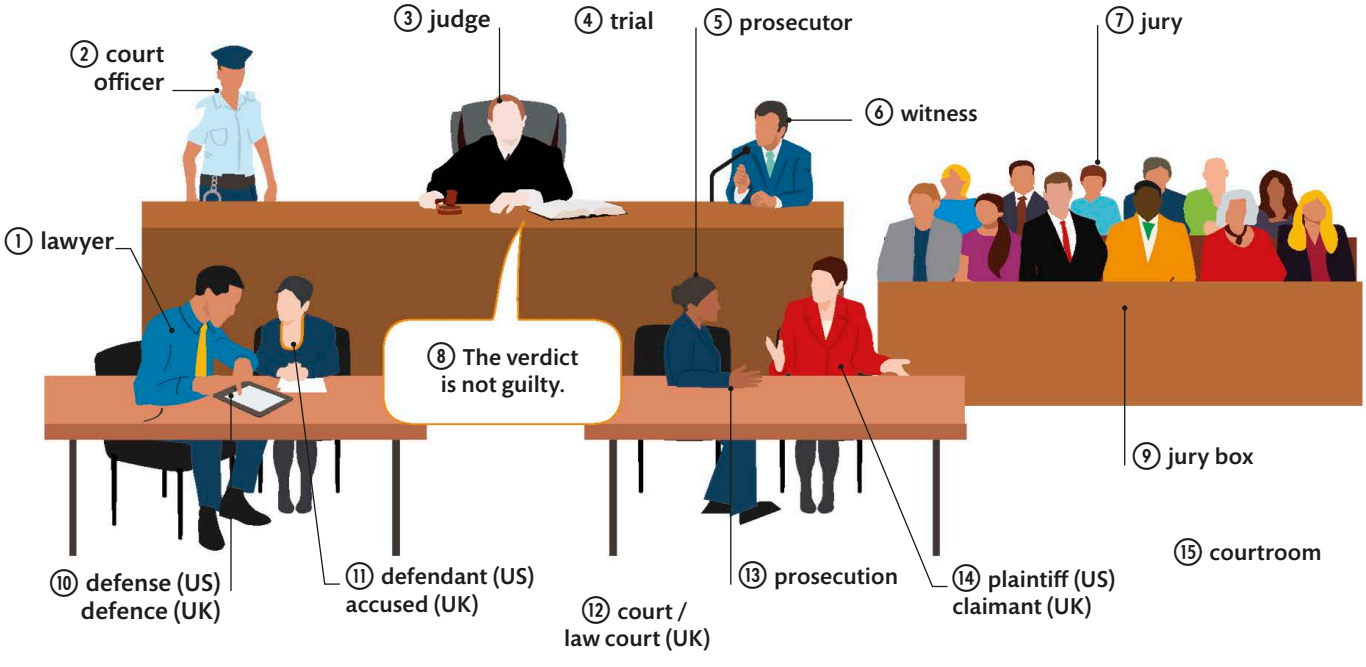
㉘ magazine website

㉙ community website

㉚ trolling

85 Law

85.1 THE LEGAL SYSTEM



⑯ stenographer

⑰ court official

⑱ lawyer's office

⑲ summons

⑳ client

㉑ warrant

㉒ writ

㉓ charge

㉔ legal advice

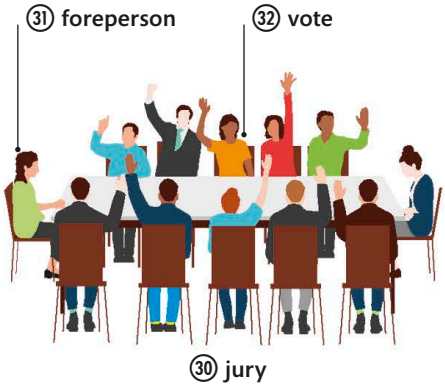
㉕ statement

㉖ court date

㉗ court case

㉘ verdict

㉙ to sentence



㉚ jury deliberation

See also:
50 Emergency services
91 Industries and departments

85.2 CRIME

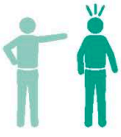
33 composite (US) photofit (UK)

34 evidence

35 suspect

36 criminal record

37 criminal


38 accused

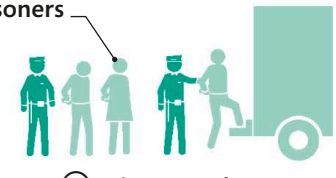
39 to plead

40 innocent

41 guilty

42 to appeal

43 prisoners


44 prison guards

45 prison

46 cell

47 bail

48 parole

49 fine

50 to be acquitted

1 robbery / burglary

2 mugging

3 car theft

4 hooliganism

5 vandalism

6 smuggling

7 fraud

8 hacking

9 pickpocketing

10 bribery

11 speeding

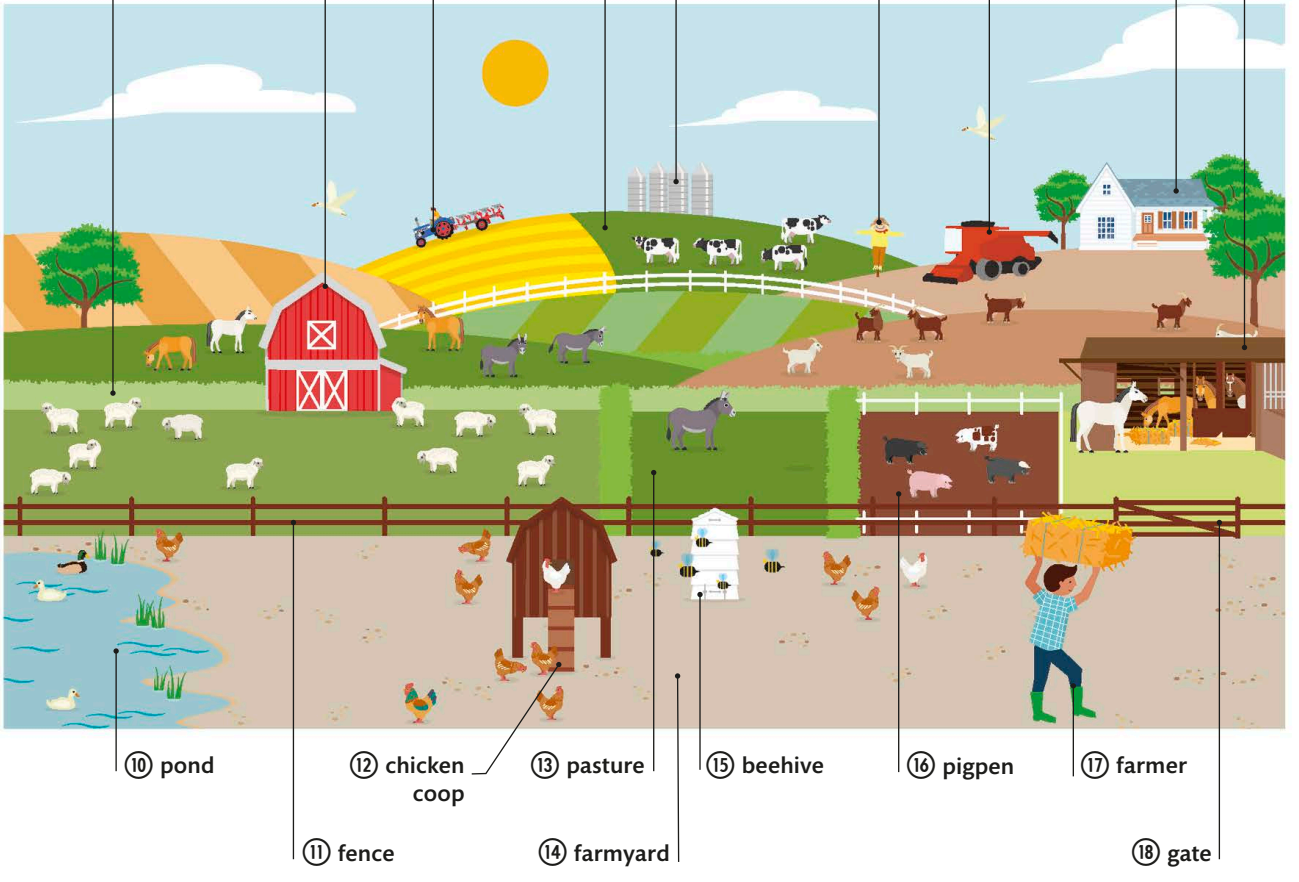
12 drug dealing

13 graffiti

14 shoplifting

86 Farming

86.1 ON THE FARM



86.2 FARMING VERBS

① to plow (US)
to plough (UK)

② to sow

③ to milk

④ to feed

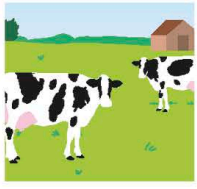
⑤ to plant

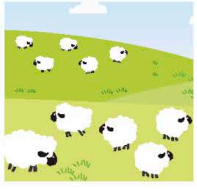
⑥ to harvest

See also:
53 Meat **55-56** Vegetables **57** Fruit
58 Fruit and nuts **61** Dairy produce **165** Farm animals

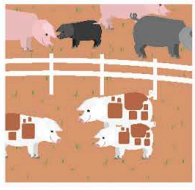
86.3 FARMING TERMS

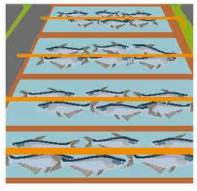
① arable farm


② dairy farm


③ sheep farm

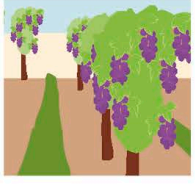
④ poultry farm


⑤ pig farm

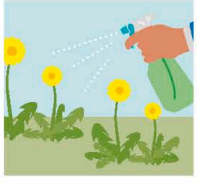

⑥ fish farm

⑦ herd

⑧ fruit farm


⑨ vineyard

⑩ vegetable garden / vegetable plot (UK)


⑪ herbicide

⑫ pesticide

86.4 CROPS

① wheat

② corn / maize (UK)

③ barley

④ rapeseed

⑤ sunflowers

⑥ hay

⑦ alfalfa

⑧ tobacco

⑨ rice

⑩ tea

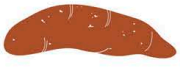
⑪ coffee

⑫ sugar cane

⑬ flax

⑭ cotton

⑮ potatoes

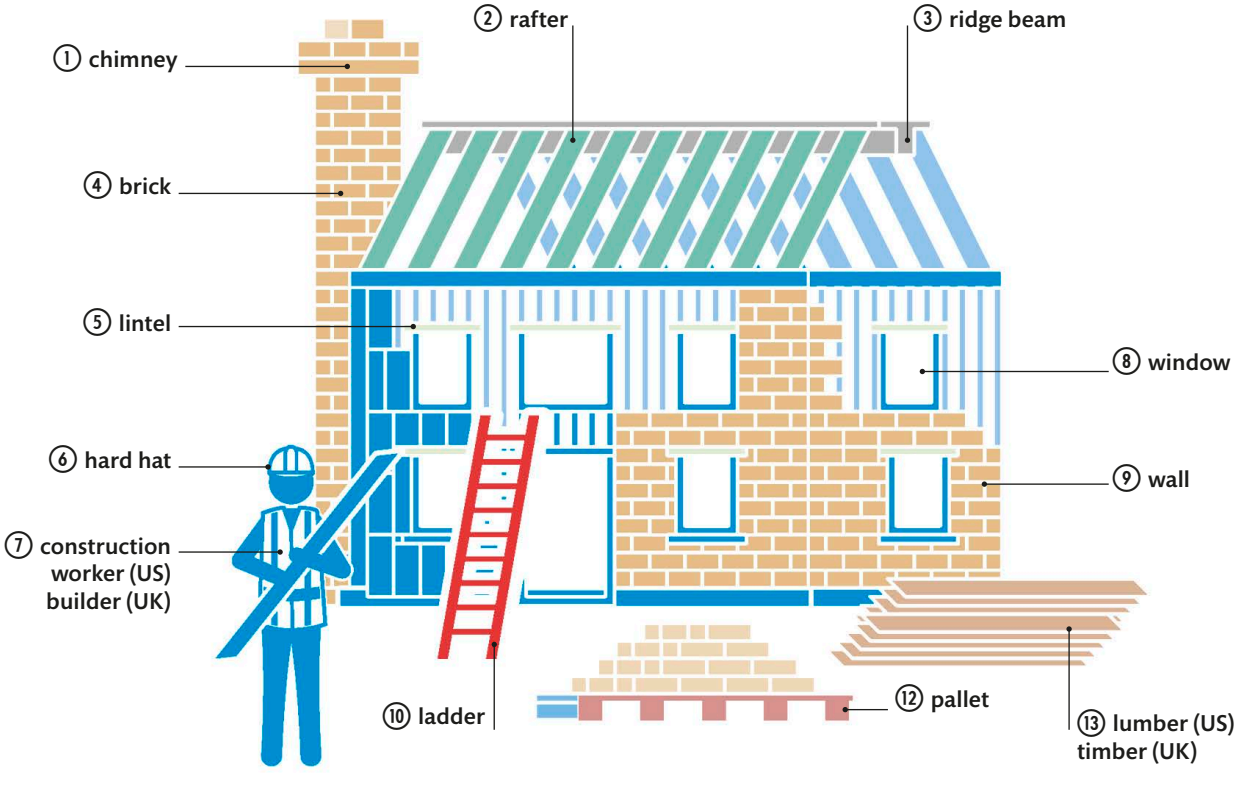

⑯ yams

⑰ millet

⑱ plantains

87 Construction

87.1 CONSTRUCTION SITE (US) / BUILDING SITE (UK)



⑪ construction site (US) / building site (UK)

⑭ safety notice board

⑮ ear protectors / ear muffs

⑯ high-visibility vest

⑰ safety gloves

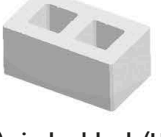
⑱ safety glasses

⑲ tool belt

⑳ girder

㉑ pipe

㉒ cement / mortar



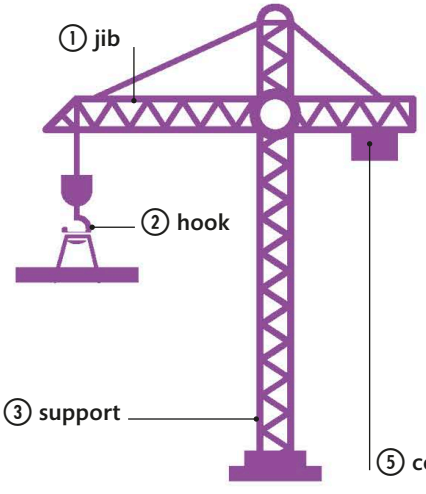
㉓ cinder block (US) breeze block (UK)

㉔ shingles (US) roof tiles (UK)

㉕ to build

See also:
25 A place to live **32** House and home **33** Electrics and plumbing
35 Home improvements **36** Tools **37** Decorating

87.2 MACHINERY



⑥ dump truck (US)
dumper truck (UK)

⑦ truck-mounted crane

⑧ bulldozer

⑨ front loader

⑩ grader

⑪ flatbed truck

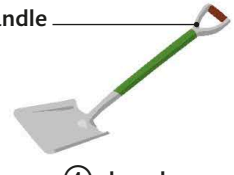
⑫ cement mixer

⑬ forklift (US)
fork-lift truck (UK)

87.3 TOOLS AND ROADWORKS

① trowel

② level (US)
spirit level (UK)



④ shovel

⑤ pickax (US)
pickaxe (UK)

⑥ sledgehammer

⑬ road construction (US) / roadworks (UK)

88 Military

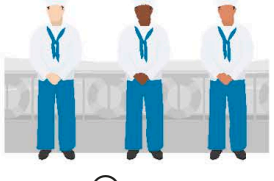
88.1 ARMED FORCES

① army

② marine

③ navy

⑤ radio
⑥ ear phone
⑦ camouflage
④ soldier



⑧ sailors

⑨ general

⑩ admiral

⑫ airman
⑬ uniform
⑪ airforce

⑮ medal
⑭ veteran

88.2 MILITARY VEHICLES

① gun
③ tank

② armored vehicle (US)
armoured vehicle (UK)

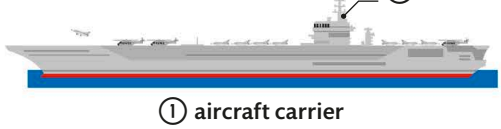
④ military truck

⑤ amphibious vehicle

⑥ military ambulance

⑦ reconnaissance vehicle

88.3 NAVY VESSELS



② island
① aircraft carrier

③ destroyer

④ cruiser

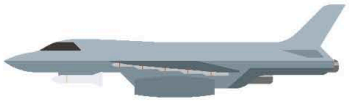
⑤ frigate

⑥ submarine

See also:
79 History **148** Maps and directions
149-151 Countries

88.4 COMBAT AIRCRAFT

① military transport aircraft



② bomber

③ attack helicopter

④ fighter

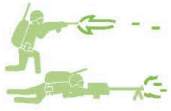
⑤ reconnaissance aircraft

⑥ transport helicopter

88.5 WAR AND WEAPONS

① battle

② front



③ gunfire

④ casualty

⑤ field hospital

⑥ mess

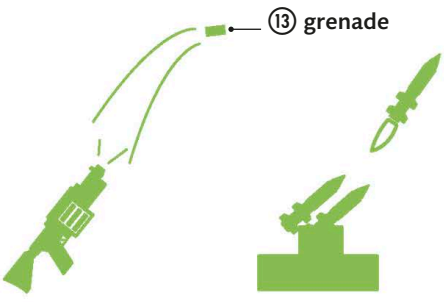
⑦ guns

⑧ machine gun

⑨ pistol

⑩ shotgun

⑪ rifle



⑫ grenade launcher

⑬ grenade

⑭ surface-to-air missile

⑮ ballistic missile

⑯ shoulder-launched missile

⑰ cruise missile

⑱ armed drone

89 Jobs

89.1 OCCUPATIONS

① actor

② sociologist

③ barber

④ editor

⑤ bartender

⑥ fisherman

⑦ physical therapist/ physiotherapist

⑧ optician

⑨ plumber

⑪ carpenter

⑫ ship's captain

⑬ lecturer

⑭ comedian

⑮ dancer

⑯ clown

⑰ cleaner

⑱ doctor

⑲ driving instructor

⑳ painter

㉑ electrician

㉒ designer

㉓ barista

㉔ firefighter

㉕ app developer

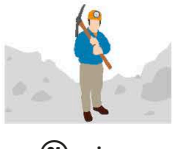
㉖ spy

㉗ florist

㉘ ground maintenance

㉙ gardener

㉚ grocer (US) greengrocer (UK)



㉛ miner

㉜ IT manager

㉝ jeweler (US) jeweller (UK)

㉞ dentist

See also:
81 At work **82** In the office **90** Jobs (continued) **91** Industries and departments
92 Applying for a job **93** Workplace skills **95** Meeting and presenting

35 maid / housekeeper

36 hairdresser / stylist

37 mechanic

38 translator

39 museum curator

40 private investigator

41 site manager

42 orthodontist

43 broadcaster (US) newsreader (UK)

44 pharmacist

45 butcher

46 photographer

47 police officer

48 nurse

49 sailor

50 sales assistant

51 server (US) waitress (UK)

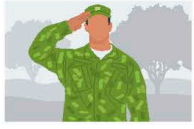
52 server (US) waiter (UK)

53 sculptor

54 security guard

55 tailor

56 ski instructor



57 soldier

58 farmer

59 sportsperson

60 fishmonger

61 singer

62 real estate agent (US) estate agent (UK)

63 market researcher

65 Your dog is up to date with its vaccinations.

64 vet

90 Jobs continued

90.1 OCCUPATIONS

① security guard

② window cleaner

③ artist

④ bodyguard

⑤ psychologist

⑥ businessman

⑦ businesswoman

⑧ accountant

⑨ chef

⑩ construction worker (US) / builder (UK)

⑪ radio DJ

⑫ engineer

⑬ fashion designer

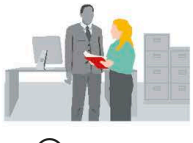
⑭ rock star

⑮ flight instructor

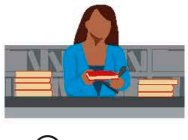
⑯ janitor

⑰ tour guide

⑱ mail carrier (US) postman / postwoman (UK)



⑲ personal assistant (PA)



⑳ librarian

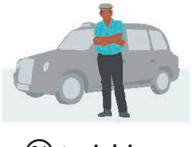
㉑ locksmith

㉒ paramedic

㉓ music teacher

㉔ childcare provider

㉕ kitchen fitter

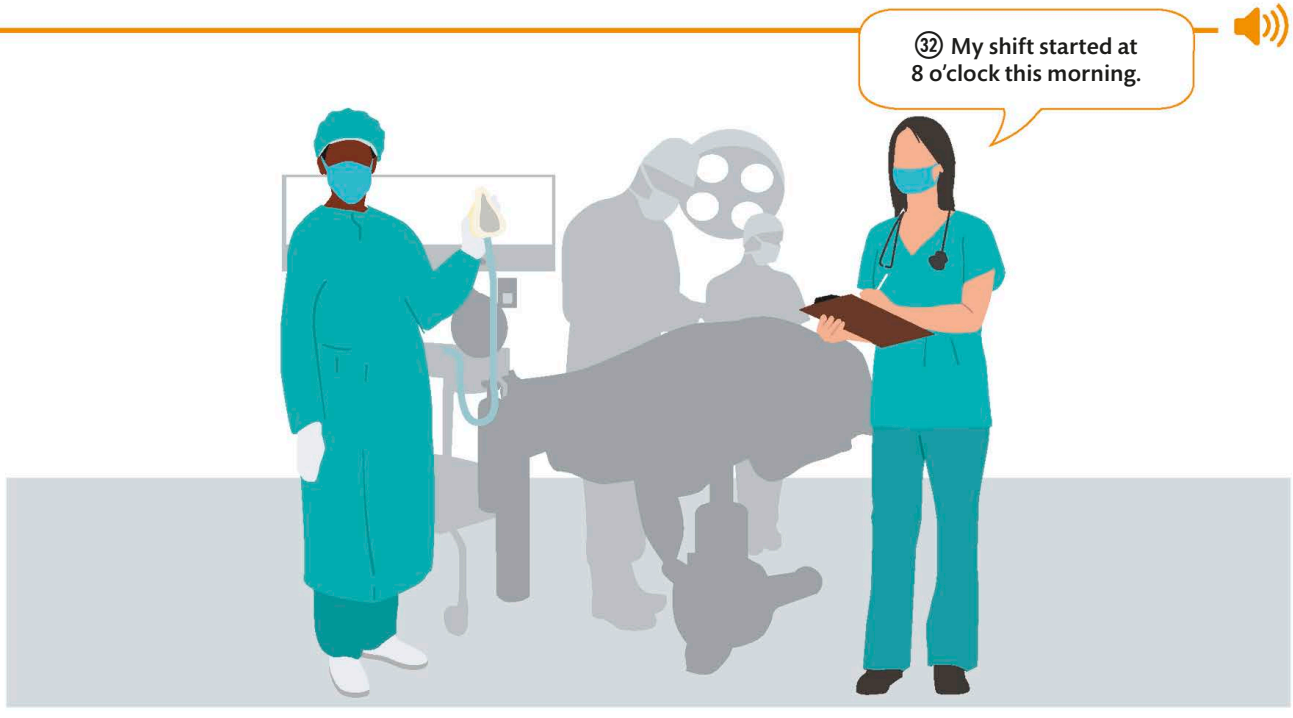


㉖ taxi driver

㉗ zookeeper

㉘ judge

See also:
81 At work **82** In the office **91** Industries and departments
92 Applying for a job **93** Workplace skills **95** Meeting and presenting



30 anesthesiologist (US) / anaesthetist (UK)

31 surgeon

33 driver

34 secretary

35 receptionist

36 flight attendant

37 scientist

38 bus driver

39 musician

40 surveyor

41 lawyer

42 teacher

43 journalist

44 train driver

45 travel agent

46 truck driver (US) lorry driver (UK)

47 architect

48 writer

49 yoga teacher

50 pilot

91 Industries and departments

91.1 INDUSTRIES

① advertising

② personal services

③ agriculture / farming

④ military

⑤ real estate (US) property (UK)

⑥ automotive industry

⑩ banking

⑪ aerospace

⑫ petroleum engineering

⑬ chemical industry

⑭ arts

⑮ education

⑲ gaming

⑳ energy

㉑ research

㉒ fashion

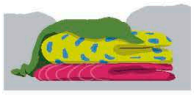
㉓ recycling

㉔ entertainment

㉘ shipping

㉙ online retail

㉚ journalism



㉛ textiles

㉜ media

㉝ hospitality

㊲ online delivery

㊳ water

㊴ performing arts

㊵ biotechnology

㊶ finance

See also:
81 At work **82** In the office **89-90** Jobs
92 Applying for a job **93** Workplace skills

⑦ tourism

⑨ pet services

91.2 DEPARTMENTS

① accounts / finance

② production

③ legal

⑯ catering / food

⑰ pharmaceuticals

⑱ construction

④ marketing

⑤ information technology (IT)

⑥ facilities / office services

㉕ fishing

㉖ electronics

㉗ retail

⑦ sales

⑧ administration

⑨ public relations (PR)

㉞ healthcare

㉟ manufacturing

㊱ mining

⑩ purchasing

㊸ transportation (US) / transport (UK)

⑪ human resources (HR)

⑫ research and development (R&D)

92 Applying for a job

92.1 JOB APPLICATIONS

① job advert

② application form

③ cover letter

④ portfolio

⑤ résumé (US)
CV (UK)

⑥ recruiter (US)
recruitment agency (UK)

92.2 APPLYING FOR A JOB

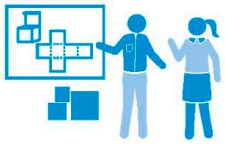
① to apply for a job

③ to have an interview

See also:
81 At work **89-90** Jobs **91** Industries and departments
93 Workplace skills **95** Meeting and presenting

92.3 TEAMWORK

① to collaborate

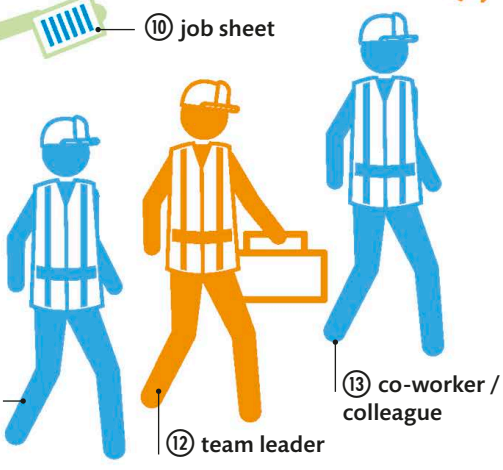


② to coordinate

⑧ to organize

⑨ supervisor

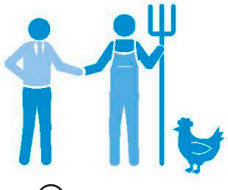
⑩ job sheet



⑪ apprentice

⑫ team leader

⑬ co-worker / colleague



③ to negotiate

④ to volunteer

⑤ to supervise

⑥ to manage

⑦ to meet a deadline

⑥ to get the job

⑨ to sign a contract

93 Workplace skills

93.1 PROFESSIONAL ATTRIBUTES

① organized

② patient

⑧ ambitious

③ creative

④ honest

⑤ practical

⑥ professional

⑦ adaptable

⑨ calm

⑩ confident

⑪ punctual

⑫ reliable

⑬ customer-focused

⑭ independent

⑮ efficient

⑯ team player

⑰ responsible

⑱ innovative

⑲ motivated

⑳ determined

㉑ energetic

㉒ hard-working

㉔ competitive

㉕ assertive

㉖ imaginative

㉗ curious

㉘ original

㉙ accurate

㉚ good listener

㉛ flexible

See also:
10 Personality traits **11** Abilities and actions
81 At work **82** In the office

93.2 PROFESSIONAL EXPERTISE

① organization

② computer literacy

③ computing

④ problem-solving

⑤ analytics

⑥ decision-making

⑦ teamwork

⑧ being a fast learner

⑨ paying attention to detail

⑩ customer service

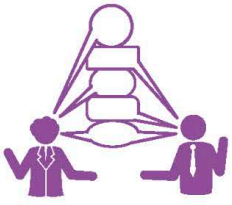
⑪ leadership

⑫ research

⑬ fluent in languages

⑭ technology literate

⑮ public speaking


⑯ negotiating

⑰ written communication

⑱ initiative

⑲ telephone manner

⑳ working well under pressure

㉑ numeracy

㉒ ability to drive

㉓ well-qualified

㉔ self management

㉕ service focused

㉖ influencer

㉗ businesslike attitude

㉘ interpersonal skills

㉙ project management

㉚ administration

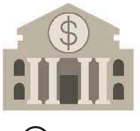
㉛ time management

94 Money and finance

94.1 MONEY

⑪ digital wallet

⑫ digital currency


⑬ bank

⑭ online banking

⑮ mobile banking

⑯ telephone banking

⑰ receipt

⑱ currency

⑲ invoice

㉓ to pay with cash

⑳ check (US) cheque (UK)

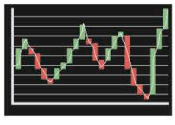
㉑ cash register (US) / till (UK)

㉒ to pay by card

See also:
45 The bank and post office
91 Industries and departments

94.2 FINANCE

3 shares


4 share price

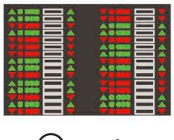
5 dividends

6 commission

7 equity

8 investment

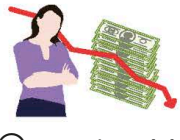
9 portfolio


10 stocks

11 exchange rate

12 income

13 budget


14 to get into debt

15 to make a profit

16 to take (US) / make (UK) a loss

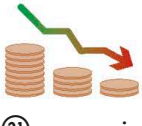
17 to break even

18 to go out of business

23 financial advisor

19 overdraft

20 expenditure / outlay


21 economic downturn

22 accountant

95 Meeting and presenting

95.1 MEETING

① to attend a meeting

④ to have a conference call

⑤ to take minutes

⑥ to take questions

⑦ to be absent

⑧ to interrupt

⑨ to reach a consensus

⑩ unanimous vote

⑪ action points

⑫ show of hands

⑬ any other business

⑭ boardroom

⑮ board of directors

⑯ to reach an agreement

⑰ annual general meeting (AGM)

⑱ to wrap up the meeting

⑲ whiteboard

⑳ notebook

㉑ agenda

See also:
81 At work **82** In the office
83 Computers and technology **84** Media

95.2 PRESENTING

① to commence

② to sum up

③ to run out of time

④ slide

⑤ roadmap

⑥ to give a presentation

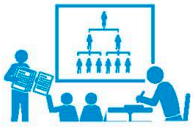
⑦ projector

⑧ timer

⑨ HDMI cable

⑩ portable speakers

⑪ handouts



⑫ notes

⑬ smartpen

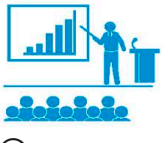
⑭ microphone

⑮ headphones

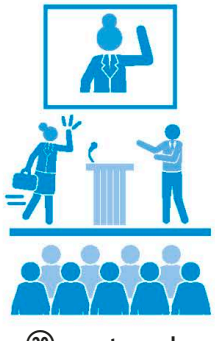
⑯ flip chart

⑰ to share your screen

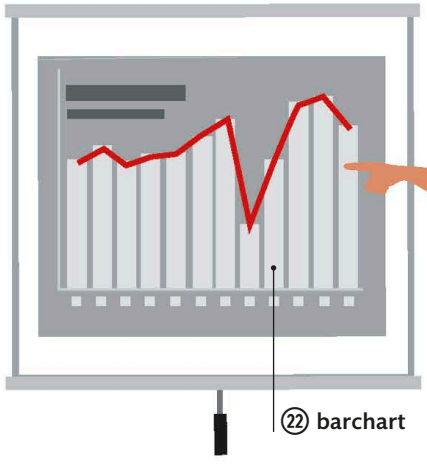
⑱ presenter remote



⑲ conference

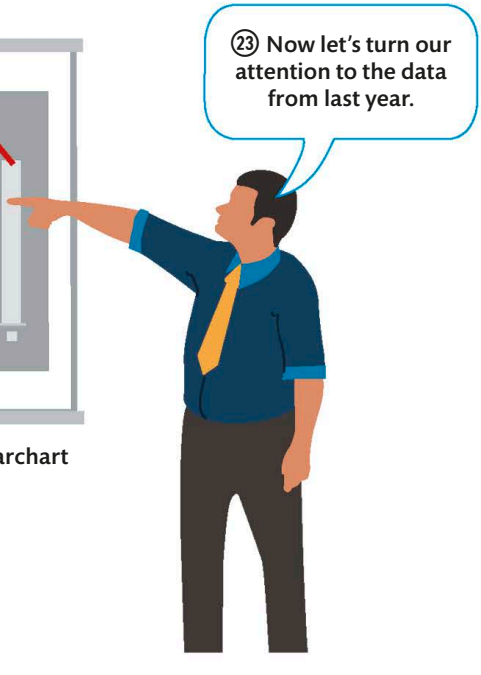


⑳ guest speaker



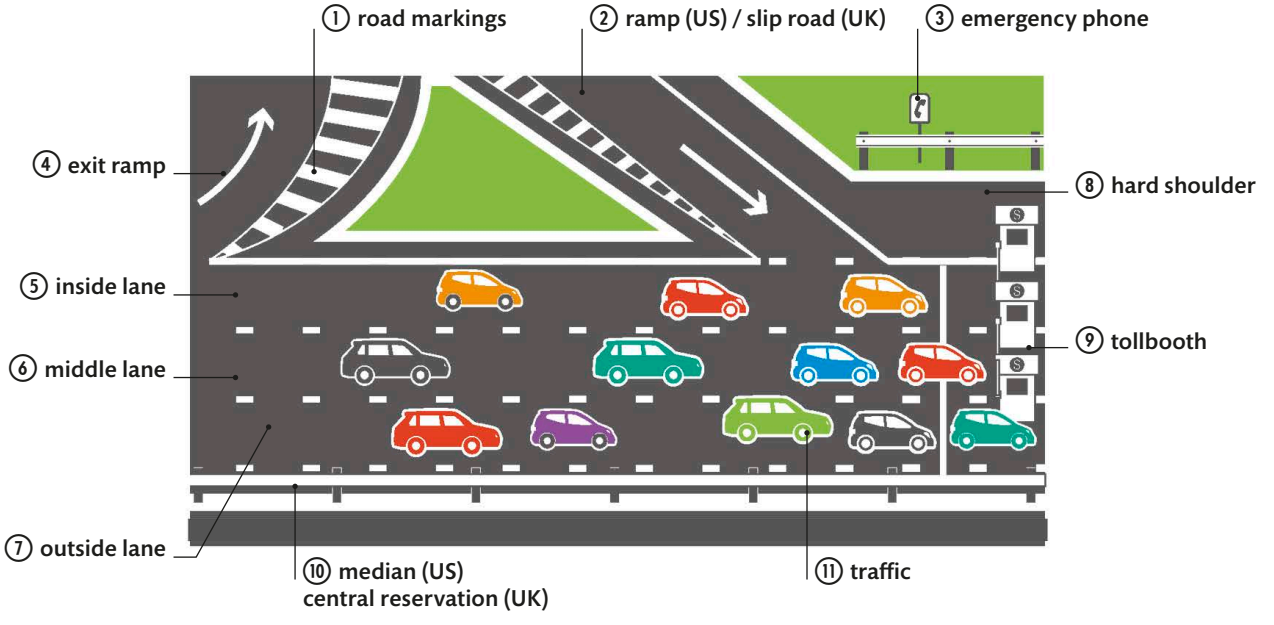
㉒ barchart

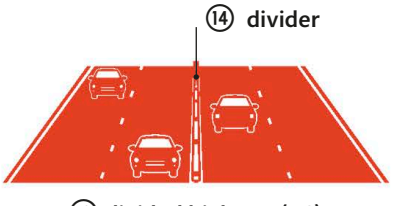
㉑ presentation



96 Roads

96.1 ON THE ROAD





⑬ divided highway (US)
dual carriageway (UK)

⑮ junction

⑯ roundabout

⑰ flyover

⑱ underpass

⑲ traffic barrier (US)
crash barrier (UK)

⑳ detour (US)
diversion (UK)

㉑ speed camera

㉒ stop light (US)
traffic light (UK)

㉓ traffic jam

㉔ one-way street

㉕ pedestrian
crossing

㉖ road construction (US)
roadworks (UK)

㉗ disabled
parking

㉘ parking
attendant

㉙ parking meter

See also:
42-43 In town **97-98** Cars **99** Cars and buses **100** Motorcycles
101 Cycling **123** Motorsports **148** Maps and directions

96.2 ROAD SIGNS

① no entry

② speed limit

③ hazard

④ no right turn

⑤ no U-turn

⑥ right bend

⑦ yield (US) give way (UK)

⑧ priority traffic

⑨ no passing (US) no overtaking (UK)

⑩ school zone

⑪ bumps

⑫ deer crossing

⑬ direction to follow

⑭ construction ahead (US) roadworks ahead (UK)

⑮ stop light (US) / traffic light (UK) ahead

⑯ closed to bicycles

⑰ closed to pedestrians

96.3 VERBS FOR DRIVING

① to drive

② to reverse

③ to stop

⑤ parking enforcement officer (US) traffic warden (UK)

④ to tow away

⑥ to turn left

⑦ to turn right

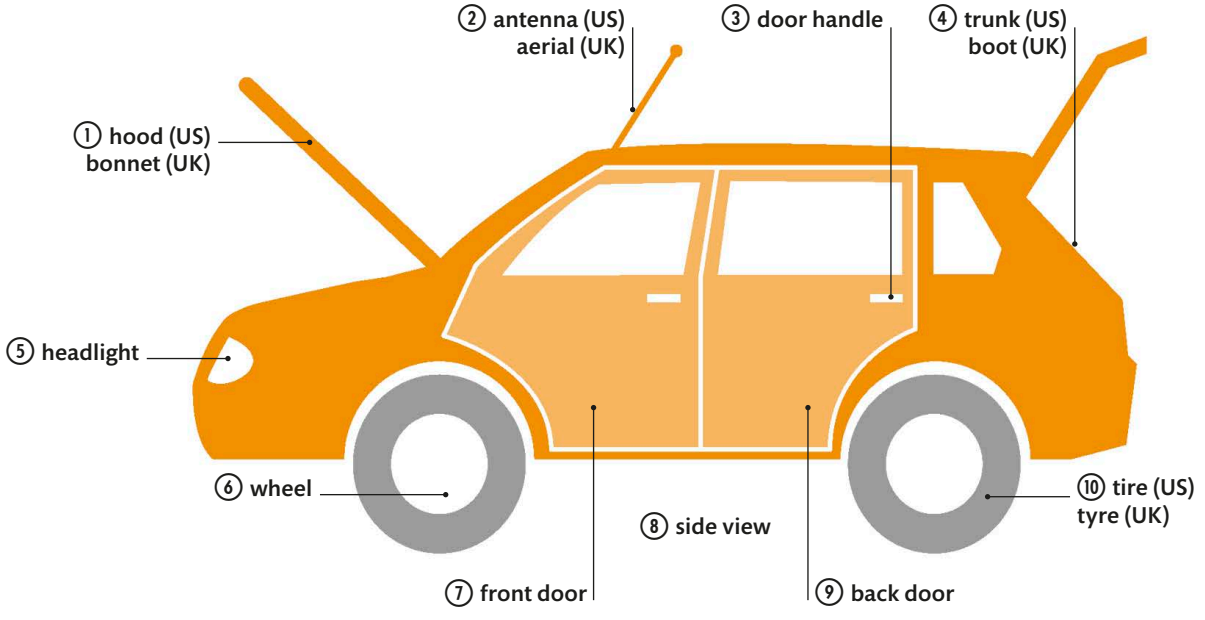
⑧ to go straight ahead / to go straight on (UK)

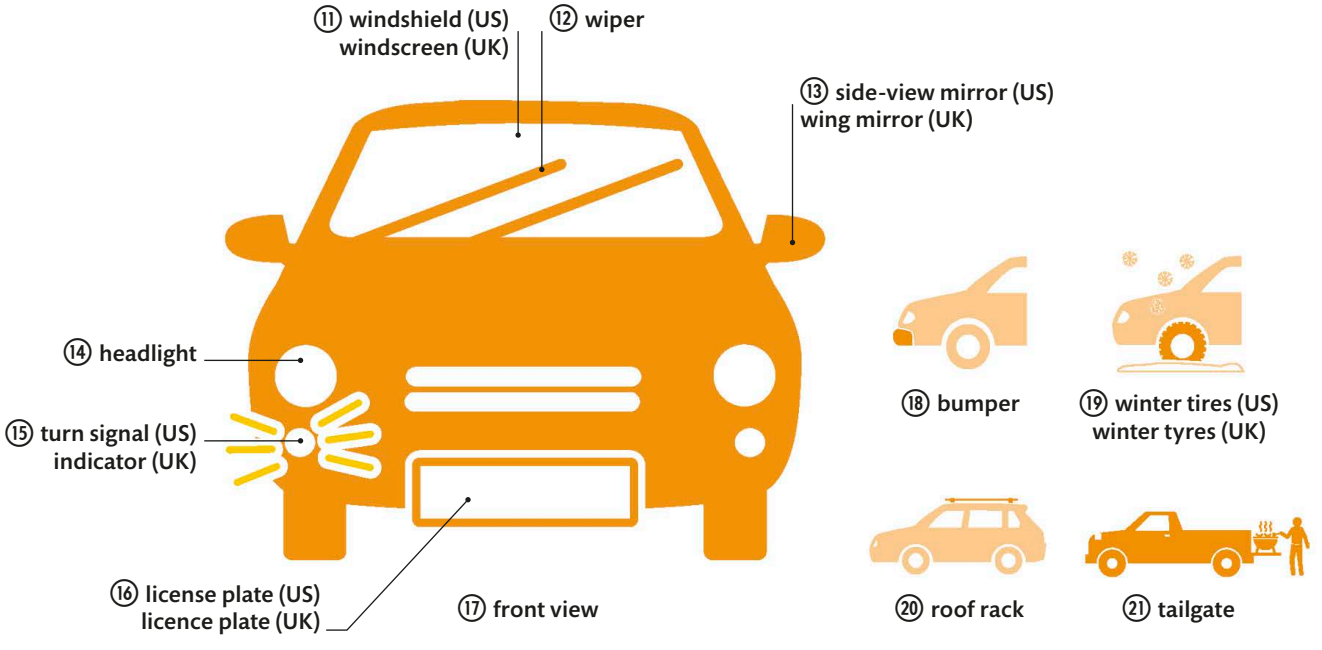
⑨ to take the first left

⑩ to take the second right

97 Cars

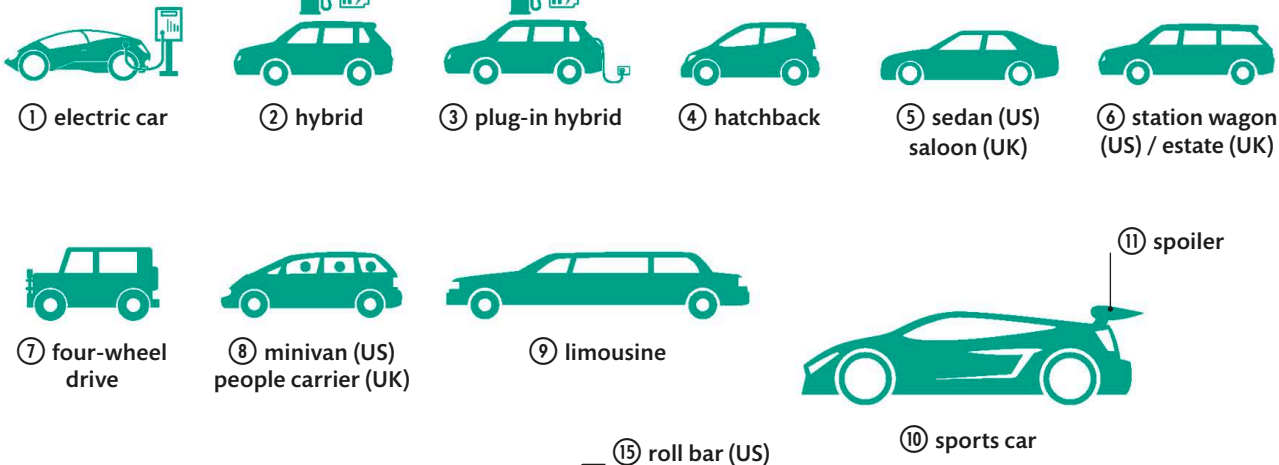
97.1 CAR EXTERIOR



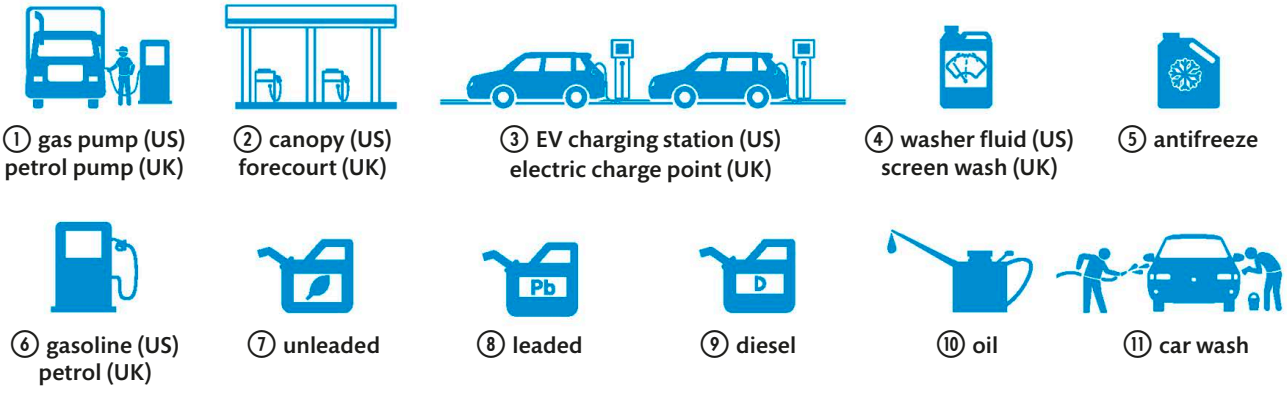


See also:
42-43 In town **96** Roads **98** Cars (continued)
99 Cars and buses **100** Motorcycles **123** Motorsports

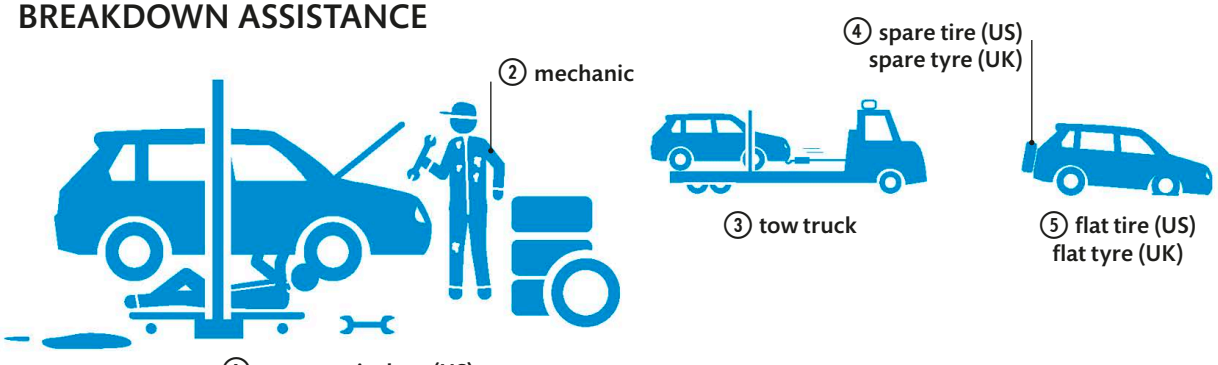
97.2 TYPES OF CARS



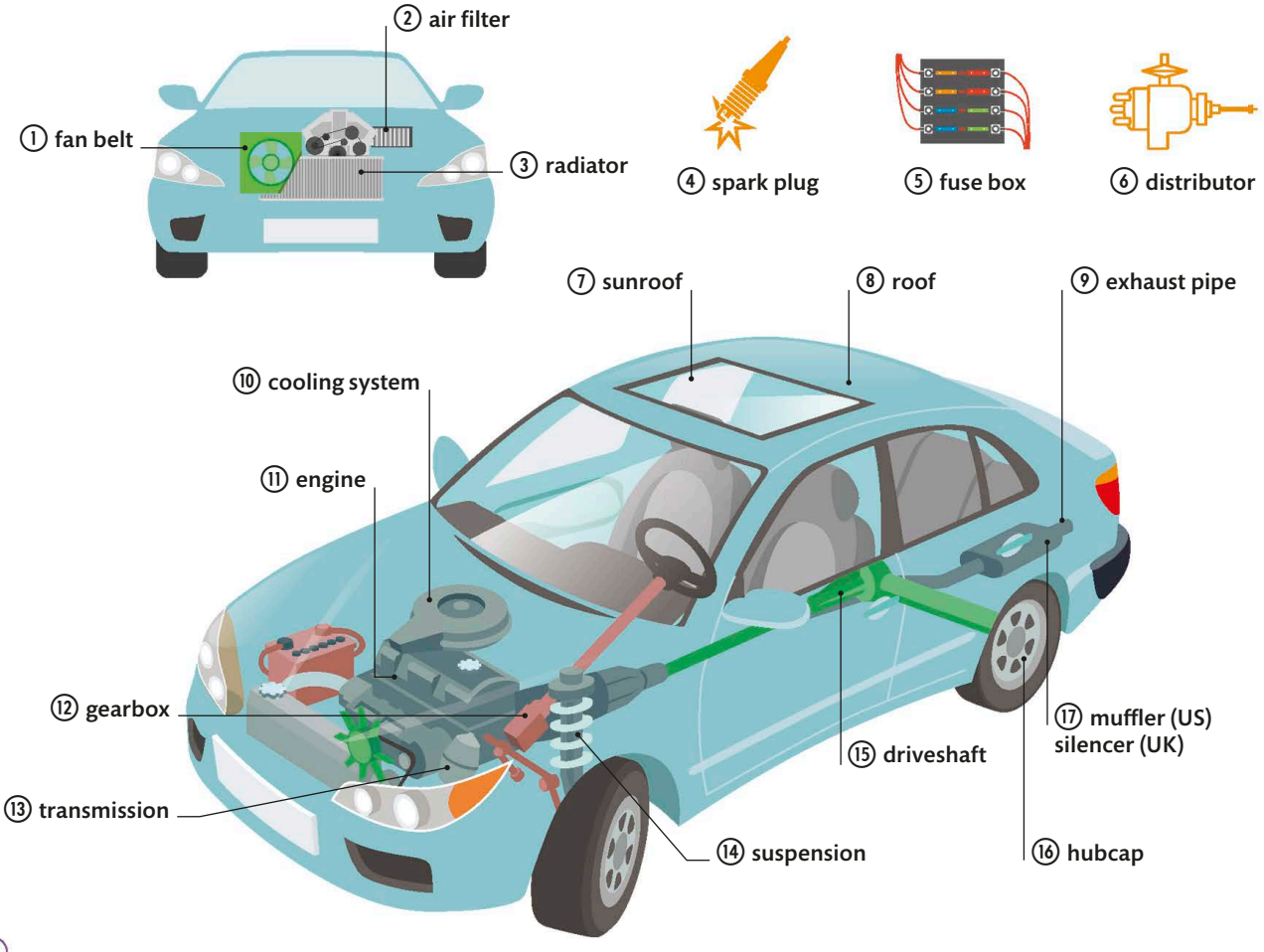
97.3 GAS STATION (US) / PETROL STATION (UK)



98.1 BREAKDOWN ASSISTANCE



98.2 MECHANICS



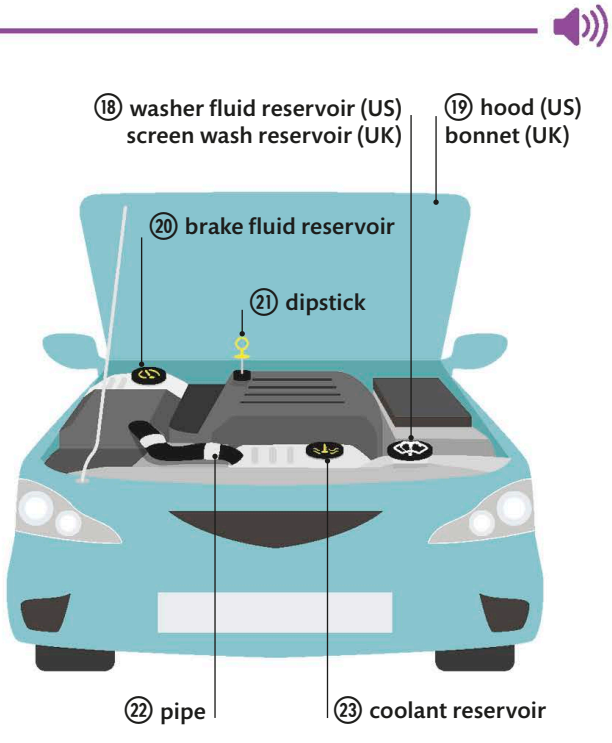
See also:
42-43 In town **96** Roads **99** Cars and buses
100 Motorcycles **123** Motorsports

98.3 VERBS FOR DRIVING

⑥ wrench

⑦ lug nuts (US)
wheel nuts (UK)

⑧ jack



㉔ battery

㉕ bodywork

㉖ cylinder head

① to fill up

② to check the oil

③ to check the tires (US) / tyres (UK)

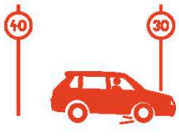
④ to service the car

⑤ to park

⑥ to take off (US)
to set off (UK)

⑦ to signal (US)
to indicate (UK)

⑧ to brake



⑨ to slow down

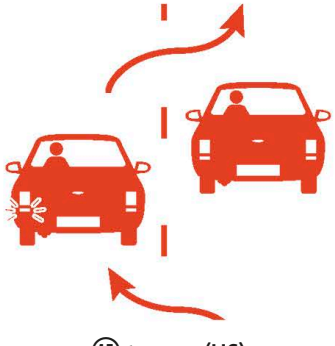
⑩ to speed up

⑪ to pick someone up

⑫ to drop someone off

⑬ to have a car accident

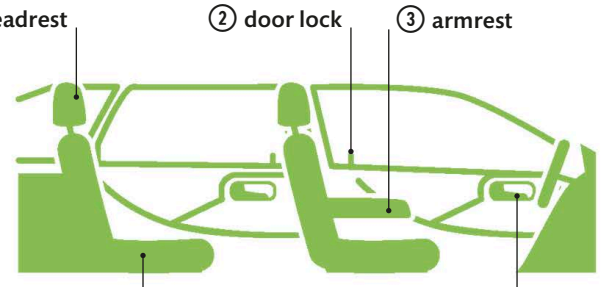
⑭ to break down

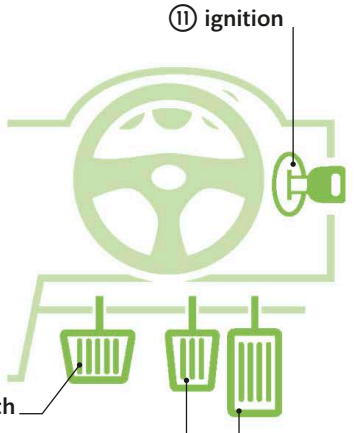


⑮ to pass (US)
to overtake (UK)

99 Cars and buses

99.1 CAR INTERIOR





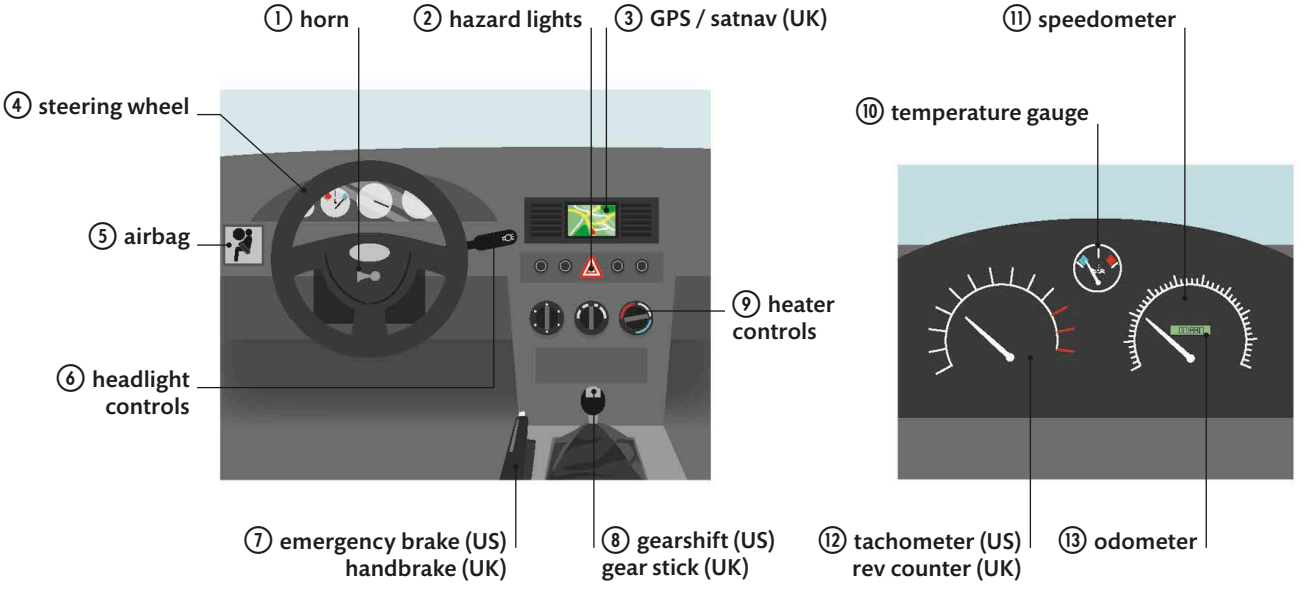
⑦ manual

⑧ automatic

⑨ air conditioning

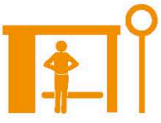
⑩ car stereo

99.2 DASHBOARD AND CONTROLS



See also:
42-43 In town 96 Roads 97-98 Cars
100 Motorcycles 123 Motorsports

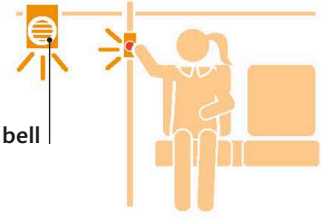
99.3 BUS


① bus shelter

② bus station

③ bus ticket

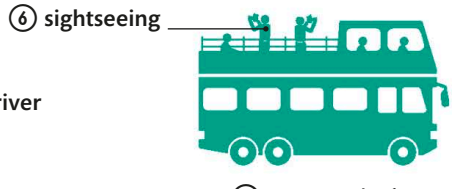
④ fare


⑤ bell

⑥ stop button

99.4 TYPES OF BUSES

① double-decker bus



⑤ tour bus (US)
tourist bus (UK)

⑦ route number

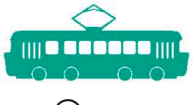
⑧ school bus

⑨ minibus

⑩ articulated bus

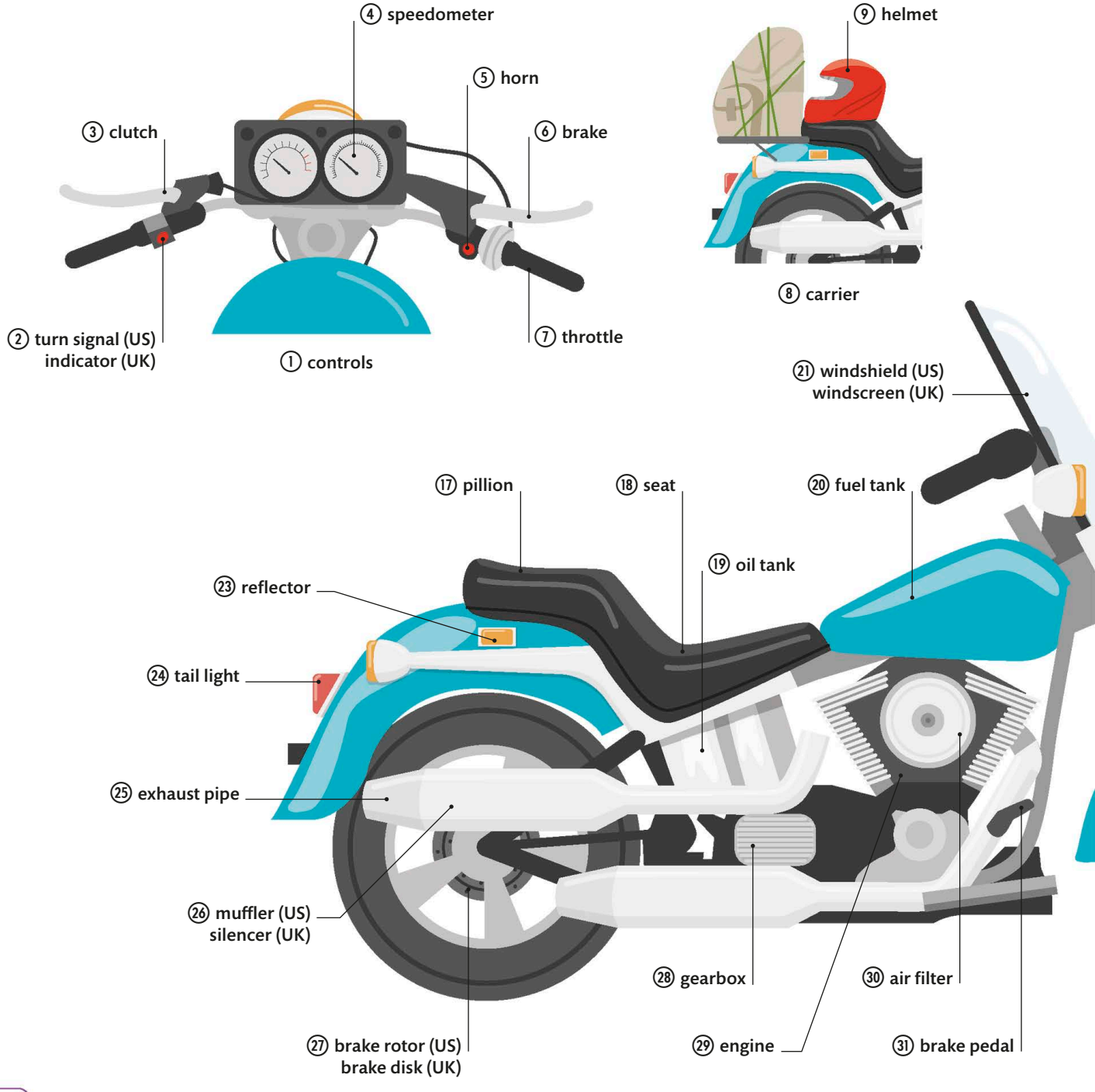
⑪ shuttle bus

⑫ trolley bus

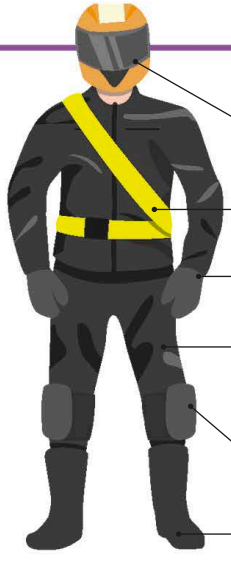

⑬ tram

100 Motorcycles

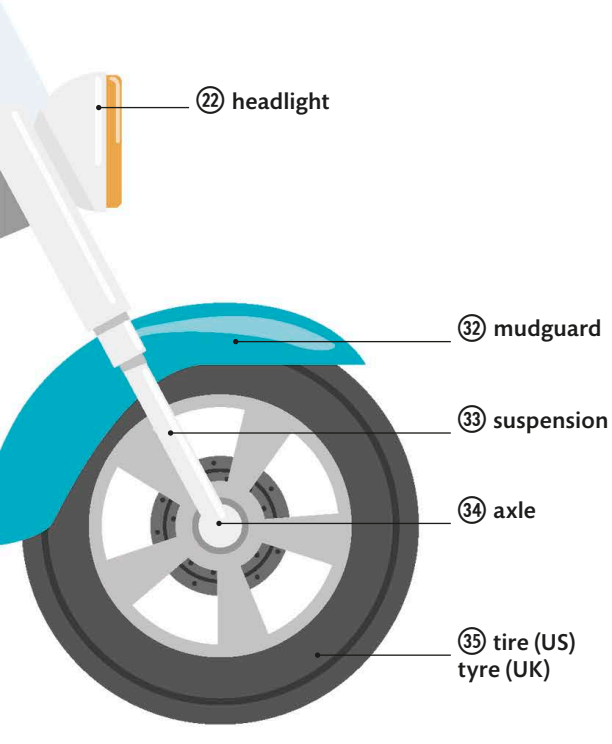
100.1 MOTORCYCLE (US) / MOTORBIKE (UK)



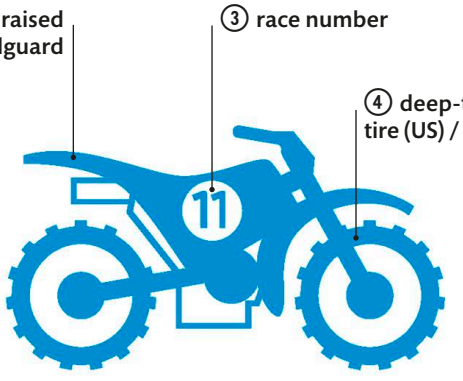
See also:
42-43 In town **96** Roads
97-98 Cars **112** Motorsports



⑩ clothing



100.2 TYPES OF MOTORCYCLES



① off-road motorcycle

⑤ racing bike

⑥ tourer

⑦ all-terrain vehicle / quad bike

⑧ side car

⑨ electric motorcycle

⑩ electric scooter

⑪ three-wheeler

⑫ motor scooter

⑬ rider

⑭ to ride pillion

⑮ to get on / mount

⑯ to get off / dismount

101 Cycling

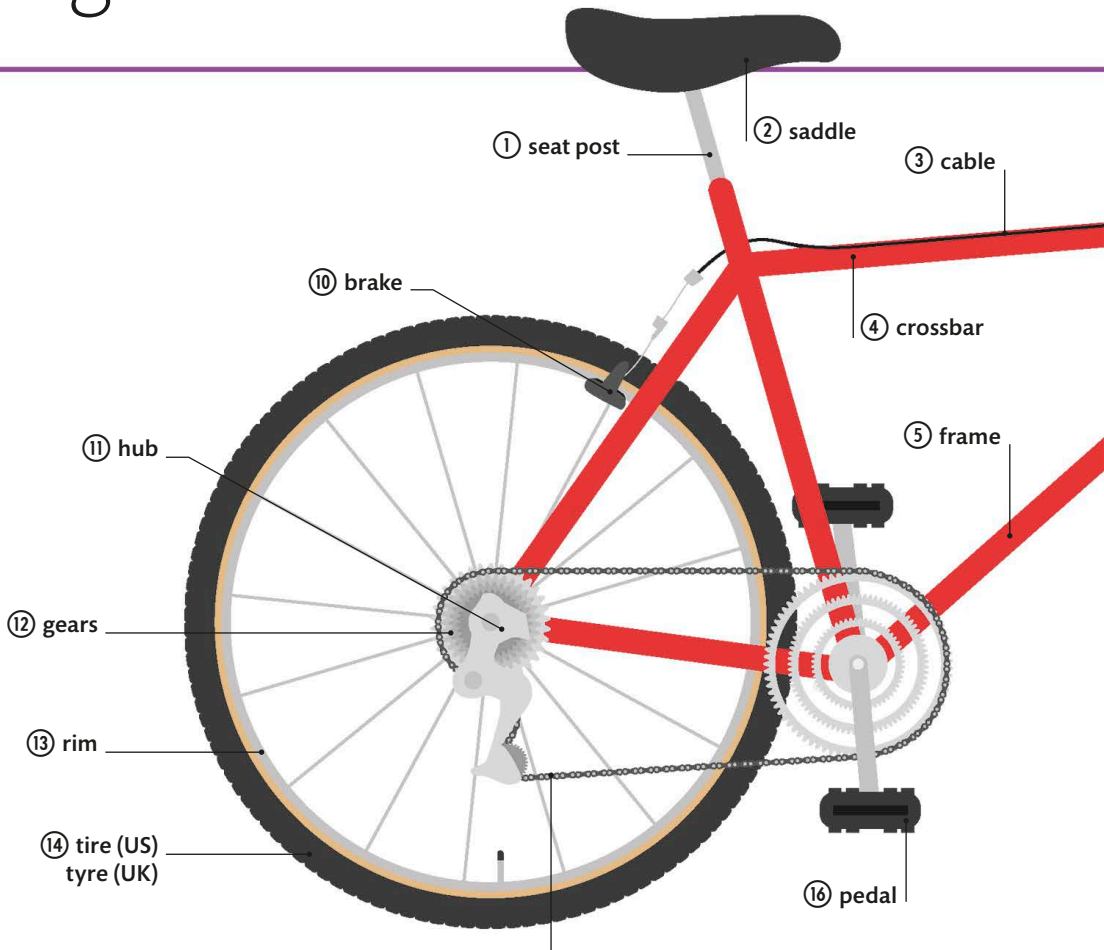
101.1 BICYCLE

24 racing bike

25 touring bike

26 mountain bike

27 electric bike



28 tandem

29 basket

30 child seat

31 kickstand

32 brake pad

33 stabilizers

34 unicycle

35 toe clip

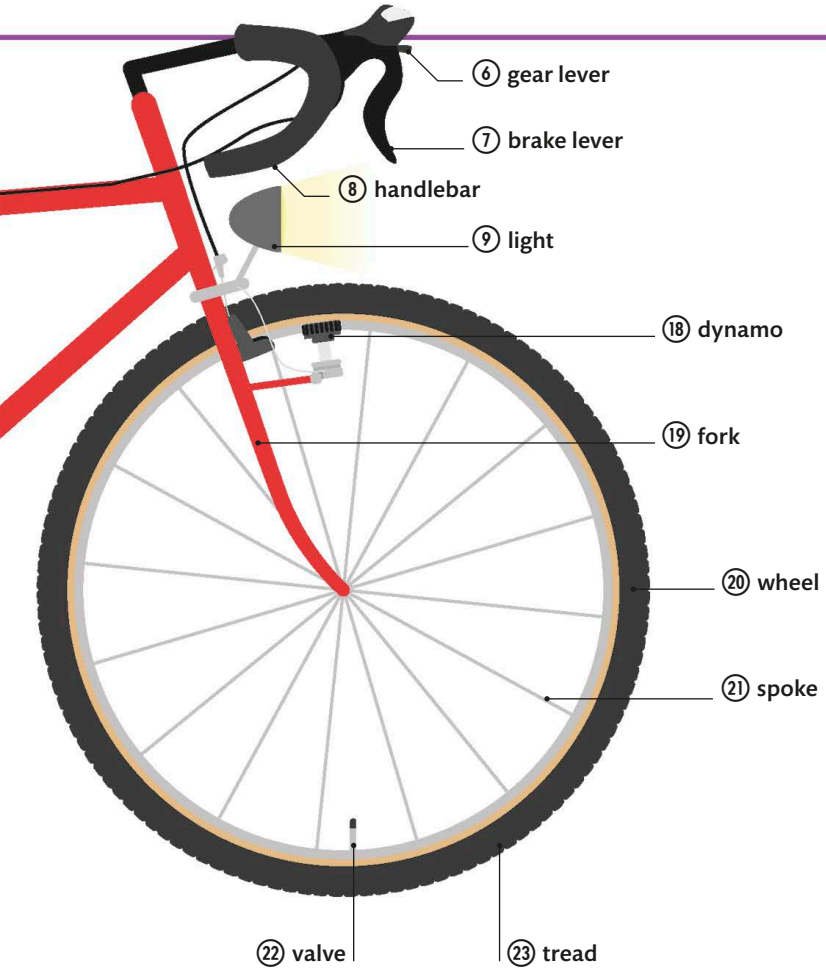
36 toe strap

37 lamp

38 rear light

39 inner tube

See also:
42-43 In town **96** Roads
100 Motorcycles **133** Outdoor activities



⑩ to get on a bike

⑪ to get off a bike

⑫ to pedal

⑬ to cycle

⑭ to change gear

⑮ to brake

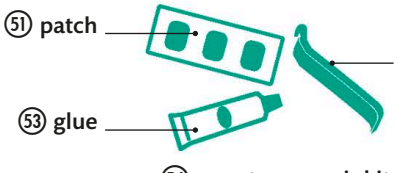
⑯ to fix a puncture

⑰ bike lane (US) cycle lane (UK)

㊽ bike rack

㊾ pothole

㊿ puncture

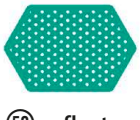


54 puncture repair kit

55 sprocket

56 water bottle

57 bike helmet

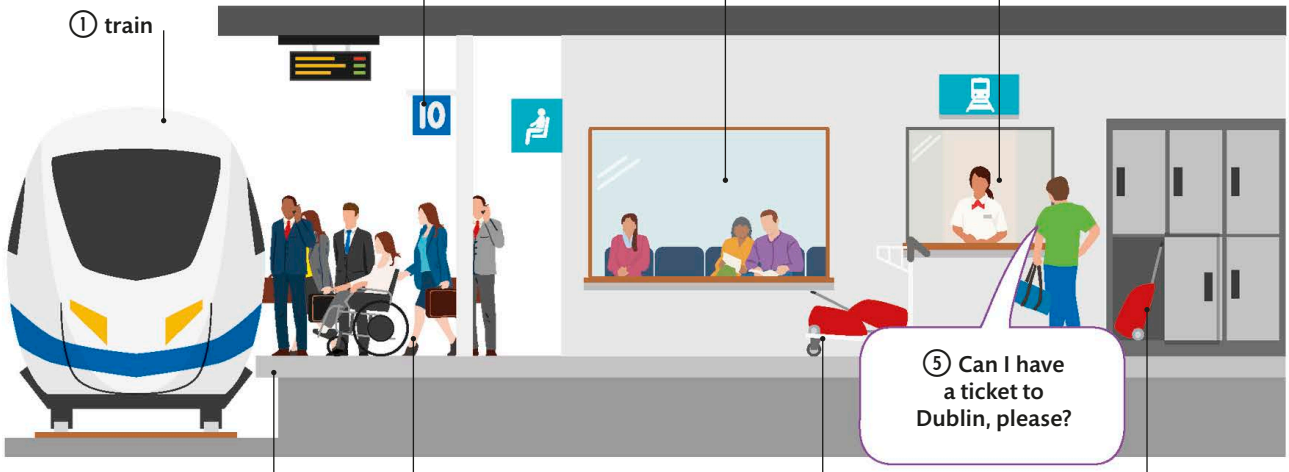

58 reflector

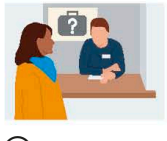
59 pump

60 lock

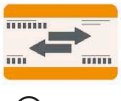
102 Trains

102.1 TRAIN STATION





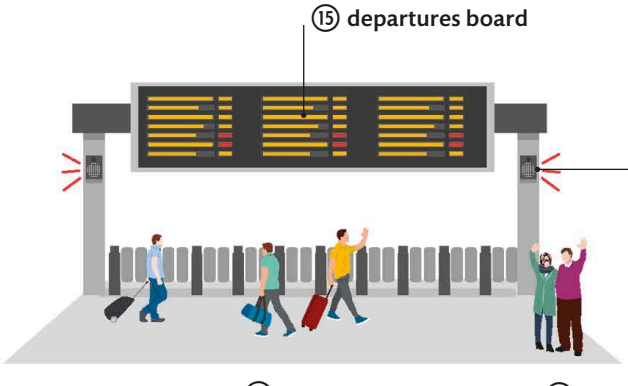
10 lost property office



11 ticket

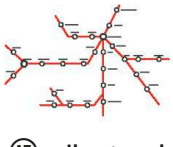
12 fare

13 ticket barrier



14 concourse

22 commuters



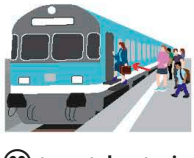
17 rail network

18 subway map (US) underground map (UK)

19 intercity train

20 delay

21 rush hour

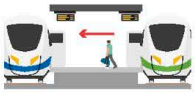


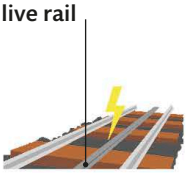
23 to catch a train

See also:
42-43 In town
131 Travel and accommodation

102.2 TYPES OF TRAINS

㉔ to miss a train


㉕ to change trains

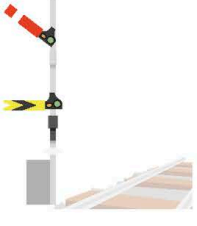

㉖ track

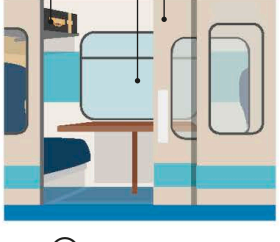
㉗ live rail

㉘ electric lines

㉙ underpass

㉚ overpass


㉛ signal


㉜ compartment

㉝ luggage rack

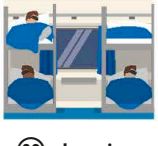
㉞ window

㉟ door

㊱ carriage

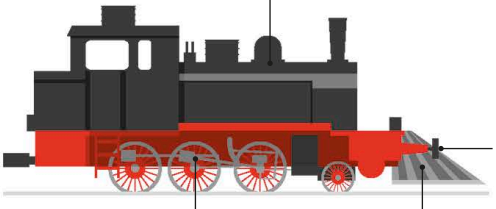
㊲ dining car

㊳ seat


㊴ sleeping compartment

㊵ ticket inspector

㊶ emergency lever

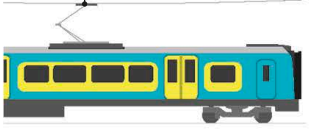

① steam dome

② buffer

③ coupling rod

④ steam train

⑤ cowcatcher


⑥ pantograph

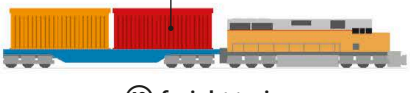
⑦ electric train

⑧ driver's cab

⑨ bullet train

⑩ high-speed train

⑪ diesel train

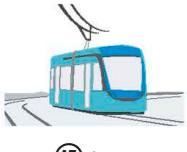

⑫ cargo

⑬ freight train

⑭ maglev

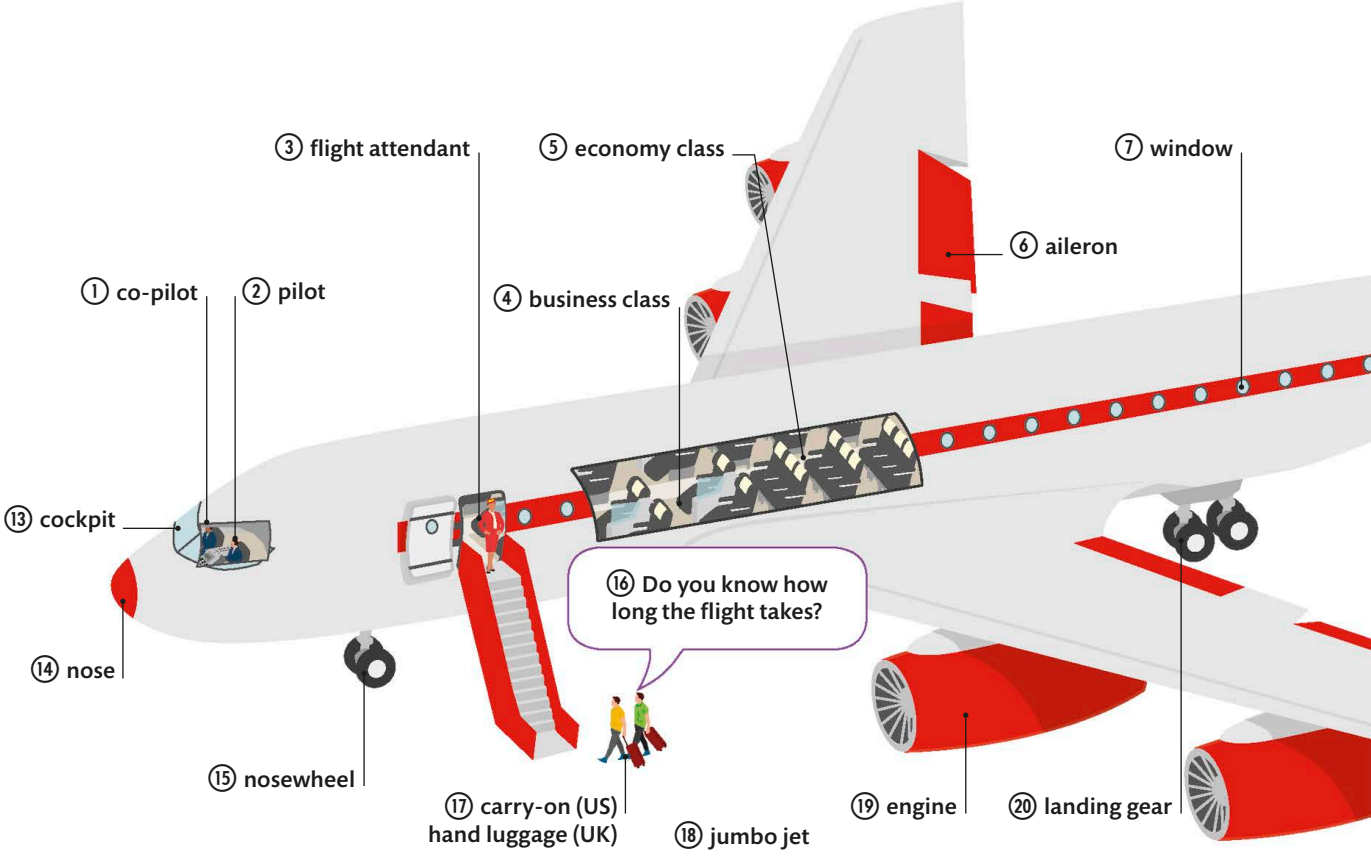
⑮ monorail

⑯ subway train (US) underground train (UK)

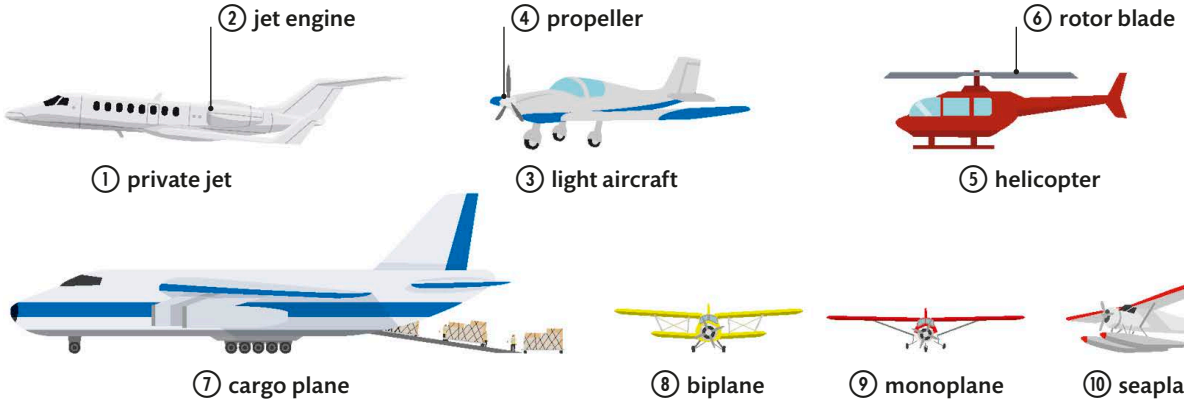

⑰ tram

103 Aircraft

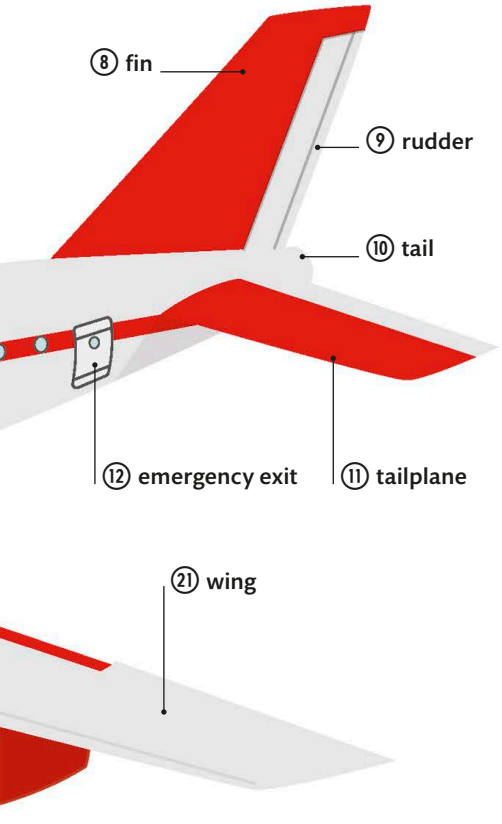
103.1 PASSENGER AIRPLANE (US) / AEROPLANE (UK)



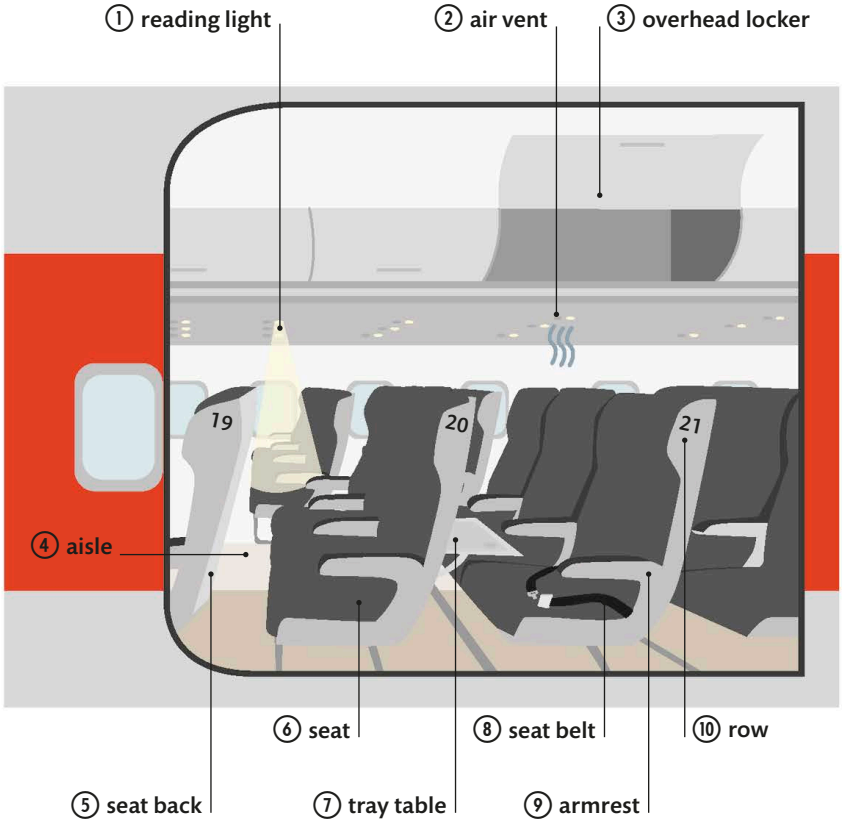
103.3 TYPES OF AIRCRAFT

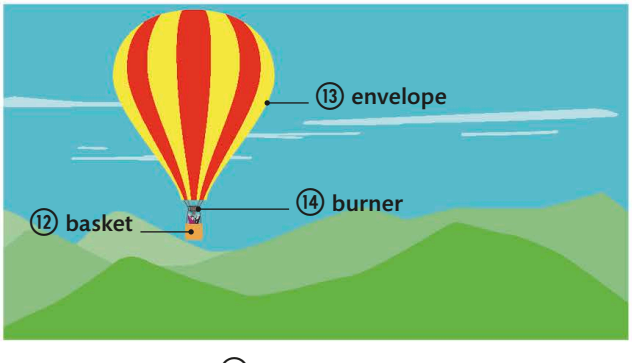


See also:
42-43 In town **104** At the airport
131 Travel and accommodation

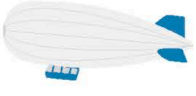


103.2 CABIN





⑪ hot-air balloon



⑮ airship

⑯ microlight

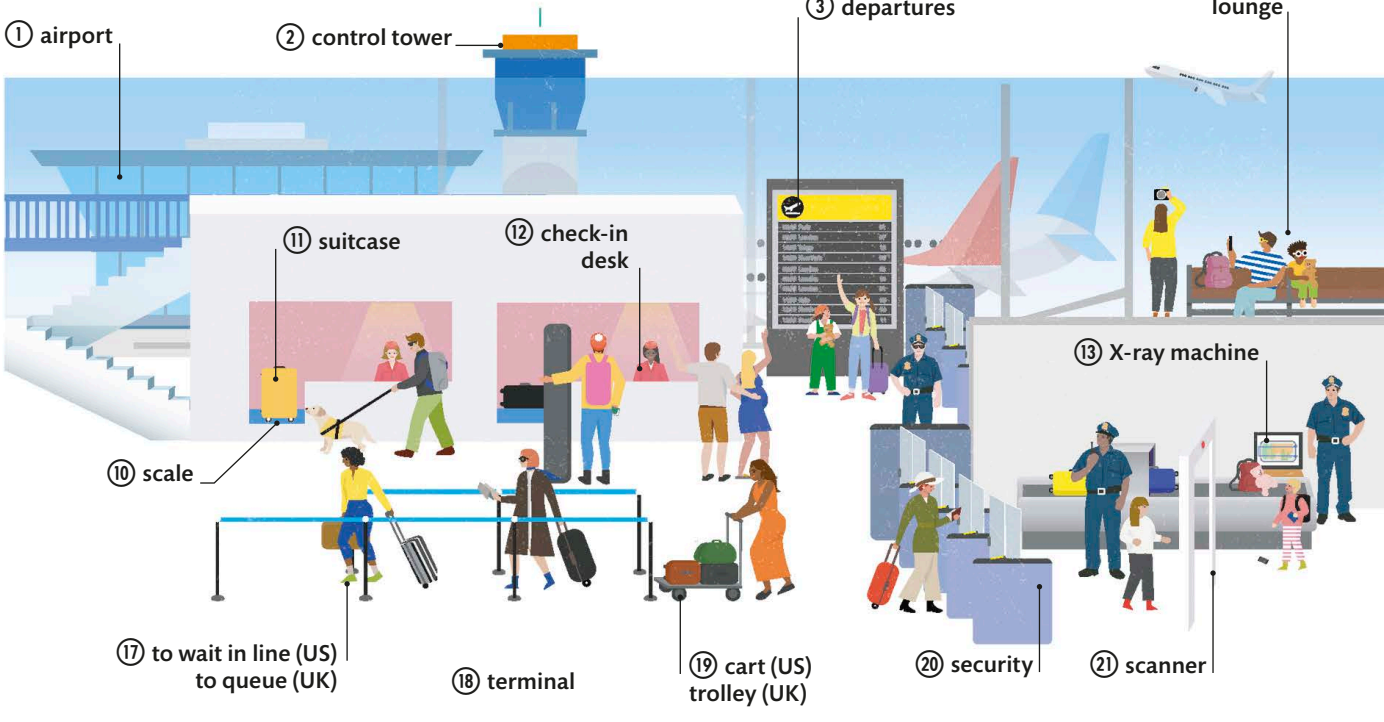
⑰ gyrocopter

⑱ glider

⑲ paramotor

104 At the airport

104.1 AT THE TERMINAL

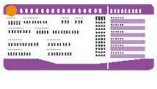


㉘ passport

㉙ biometric passport

㉚ visa

㉛ ticket


㉜ boarding pass

㉝ online check-in

㊵ vacation (US) holiday (UK)

㊶ domestic flight

㊷ international flight

㊸ to go abroad

㊹ direct flight

㊺ connection

㊶ excess baggage

㊷ passport control

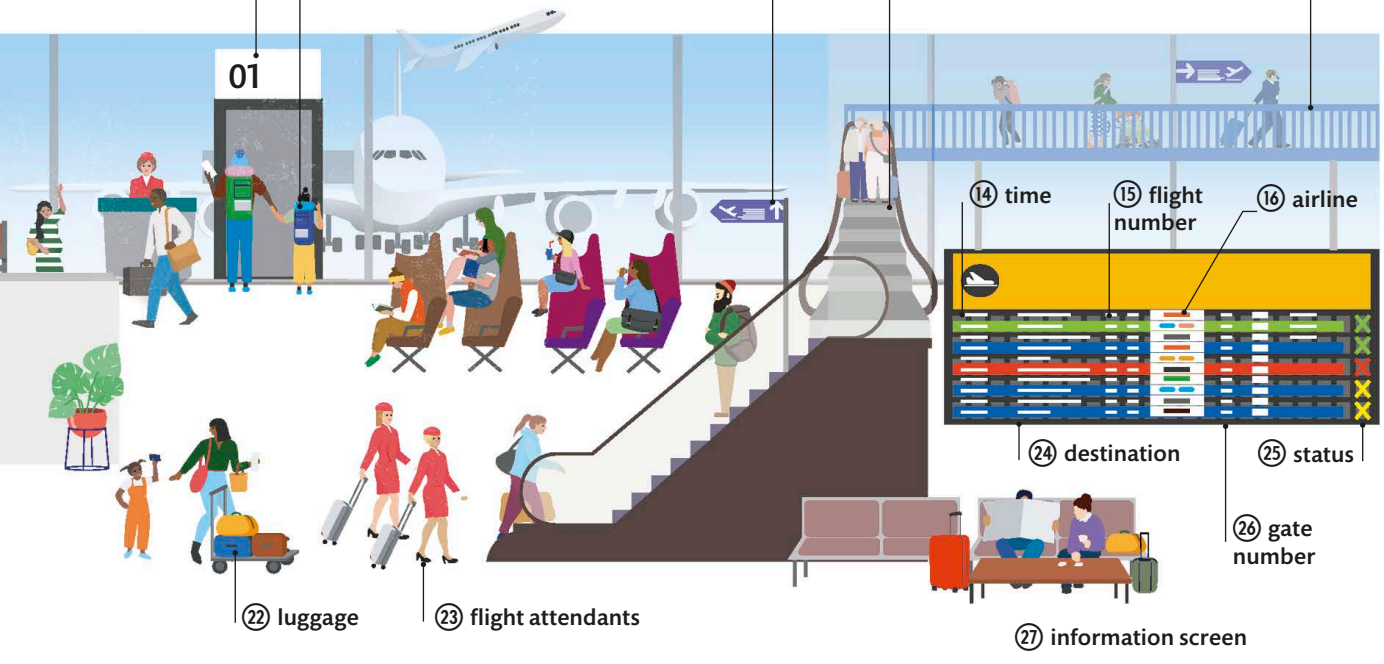
㊸ currency exchange

㊹ duty-free shop

㊺ lost and found

㊻ to be delayed

See also:
103 Aircraft **131** Travel and accommodation
149-151 Countries



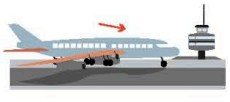
5 boarding gate
6 carry-on (US) hand luggage (UK)
7 sign
8 escalator
9 footbridge
14 time
15 flight number
16 airline
24 destination
25 status
26 gate number
22 luggage
23 flight attendants
27 information screen

34 bus transfer

35 jet bridge (US) jetway (UK)

36 to board a plane

37 to take off

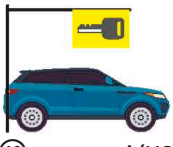

38 to land

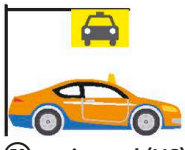
39 immigration

46 baggage trailer

47 baggage claim

48 customs


49 car rental (US) car hire (UK)


50 taxi stand (US) taxi rank (UK)

57 service vehicle

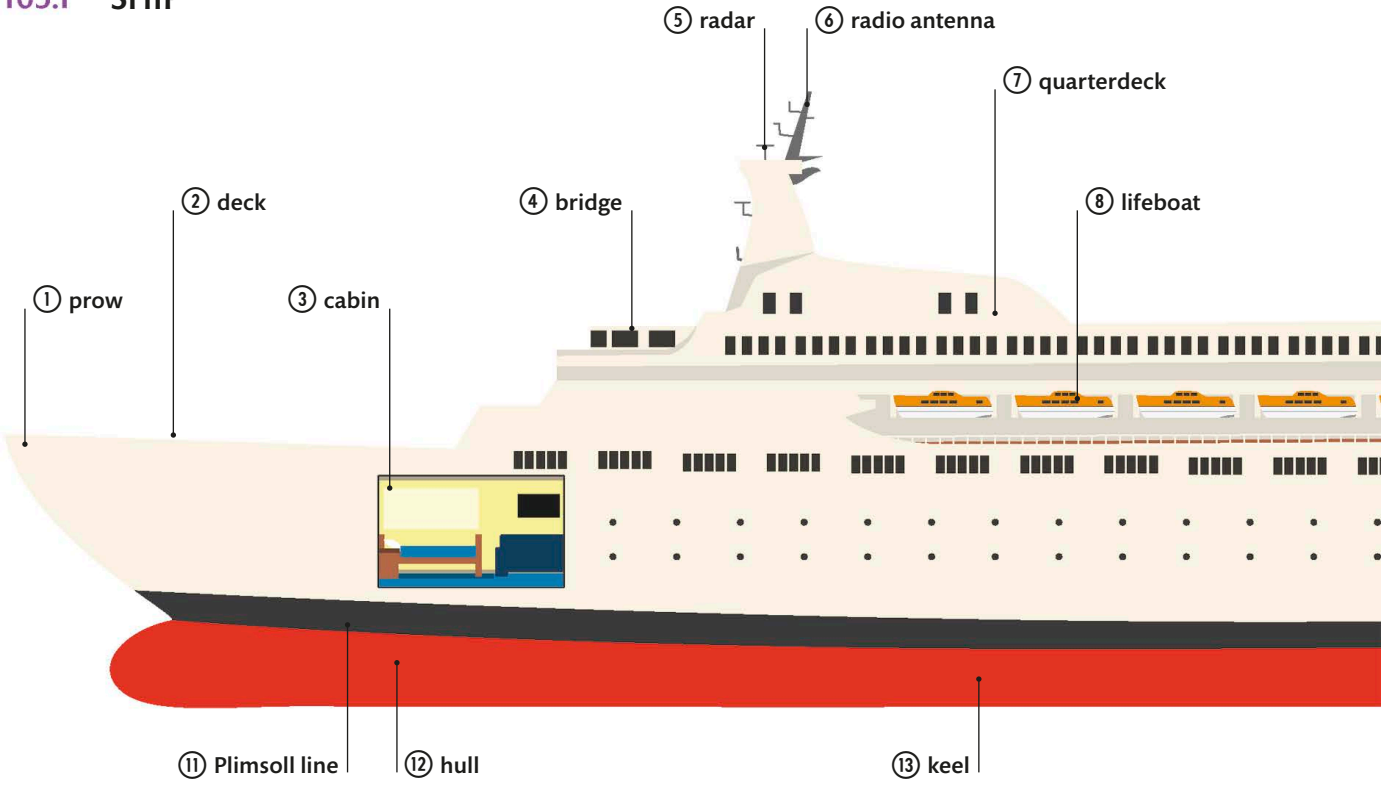
58 air cargo

59 hangar

60 runway

105 Sea vessels

105.1 SHIP

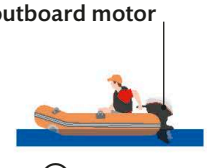


105.2 OTHER BOATS AND SHIPS

① canoe

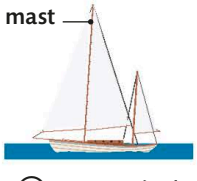
② kayak

③ rowboat (US) rowing boat (UK)



④ inflatable dinghy

⑥ catamaran



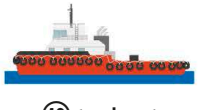
⑦ sailboat (US) sailing boat (UK)

⑮ speedboat

⑯ yacht

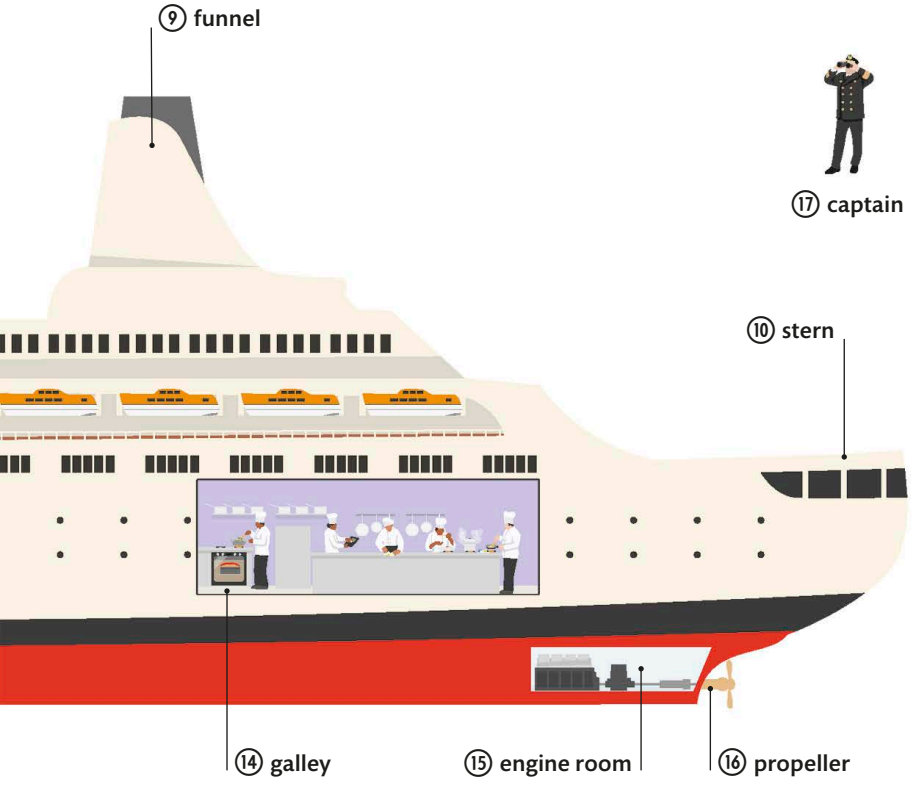
⑰ hydrofoil

⑱ hovercraft


⑲ tugboat

⑳ trawler

See also:
106 The port **119** Sailing and watersports
131 Travel and accommodation

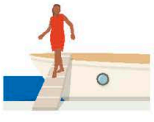


⑰ captain

⑱ life preserver (US)
life ring (UK)

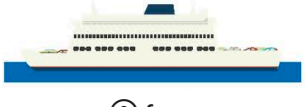
⑲ life jacket

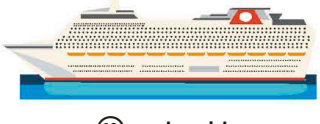
⑳ anchor

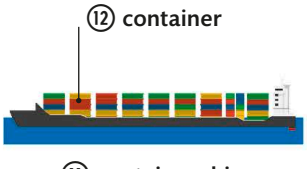

㉑ gangway

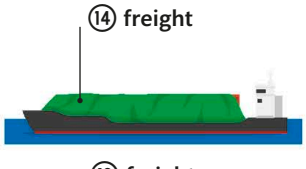
㉒ bollard

㉓ windlass


⑨ ferry


⑩ cruise ship

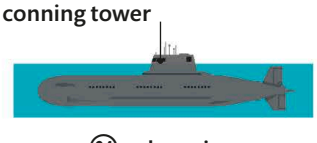

⑫ container
⑪ container ship


⑭ freight
⑬ freighter

㉑ oil tanker

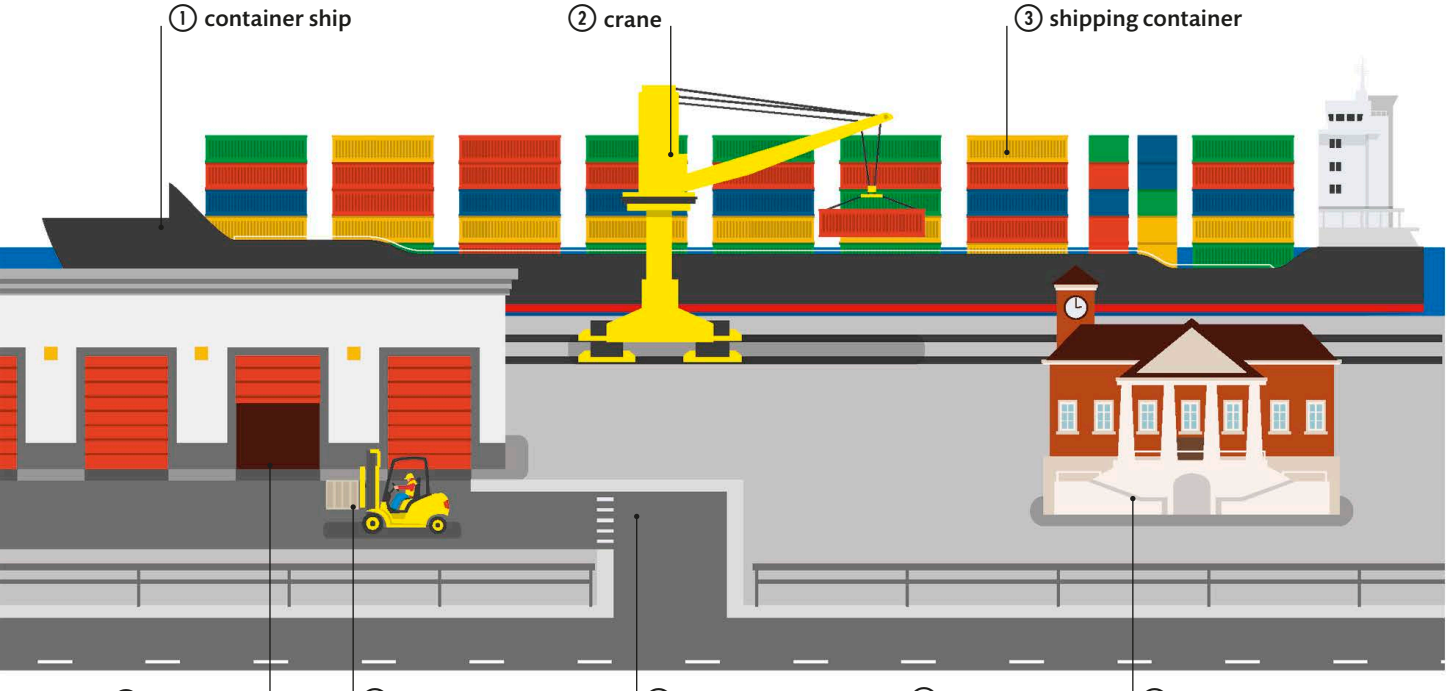
㉒ aircraft carrier

㉓ battleship

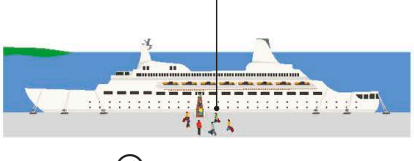

㉕ conning tower
㉔ submarine

106 The port

106.1 AT THE DOCKS



⑰ ferry terminal

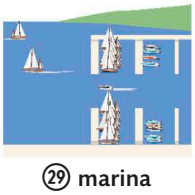

⑲ passenger port

㉑ fishing port

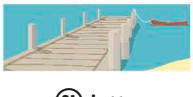
㉒ ticket office

㉗ mooring

㉘ harbor (US)
harbour (UK)


㉙ marina

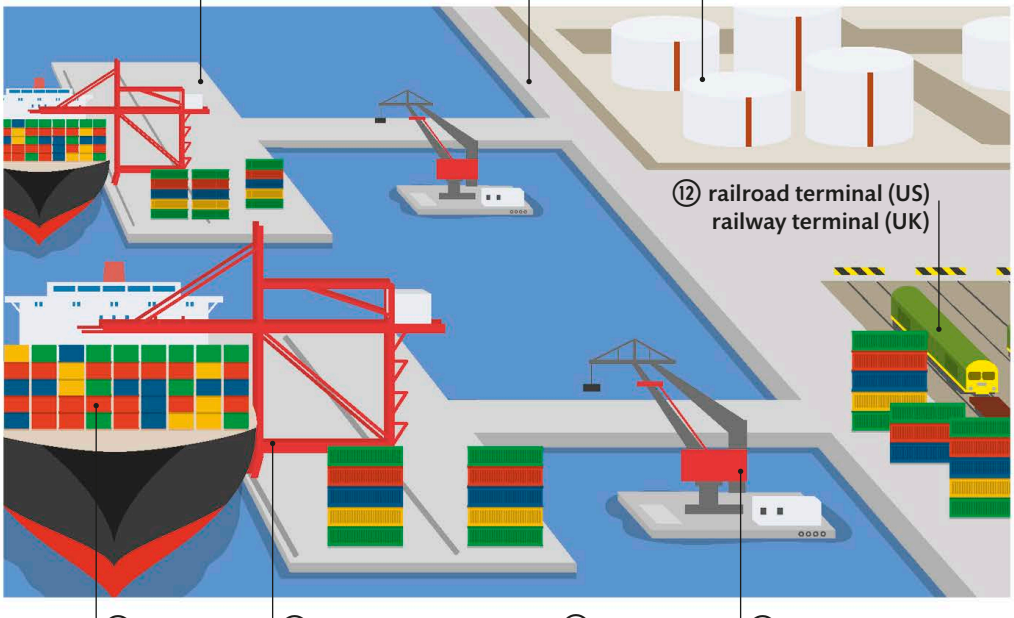
㉚ pier


㉛ jetty

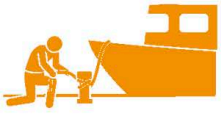
㉜ shipyard

See also:
96 Roads **102** Trains
105 Sea vessels

106.2 VERBS



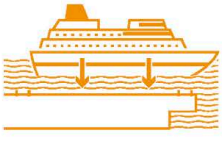
① to board



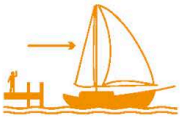
② to moor

③ to disembark

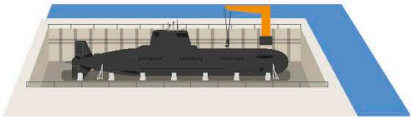
④ to drop anchor



⑤ to dock



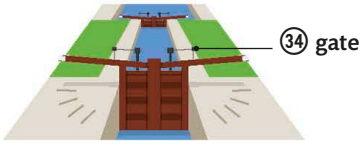
⑥ to set sail



㉓ dry dock

㉔ buoy

㉕ lighthouse



㉝ lock

㉟ coastguard

㊱ harbor master (US)
harbour master (UK)

107 American football

107.1 AMERICAN FOOTBALL

① left cornerback

② outside linebacker

③ left defensive end

④ left safety

⑤ left defensive tackle

⑥ middle linebacker

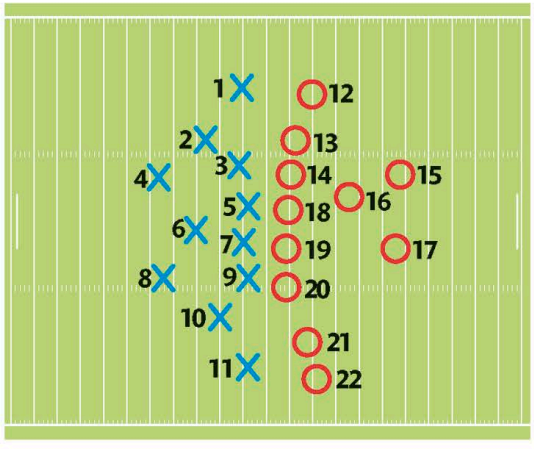
⑦ right defensive tackle

⑧ right safety

⑨ right defensive end

⑩ outside linebacker

⑪ right cornerback



⑫ wide receiver

⑬ right tackle

⑭ right guard

⑮ running back / halfback

⑯ fullback

⑰ quarterback

⑱ center (US) centre (UK)

⑲ left guard

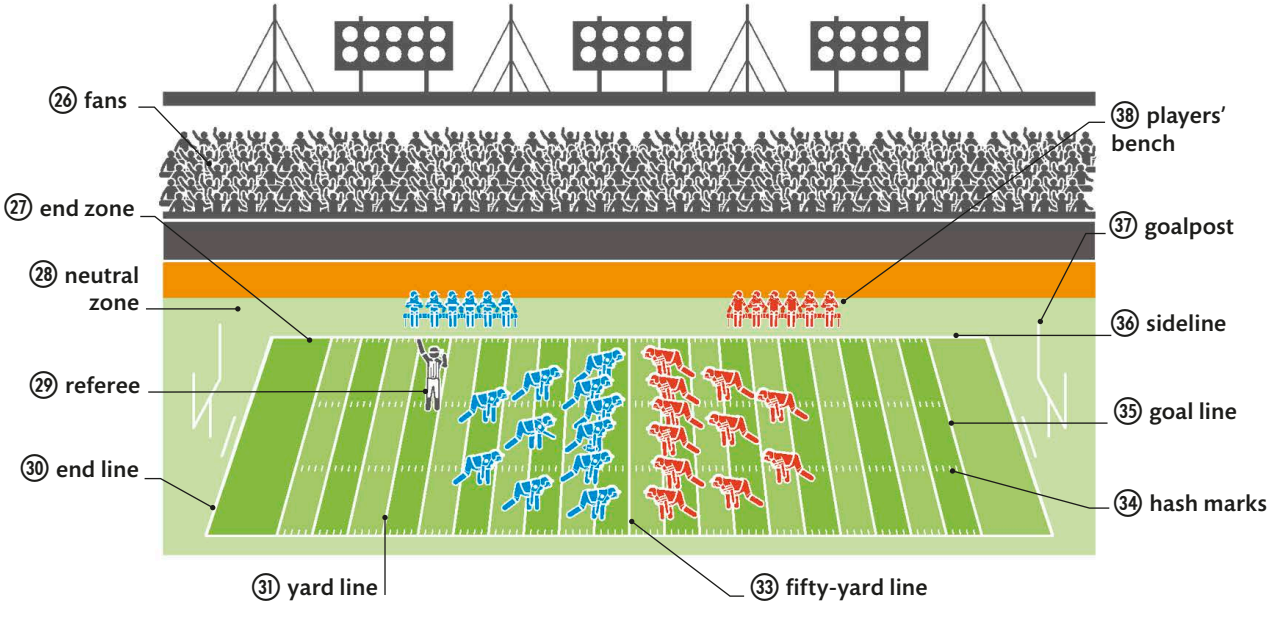
⑳ left tackle

㉑ ㉒ wide receiver

㉓ American football positions

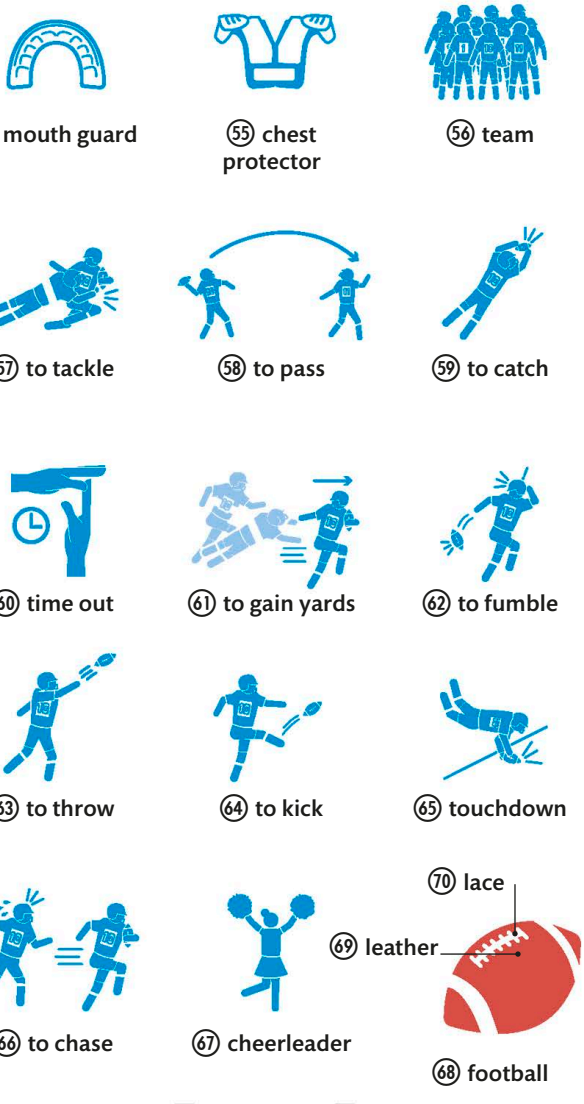
㉔ defense (US) defence (UK)

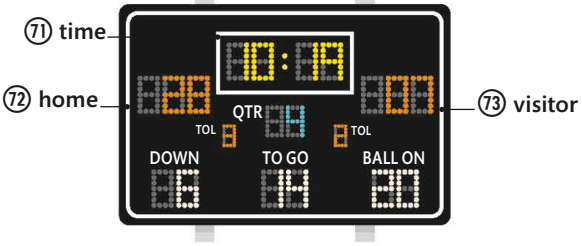
㉕ offense (US) offence (UK)



See also:
108 Rugby **109** Soccer / Football
110 Hockey and lacrosse

53 football player



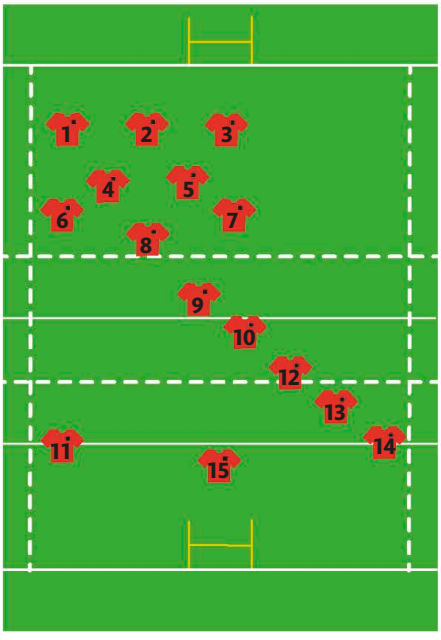


74 scoreboard

108 Rugby

108.1 RUGBY

① loosehead prop
② hooker
③ tighthead prop
④ second row
⑤ second row
⑥ blindside flanker
⑦ openside flanker
⑧ number eight



⑨ scrum-half
⑩ fly-half
⑪ left-wing
⑫ inside center (US)
inside centre (UK)
⑬ outside center (US)
outside centre (UK)
⑭ right wing
⑮ full back

⑯ rugby positions

㊱ quad rugby (US)
wheelchair rugby (UK)

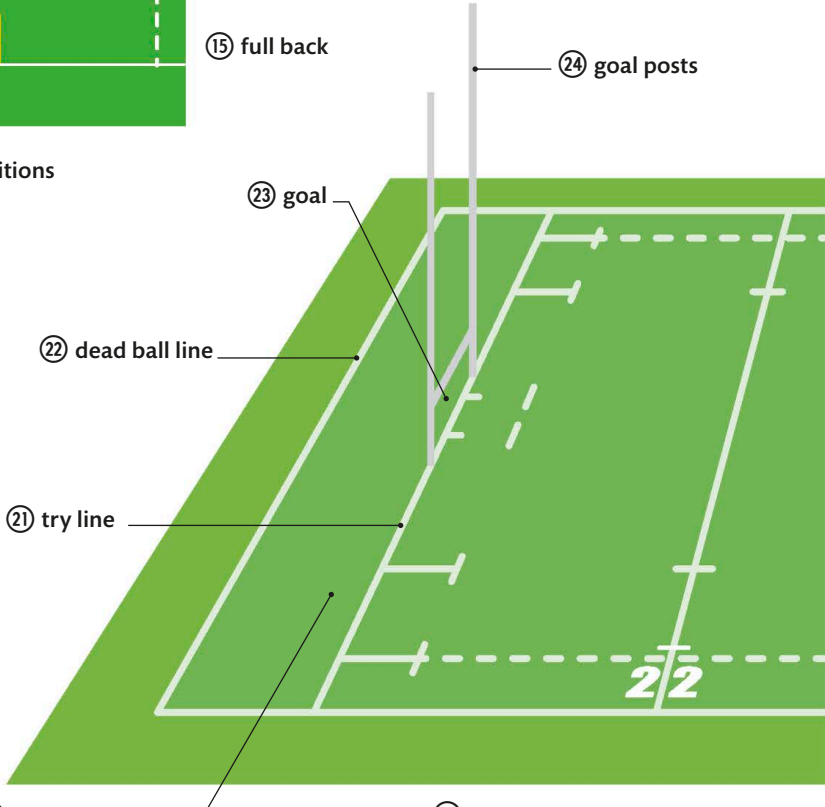
⑰ player

⑱ rugby ball

⑲ rugby shirt

⑳ rugby jersey

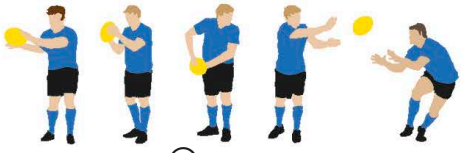
㉔ goal posts
㉓ goal
㉒ dead ball line
㉑ try line
㉚ playing surface



㉛ rugby pitch

See also:
107 American football **109** Soccer / Football
110 Hockey and lacrosse **112** Basketball and volleyball

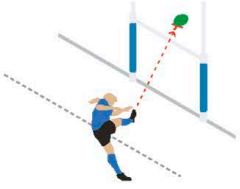
37 to throw



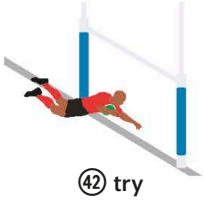
38 to pass

39 to tackle

40 to kick



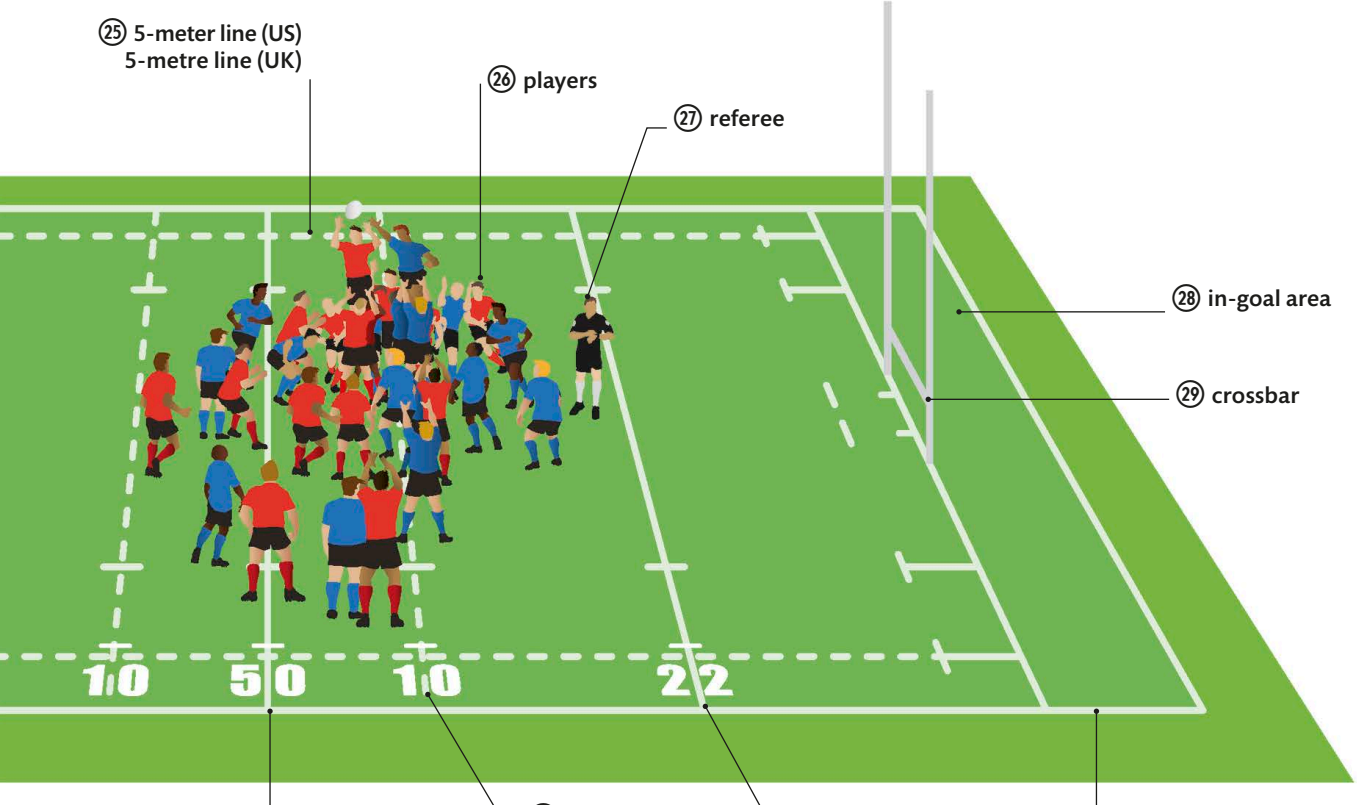
41 conversion



42 try

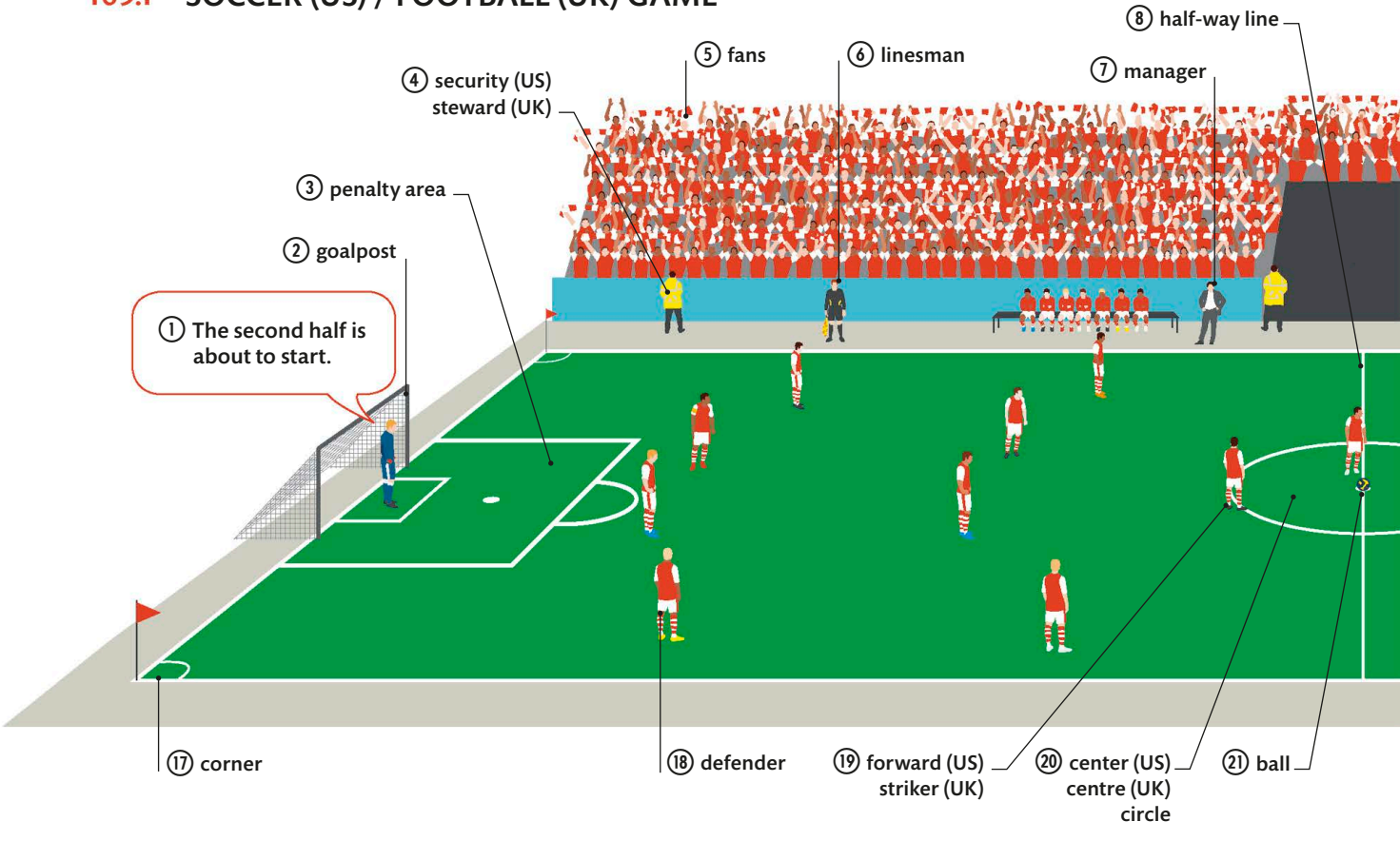
43 ruck

44 scrum



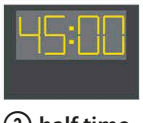
109 Soccer (US) / Football (UK)

109.1 SOCCER (US) / FOOTBALL (UK) GAME

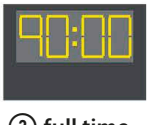


109.2 TIMING AND RULES

① kickoff



② half time



③ full time

④ throw-in

⑤ final whistle

⑥ stoppage time (US) injury time (UK)

⑨ corner kick

⑩ yellow card

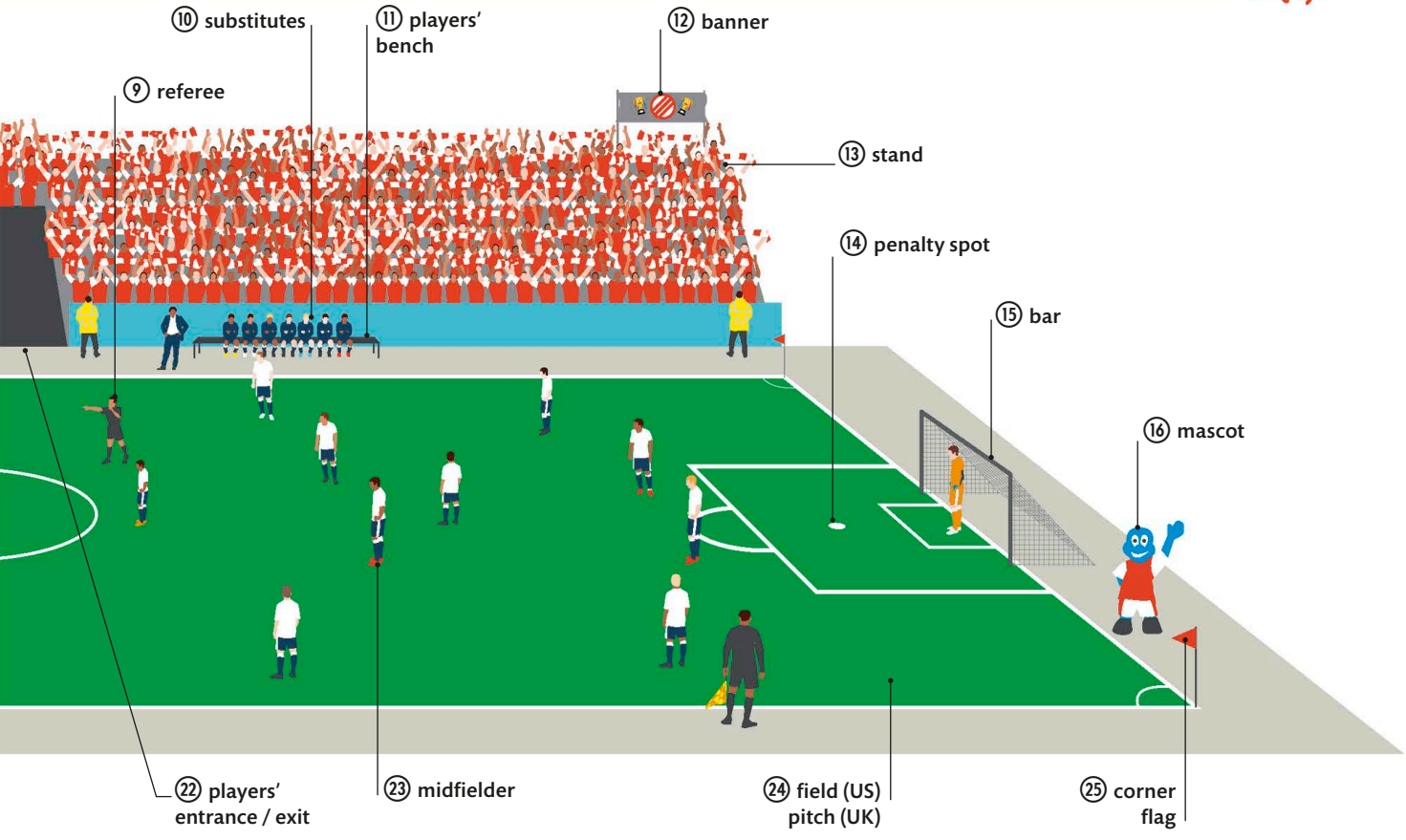
⑪ red card

⑫ to be sent off

⑬ to tie (US) to draw (UK)

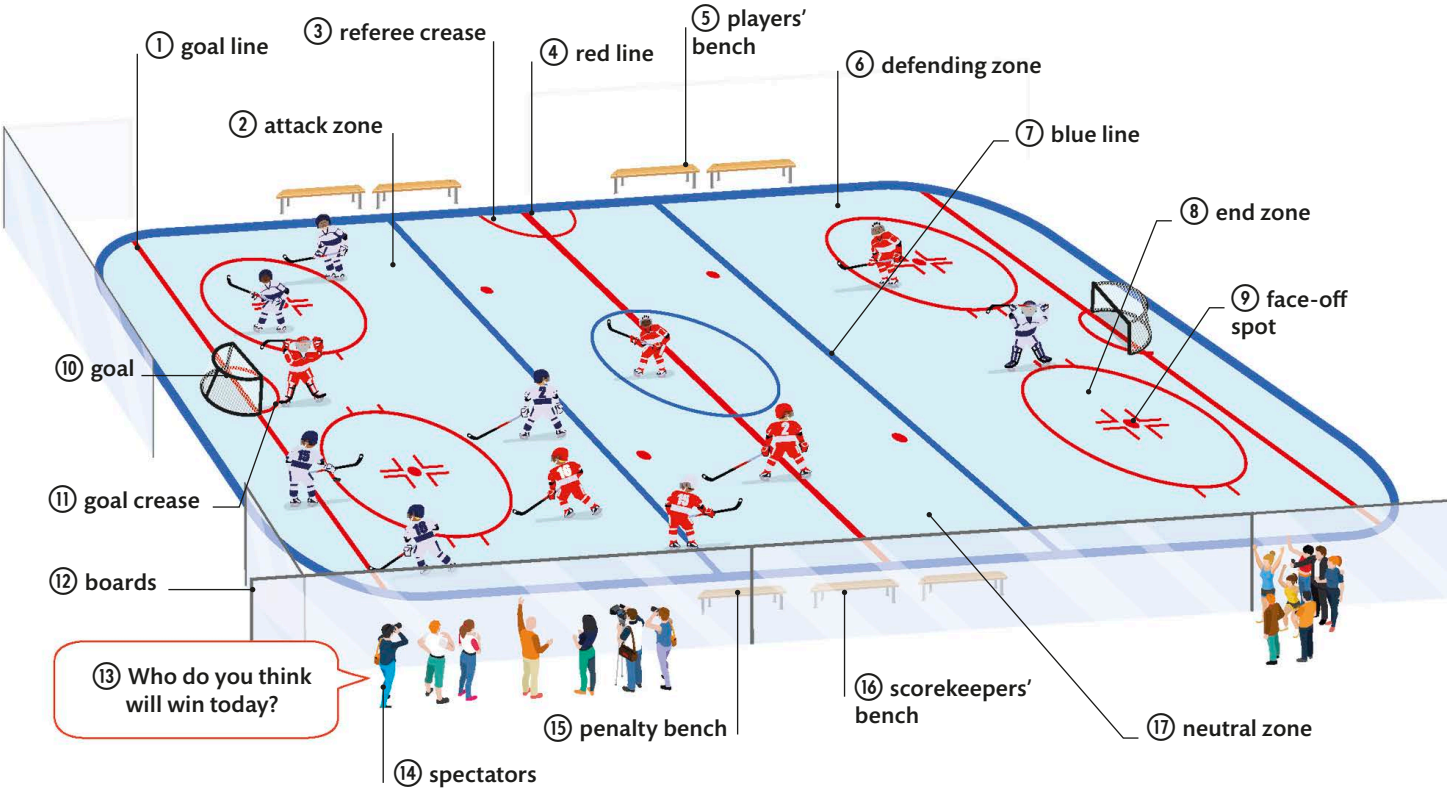
⑭ to lose

See also:
107 American football **108** Rugby
110 Hockey and lacrosse **112** Basketball and volleyball

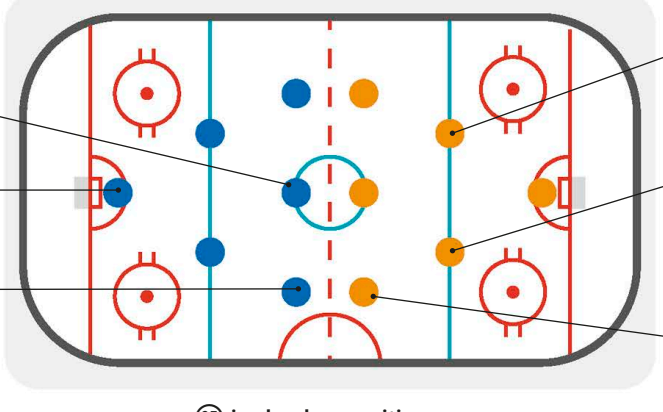

⑩ substitutes
⑪ players' bench
⑫ banner
⑨ referee
⑬ stand
⑭ penalty spot
⑮ bar
⑯ mascot
⑫ banner
⑬ stand
⑭ penalty spot
⑮ bar
⑯ mascot
⑨ referee
⑩ substitutes
⑪ players' bench

110 Hockey and lacrosse

110.1 ICE HOCKEY

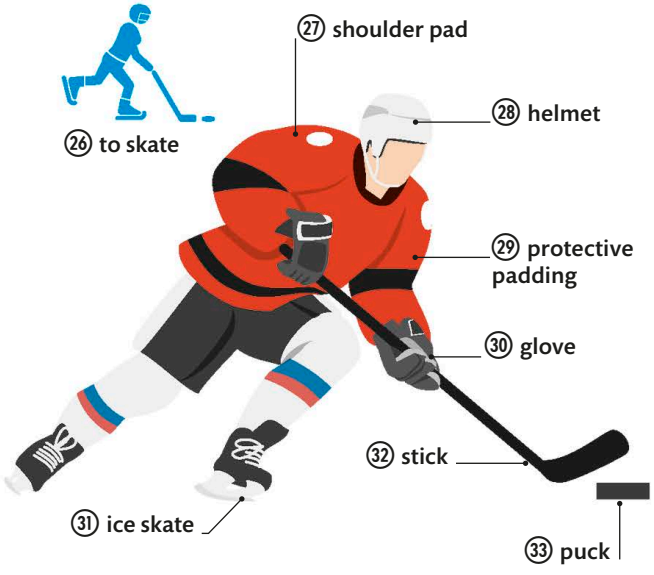


⑱ ice hockey rink



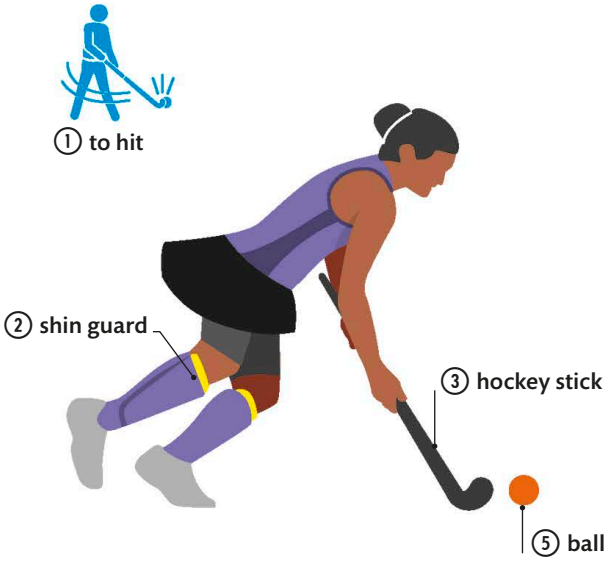
㉕ ice hockey positions

See also:
107 American football **111** Cricket
`**112** Basketball and volleyball **113** Baseball **114** Tennis



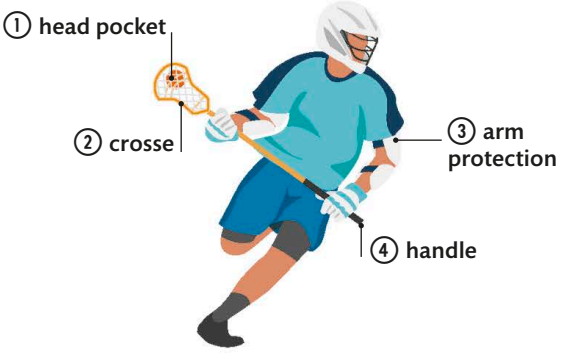
34 ice hockey player

110.2 FIELD HOCKEY



4 field hockey player

110.3 LACROSSE



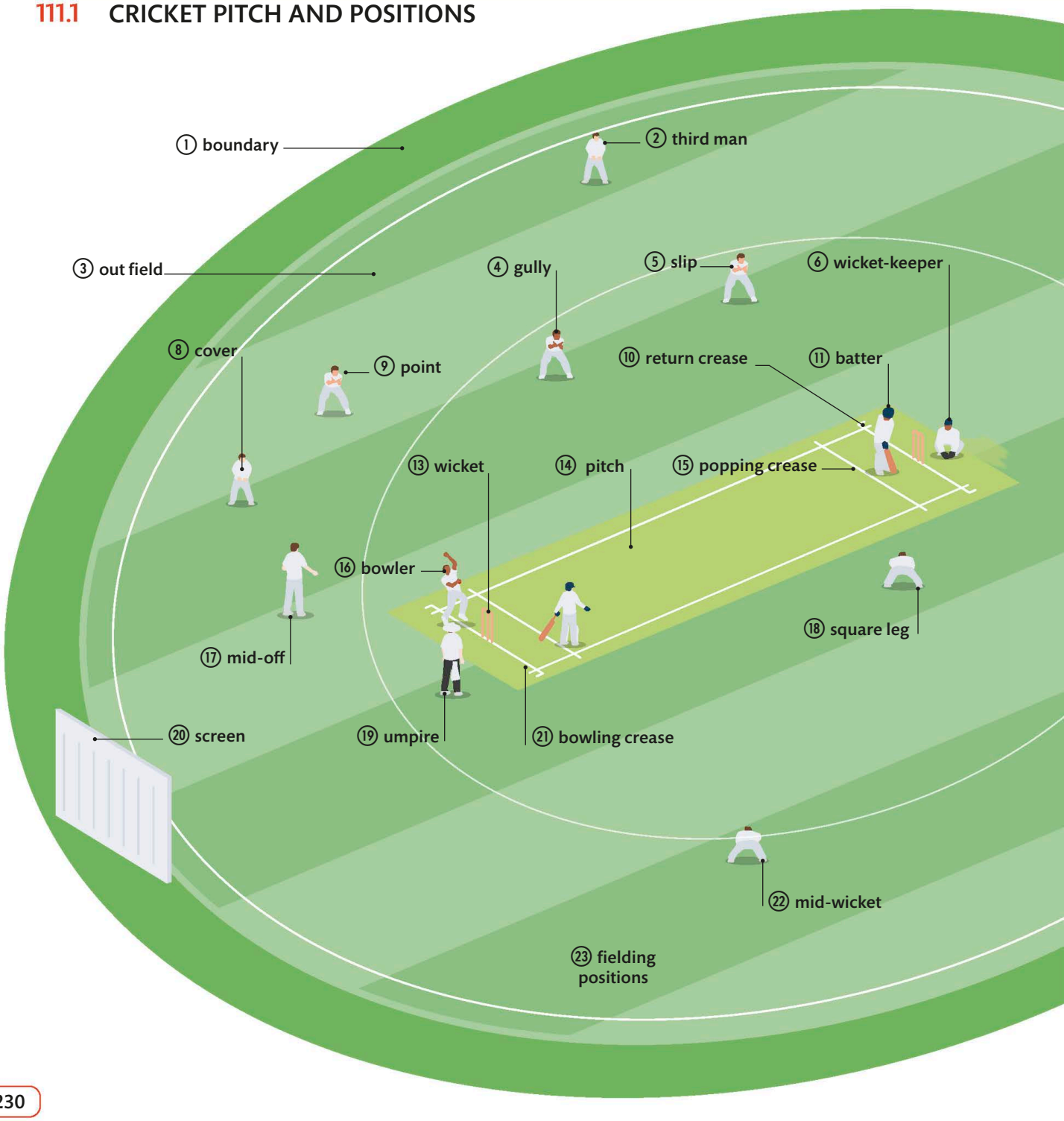
5 lacrosse player

6 to pass 7 to scoop 8 face-off

40 goalkeeper

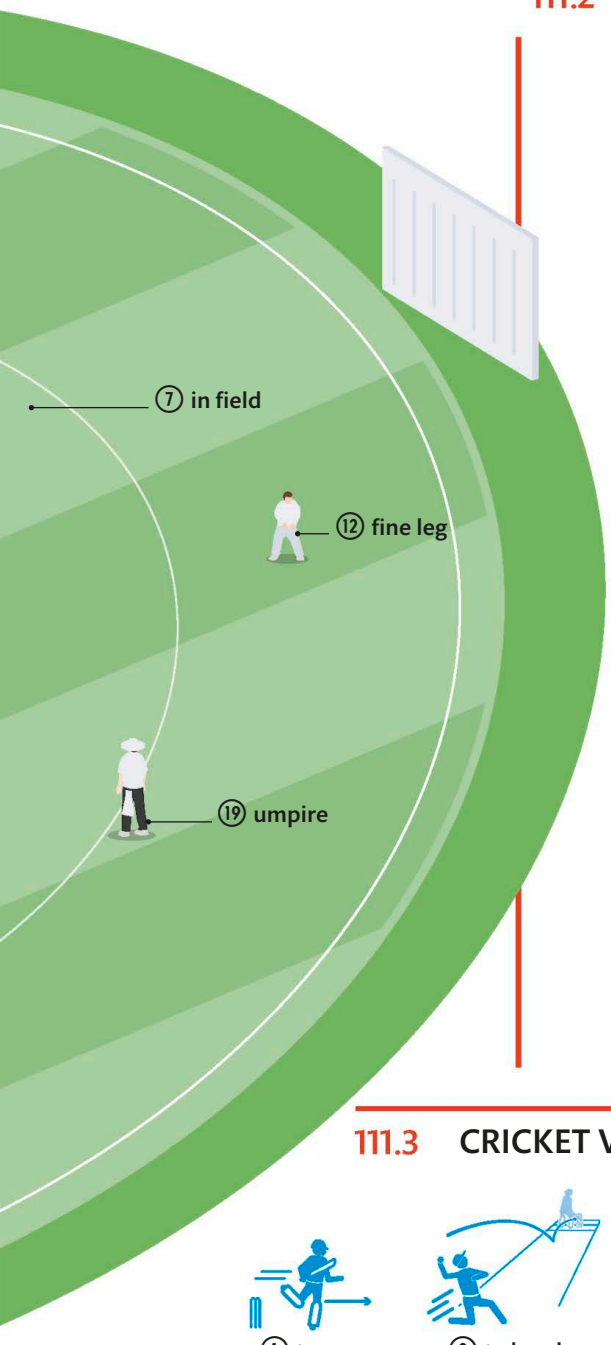
111 Cricket

111.1 CRICKET PITCH AND POSITIONS



See also:
109 Soccer / Football **110** Hockey and lacrosse
113 Baseball **115** Golf

111.2 CRICKET EQUIPMENT



① cricket shoes

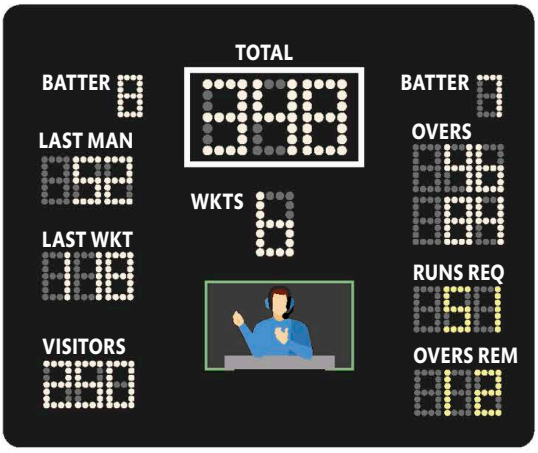
② studs

③ cricket ball

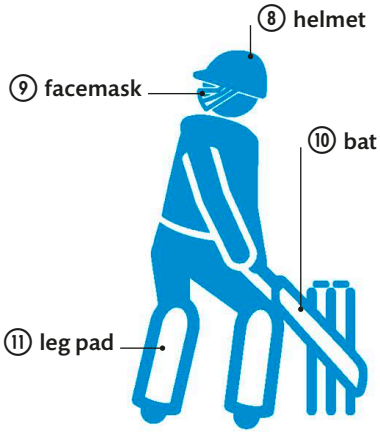
④ seam

⑤ stumps

⑥ bail



⑦ scoreboard



⑫ batter / batsman

111.3 CRICKET VERBS

① to run

② to bowl

③ to bat

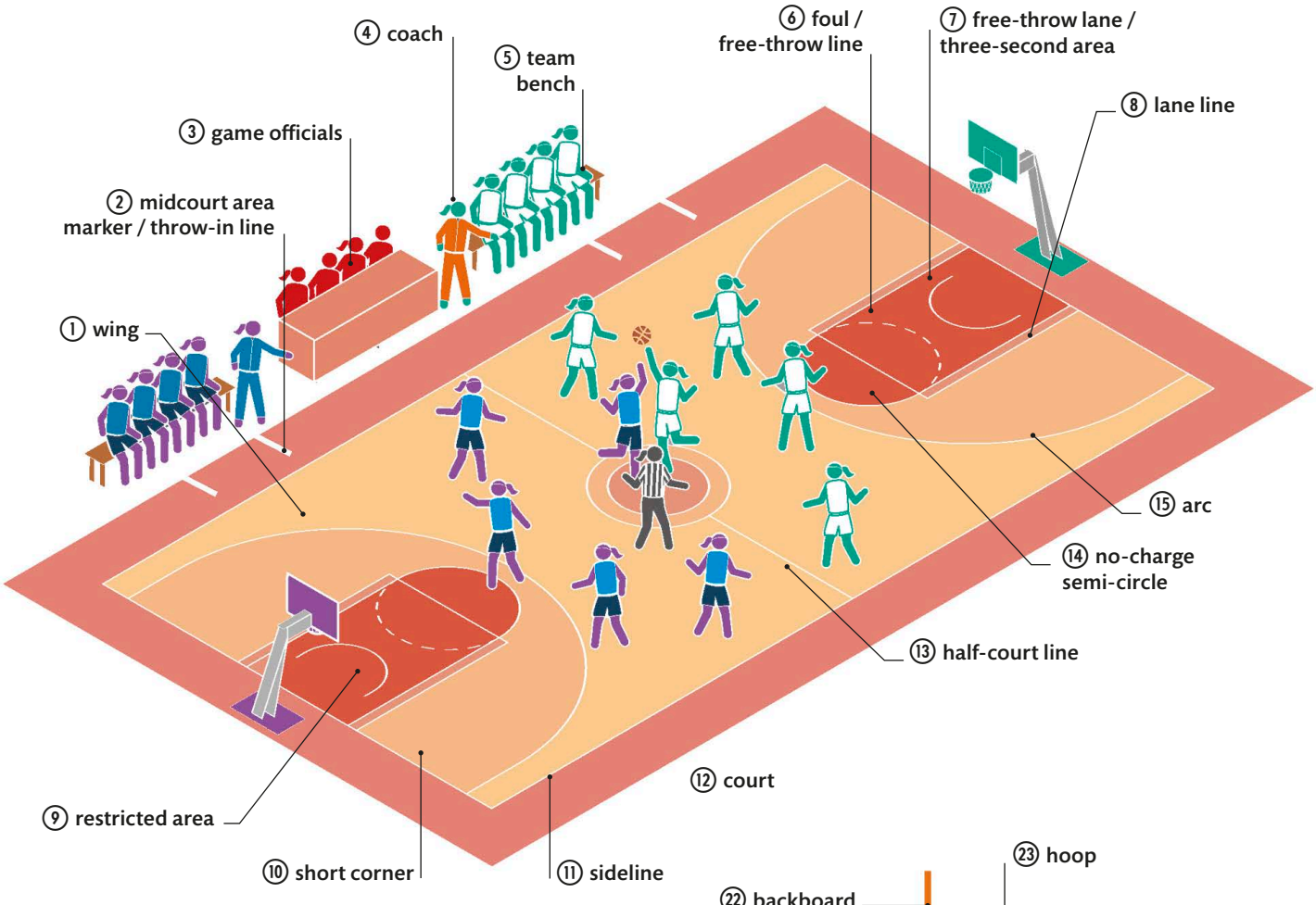
④ to field

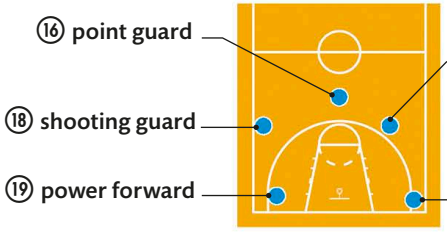
⑤ to strike out

⑥ to stump

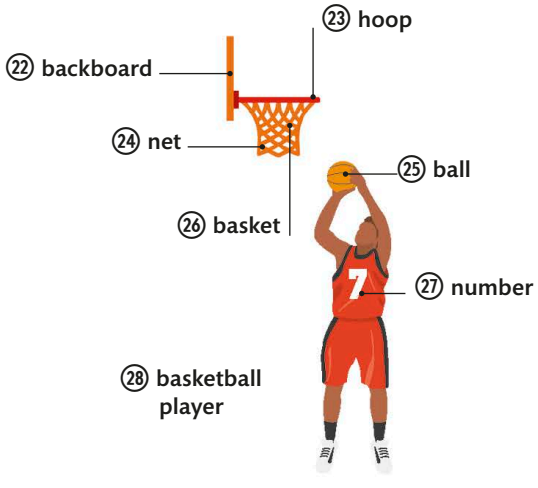
112 Basketball and volleyball

112.1 BASKETBALL





㉑ five positions



See also:
107 American football **108** Rugby
109 Soccer / Football **124** At the gym **125** Other sports

29 pass

30 out of bounds

31 throw-in

32 rebound

33 airball

34 jump ball

35 foul 36 to mark

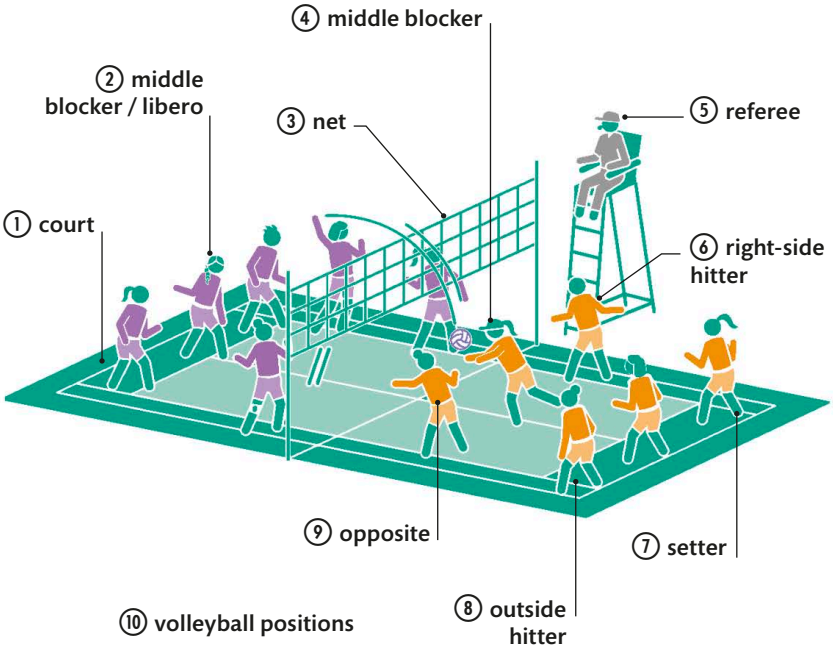
37 to bounce

38 to dunk

39 to shoot

40 to block

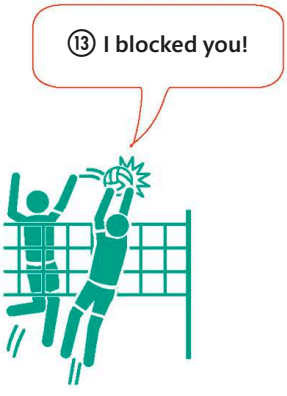
112.2 VOLLEYBALL



10 volleyball positions

11 to bump

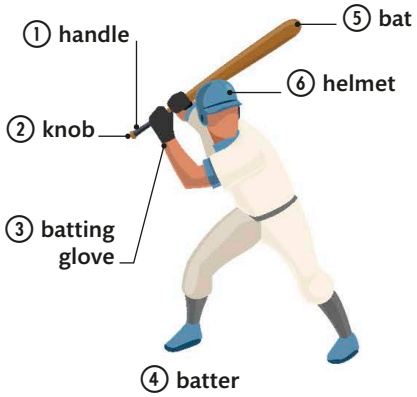
12 to dig

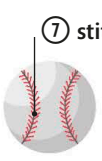


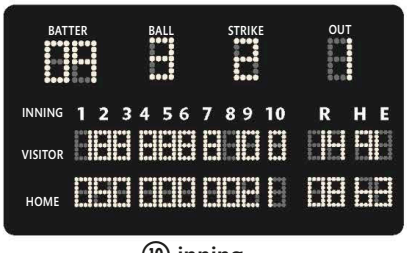
14 to block

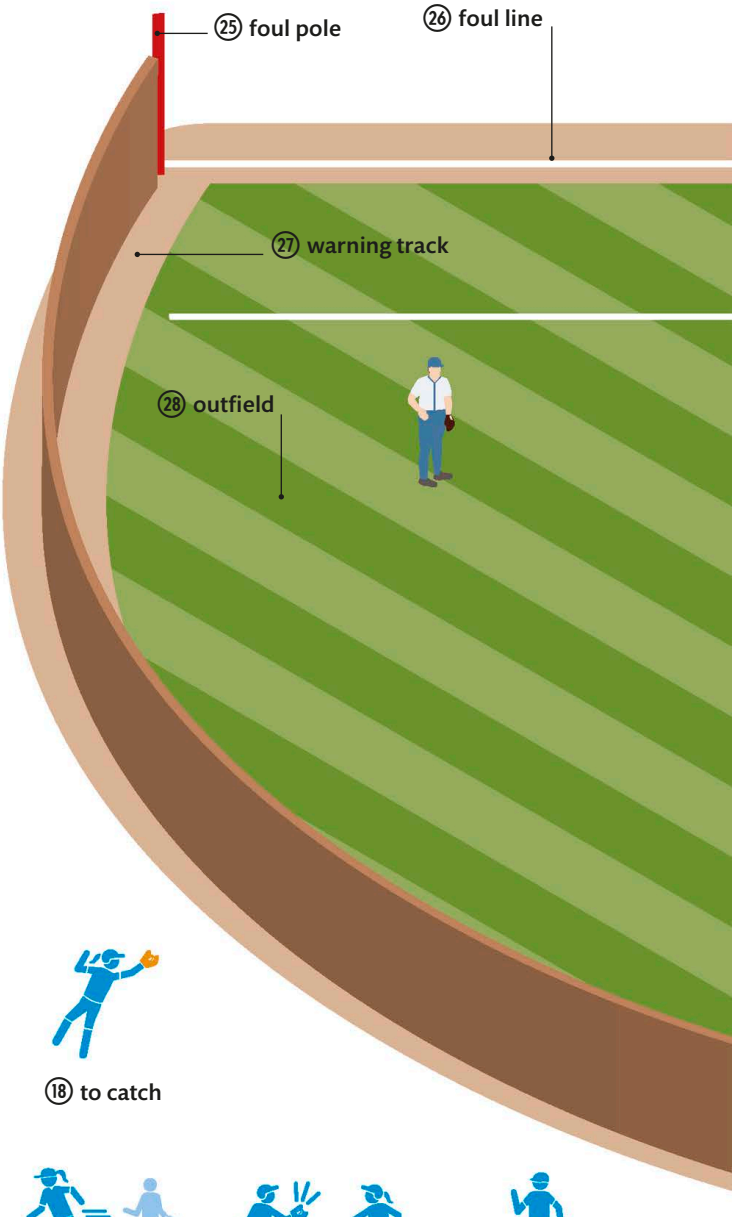
113 Baseball

113.1 BASEBALL GAME

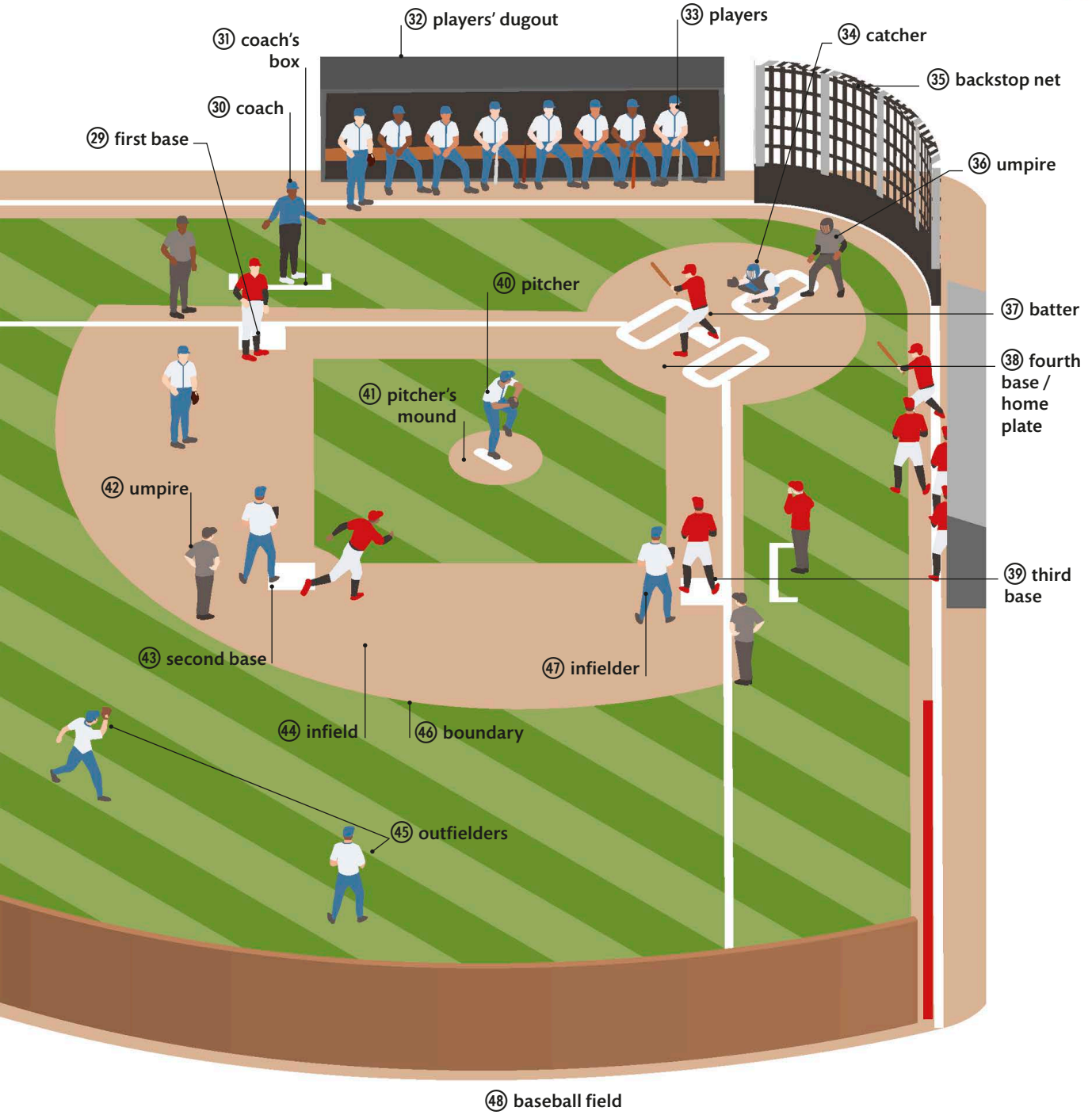








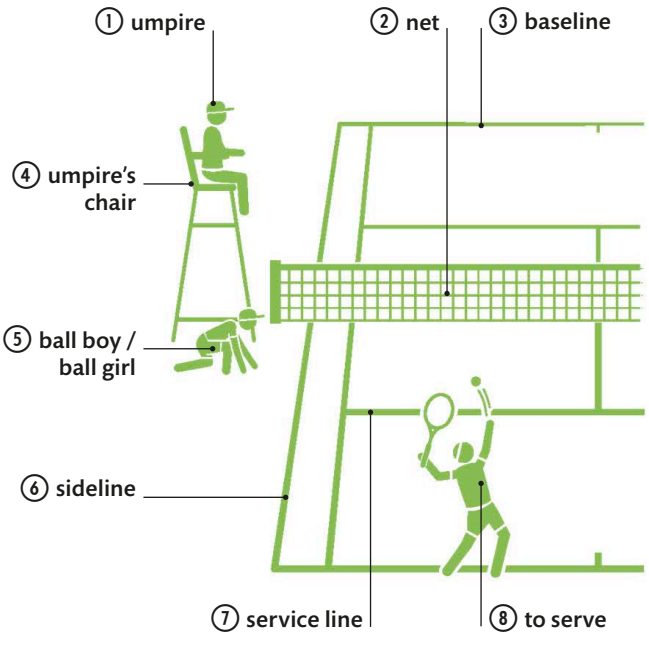
See also:
107 American football **110** Hockey and lacrosse
111 Cricket **112** Basketball and volleyball

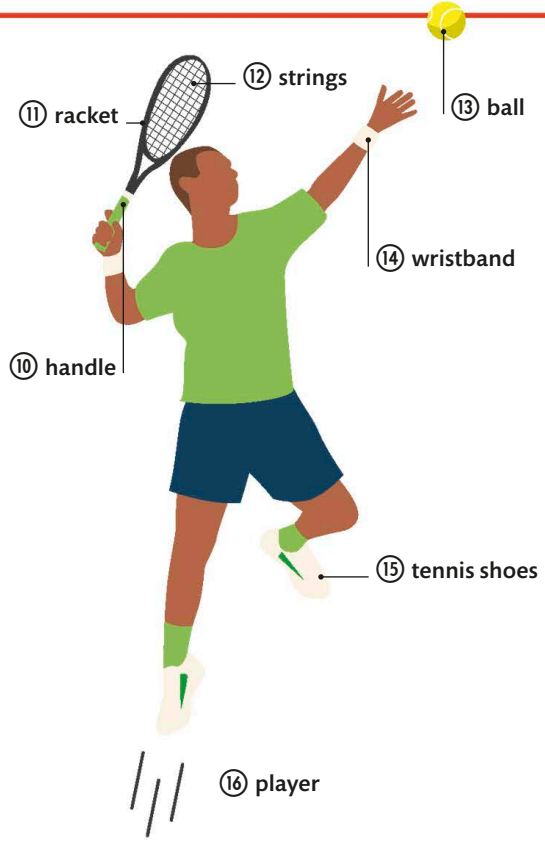


48 baseball field

114 Tennis

114.1 TENNIS MATCH

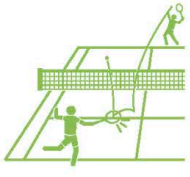




17 forehand

18 backhand

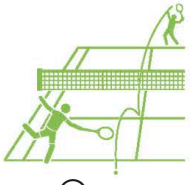
19 volley


20 return

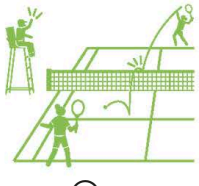
21 lob

22 slice

23 spin

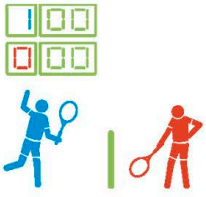

24 ace

25 dropshot


26 let

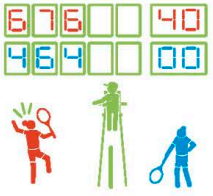
See also:
111 Cricket **113** Baseball
115 Golf **116** Athletics

114.2 RACKET GAMES

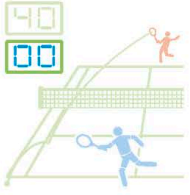


(27) game

(28) set

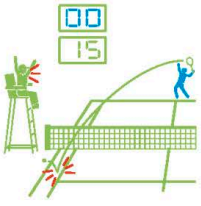


(29) match

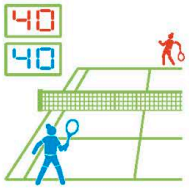


(30) love

(31) fault

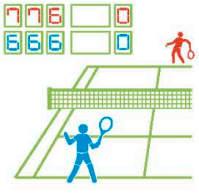


(32) double fault

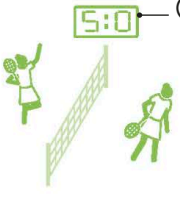


(33) deuce

(34) advantage



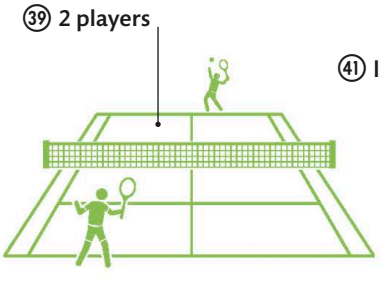
(35) tie-break



(37) score

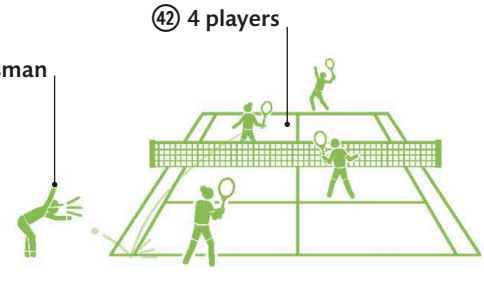
(36) championship

(38) rally



(39) 2 players

(40) singles



(43) doubles

(1) squash

(2) racquetball

(3) ping pong / table tennis

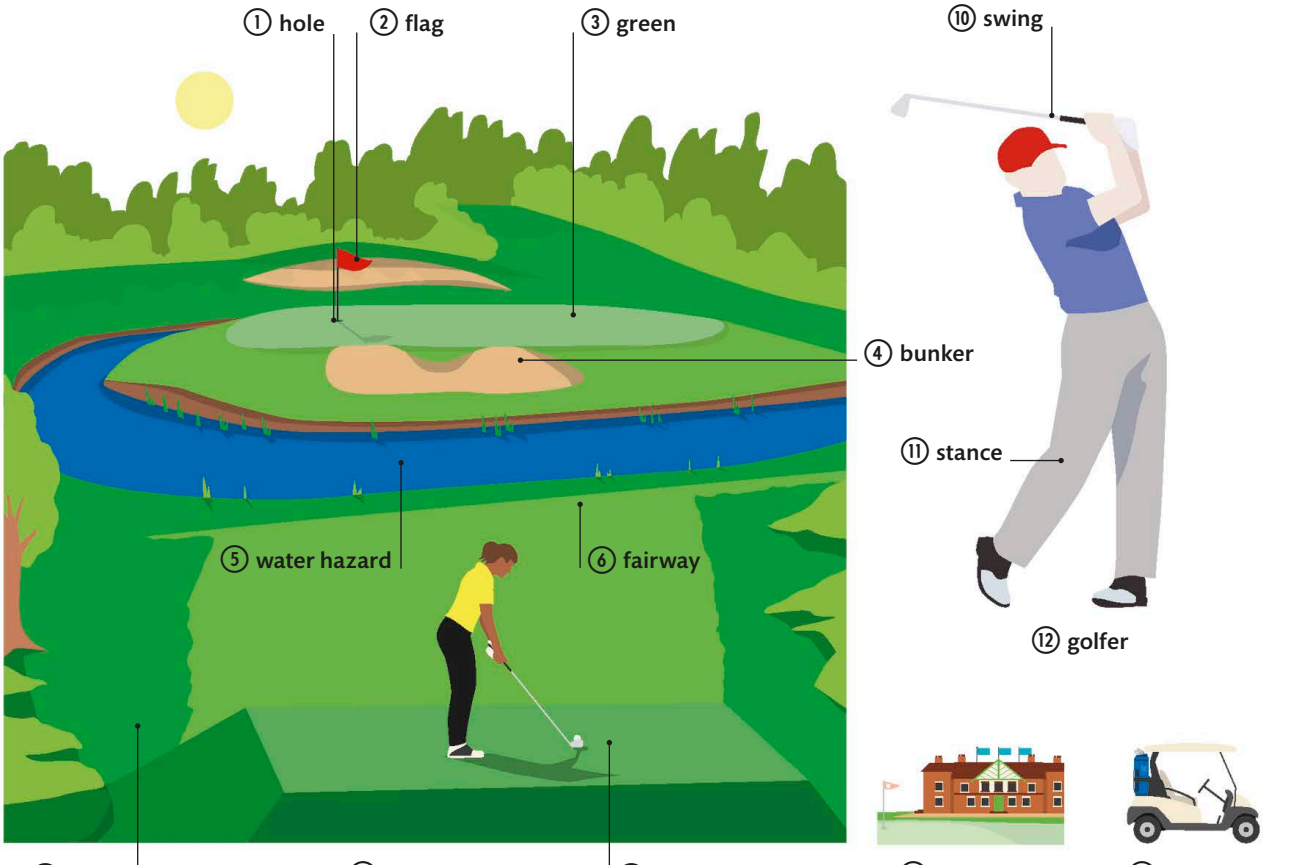
(4) paddle (US) / bat (UK)

(5) badminton

(6) shuttlecock

115 Golf

115.1 ON THE GOLF COURSE



⑬ clubhouse

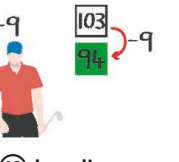
⑭ cart (US) buggy (UK)

⑮ caddy

⑯ par

⑰ over par

⑱ under par



⑲ handicap

⑳ line of play

㉑ practice swing

㉒ backswing

㉓ hole in one

㉔ tournament

㉕ spectators

See also:
111 Cricket
113 Baseball **114** Tennis

115.2 GOLF EQUIPMENT

① golf cap

② golf ball

③ tee

④ glove

⑤ golf shoe

⑥ spikes

⑦ golf bag

⑧ harness

⑨ stand

⑩ golf push cart (US)
golf trolley (UK)

115.3 GOLF CLUBS

① grip

② neck

③ shaft

④ groove

⑤ ferrule

⑥ heel

⑦ putter

⑧ sole

⑨ wood

⑩ toe

⑪ wedge

⑫ iron

115.4 GOLF VERBS

① to tee off

② to drive

③ to swing

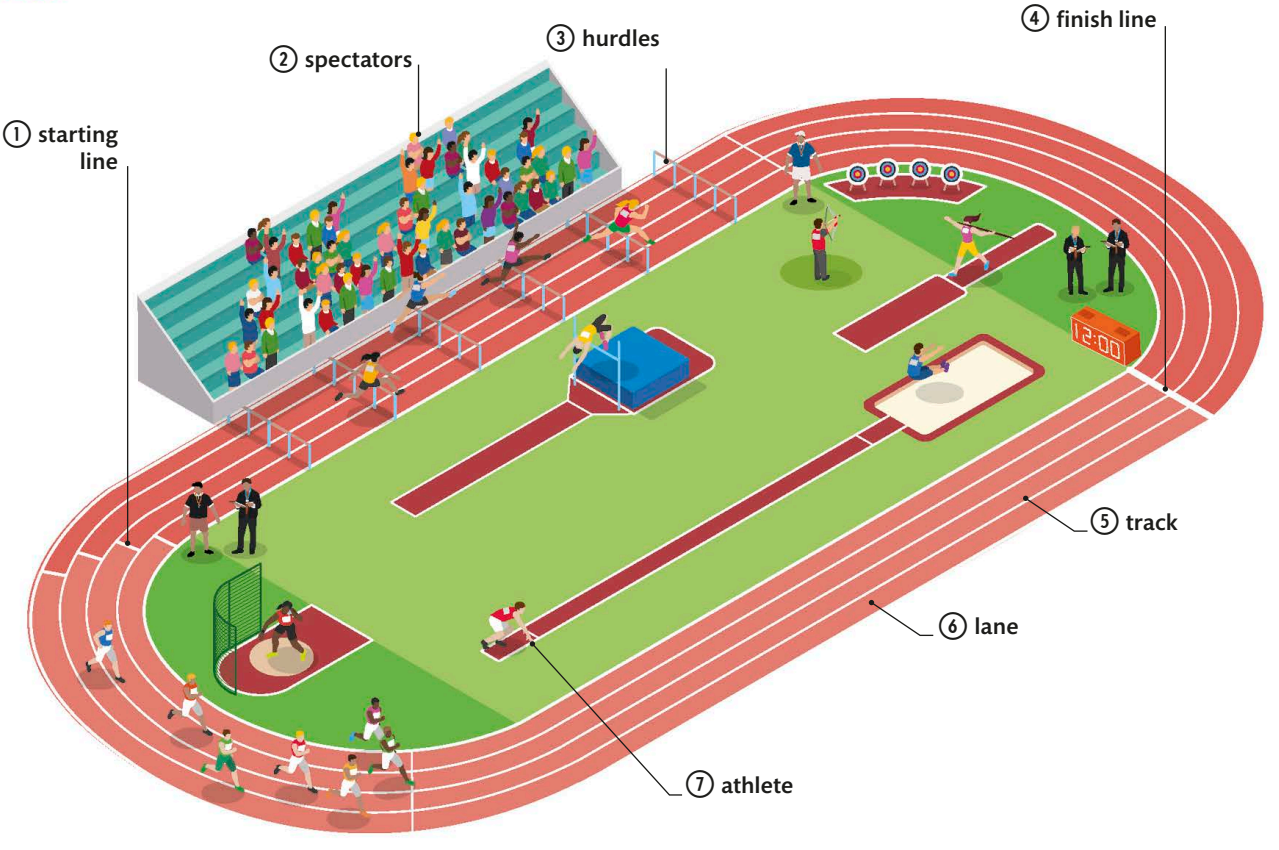
④ to putt

⑤ to chip

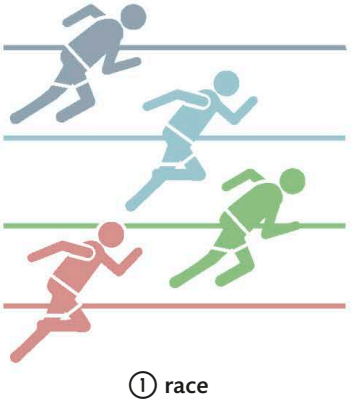
⑥ to win

116 Athletics

116.1 ATHLETICS TRACK



116.2 RACING EVENTS



① race

② starting block

③ sprinter

④ T11 (visual impairment) race

⑤ wheelchair race

⑥ relay race

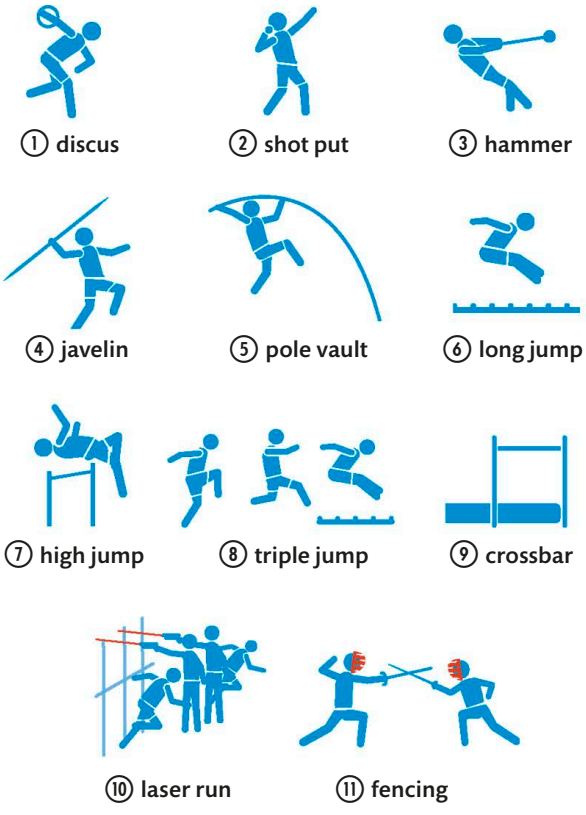
⑦ baton

⑧ marathon

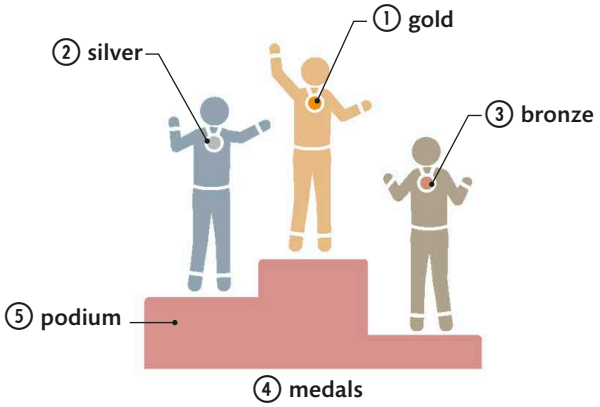
⑨ photo finish

See also:
117 Combat sports **118** Swimming **119** Sailing and watersports
120 Horse riding **122** Winter sports **124** At the gym **125** Other sports

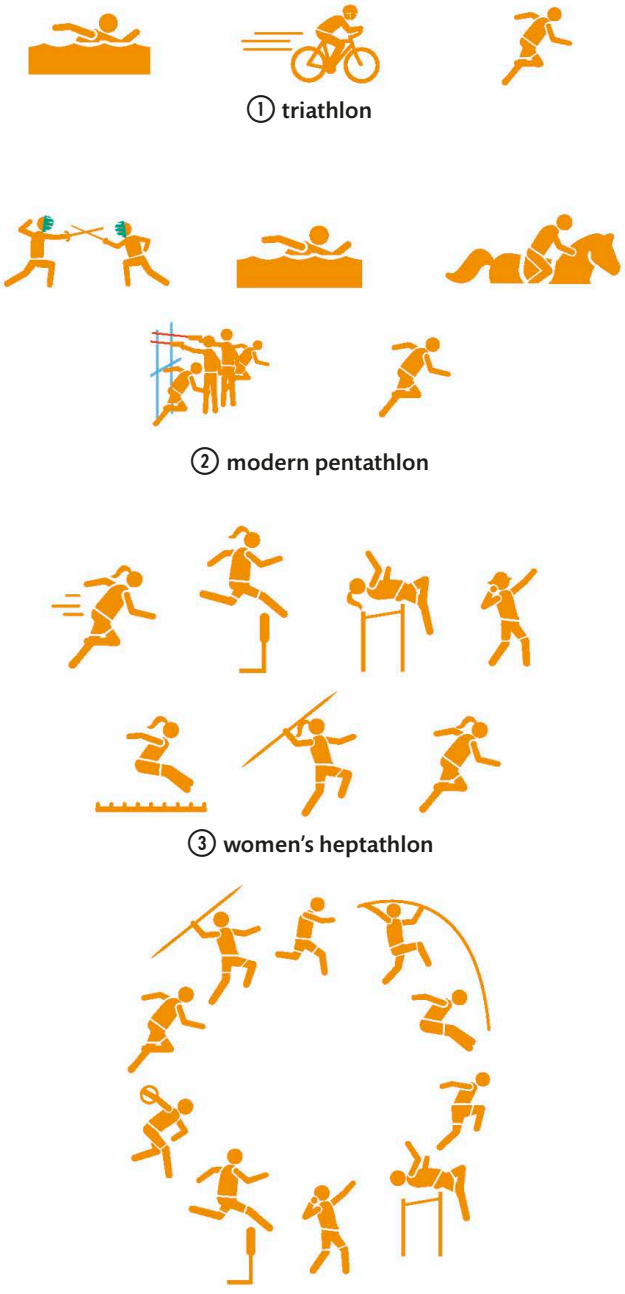
116.3 FIELD EVENTS



116.4 ON THE PODIUM

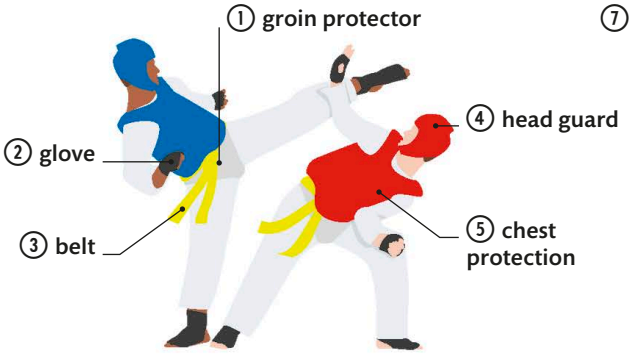


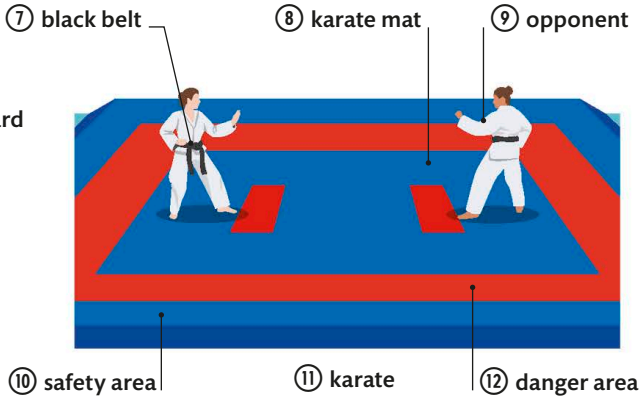
116.5 COMBINED EVENTS



117 Combat sports

117.1 MARTIAL ARTS





⑬ judo

⑭ aikido

⑯ kung fu

⑰ jujitsu

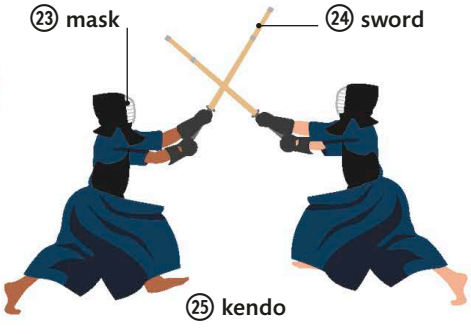
⑱ capoeira

⑲ kickboxing

⑳ tai chi

㉑ wrestling

㉒ sumo wrestling



117.2 ACTIONS

① to fall

② to hold

③ to throw

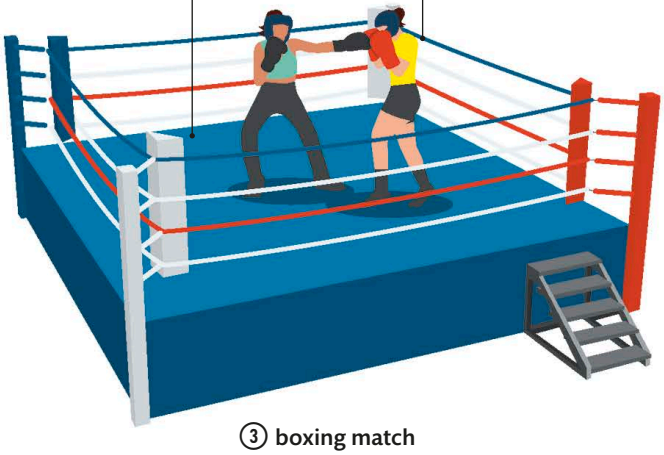
④ to pin

⑤ front kick

⑥ flying kick

See also:
116 Athletics **124** At the gym
125 Other sports

117.3 BOXING



3 boxing match

4 round

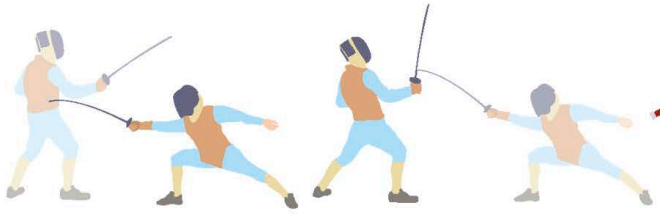
5 knock out

6 boxing gloves

7 mouth guard

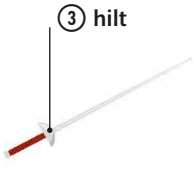
8 punching bag (US)
punchbag (UK)

117.4 FENCING

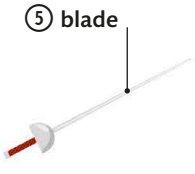


1 to lunge

2 to parry



4 foil



6 épée

7 saber (US)
sabre (UK)

7 to punch

8 to strike

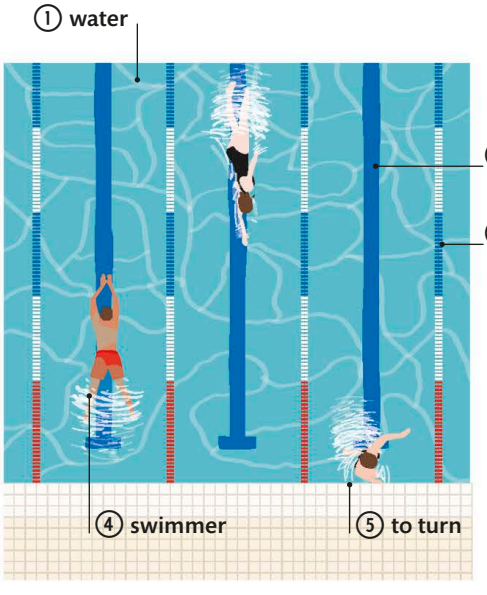
9 to block

10 to jump

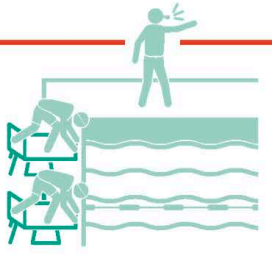
11 to chop

118 Swimming

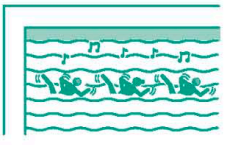
118.1 SWIMMING



⑥ swimming pool



⑦ starting block

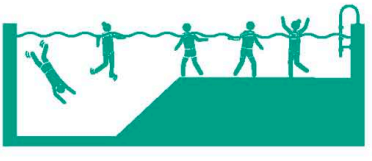


⑧ synchronized swimming

⑨ lockers

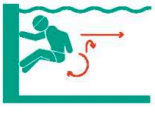
⑩ lifeguard

⑪ to tread water

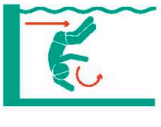


⑫ deep end ⑬ shallow end

⑭ cramp



⑮ open turn



⑯ flip / tumble turn

⑰ bucket turn

⑱ to float

⑲ to kick

⑳ stroke

㉑ sidestroke

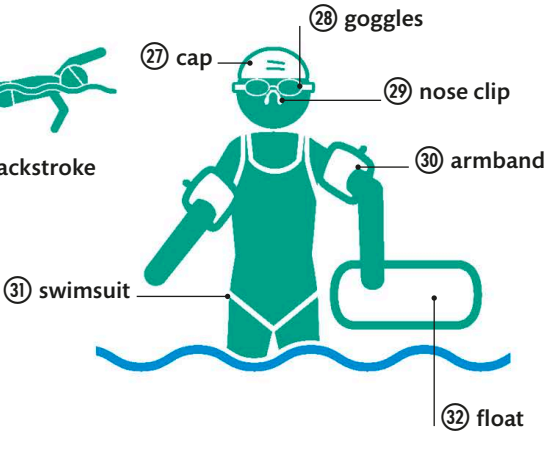
㉒ breaststroke

㉓ backstroke

㉔ front crawl

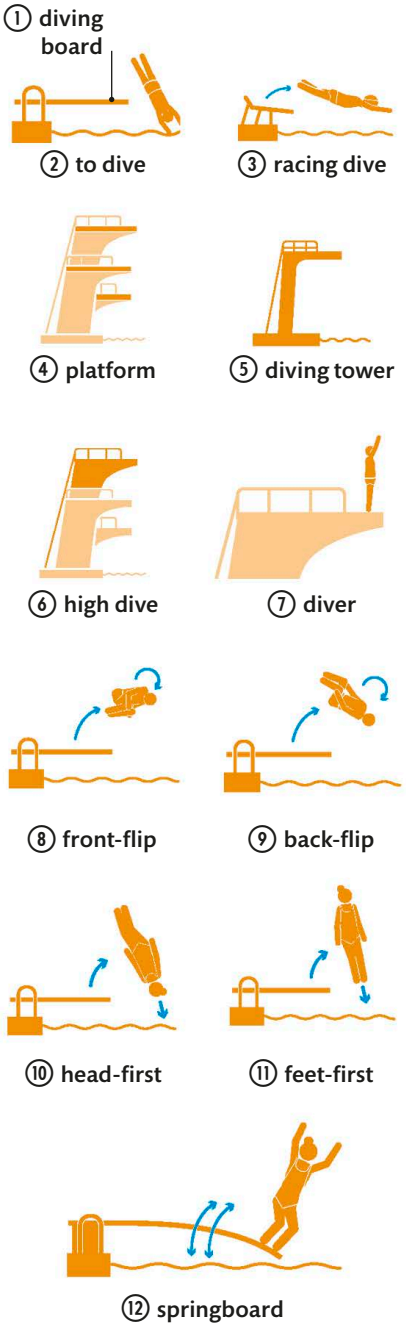
㉕ butterfly

㉖ medley relay

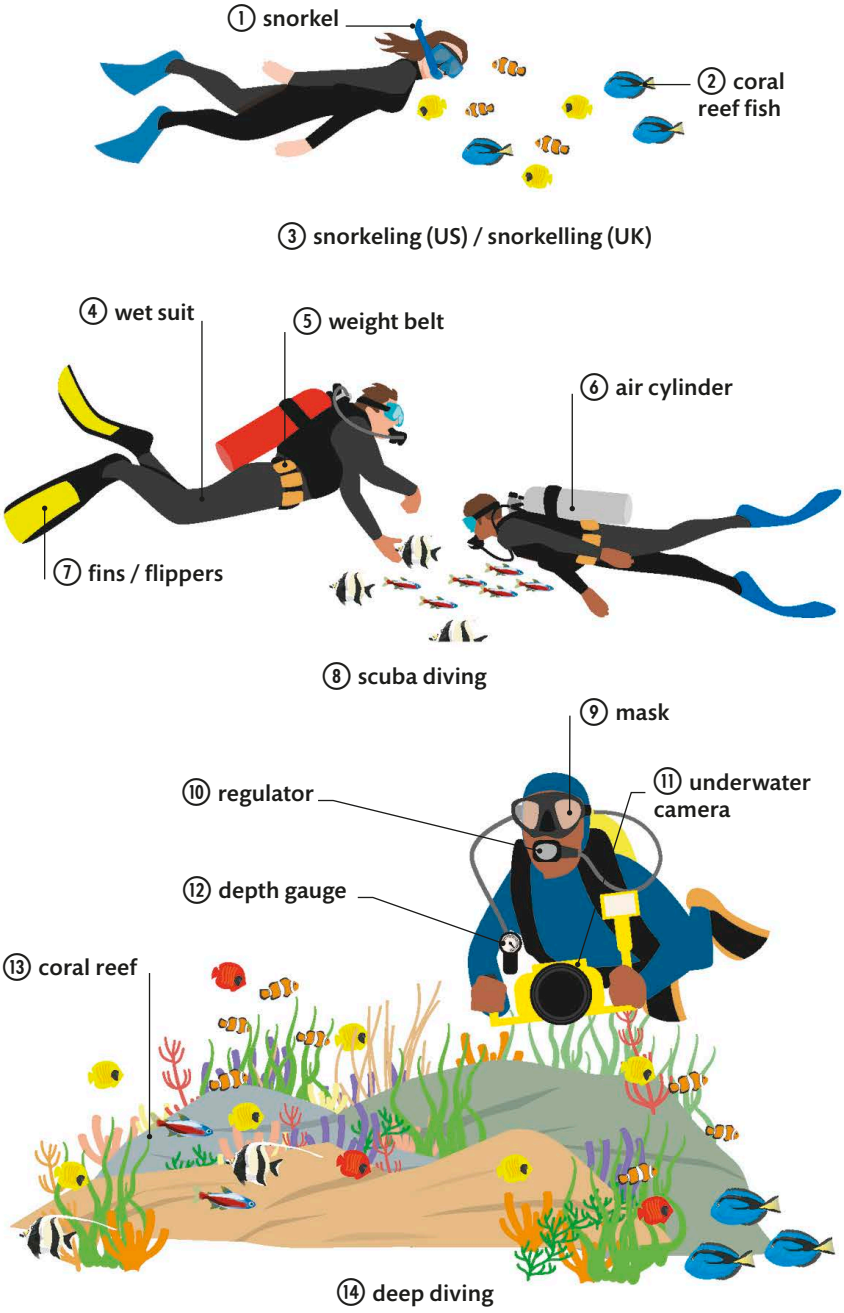


See also:
119 Sailing and watersports
134 On the beach **166** Ocean life

118.2 DIVING



118.3 UNDERWATER DIVING

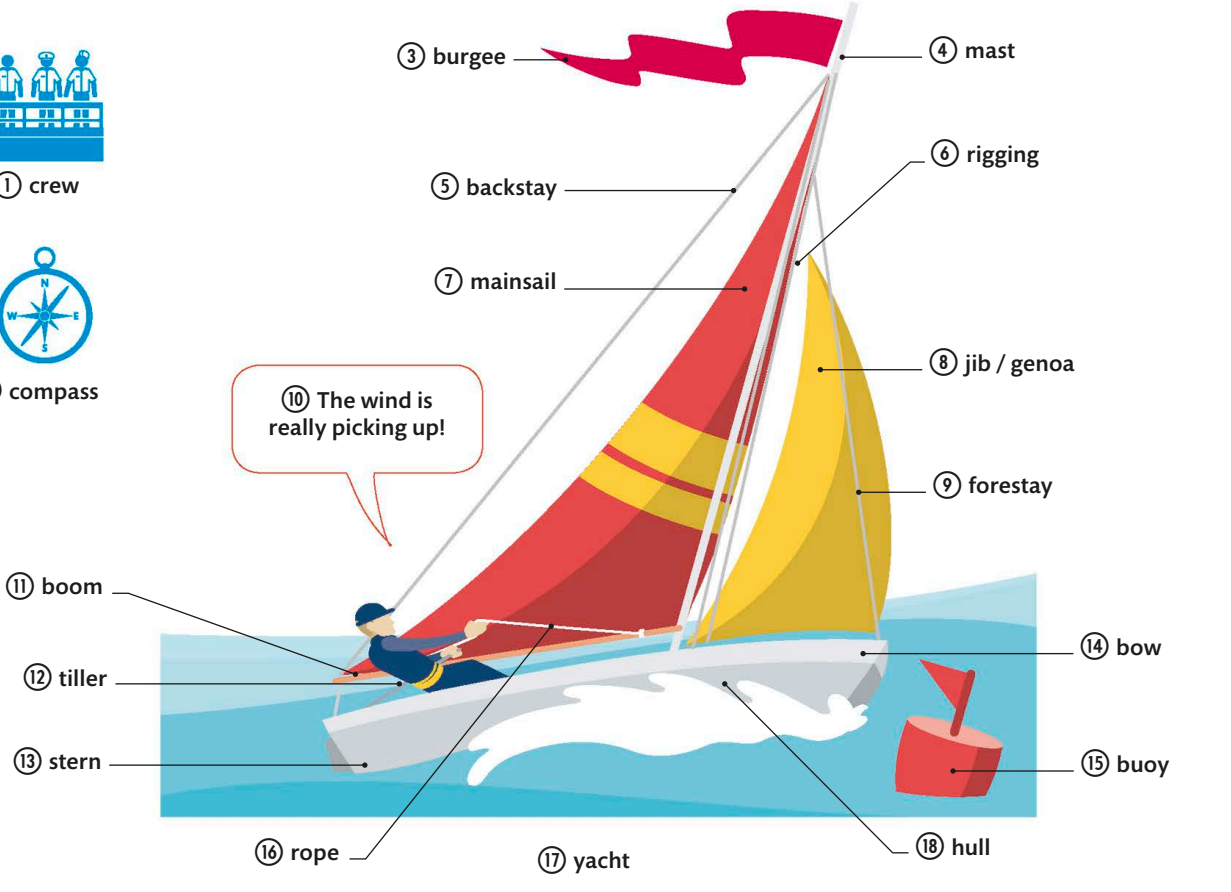


119 Sailing and watersports

119.1 SAILING

① crew

② compass



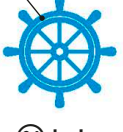
⑲ anchor

⑳ sheet

㉑ cleat

㉒ sidedeck

㉓ boat's wheel



㉔ helm

㉕ centerboard (US)
centreboard (UK)

㉖ rudder

㉗ keel

㉘ flare

㉙ life preserver (US)
life ring (UK)

㉚ life jacket

㉛ life raft

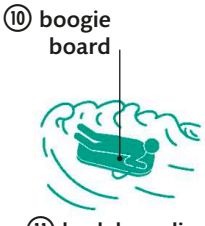
See also:
105 Sea vessels **106** The port **118** Swimming
121 Fishing **134** On the beach

119.2 WATERSPORTS

② rowing

⑤ kayaking

⑧ surfing



⑪ bodyboarding

⑫ paddleboarding

⑬ parasailing

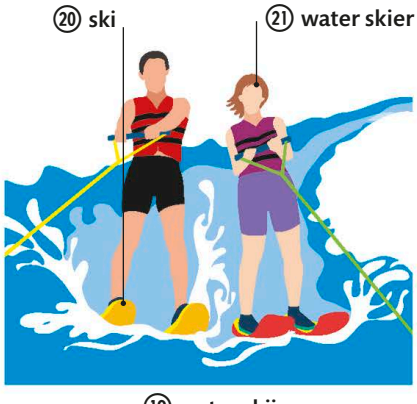
⑭ kite surfing

⑮ speed boating

⑯ rafting

⑰ jet skiing

⑱ water polo

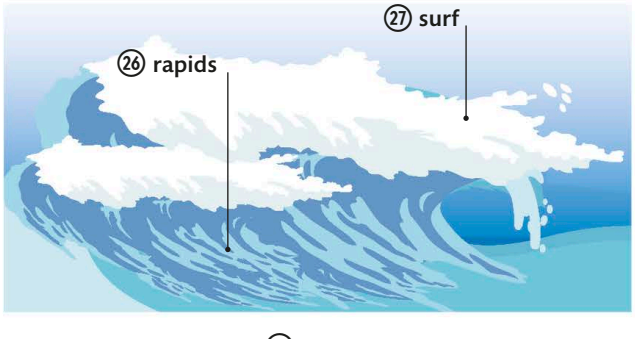


⑲ water skiing

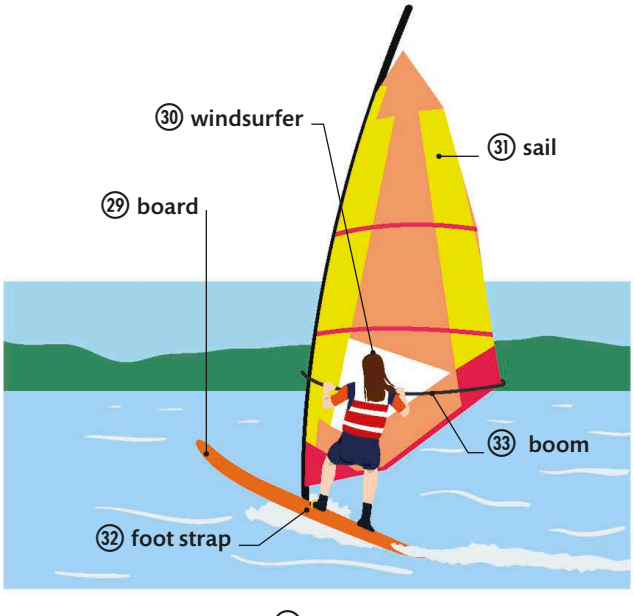
㉒ to capsize

㉓ to navigate

㉔ to tack



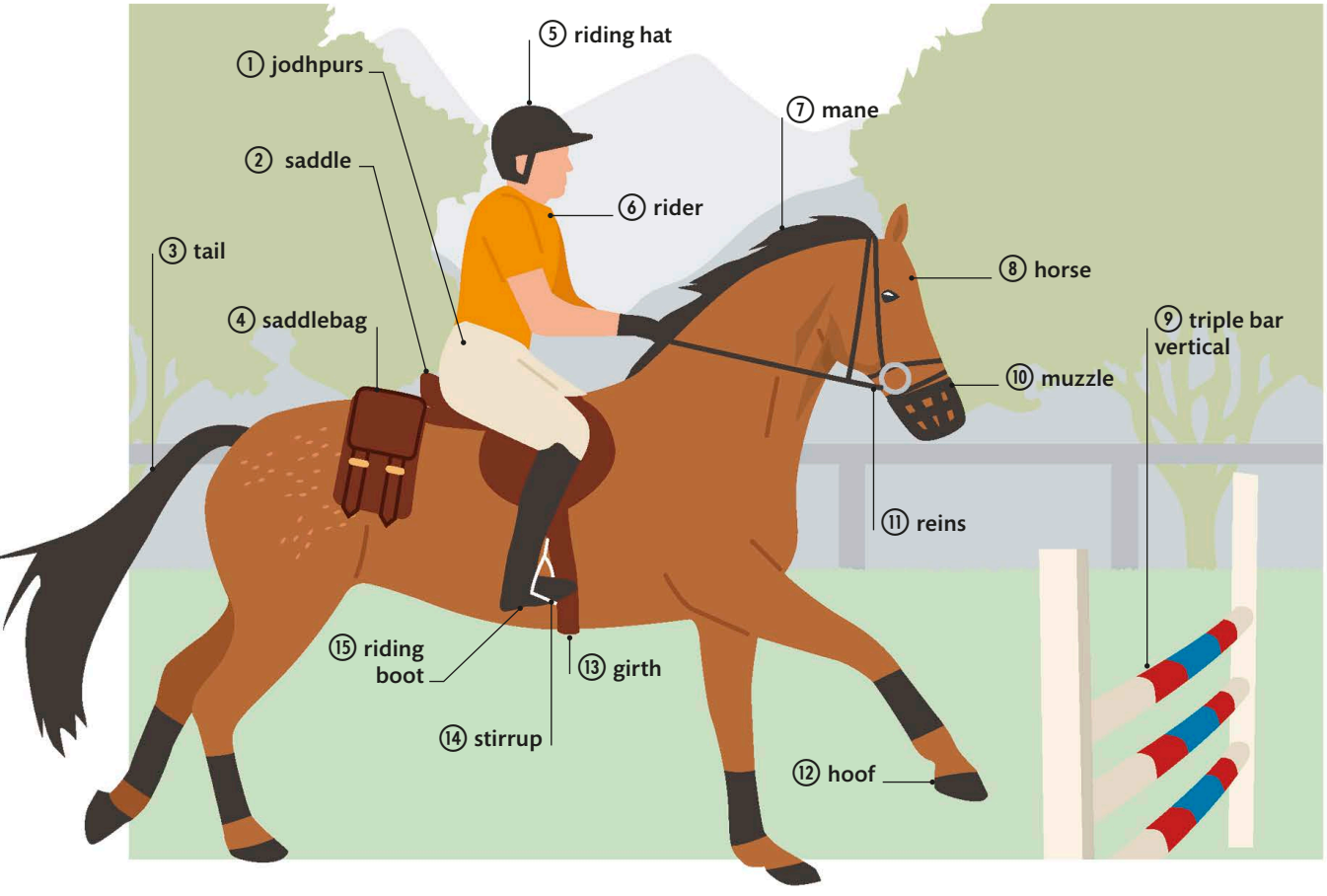
㉕ wave



㉘ windsurfing

120 Horse riding

120.1 HORSEBACK RIDING (US) / HORSE RIDING (UK)



16 horseshoe

17 halter

18 noseband

19 bit

20 browband

21 bridle

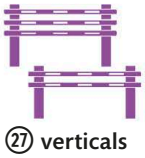
22 pommel

23 seat

24 riding crop

25 jockey

26 racehorse


27 verticals

See also:
116 Athletics **125** Other sports
133 Outdoor activities

28 side-saddle

29 horse race

30 harness race

31 flat race

32 steeplechase

33 carriage race

34 showjumping

35 dressage

36 polo

37 rodeo

38 trekking

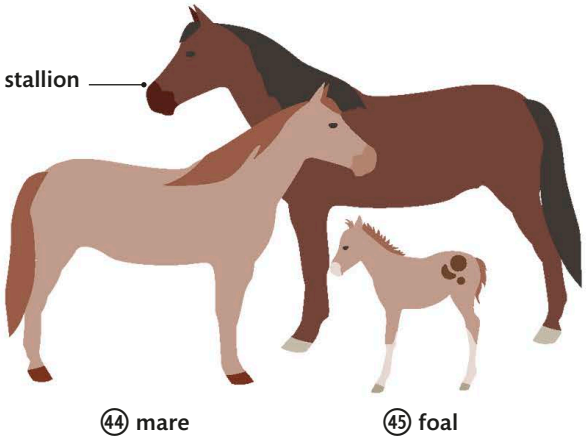
39 arena

40 racecourse

41 paddock

42 stable

43 stallion



44 mare

45 foal

120.2 VERBS

1 to groom

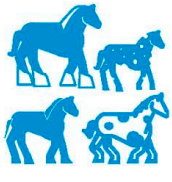
2 to walk

3 to trot

4 to canter

5 to gallop

6 to jump

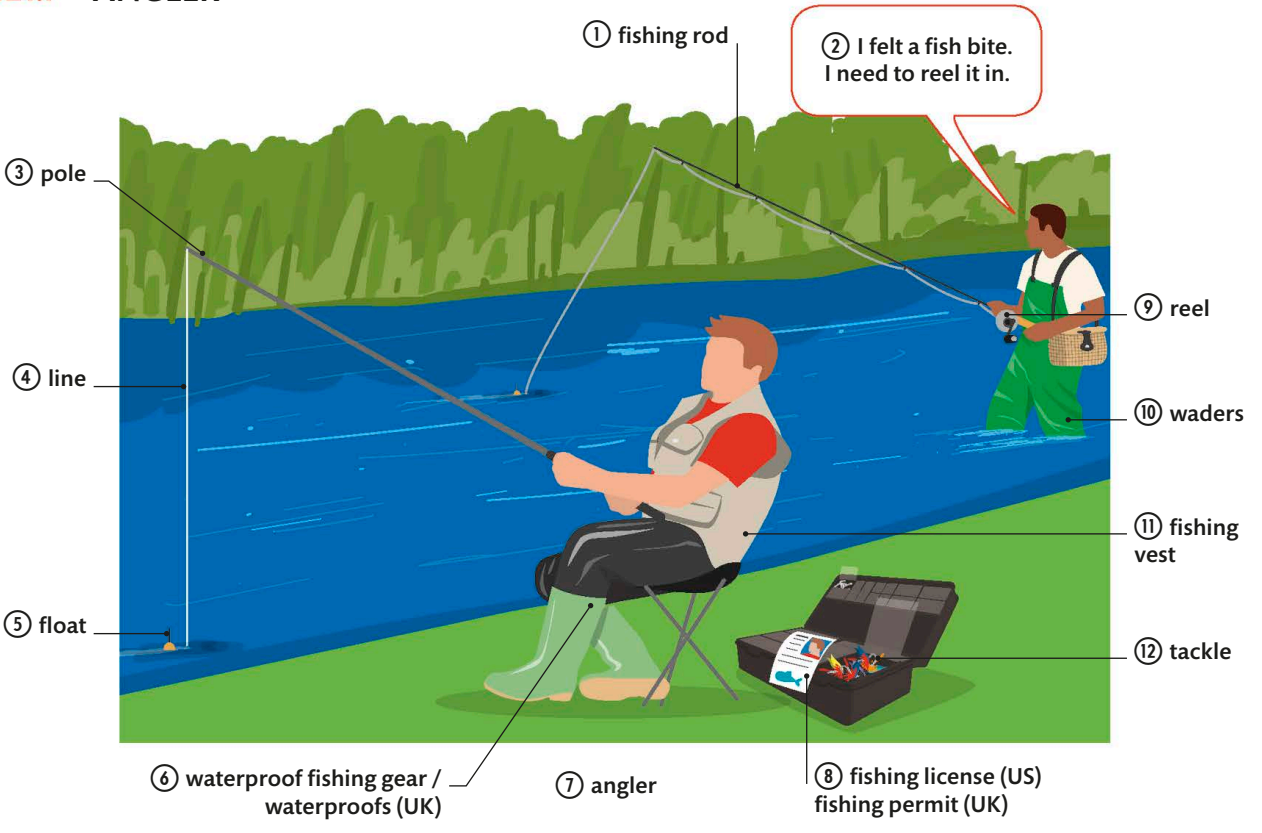


7 to breed

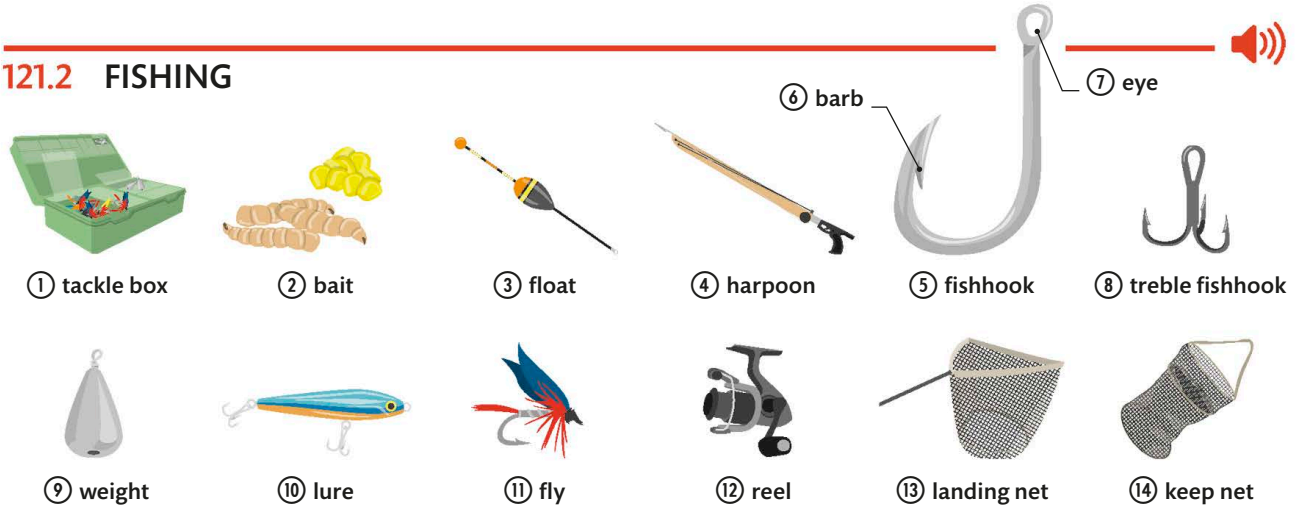
8 to muck out

121 Fishing

121.1 ANGLER

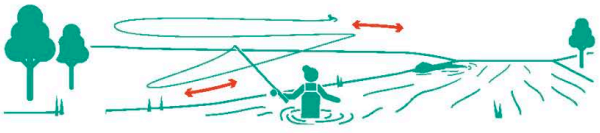


121.2 FISHING



See also:
54 Fish and seafood
119 Sailing and watersports **166** Ocean life

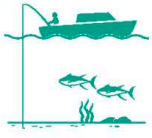
121.3 TYPES OF FISHING



① fly fishing

② freshwater fishing

③ marine fishing



④ deep sea fishing

⑤ sport fishing

⑥ spearfishing

⑦ ice fishing

⑧ stand ⑨ surfcasting

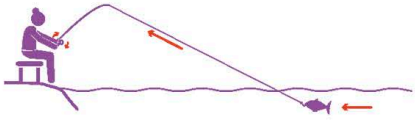
121.4 FISHING VERBS

① to bait

② to cast

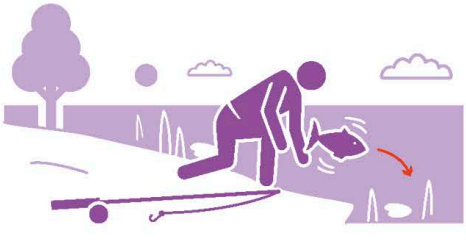
③ to bite

④ to catch



⑤ to reel in

⑥ to net

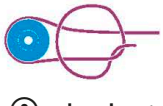


⑦ to release

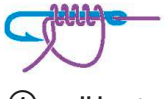
121.5 KNOTS

① clinch knot

② blood knot



③ arbor knot



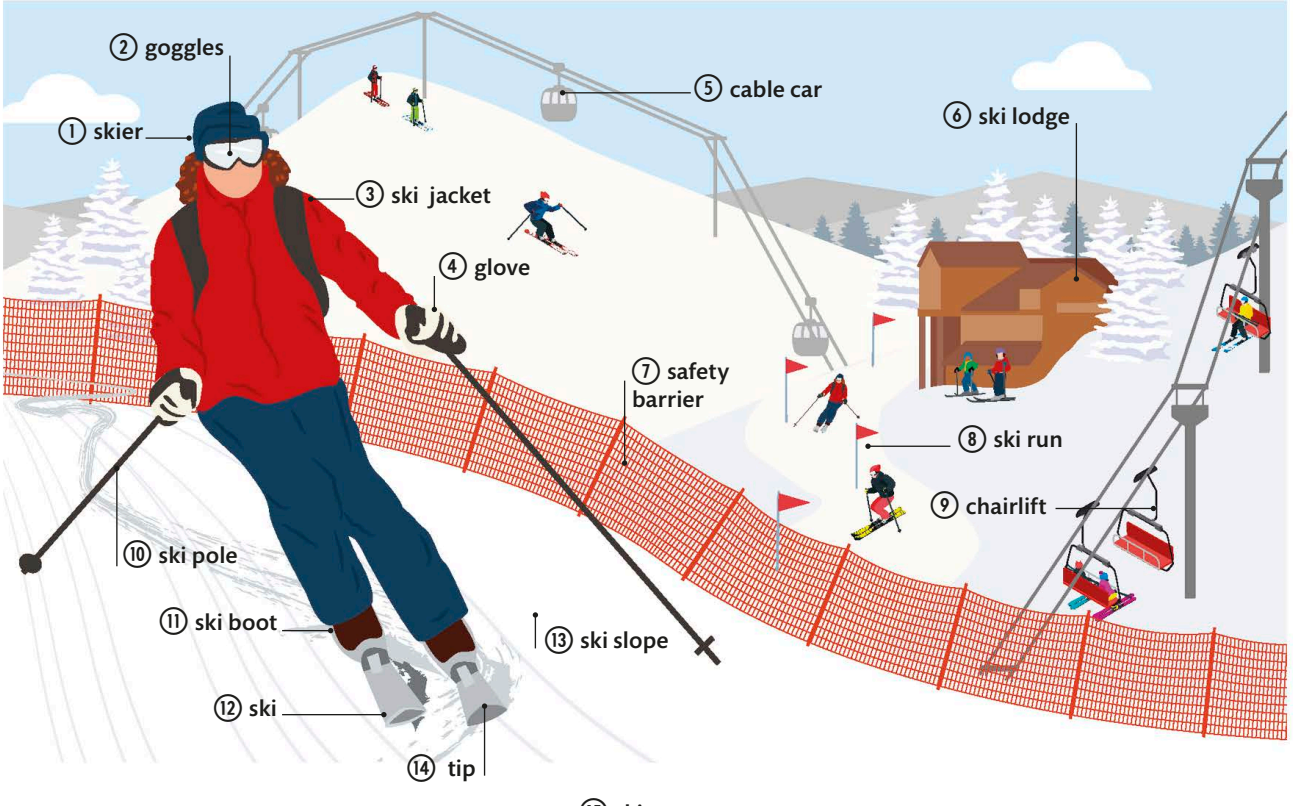
④ snell knot

⑤ turle knot

⑥ palomar knot

122 Winter sports

122.1 SKIING



⑯ to ski

⑰ downhill skiing

⑱ slalom

⑲ giant slalom

⑳ cross-country skiing

㉑ off-piste

㉒ biathlon

㉓ avalanche

㉔ landing hill

㉕ gate

㉖ ski jump

㉗ jumping ramp

See also:
116 Athletics **124** At the gym
125 Other sports

122.2 OTHER WINTER SPORTS

① winter sports

② skate

③ ice-skating

④ speed skating

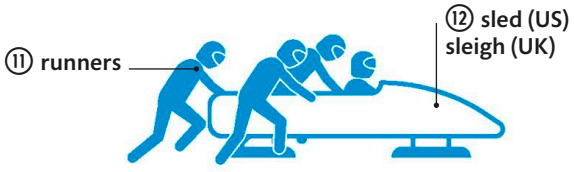
⑤ figure skating

⑥ snowboarding

⑦ luge

⑧ skeleton

⑨ sledding (US)
sledging (UK)



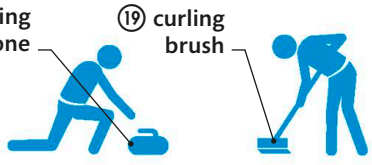
⑩ bobsled (US) / bobsleigh (UK)

⑬ ice climbing

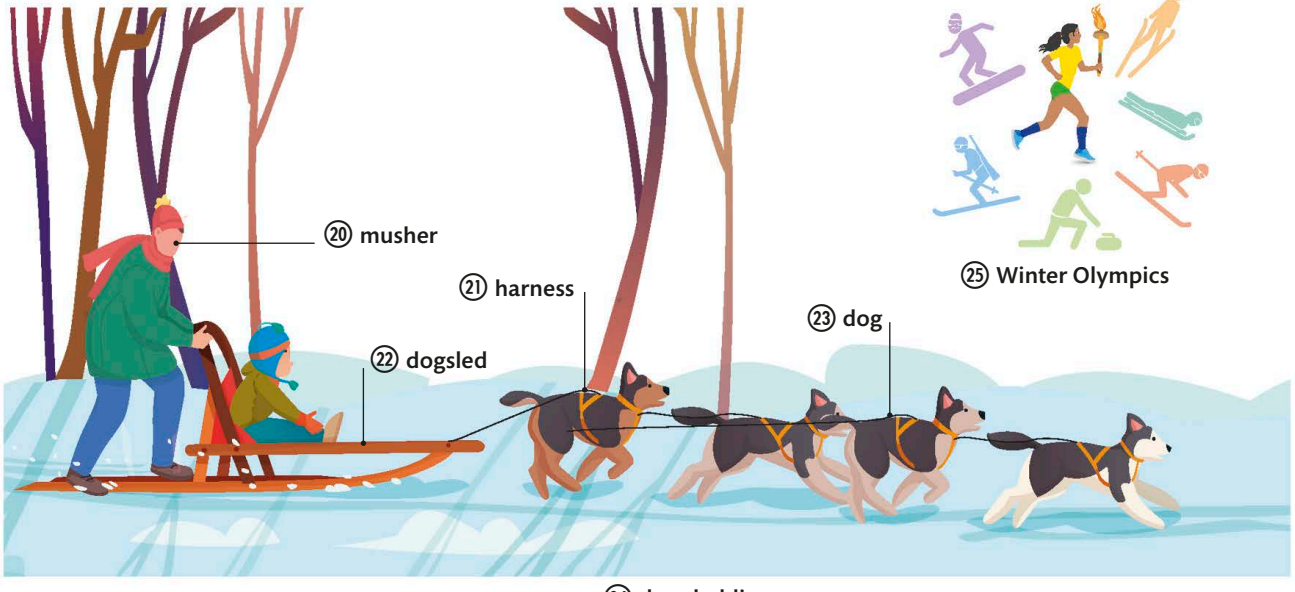
⑭ snowmobile

⑮ para ice hockey

⑯ wheelchair curling



⑰ curling

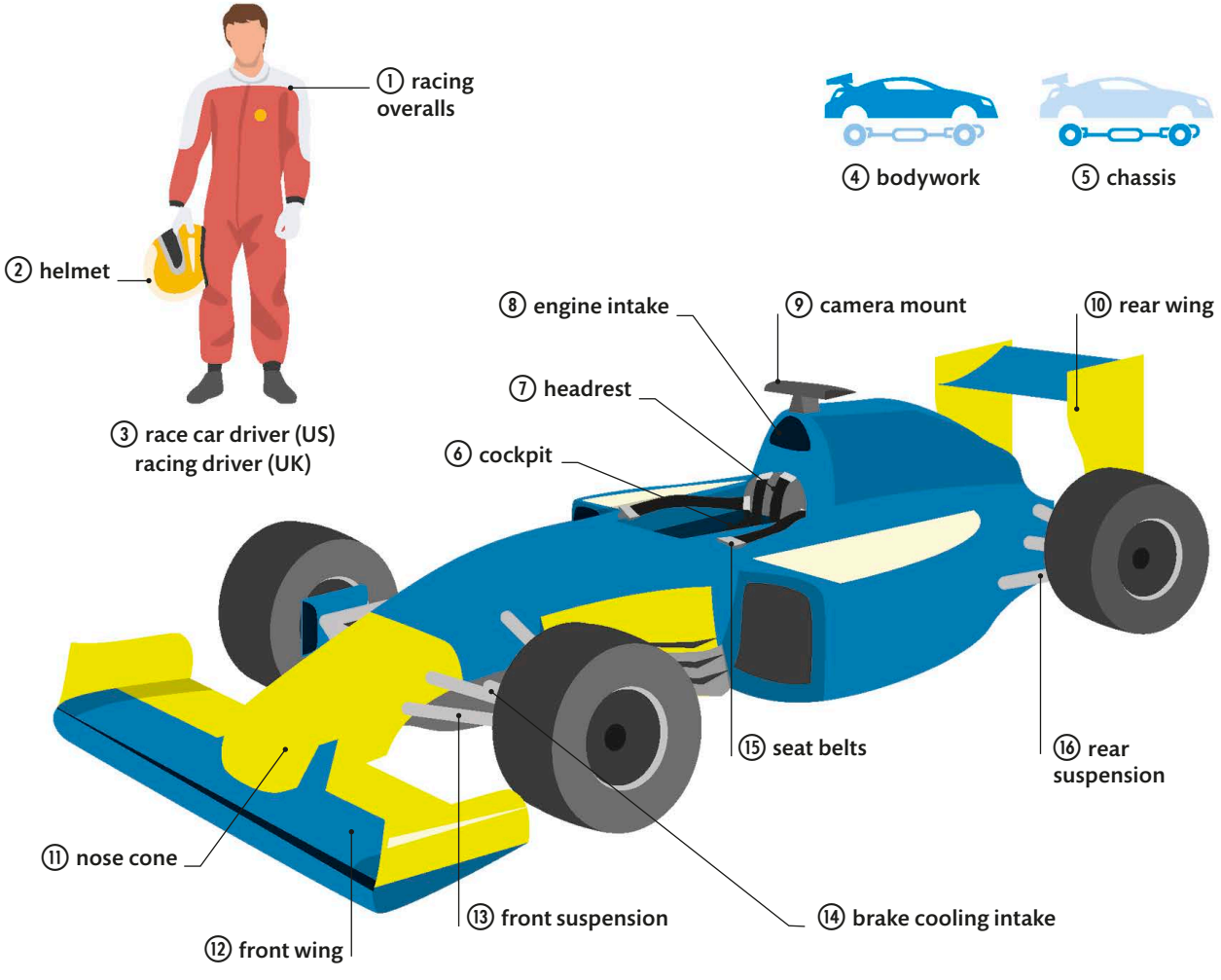


㉔ dog sledding

㉕ Winter Olympics

123 Motorsports

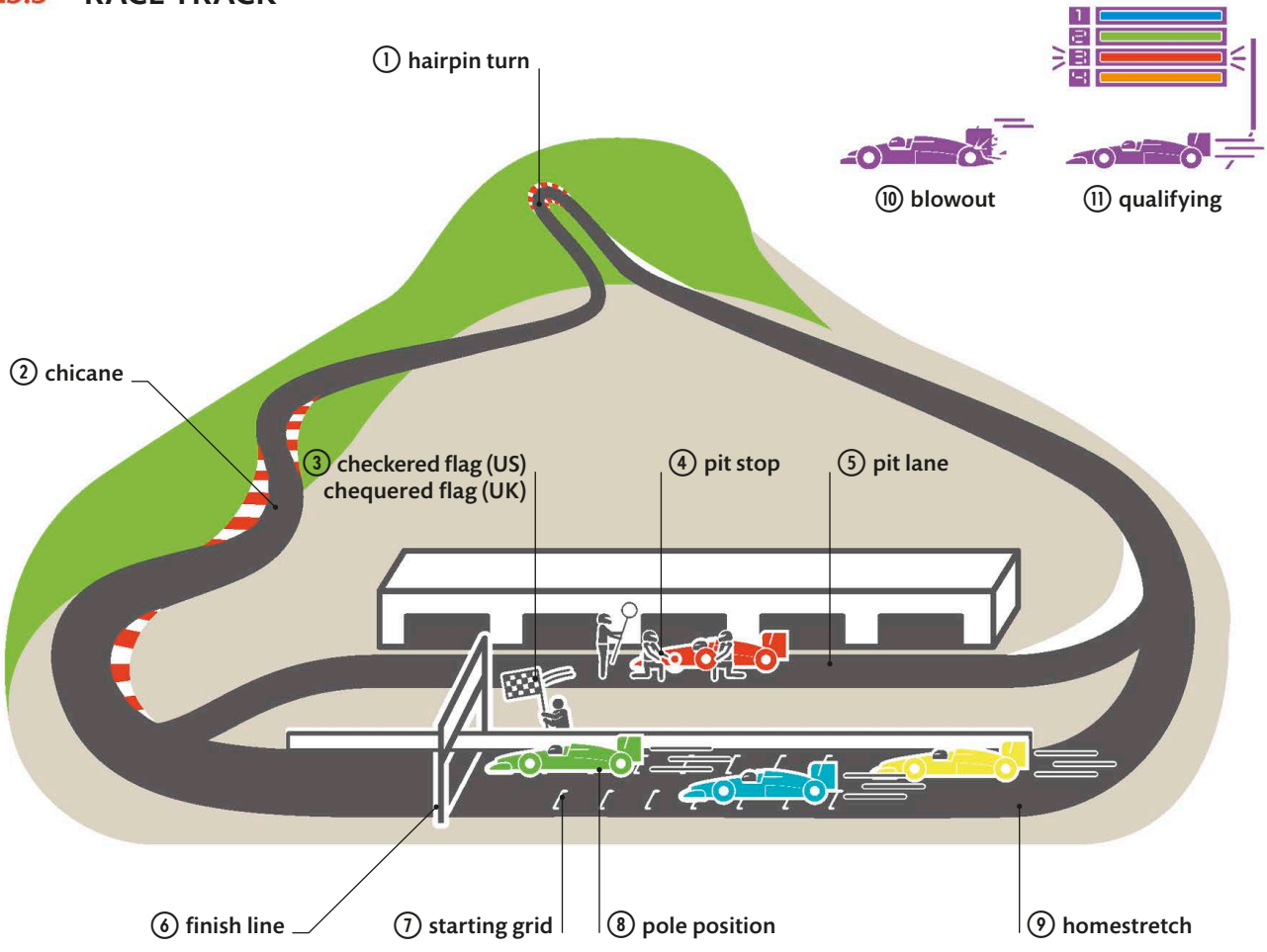
123.1 RACE CAR (US) / RACING CAR (UK)



123.2 TYPES OF MOTORSPORTS

See also:
96 Roads **97-98** Cars
99 Cars and buses **100** Motorcycles

123.3 RACE TRACK

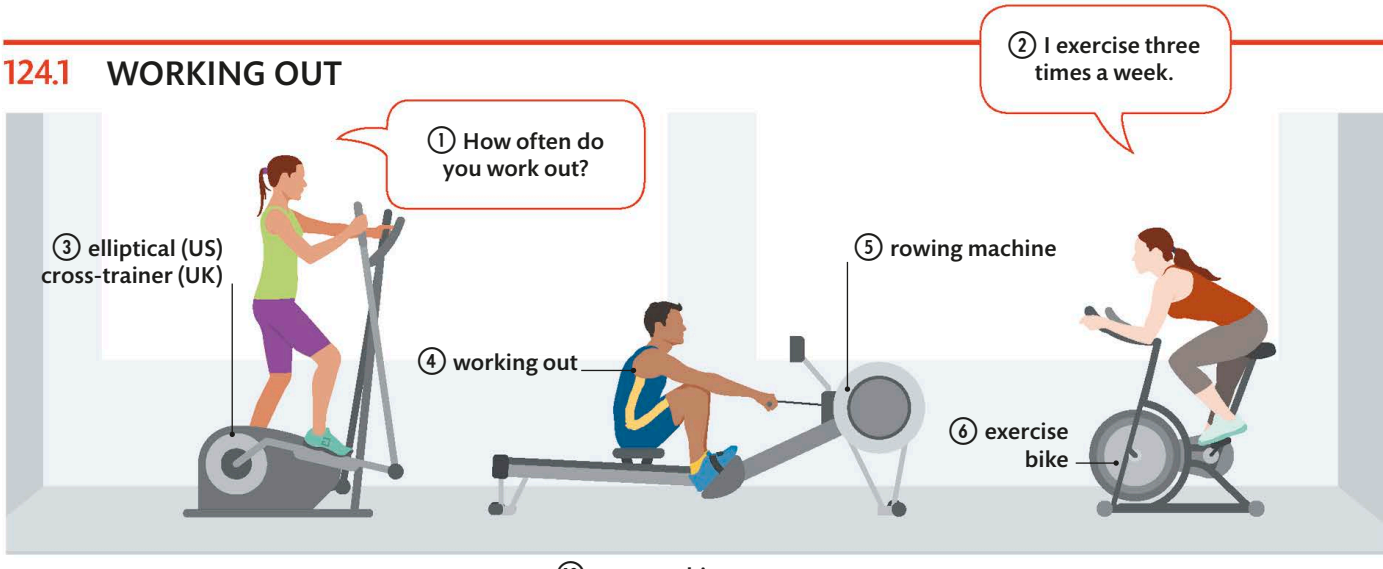


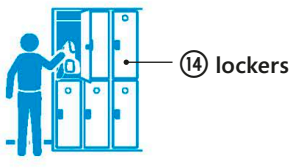
1 hairpin turn
2 chicane
3 checkered flag (US) chequered flag (UK)
4 pit stop
5 pit lane
6 finish line
7 starting grid
8 pole position
9 homestretch
10 blowout
11 qualifying

4 motorcycle racing (US) motorbike racing (UK)
5 speedway
6 motocross
7 monster truck
8 go-cart

124 At the gym

124.1 WORKING OUT




⑭ lockers

⑬ locker room (US) changing room (UK)

⑫ gym machines

⑮ exercise class

⑯ Pilates

⑰ stretch

⑲ exercises

⑱ circuit training

⑳ aerobics

㉑ jumping jacks (US) star jumps (UK)

㉒ arm circles

㉓ side shuffles

㉔ running

㉕ lunge

㉖ bicep curl

㉗ squat

㉘ sit-up

㉙ boxercise

㉚ to skip

㉛ to flex

㉜ to jog in place (US) / on the spot (UK)

㉝ to train

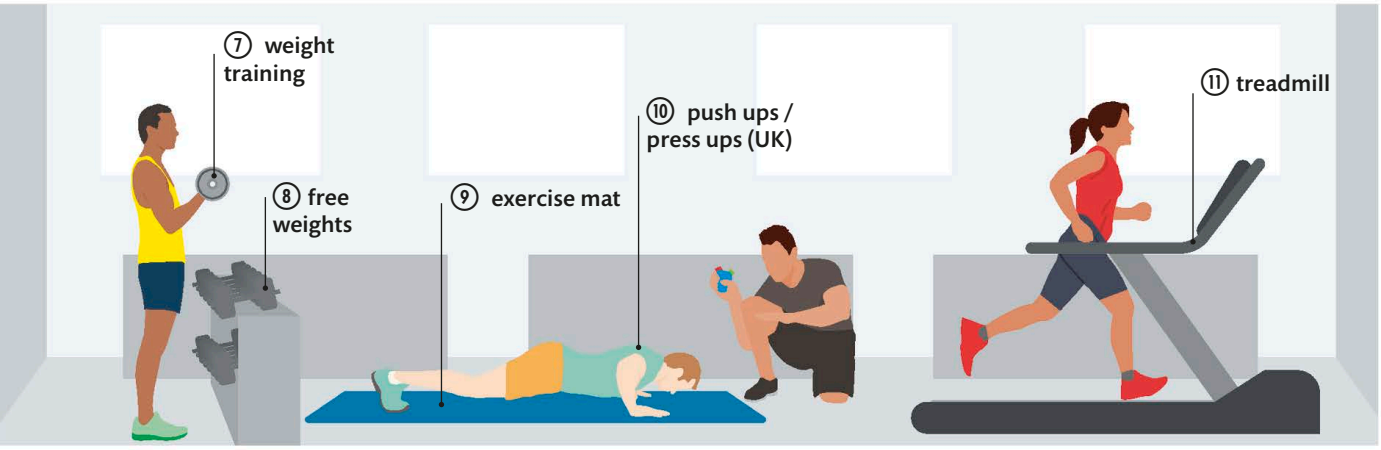
㉞ to pull up

㉟ to extend

㊱ to warm up

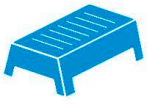
㊲ to cool down

See also:
116 Athletics **117** Combat sports **118** Swimming
122 Winter sports **125** Other sports



38 membership

39 gym equipment


40 aerobics step

41 dumbbell

42 hand grips

43 weight bar

44 bar

45 chest press

46 jump rope (US) skipping rope (UK)

47 exercise ball

48 twist bar

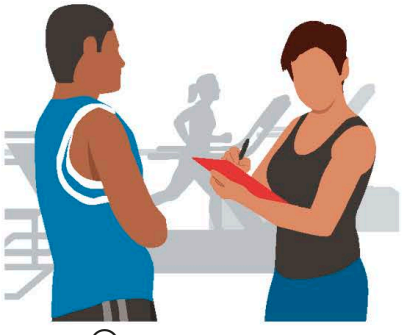
49 ankle weights / wrist weights

50 leg press

51 chest expander

52 ab wheel (US) wheel roller (UK)

53 running machine


58 personal trainer

54 bench

55 heart rate

56 sauna

57 hot tub

125 Other sports

125.1 GYMNASTICS

① floor mat

② hoop

③ ribbon

④ horizontal bar

⑤ vault

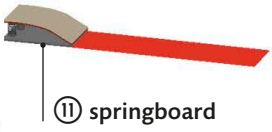
⑥ uneven bars

⑦ beam

⑧ pommel horse

⑨ rings

⑩ parallel bars


⑪ springboard

125.2 OTHER SPORTS

① trampoline

② handball

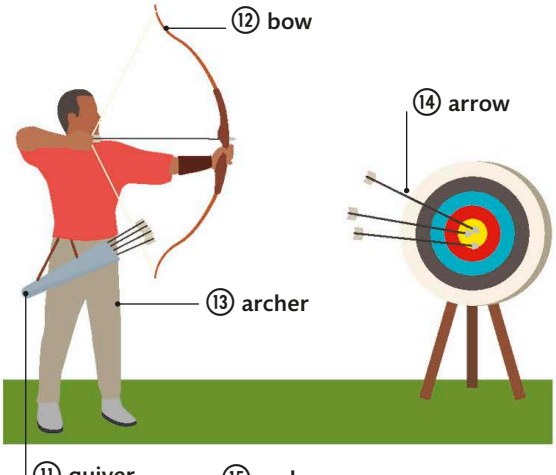
③ netball

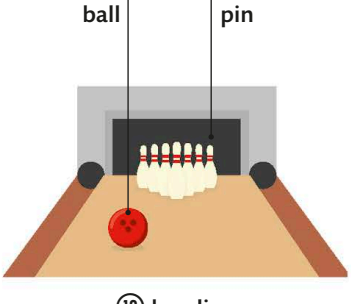
④ rollerskating

⑤ inline skating

⑦ kick flip
⑥ skateboard
⑧ skateboarding

⑨ target
⑩ target shooting


⑫ bow
⑬ archer
⑭ arrow
⑪ quiver
⑮ archery

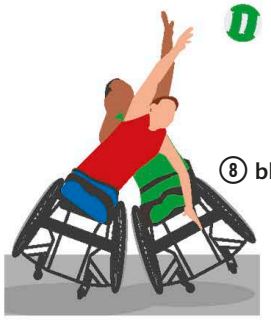

⑯ bowling ball
⑰ bowling pin
⑱ bowling

See also:
116 Athletics **117** Combat sports **118** Swimming
120 Horse riding **122** Winter sports **124** At the gym

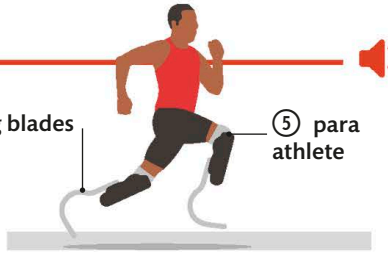
125.3 PARASPORTS

① wheelchair basketball

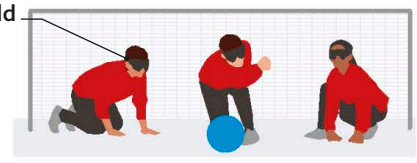
② boccia



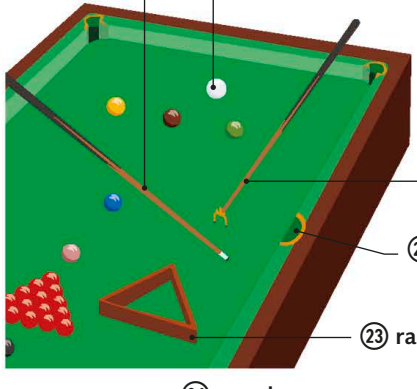
③ quad rugby (US) wheelchair rugby (UK)



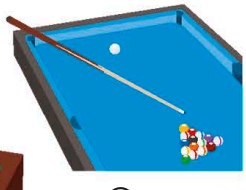
④ running blades
⑤ para athlete
⑥ athletics



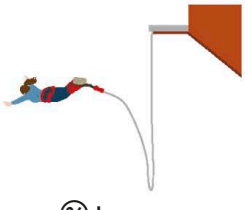
⑧ blindfold
⑦ goalball



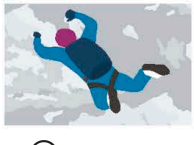
⑲ cue
⑳ cue ball
㉑ bridge
㉒ pocket
㉓ rack
㉔ snooker



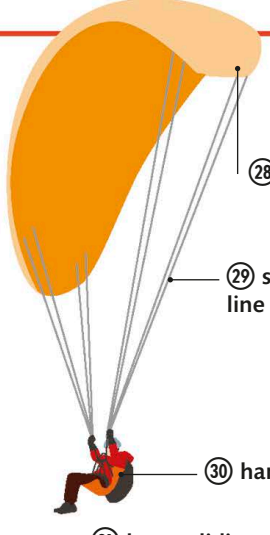
㉕ pool



㉖ bungee jumping



㉗ skydiving



㉘ canopy
㉙ suspension line
㉚ hang-glider
㉛ hang-gliding

㉜ abseiling

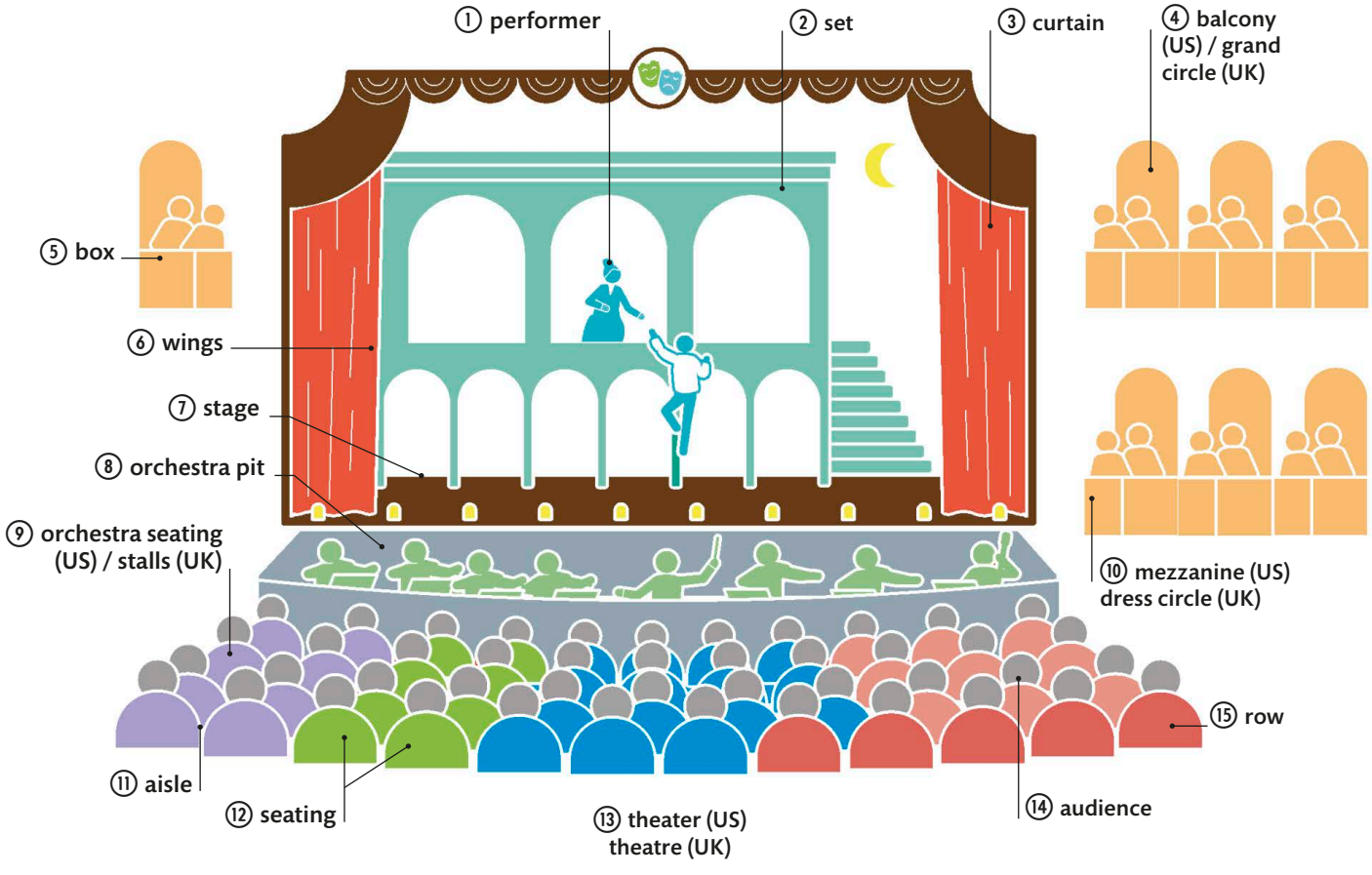
㉝ rope
㉞ rock climbing

㉟ glider
㊱ paragliding

㊳ parachute
㊲ parachuting

126 On stage

126.1 THEATER (US) / THEATRE (UK)



⑯ play

⑰ costumes

⑱ props

⑲ sets

⑳ backdrop

㉑ script

㉒ producer

㉓ director

㉔ actor

㉕ cast

㉖ opening night

㉗ intermission (US) interval (UK)

See also:
127 Movies / Films **128-129** Music
139 Fantasy and myth

126.2 BALLET

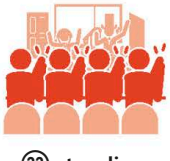
㉘ program (US) programme (UK)

㉙ usher

㉚ tragedy

㉛ comedy

㉜ musical



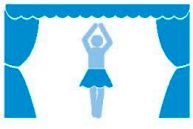
㉝ standing ovation

④ to pirouette / to turn

⑤ to plié / to bend

⑥ male ballet dancer

⑦ ballerina



⑧ tutu

⑨ ballet leotard

⑩ ballet shoes

⑪ performance

⑫ encore

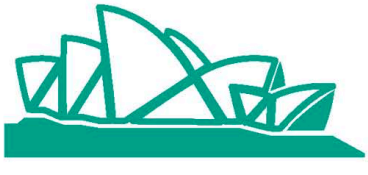
⑬ applause

126.3 OPERA

① bass

② baritone

③ tenor



④ opera house

⑤ alto

⑥ mezzo-soprano

⑦ soprano

⑧ prima donna

⑨ libretto

127 Movies (US) / Films (UK)

127.1 AT THE MOVIES (US) / CINEMA (UK)

① drama

② musical

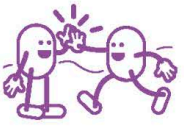
③ science fiction

④ thriller

⑤ comedy

⑥ action movie

⑦ horror

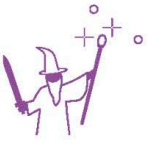

⑧ animation

⑨ romantic comedy

⑩ crime drama

⑪ western

⑫ historical drama


⑬ fantasy

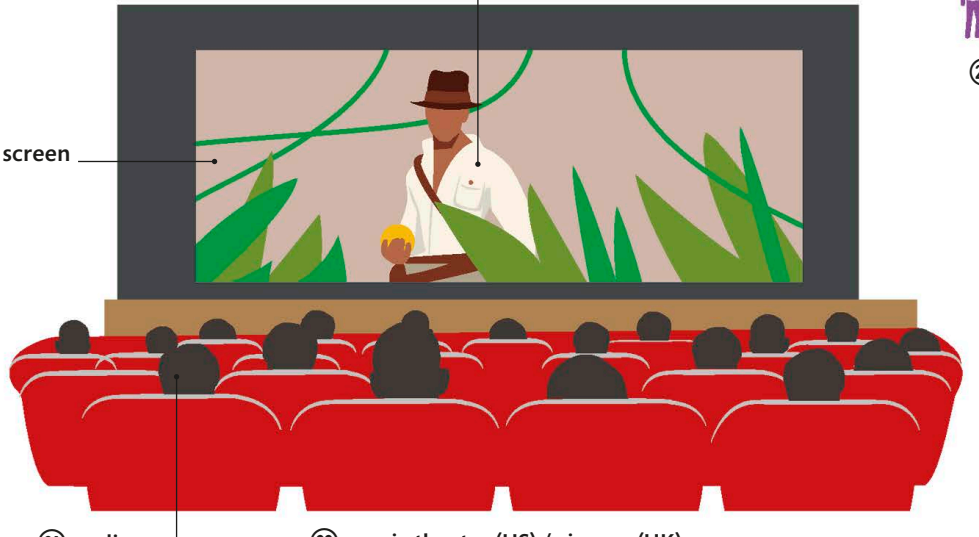
⑭ martial arts

⑮ special effects

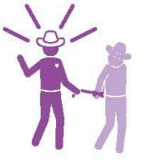
⑯ box office

⑰ multiplex

⑱ popcorn



㉓ main character


㉔ hero

㉕ villain

See also:
126 On stage **136** Home entertainment
137 Television

127.2 FILM STUDIO

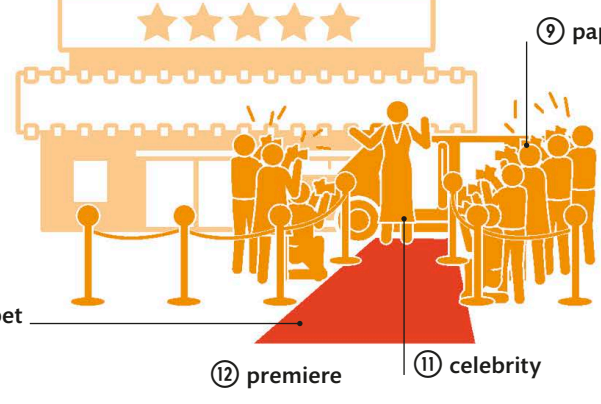
⑬ audition

⑭ cast

⑮ extras

⑯ stunt

⑰ props



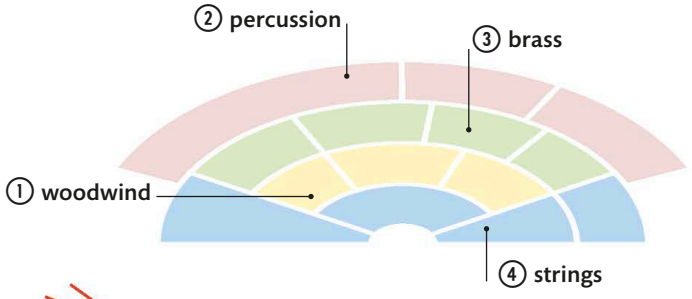
⑱ screenplay

⑲ costumes

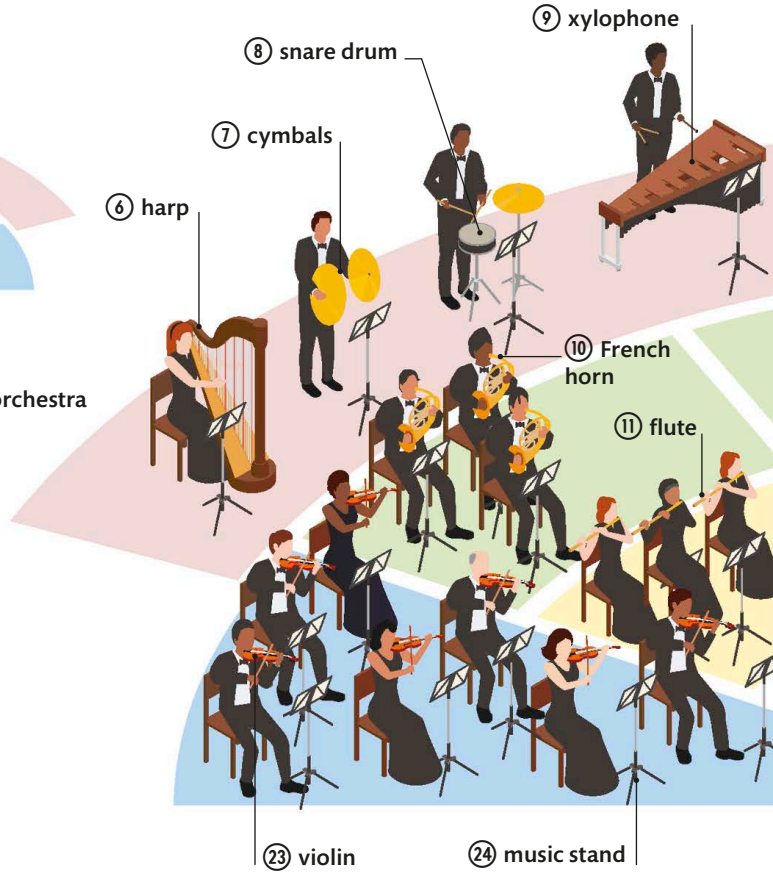
⑳ soundtrack

㉑ screenwriter

128.1 ORCHESTRAL INSTRUMENTS



⑤ orchestra



㉚ vibraphone

㉛ bongo drums

㉜ tubular bells

㉝ tambourine

㉞ triangle

㉟ maracas

㊱ English horn (US) cor anglais (UK)

㊲ piccolo

㊳ pipe organ

㊴ solo

㊵ composer

㊶ choir

㊷ to compose

㊸ to conduct

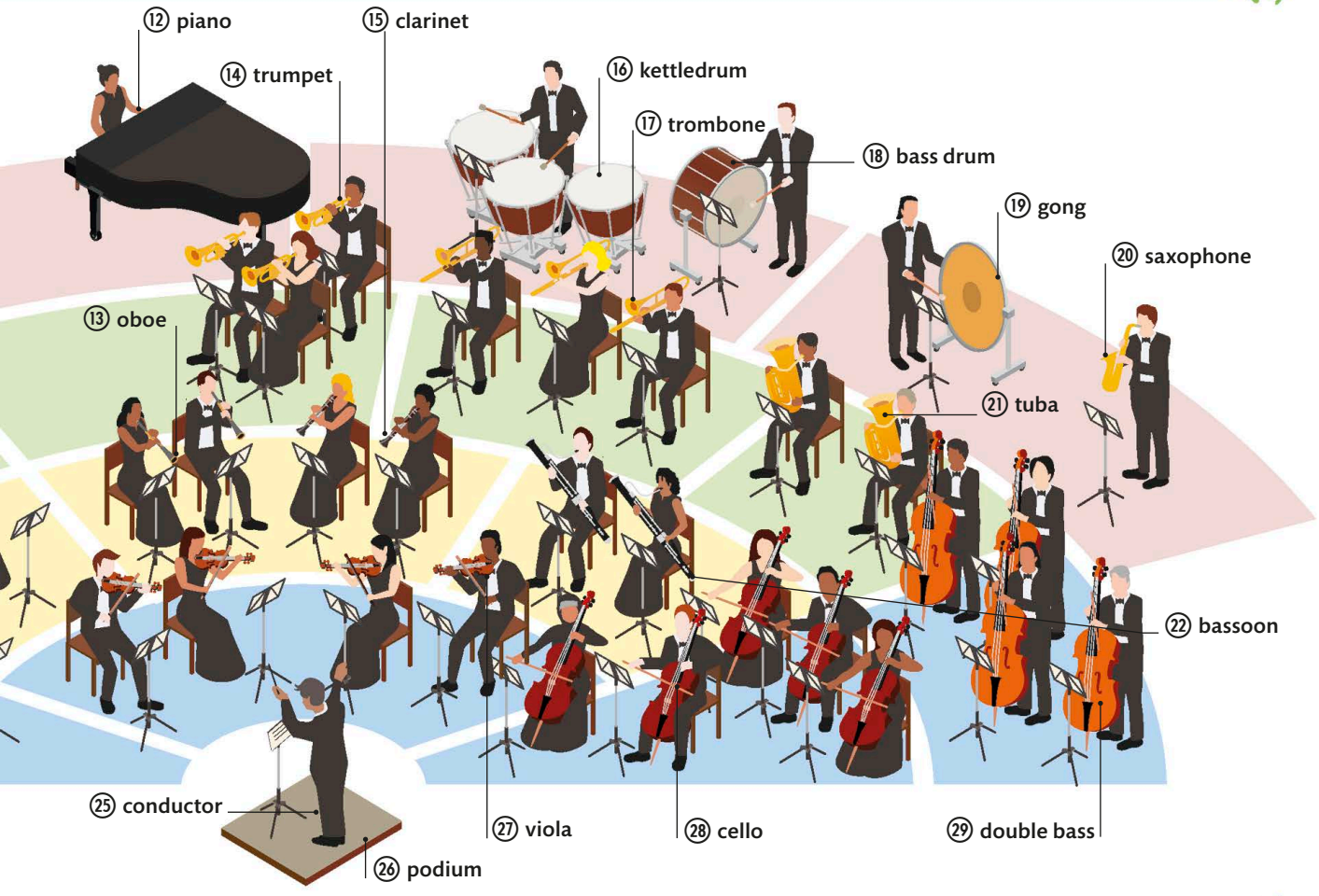
㊹ to play (the trumpet)

㊺ piano overture

㊻ symphony

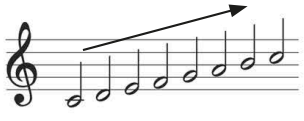
㊼ violin sonata

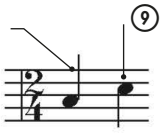
See also:
126 On stage **127** Movies / Films
129 Music (continued) **136** Home entertainment



128.2 SCORE, NOTES, AND NOTATION

⑥ chord


⑦ scale

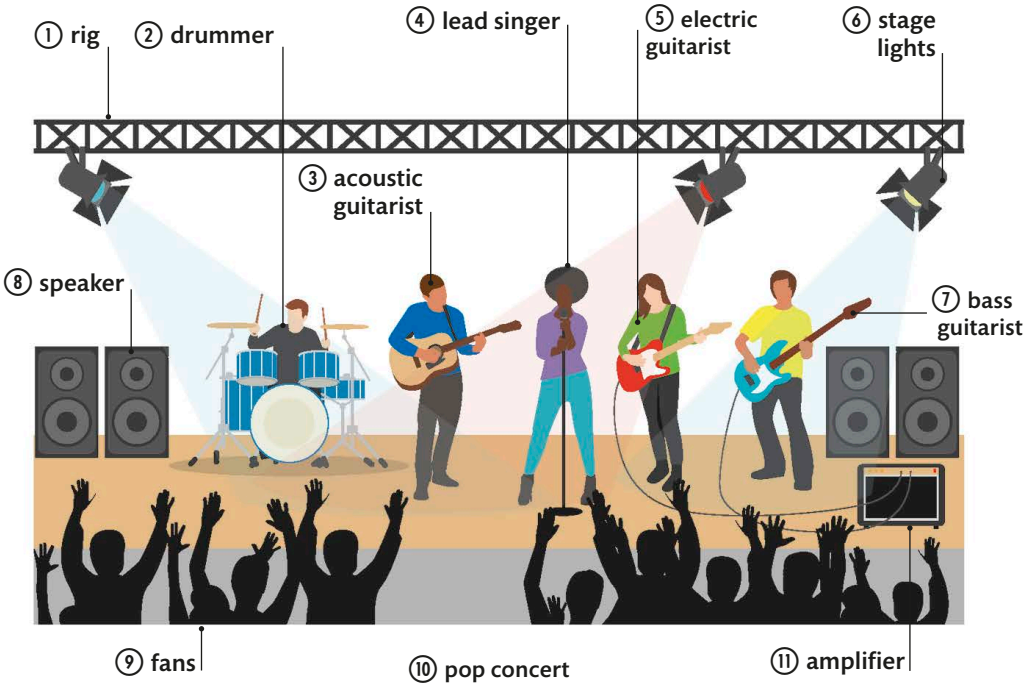


⑩ pitch

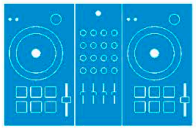
⑪ sharp

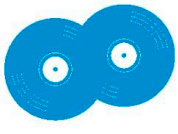
⑫ flat

129.1 POPULAR MUSIC



⑫ turntable


⑬ DJ console


⑭ vinyl records

⑮ backing singers

⑯ song

⑰ melody

⑱ beat

⑲ band

⑳ album

㉑ jazz

㉒ the blues

㉓ punk

㉔ folk

㉕ pop

㉖ K-pop

㉗ heavy metal

㉘ hip-hop

㉙ country

㉚ rock

㉛ soul

㉜ Latin

See also:
126 On stage **127** Movies / Films
136 Home entertainment

129.2 MORE INSTRUMENTS

33 dance

34 bhangra

35 reggae

36 opera

37 classical music

38 gospel

1 harmonica

2 panpipe

3 recorder

4 flute

5 didgeridoo

6 bagpipes

7 trumpet

8 saxophone

10 keyboard

9 accordion

11 piano

12 violin

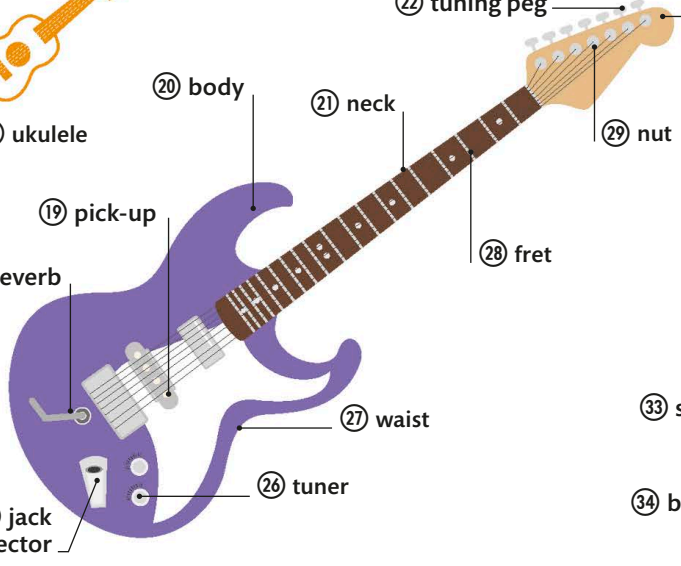
13 oud

14 sitar

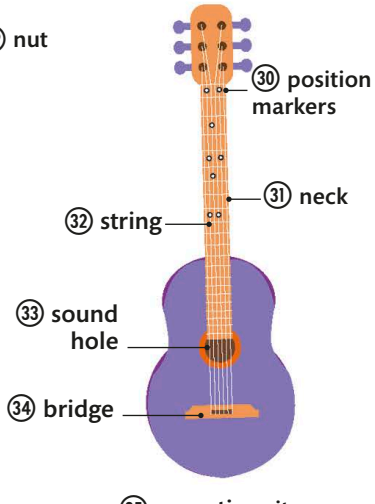
15 banjo

16 mandolin

17 ukulele



25 electric guitar

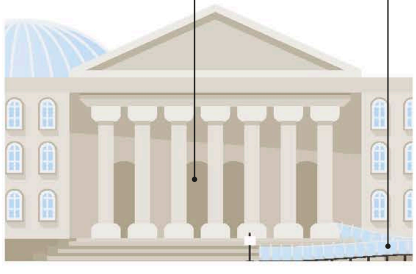


35 acoustic guitar

130 Museums and galleries

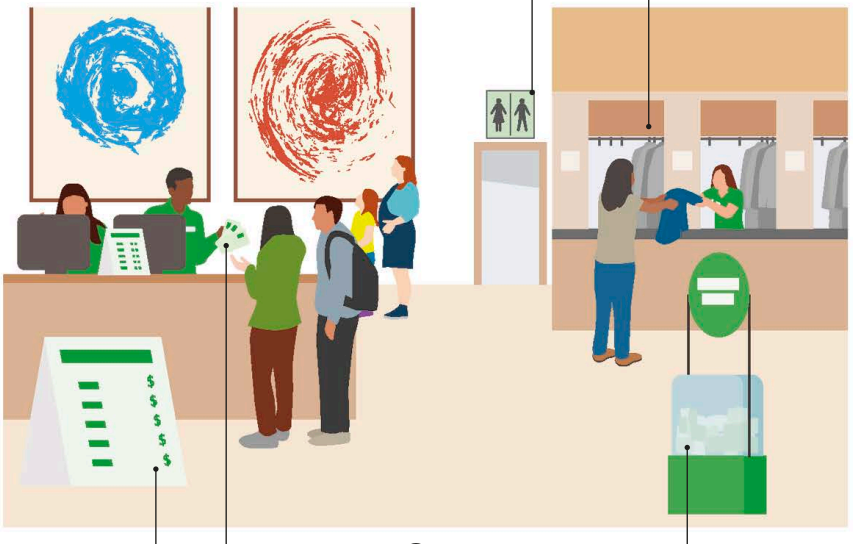
130.1 AT THE MUSEUM AND ART GALLERY

① gallery



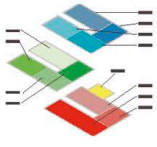
② entrance ③ wheelchair ramp

④ museum

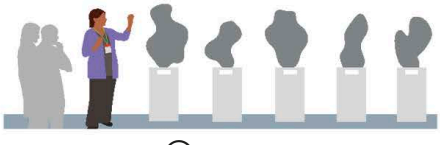


⑤ restrooms (US) / toilets (UK) ⑥ cloakroom

⑦ admission fee ⑧ ticket ⑨ ticket office ⑩ donation



⑪ floor plan



⑫ curator

⑭ exhibit

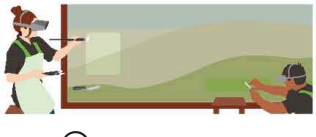
⑬ exhibition

⑮ permanent exhibition

⑰ installation

⑯ temporary exhibition

⑱ collection



⑲ conservation

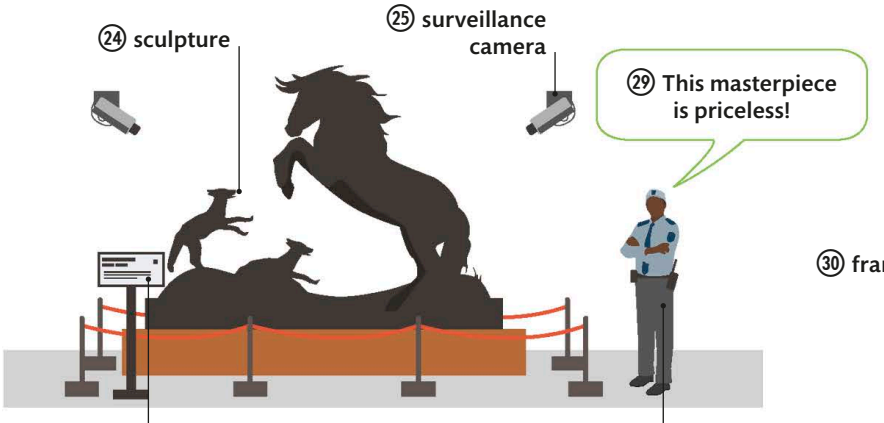
⑳ tour guide

㉑ audio guide

㉒ no photography

㉓ gift shop

See also:
42-43 In town **132** Sightseeing
141-142 Arts and crafts



32 oil painting

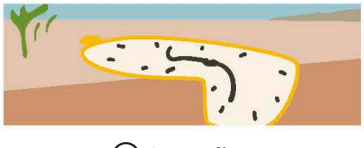
33 watercolor (US) / watercolour (UK)

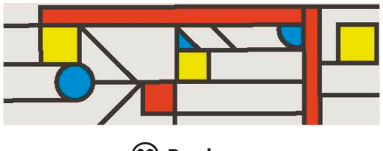
34 Classicism

35 Impressionism

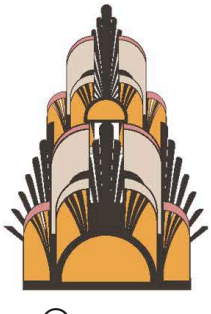
36 Post-Impressionism

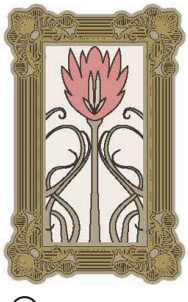
37 Cubism

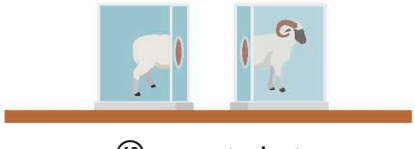

38 Surrealism


39 Bauhaus

40 Pop Art


41 Art Deco


42 Art Nouveau

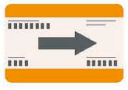

43 conceptual art

131 Travel and accommodation

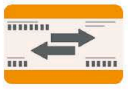
131.1 TRAVEL

① guidebook

② phrasebook



③ one-way ticket



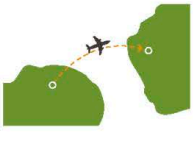
④ round-trip (US)
return ticket (UK)

⑤ to book a vacation (US)
to book a holiday (UK)

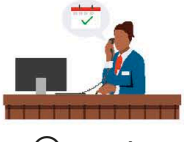
⑥ to pack
your bags

⑦ to go on a vacation (US)
to go on a holiday (UK)

⑧ to go on a cruise



⑨ to go abroad



⑩ to make
a reservation

⑪ to rent
a cottage

⑫ to go
backpacking

⑬ to check in

⑭ to check out

⑮ to stay
in a hotel

131.2 ACCOMMODATION

① hotel

② apartment

③ hostel

⑨ guest house

⑩ bed and
breakfast

⑪ villa

131.3 SERVICES

① restaurant

② gym

③ swimming
pool

See also:
104 At the airport **132** Sightseeing
133 Outdoor activities **134** On the beach

④ chalet

⑤ cabin

⑥ ecotourism

⑦ single room

⑧ twin room

⑫ double room

⑬ private / en suite (UK) bathroom

⑭ dorm

⑮ room with a view

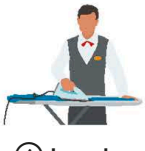
⑯ vacancies

⑰ no vacancies

⑳ receptionist
㉑ front desk (US) reception (UK)
㉒ restrooms (US) toilets (UK)
㉓ emergency exit

㉗ counter
㉘ hotel lobby

⑤ breakfast tray
④ room service


⑥ laundry service

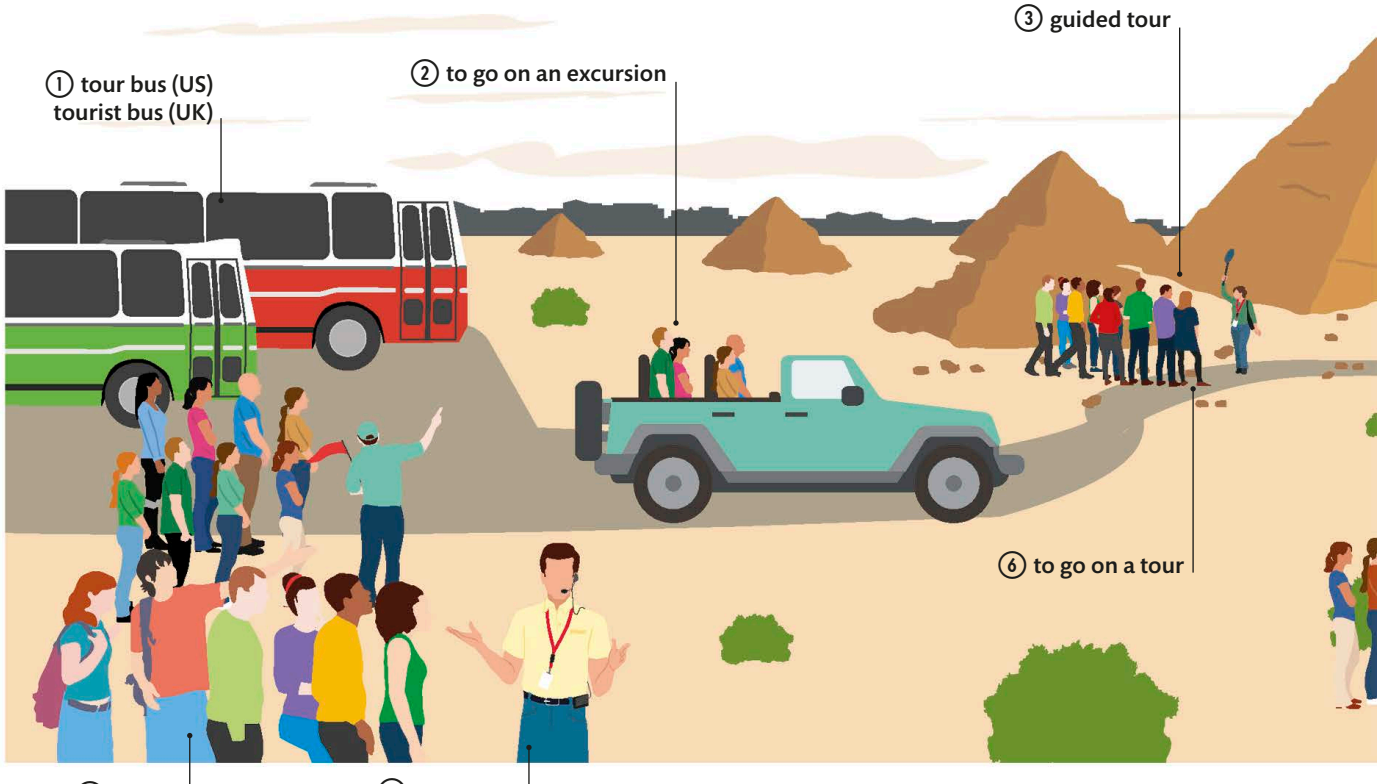
⑦ maid service

⑧ minibar

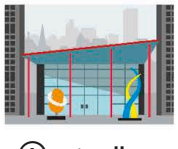
⑨ safe

132 Sightseeing

132.1 TOURIST ATTRACTION



132.2 ATTRACTIONS

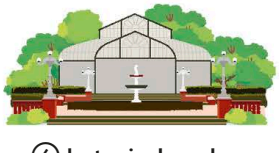

① art gallery

② museum

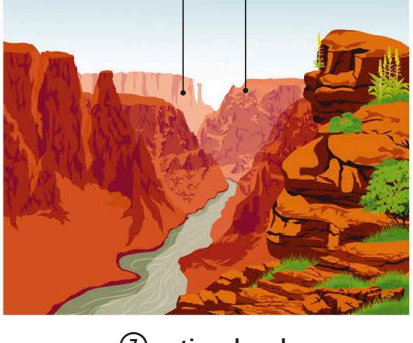
③ monument

④ palace

⑤ historic building


⑥ botanical gardens

⑧ landscape ⑨ scenic


⑦ national park

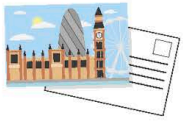
See also:
99 Cars and buses **130** Museums and galleries
131 Travel and accommodation **149-151** Countries

⑫ entrance fee

⑬ open

⑭ closed

⑮ guidebook


⑯ postcard

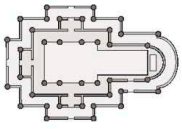
⑰ souvenir

⑱ tourist map
⑲ directions

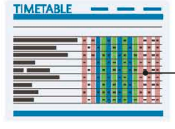
⑩ waterfront

⑪ craft market

⑫ tourist office (US) tourist information (UK)


⑭ floor plan

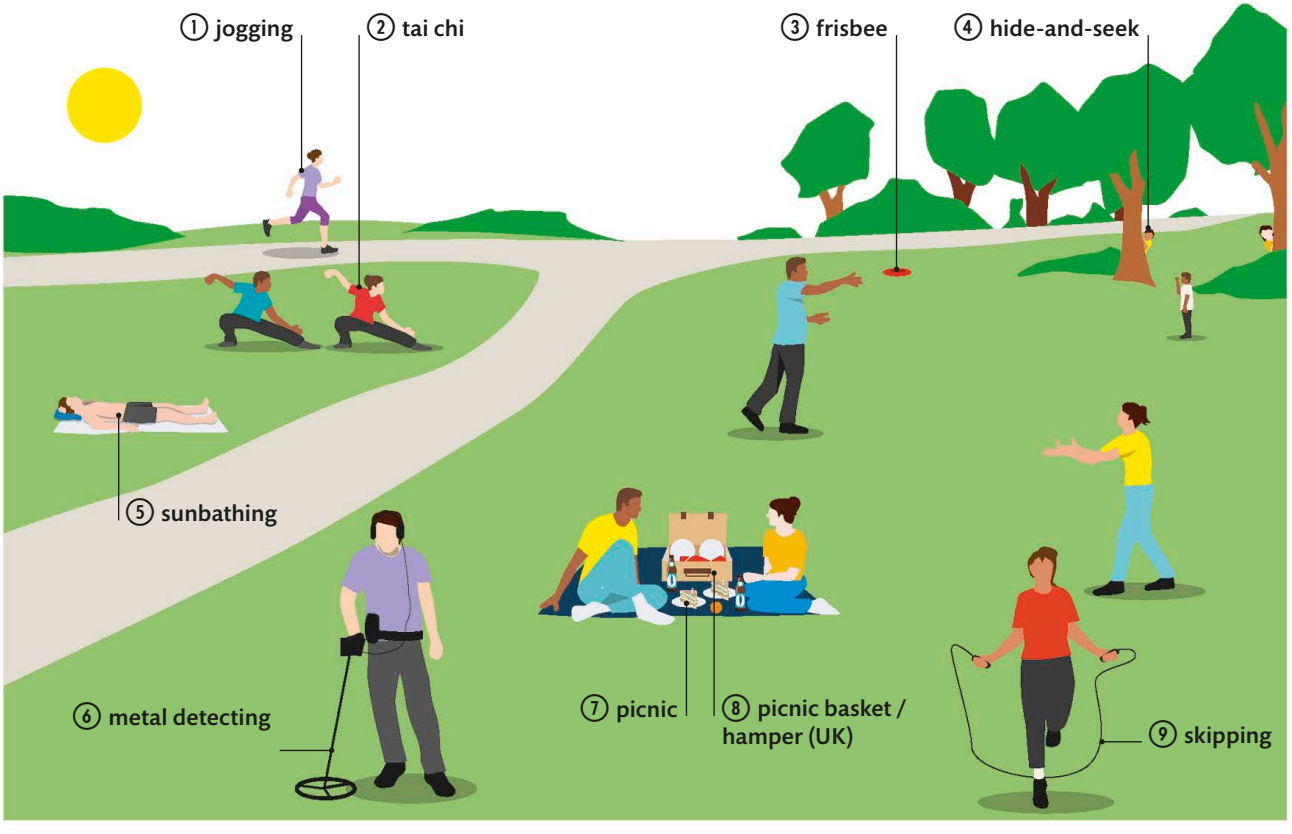
⑮ map

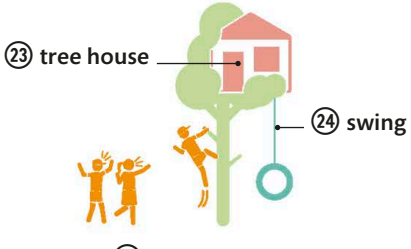


⑯ timetable
⑰ opening times

133 Outdoor activities

133.1 OPEN-AIR ACTIVITIES





㉒ tree climbing

㉕ gardening

㉖ croquet

㉗ bird-watching

㉘ paintballing

㉛ wading pool (US) paddling pool (UK)

㉜ skateboarding

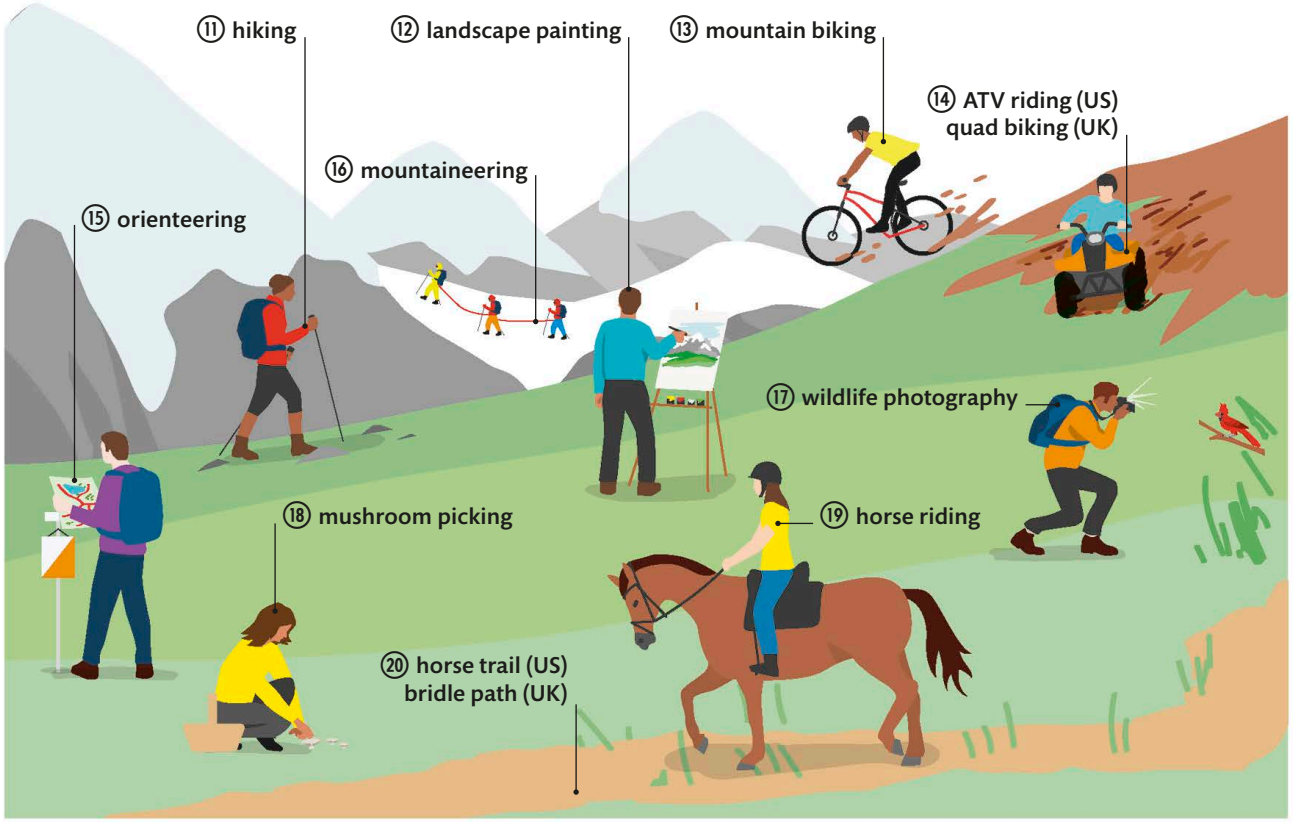
㉝ scootering

㉞ rollerblading

㉟ cycling

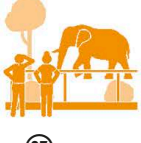
㊱ parkour

See also:
11 Abilities and actions **134** On the beach
135 Camping **148** Maps and directions

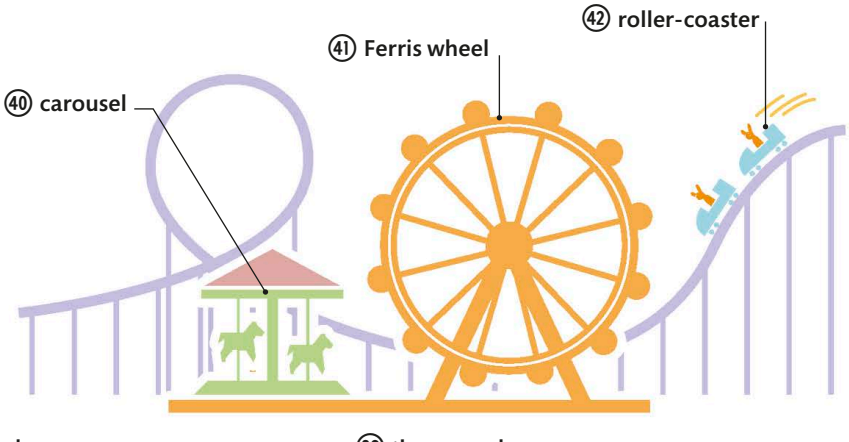


㉙ safari park

㉚ nature reserve


㊲ zoo

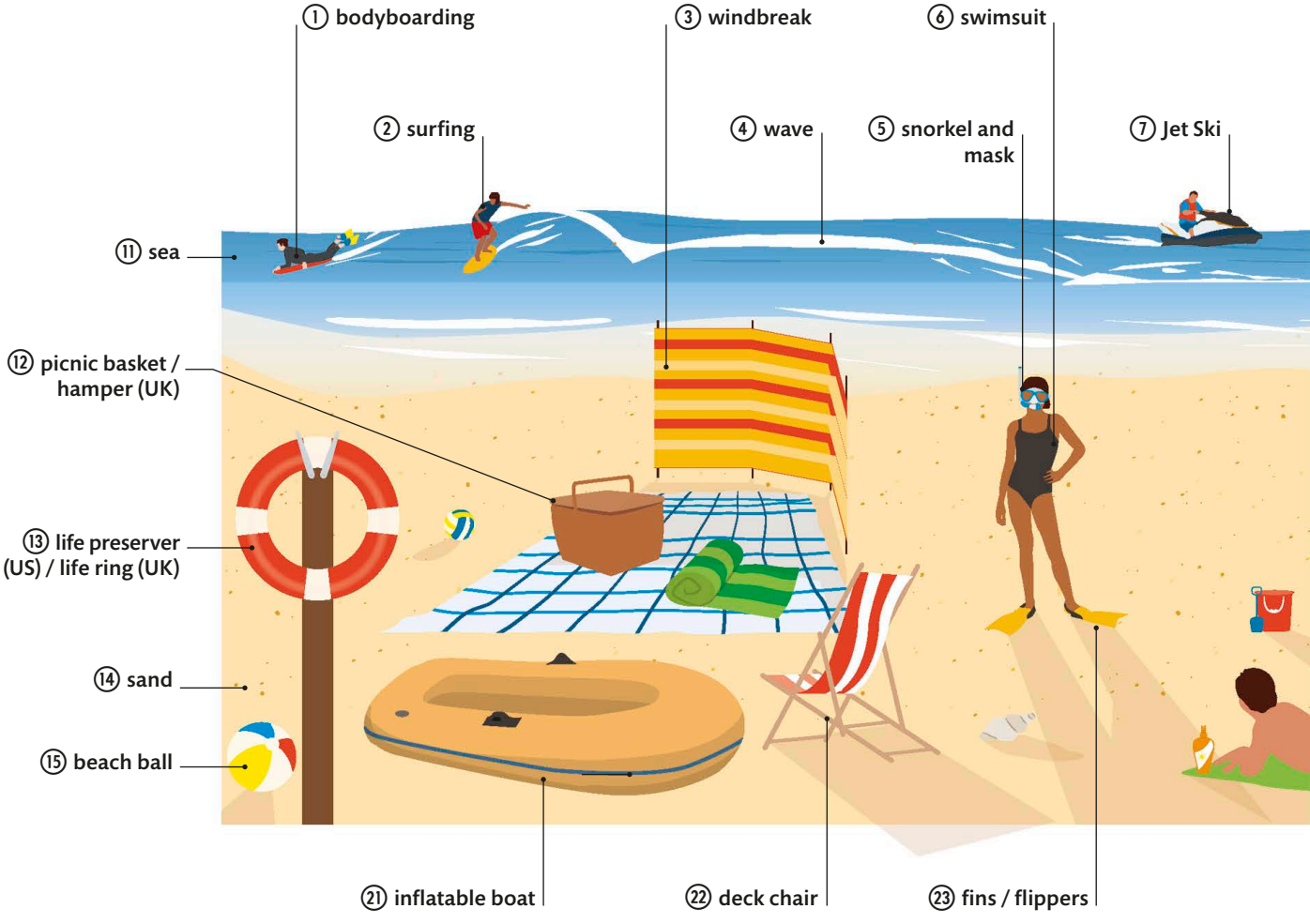
㊳ adventure playground



㊴ theme park

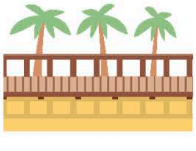
134 On the beach

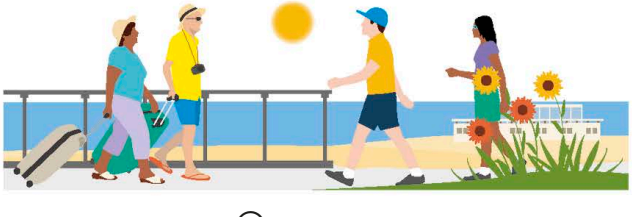
134.1 THE BEACH



㉕ sail

㉖ yacht

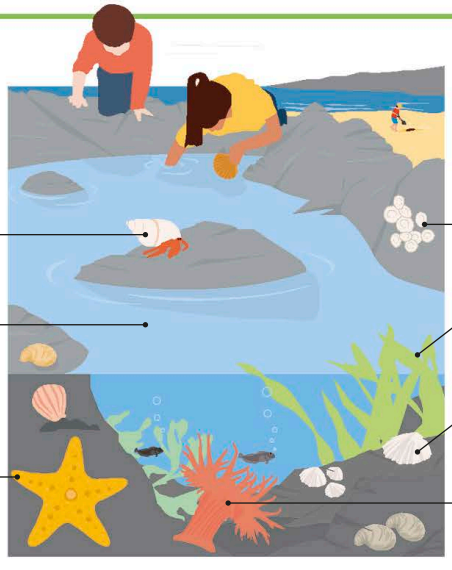

㉗ boardwalk


㉘ promenade

㉙ beach hut

See also:
105 Sea vessels **118** Swimming **119** Sailing and watersports
121 Fishing **133** Outdoor activities **166** Ocean life

8 lifeguard
9 windsurfing
10 wet suit
16 lifeguard tower
17 crab
18 sandcastle
19 flip-flops
20 sunbathing
24 swim trunks (US) swimming trunks (UK)



30 hermit crab
31 tidal pool (US) rock pool (UK)
32 starfish
33 barnacle
34 seaweed
35 limpet
36 anemone

37 dune buggy (US) beach buggy (UK)

38 pail and shovel (US) bucket and spade (UK)

39 beach umbrella

40 rubber ring

41 gull

42 ice cream

43 buoy

44 surfboard

45 palm tree

46 bikini

47 beach bag

48 sun hat

49 sunglasses

50 sunblock

51 sunscreen (US) sun cream (UK)

52 sunburn

135 Camping

135.1 CAMPING EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES

① to camp

② to pitch a tent

③ two-person tent

④ site (US) pitch (UK)

⑤ sites (US) / pitches (UK) available

⑥ full

⑧ electric hook-up

⑨ trailer

⑩ motor home (US) camper van (UK)

⑪ hammock

⑫ campfire

⑬ to light a fire

⑮ charcoal

⑯ barbecue

⑰ single-burner camping stove

⑱ double burner camping stove

⑲ folding grill

⑳ picnic bench

㉒ shower block

㉓ toilet block

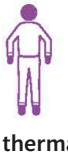
㉔ waste disposal

㉕ site manager's office

㉖ backpack / rucksack (UK)

㉗ flashlight (US) torch (UK)

㉙ compass



㉚ thermals

㉛ walking boots

㉜ rain gear (US) waterproofs (UK)

㉝ multi-purpose knife

㉞ insect repellent

㊱ sleeping bag

㊲ sleeping mat

㊳ camp bed

㊴ self-inflating mattress

㊵ air bed / air mattress

㊶ air pump

See also:
131 Travel and accommodation
133 Outdoor activities **146-147** Geography

135.2 CAMPGROUND (US) / CAMPSITE (UK)

⑦ camper (US)
caravan (UK)

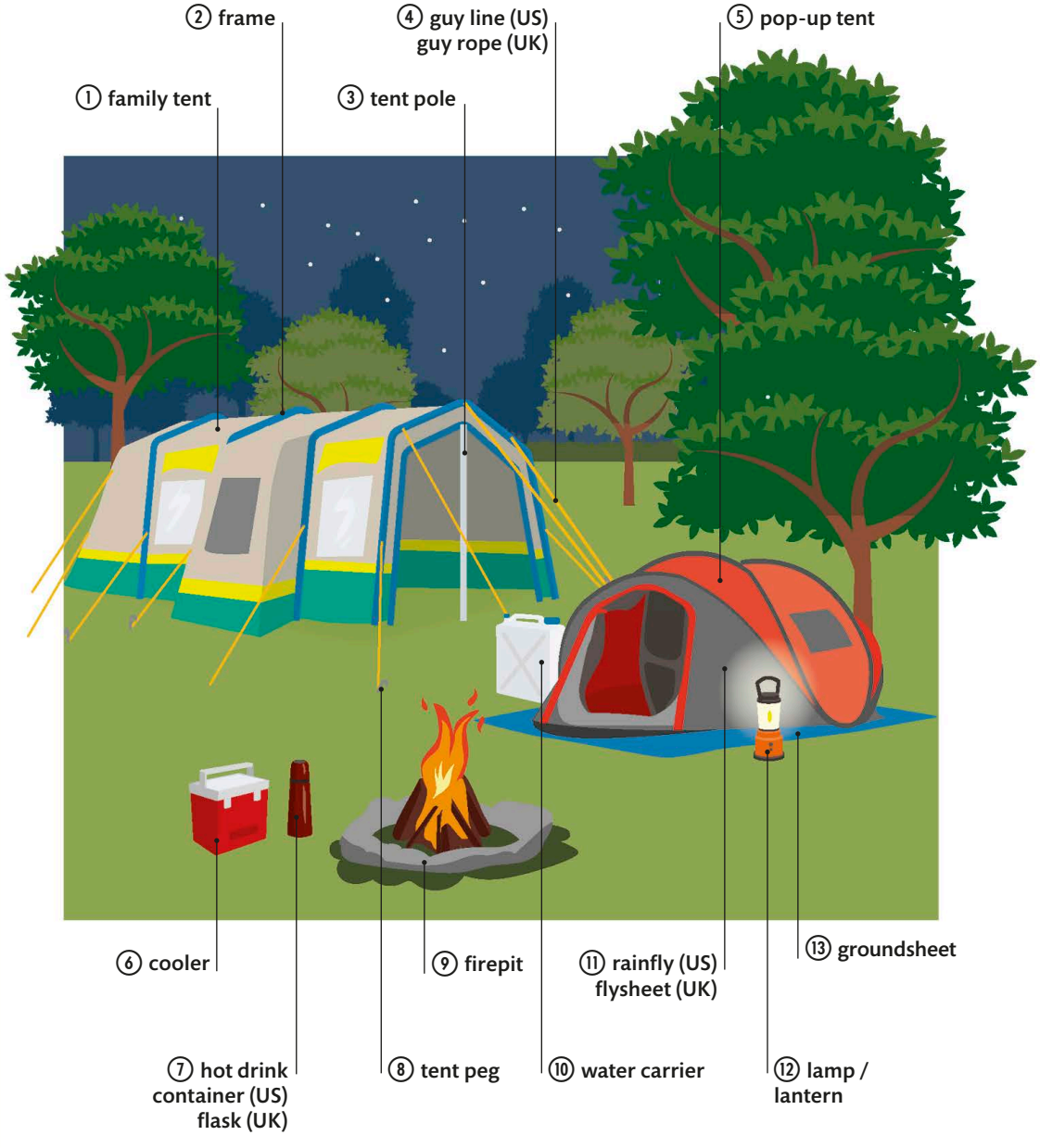
⑭ firestarter (US)
firelighter (UK)

㉑ water bottles

㉘ headlamp

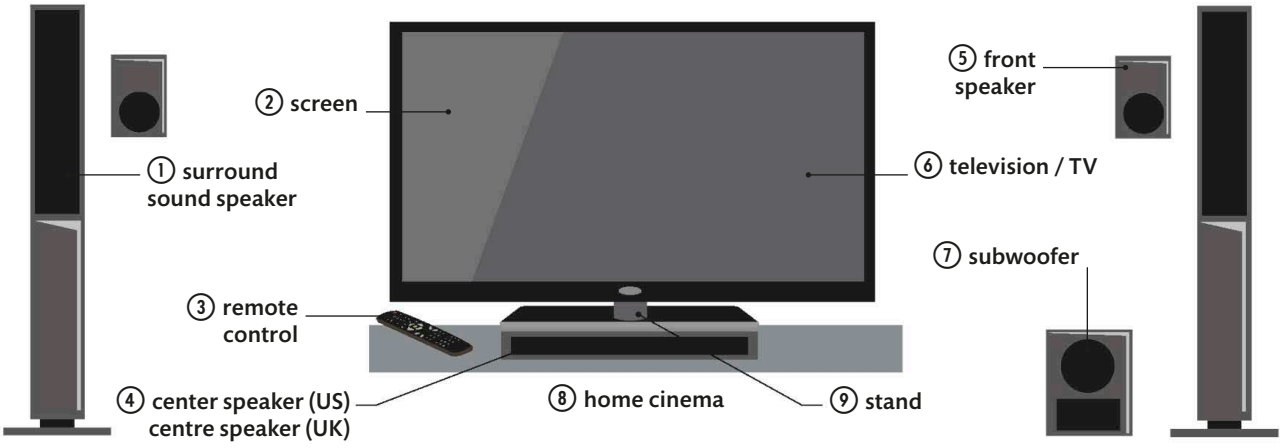
㉟ mosquito net

㊷ electric pump



136 Home entertainment

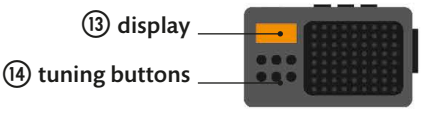
136.1 TELEVISION AND AUDIO



⑩ sound bar

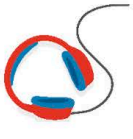
⑪ CD

⑫ DVD

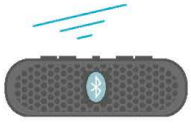


⑮ radio

⑯ earphones

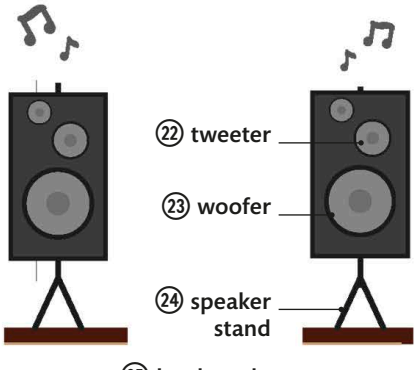

⑰ headphones

⑱ wireless headphones

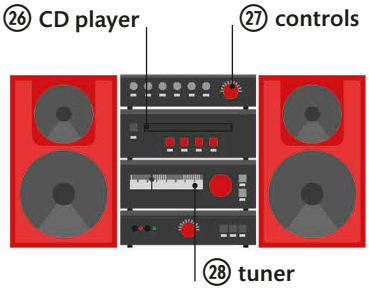

⑲ Bluetooth speaker

⑳ record player

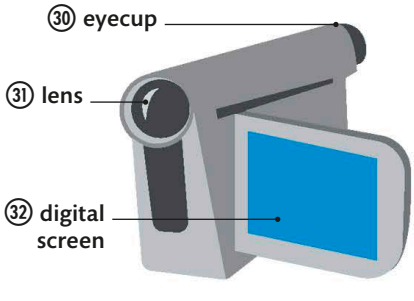
㉑ records



㉕ loudspeakers



㉙ hi-fi system



㉝ camcorder

See also:
127 Movies / Films **128-129** Music
137 Television **140** Games

136.2 VIDEO GAMES

34 stereo

35 mono

36 to tune in

37 volume

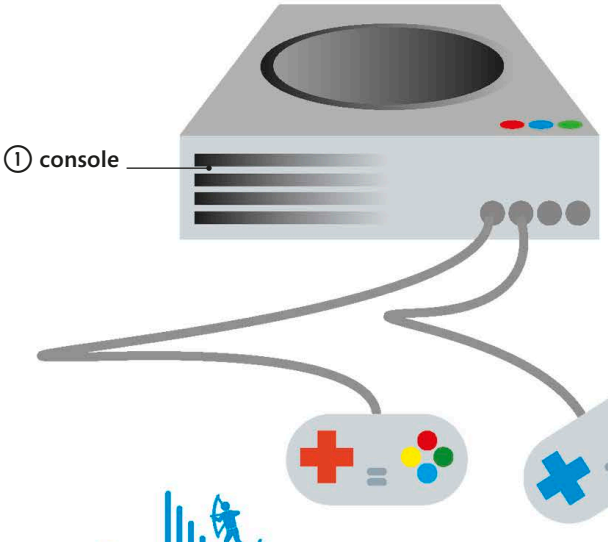
38 to turn up

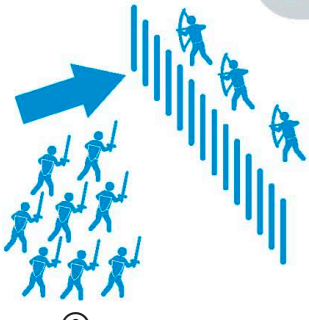
39 to turn down

40 satellite dish

41 digital box

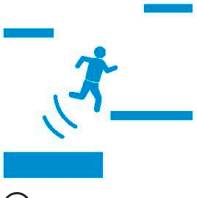
43 karaoke





3 strategy game

4 trivia game



5 platform game

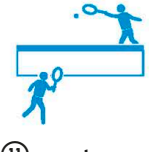
6 adventure game

7 role-playing game

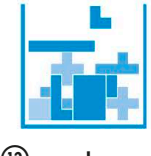
8 action game

9 multiplayer game

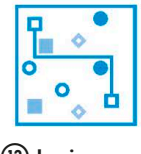
10 simulation game



11 sports game



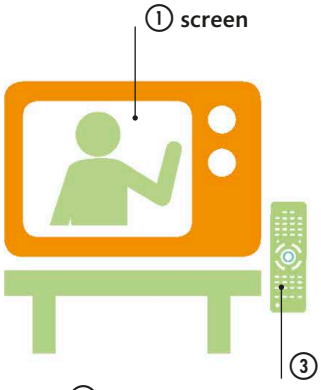
12 puzzle game



13 logic game

137 Television

137.1 WATCHING TELEVISION



④ high-definition

⑤ cable TV

⑥ satellite TV

⑦ video on demand

⑧ channel

⑨ pay-per-view channel

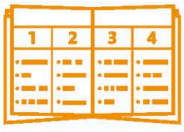
⑩ episode

⑪ season (US) series (UK)

⑫ show (US) programme (UK)

⑬ subtitles

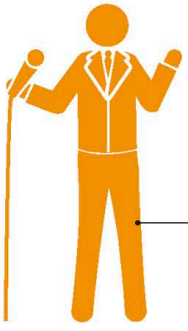
⑭ interview



⑮ TV guide / schedule

⑯ preview

⑰ reporter


⑱ host (US) presenter (UK)

⑲ news anchor (US) newsreader (UK)

⑳ commercial break (US) adverts (UK)

㉑ weather forecaster

㉒ couch potato

137.2 TELEVISION VERBS

① to turn on

② to turn off

③ to turn up the volume

④ to turn down the volume

⑤ to change the channel

⑥ to stream

See also:
26 Living room and dining room **84** Media
127 Movies / Films **136** Home entertainment

137.3 TV SHOWS AND CHANNELS

① cooking show

② talk show (US)
chat show (UK)

③ sports

④ documentary

⑤ nature documentary

⑥ period drama / costume drama

⑦ sitcom

⑧ quiz show

⑨ current affairs

⑩ news

⑪ weather

⑫ soap opera

⑬ game show

⑭ comedy

⑮ cartoon

⑯ crime

⑰ thriller

⑱ satire

⑲ children's show (US)
children's TV (UK)

⑳ morning show (US)
breakfast TV (UK)

㉑ reality TV

㉒ catch-up TV

㉓ shopping channel

㉔ music channel

⑦ to play

⑧ to stop

⑨ to pause

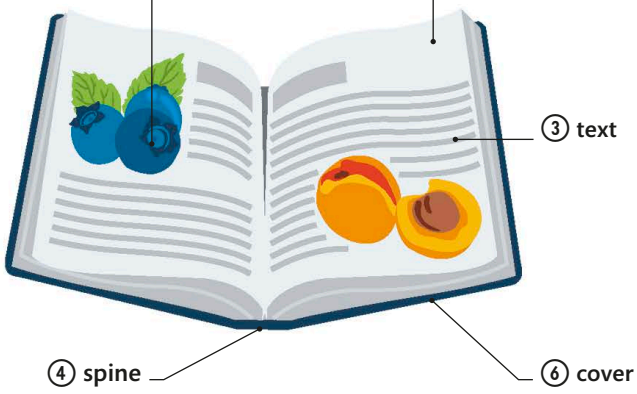
⑩ to rewind

⑪ to fast forward

⑫ to record

138 Books and reading

138.1 BOOKS



⑦ author

⑧ paperback

⑨ hardback

⑬ review

⑭ contents

⑮ chapter

138.2 READING AND GENRES

① nonfiction (US) non-fiction (UK)

② dictionary

③ encyclopedia

④ gardening book

⑤ TV guide

⑥ self-help

⑦ autobiography

⑧ biography

⑨ cookbook

⑩ guidebook

⑪ nature writing

⑫ textbook / course book

⑬ fiction

⑭ novel

⑮ science fiction

⑯ fantasy

⑰ comic

⑱ travel writing

See also:
127 Movies / Films **136** Home entertainment
139 Fantasy and myth **175** Writing

⑩ title

⑪ to flip through

⑫ e-reader

⑯ bibliography

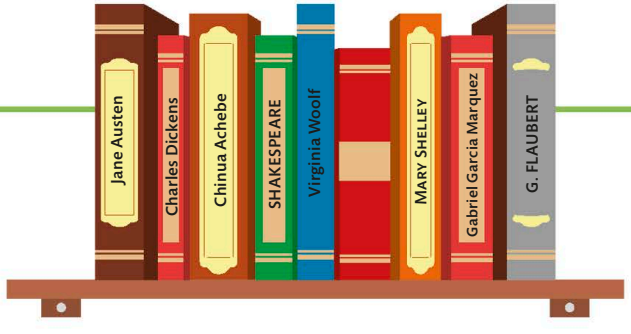
⑰ glossary

⑱ index

⑳ I love this crime novel. It's a real page-turner.

㉑ I hate this fantasy novel. The plot is ridiculous.

⑲ reading



⑲ literary fiction

㉑ character

⑳ children's book

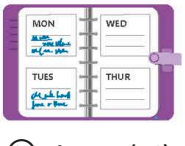
㉒ coloring book (US)
colouring book (UK)

㉓ fairy tale

㉔ romance

㉕ crime fiction

㉖ humor (US)
humour (UK)



㉗ planner (US)
diary (UK)

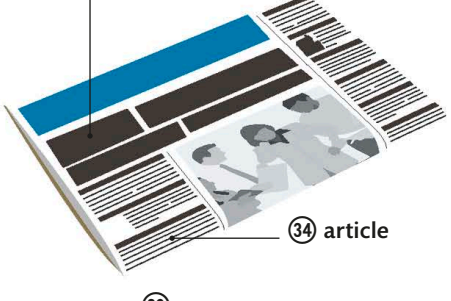
㉘ bestseller

㉙ horoscope

㉚ gossip magazine

㉛ puzzles

㉝ headline



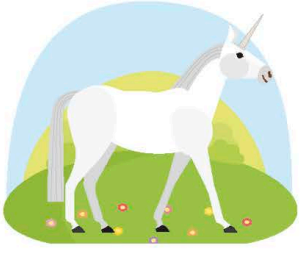
㉞ article

㉜ newspaper

139 Fantasy and myth

139.1 MYTHS, STORIES, AND FANTASTIC CREATURES

① fairy tale



③ unicorn

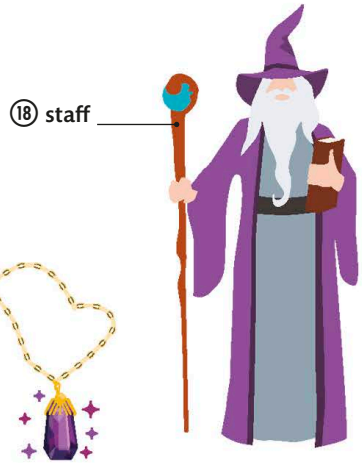
④ spell book

⑦ cauldron

⑨ crystal ball

⑩ potion

⑪ candle magic

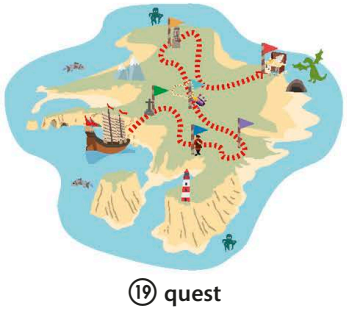


⑫ Greek mythology

⑮ elixir

⑯ amulet

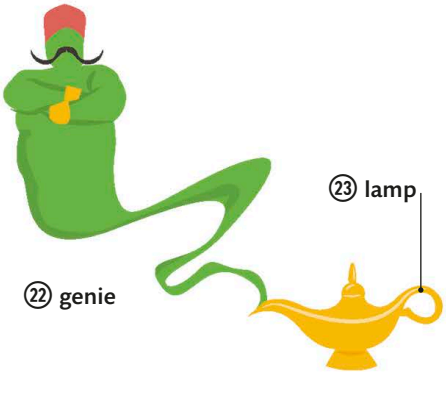
⑰ wizard



⑲ quest

⑳ treasure

㉑ flying carpet



㉒ genie

See also:
127 Movies / Films
137 Television **138** Books and reading

24 sea serpent

25 Hugin and Munin

26 the Disir

27 monster

28 zombie

29 werewolf

30 vampire

31 ghost

32 jack-o'-lantern

33 dragon

34 knight

36 broomstick

35 witch

37 fairy

38 pixie

39 faun

40 gnome

41 leprechaun

42 gremlin

43 goblin

44 troll

45 ogre

46 orc

47 giant

48 elf

49 dwarf

50 mermaid

51 merman

52 phoenix

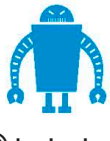
53 griffin

54 hydra

55 centaur

56 sphinx

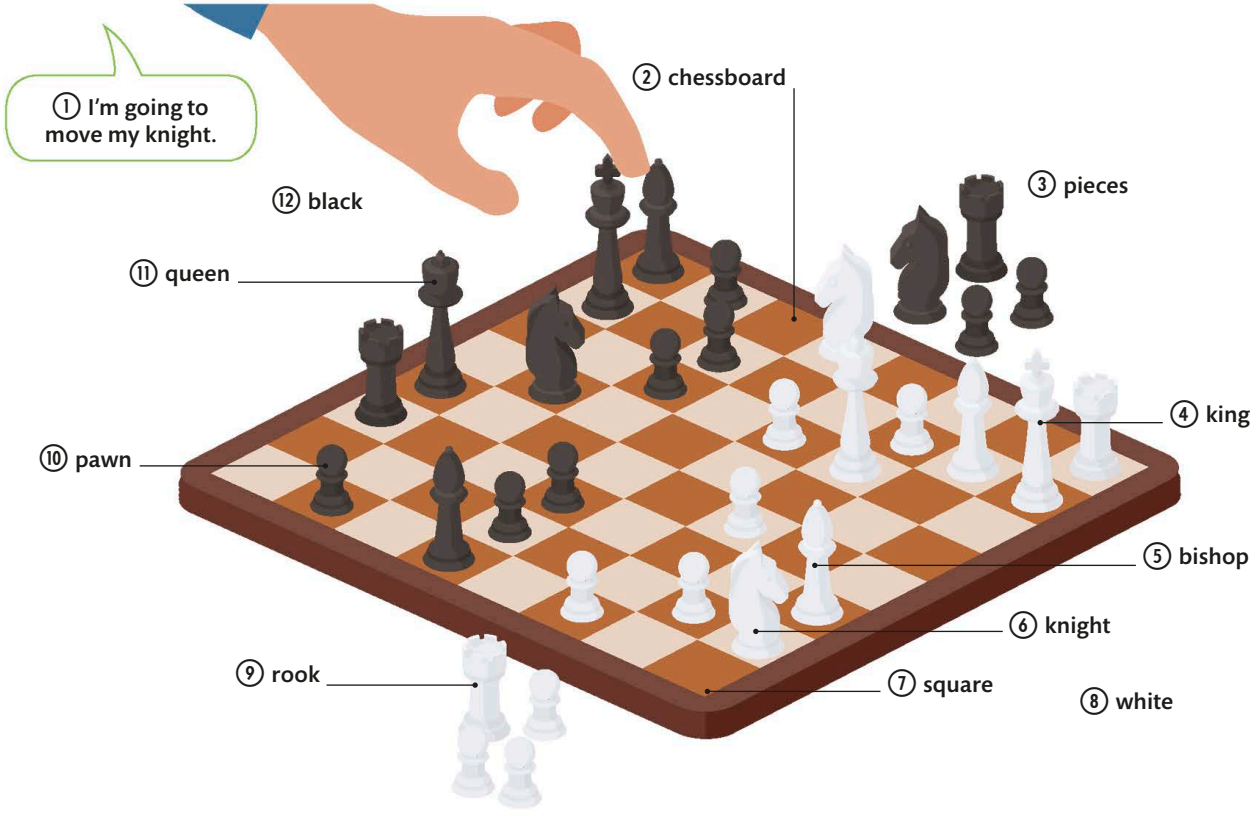
57 Cerberus


58 bad robot

59 alien

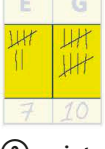
140 Games

140.1 CHESS

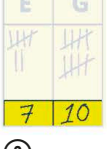


140.3 GAMES

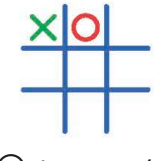
① board games



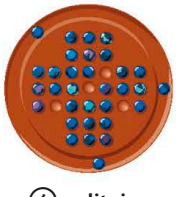
② points



③ score


④ tic-tac-toe (US) noughts and crosses (UK)

⑤ dice

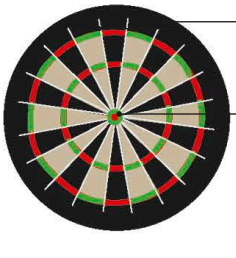

⑥ solitaire

⑦ pieces

⑧ jigsaw puzzle

⑨ dominoes

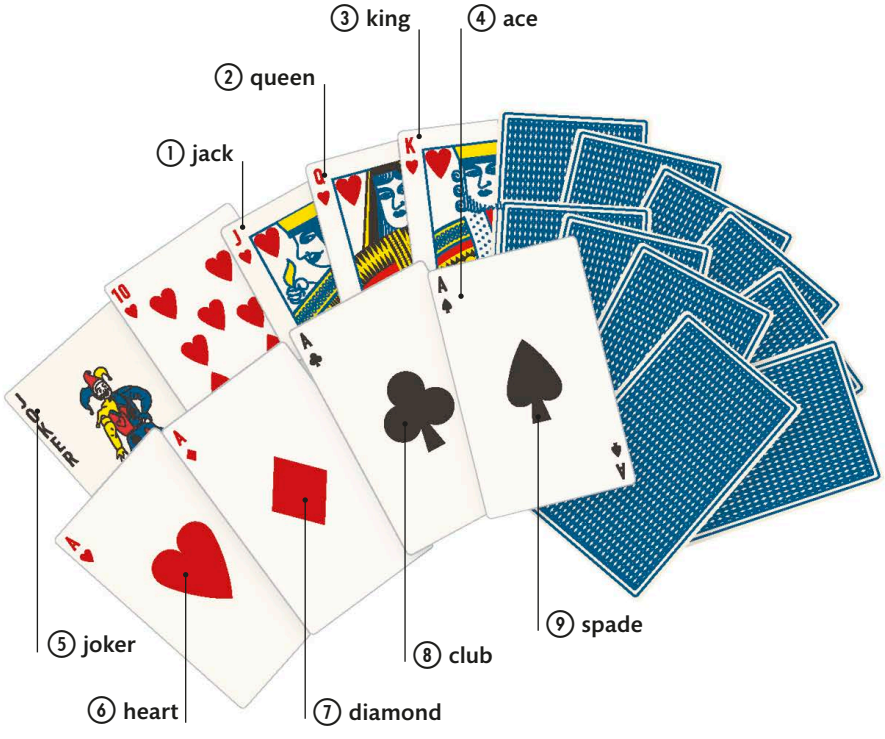
⑩ darts


⑪ dartboard

⑫ bull's-eye (US) bullseye (UK)

See also:
136 Home entertainment **138** Books and reading
141-142 Arts and crafts

140.2 PLAYING CARDS



⑩ to shuffle

⑪ to deal

⑫ deck of cards / pack of cards

⑬ solitaire (US) patience (UK)

⑭ bridge

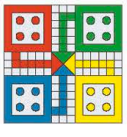
⑮ snap

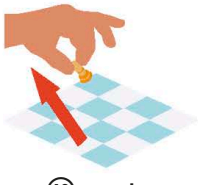
⑬ player

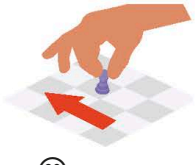
⑭ to play

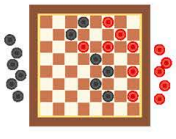
⑯ to win

⑰ to lose


⑱ ludo

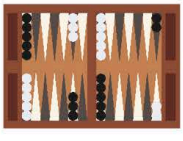

⑲ to take


⑳ to move


㉑ checkers (US) draughts (UK)

㉒ chutes (US) snakes (UK) and ladders

㉓ go


㉔ backgammon

141 Arts and crafts

141.1 PAINTING

⑨ red

⑩ scarlet

⑪ blue

⑫ turquoise

⑬ navy blue

⑭ yellow

⑮ green

⑯ orange

⑰ purple

⑱ indigo

⑲ pink

⑳ brown

㉑ gray (US)
grey (UK)

㉒ black

㉓ white

㉔ oil paints

㉕ watercolors (US)
watercolour paints (UK)

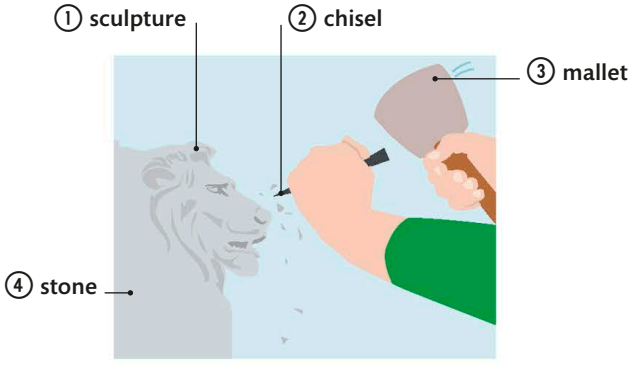
㉖ pastels

㉗ acrylic paints

㉘ poster paint

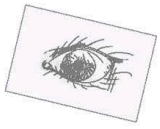
See also:
37 Decorating **130** Museums and galleries
142 Arts and crafts (continued)

141.2 OTHER ARTS AND CRAFTS



⑤ sculpting

⑥ drawing



⑦ sketch

⑧ charcoal

⑨ pencil

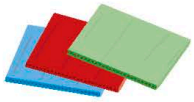
⑩ sketch pad

⑪ printing

⑫ ink

⑬ engraving

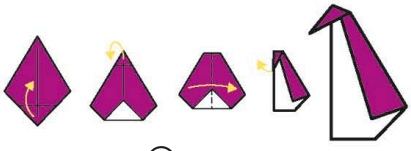
⑭ woodworking



⑯ cardboard (US) card (UK)

⑰ collage

⑱ glue



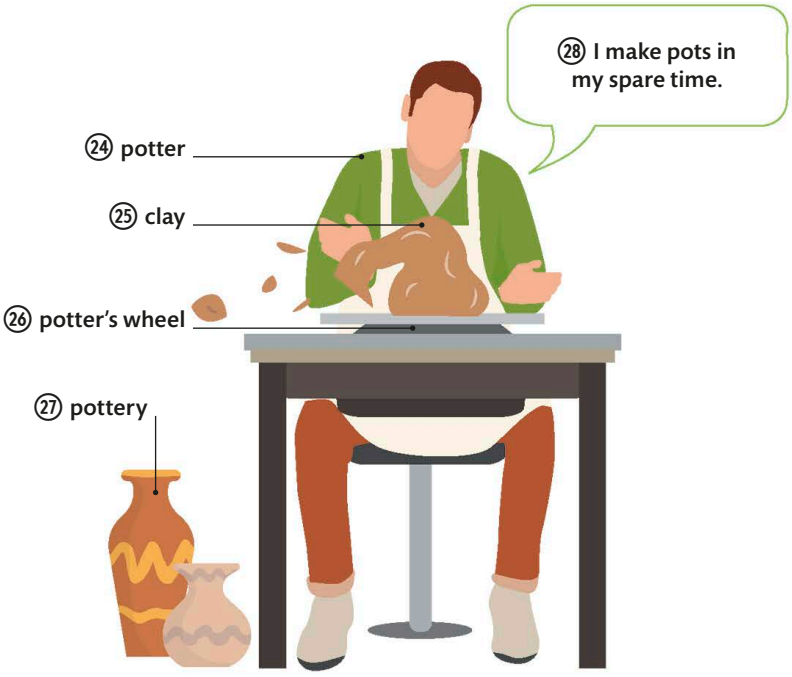
⑲ origami

⑳ model making

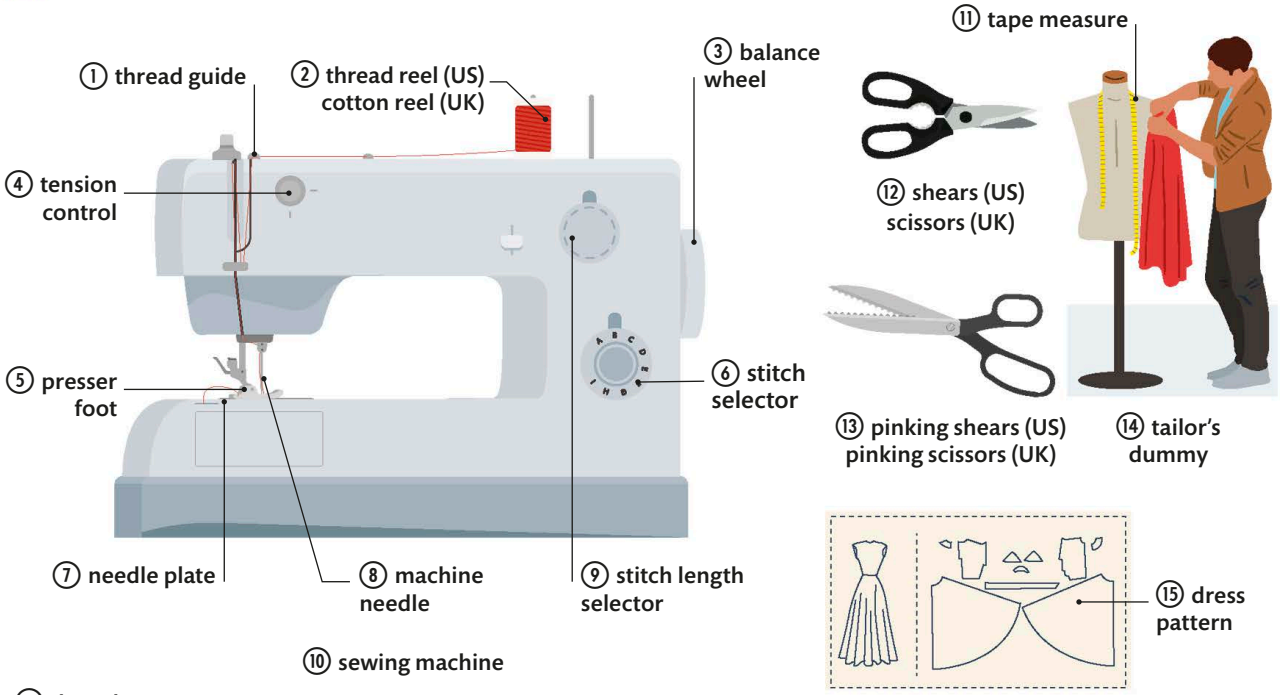
㉑ papier-mâché

㉒ modeling (US) modelling (UK) tool

㉓ making jewelry (US) jewellery (UK)



142.1 SEWING


① thread guide
② thread reel (US) cotton reel (UK)
③ balance wheel
④ tension control
⑤ presser foot
⑥ stitch selector
⑦ needle plate
⑧ machine needle
⑨ stitch length selector
⑩ sewing machine
⑪ tape measure
⑫ shears (US) scissors (UK)
⑬ pinking shears (US) pinking scissors (UK)
⑭ tailor's dummy
⑮ dress pattern
⑯ bobbin
⑰ thread
⑱ sewing box
⑲ sewing needle
⑳ eye
㉑ pincushion
㉒ pin
㉓ thimble
㉔ to tailor
㉕ to take in
㉖ to let out
㉗ to thread
㉘ to sew
㉙ to cut
㉚ to darn
㉛ to tack
㉜ stitch
㉝ to unpick
㉞ ribbon
㉟ tailor's chalk

See also:
11 Abilities and actions **13-15** Clothes
37 Decorating **39** Practical gardening

36 needlepoint

37 embroidery

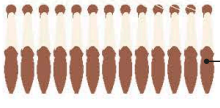
38 macramé

39 quilting

40 patchwork

41 fabric

42 lace-making



43 lace bobbin

44 I sell my handicrafts at local craft fairs.

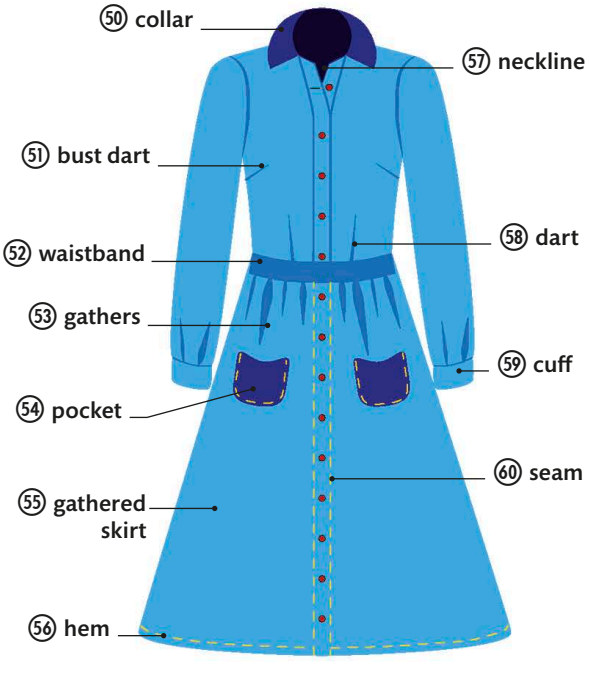
45 weaver

46 weft thread

47 loom

48 warp thread

49 weaving



50 collar

57 neckline

51 bust dart

58 dart

52 waistband

53 gathers

59 cuff

54 pocket

60 seam

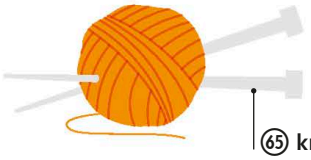
55 gathered skirt

56 hem

61 crochet

62 crochet hook

63 knitting



64 wool

65 knitting needle

66 skein

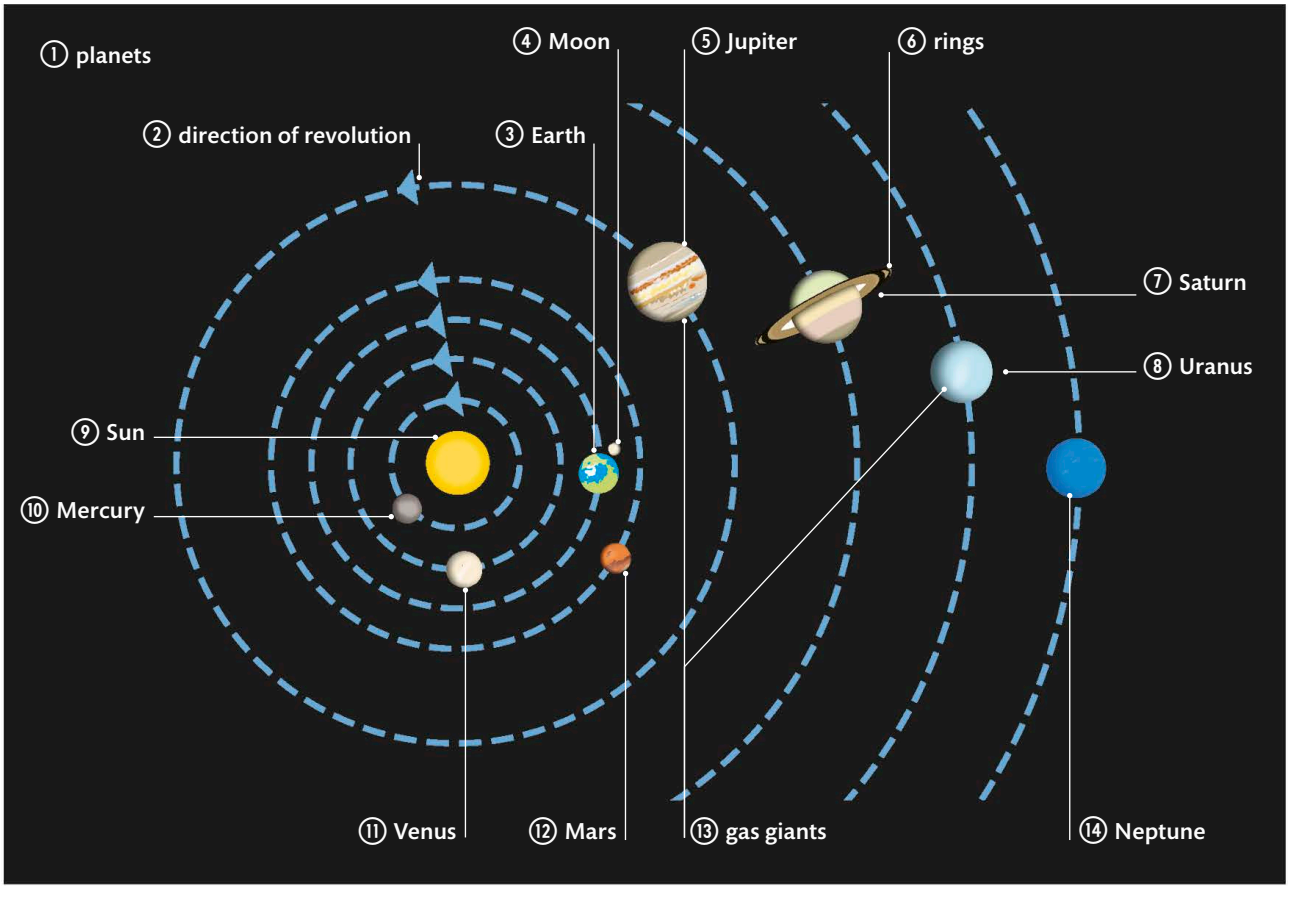
67 buttons

68 zipper (US) zip (UK)

69 hook and eye

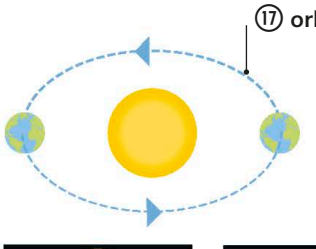
143 Space

143.1 THE SOLAR SYSTEM



⑮ atmosphere

⑯ surface

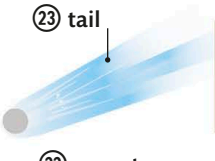


⑳ Pluto

⑲ Ceres

⑱ dwarf planets

㉑ asteroid



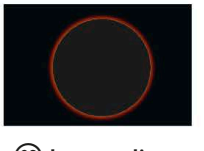
㉒ comet

㉔ crater

㉕ full moon

㉖ new moon

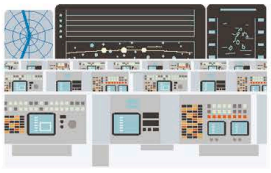
㉗ crescent moon



㉘ lunar eclipse

See also:
74 Mathematics **75** Physics **83** Computers and technology
144 Space (continued) **145** Planet Earth **156** Rocks and minerals

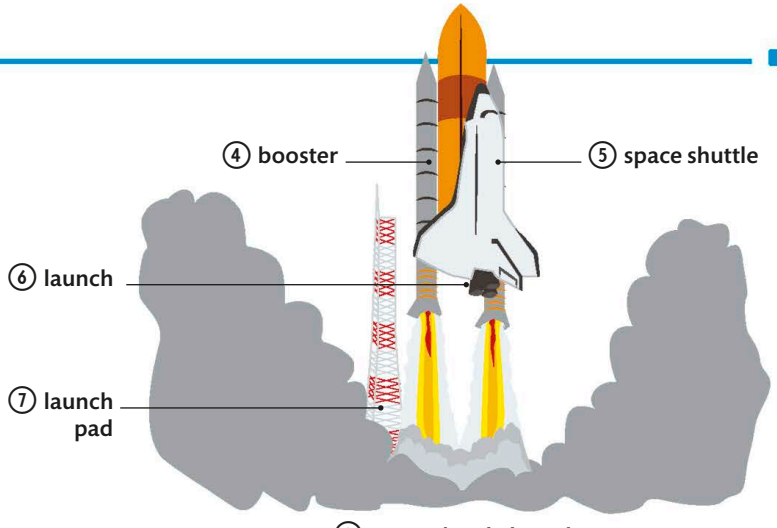
143.2 SPACE EXPLORATION



① mission control

② lunar buggy

③ rover



⑧ space shuttle launch

⑨ rocket

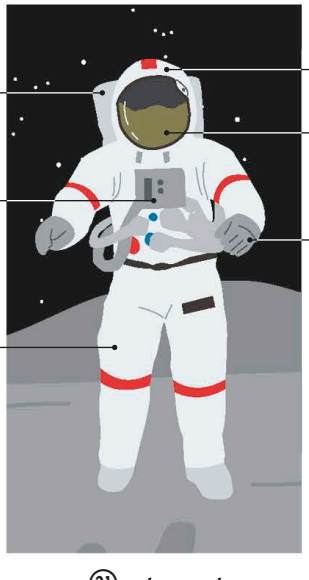
⑩ satellite

⑪ space probe

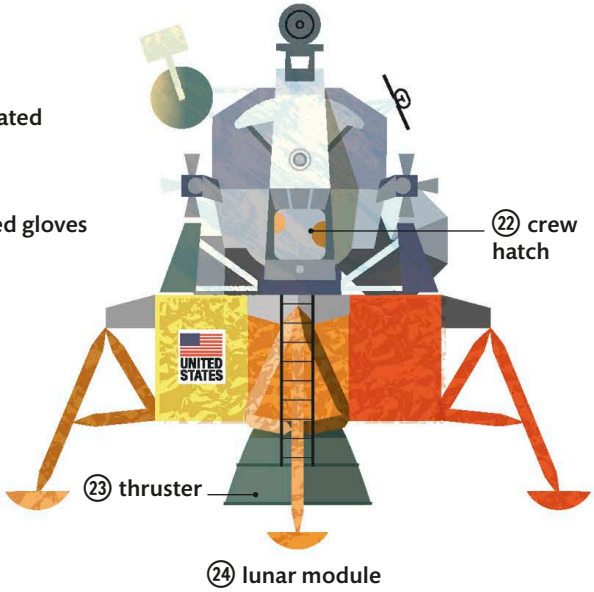
⑫ space station

⑬ spacecraft

⑭ descent module



㉑ astronaut



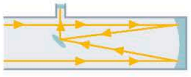
㉔ lunar module

144 Space continued

144.1 ASTRONOMY

① binoculars

② refractor telescope

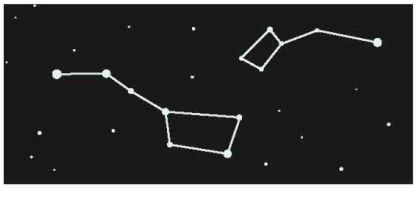


③ reflector telescope

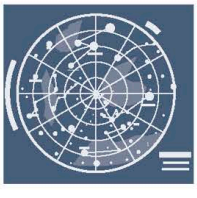
④ radio telescope

⑤ observatory

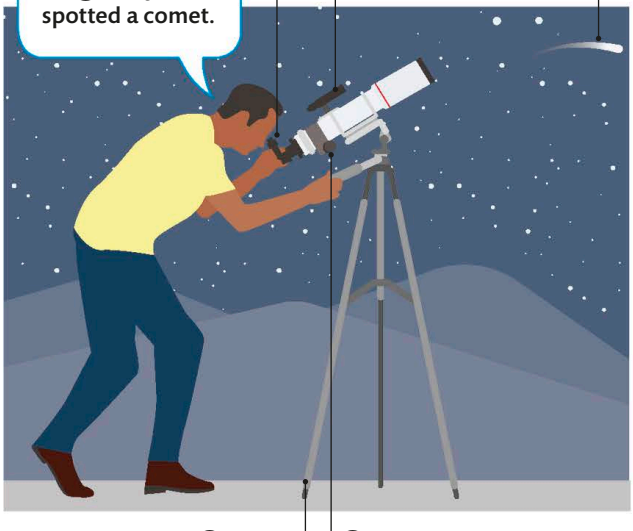
⑥ space telescope



⑦ constellation

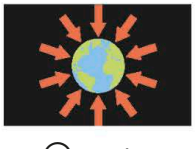


⑧ star chart

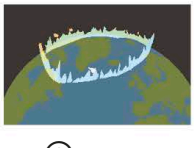


⑮ telescope

144.2 STARS AND CONSTELLATIONS

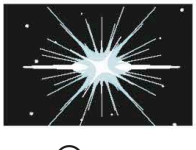


① gravity



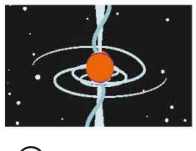
② aurora

③ star



④ flare

⑤ double star

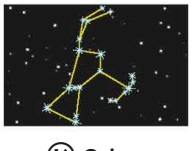


⑥ neutron star

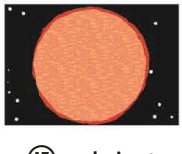
⑬ the Pole Star / Polaris

⑭ the Big Dipper (US) the Plough (UK)

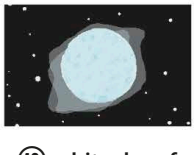
⑮ the Southern Cross



⑯ Orion



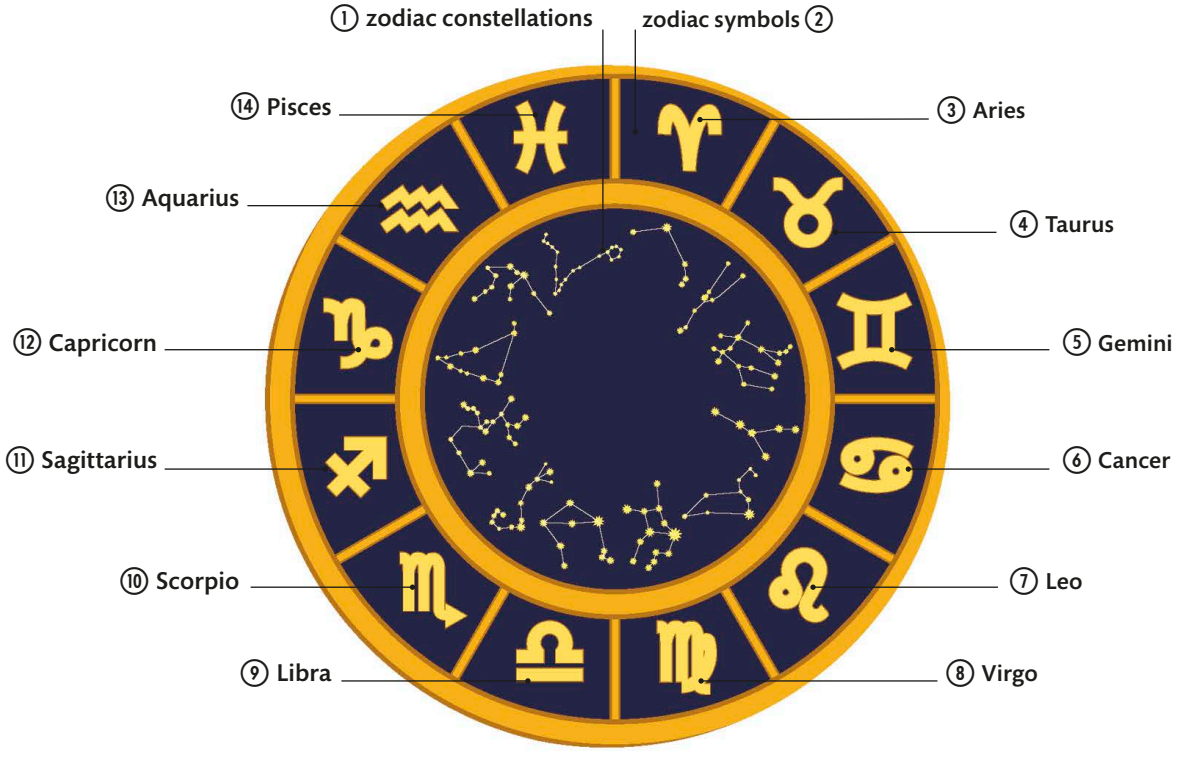
⑰ red giant



⑱ white dwarf

See also:
74 Mathematics **75** Physics **83** Computers and technology
145 Planet Earth **156** Rocks and minerals

144.3 THE ZODIAC



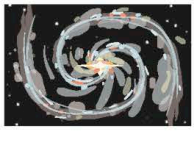
⑦ supernova

⑧ nebula

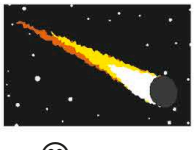
⑨ the Big Bang

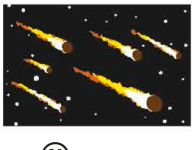
⑩ star cluster

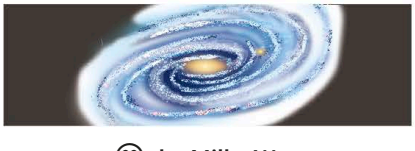
⑪ elliptical galaxy

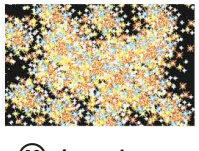

⑫ spiral galaxy

⑲ black hole


⑳ meteor

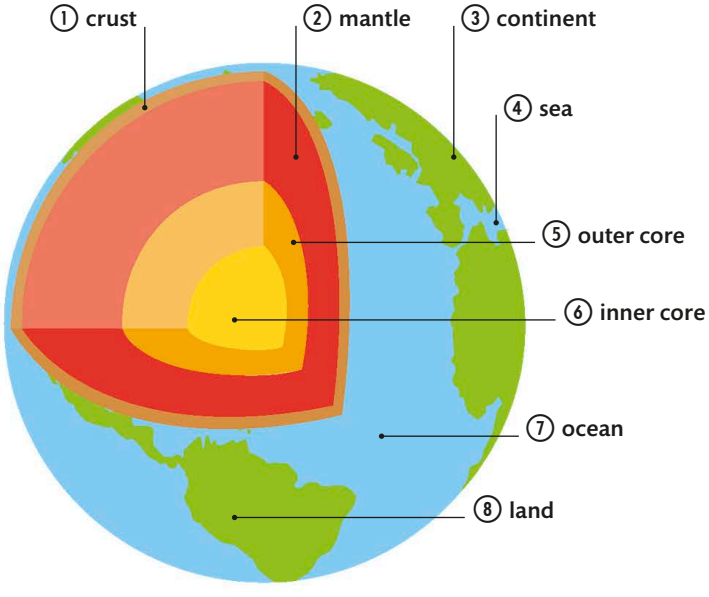

㉑ meteor shower


㉒ the Milky Way


㉓ the universe

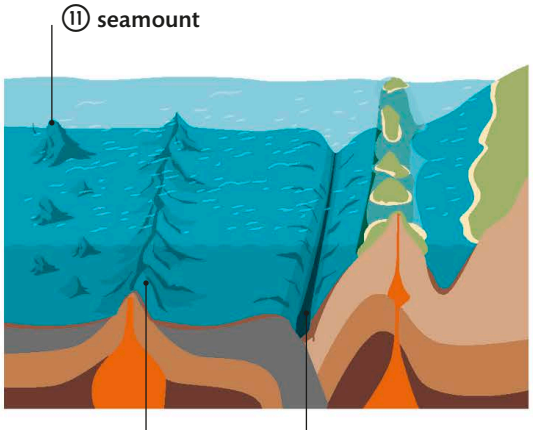
145 Planet Earth

145.1 THE EARTH



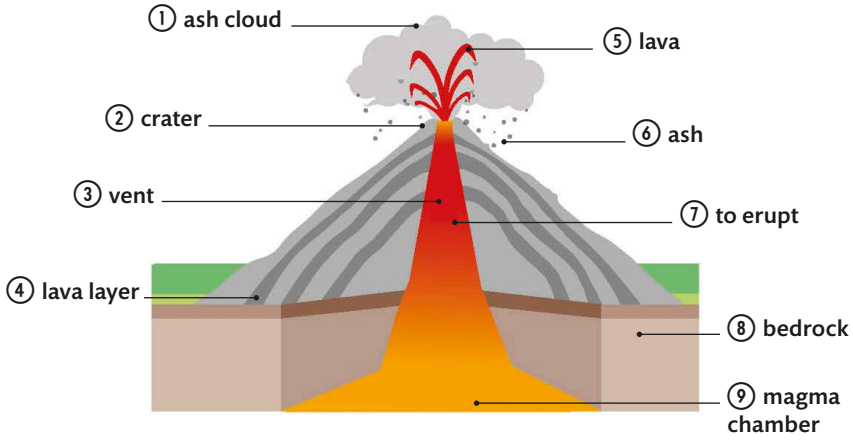
⑨ Earth

⑩ island

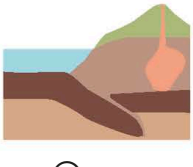


⑭ undersea features

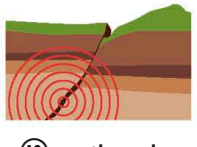
145.2 PLATE TECTONICS



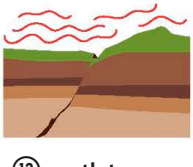
⑩ volcano



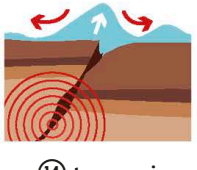
⑪ plate



⑫ earthquake

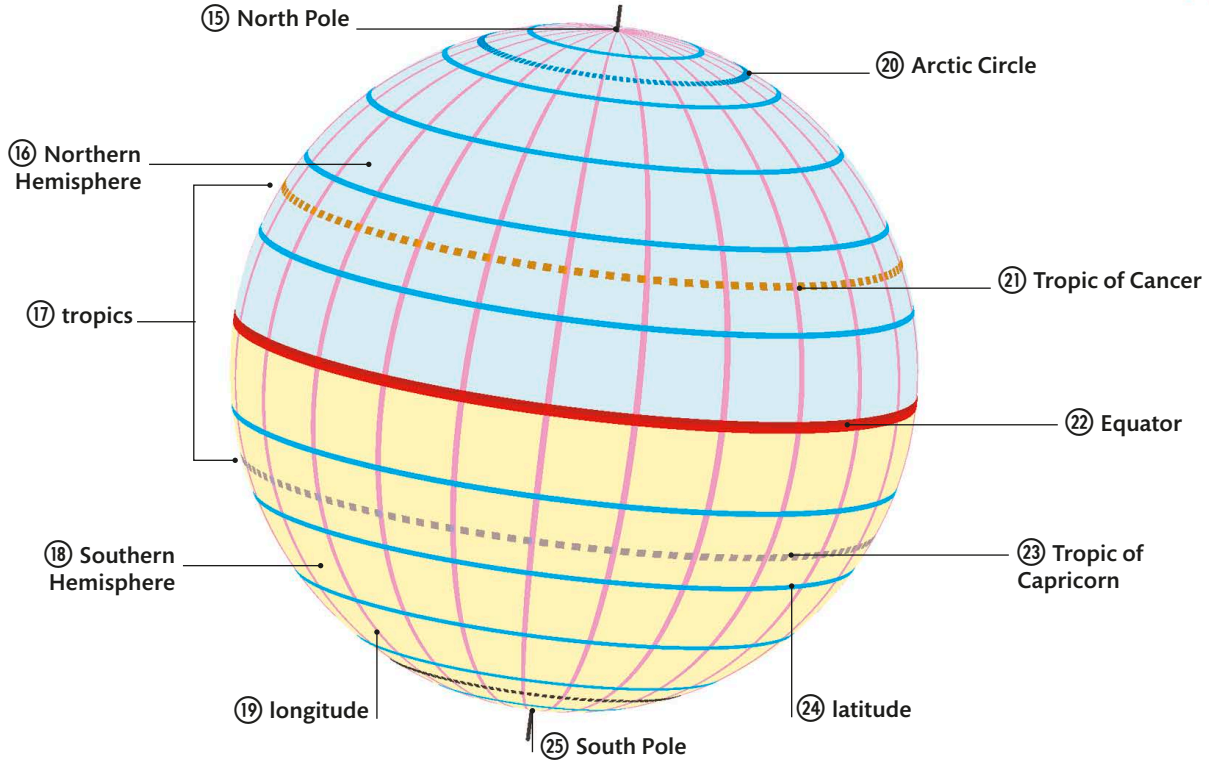


⑬ earth tremor



⑭ tsunami

See also:
143-144 Space **146-147** Geography
148 Maps and directions **149-151** Countries



145.3 WATER FEATURES AND PHENOMENA

① Victoria Falls

② Hang Son Doong

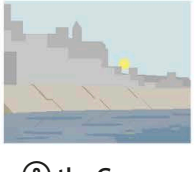
③ the Amazon

④ the Dead Sea

⑤ Caño Cristales

⑥ Pamukkale

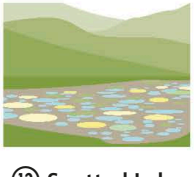
⑦ the Barrier Reef


⑧ the Ganges

⑨ Angel Falls

⑩ the Great Blue Hole

⑪ Lake Natron


⑫ Spotted Lake

146 Geography

146.1 GEOGRAPHICAL FEATURES AND LANDSCAPE

① woods (US) wood (UK)

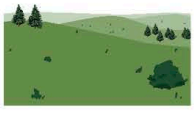
② rain forest

③ coniferous forest

④ deciduous forest

⑨ waterfall

⑤ rapids



⑥ countryside

⑦ lake

⑧ swamp

⑩ field

⑪ hedge

⑫ valley

⑬ farmland

⑭ wetlands

⑮ grassland

⑯ prairie

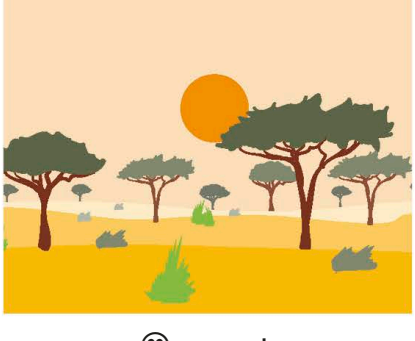
⑰ steppe

⑱ mesa

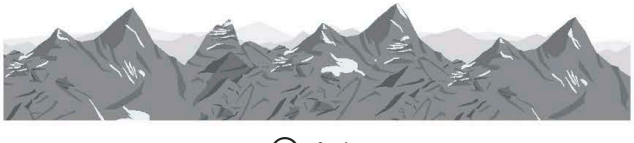
⑲ highland

⑳ ridge

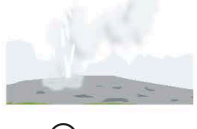
㉑ mountain range



㉒ savannah

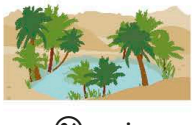


㉓ chain



㉔ geyser

㉕ plain

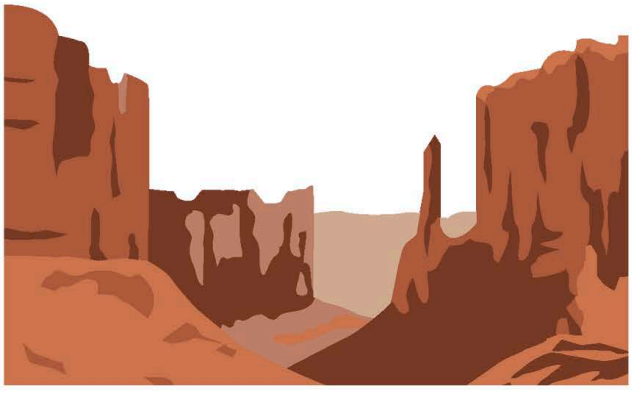


㉖ oasis

㉗ desert

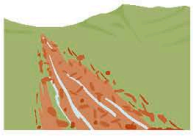
㉘ sand dune

See also:
133 Outdoor activites **145** Planet Earth **147** Geography (continued)
148 Maps and directions **149-151** Countries



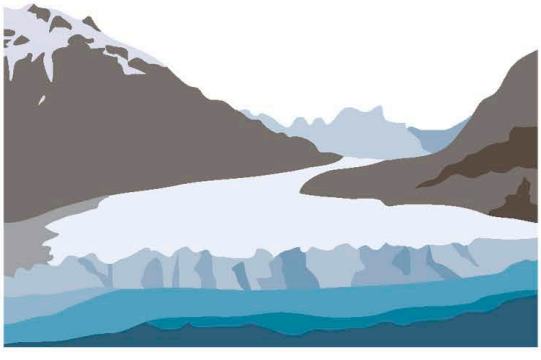
29 canyon

30 iceberg

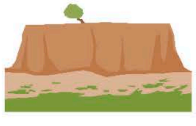


31 mudslide

32 landslide

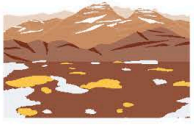


36 glacier



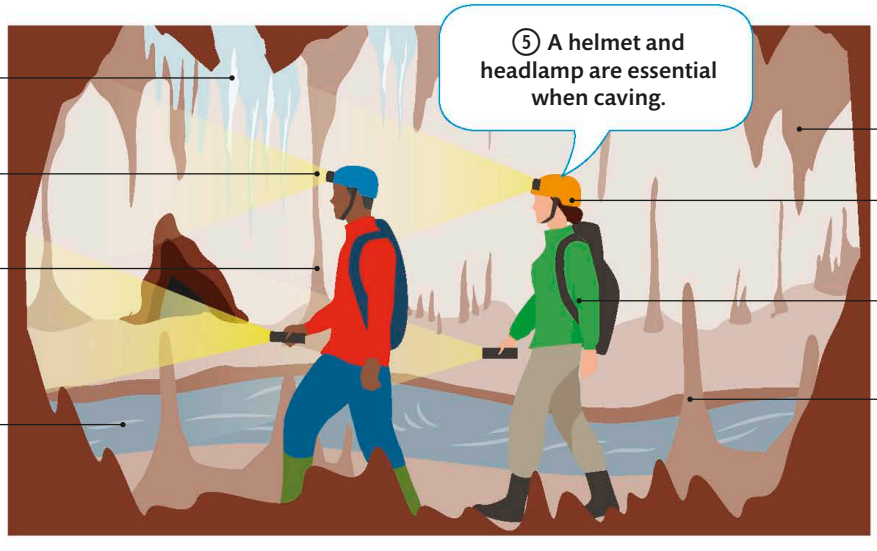
33 plateau

34 polar region



35 tundra

146.2 CAVES AND CAVING



1 icicle
2 headlamp
3 column
4 subterranean stream
6 stalactite
7 helmet
8 caver
9 stalagmite

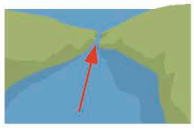
147.1 COASTAL FEATURES

① ocean

② wave

③ dune

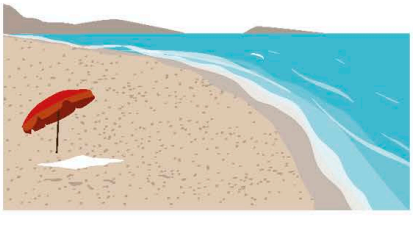
④ island



⑤ strait

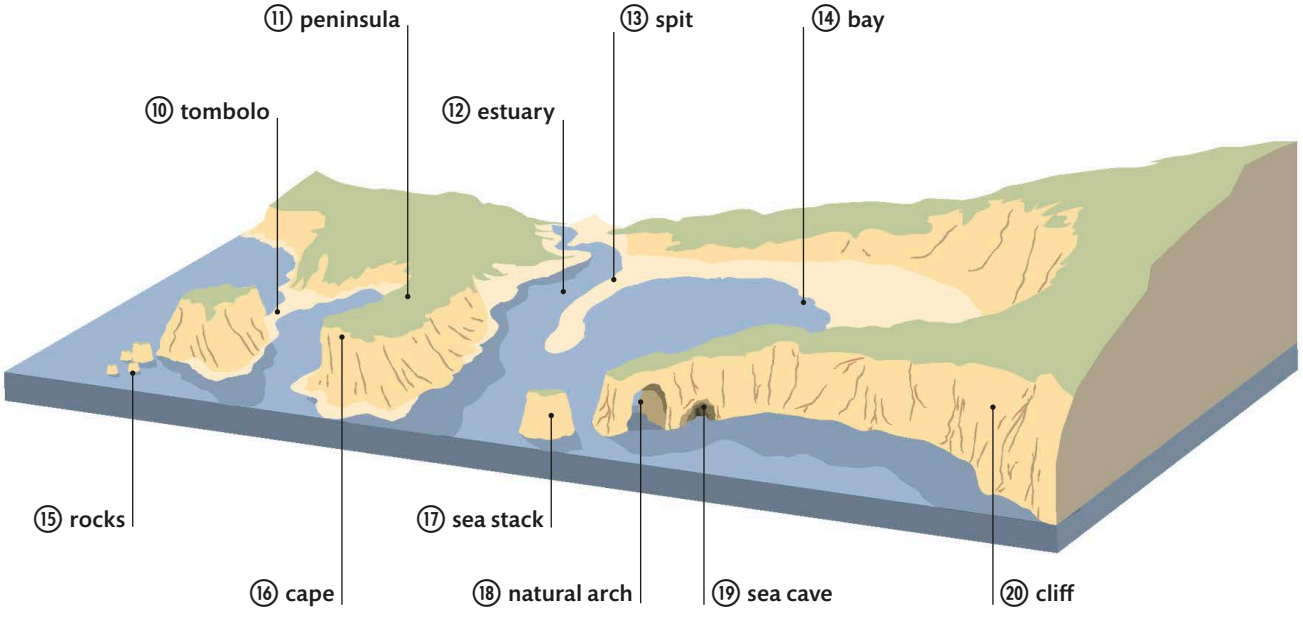
⑥ channel

⑦ high tide

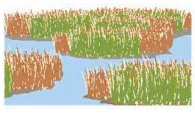


⑧ low tide

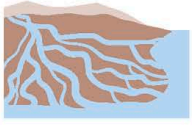
⑨ reef



See also:
133 Outdoor activities **145** Planet Earth
148 Maps and directions **149-151** Countries

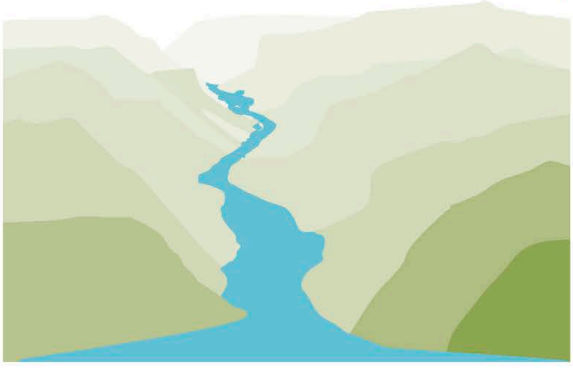


21 marsh

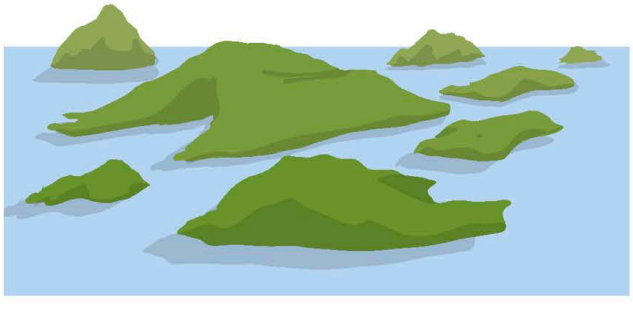


22 delta

23 gulf



24 fjord



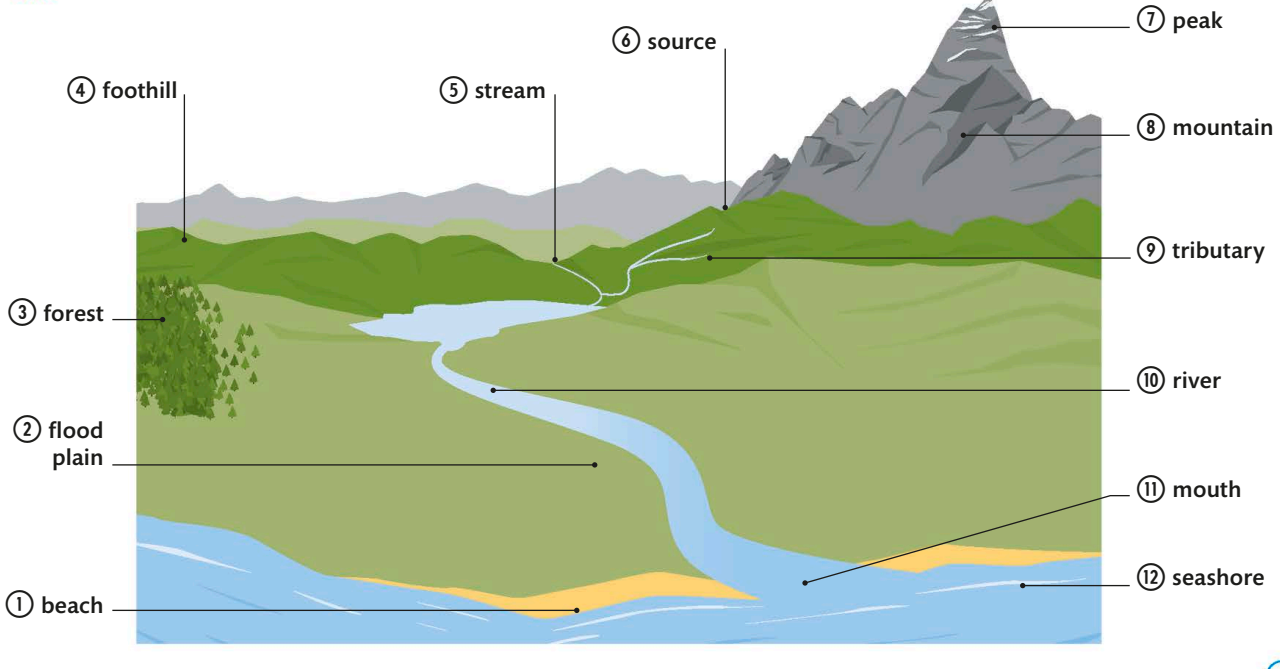
25 archipelago

26 isthmus

27 atoll

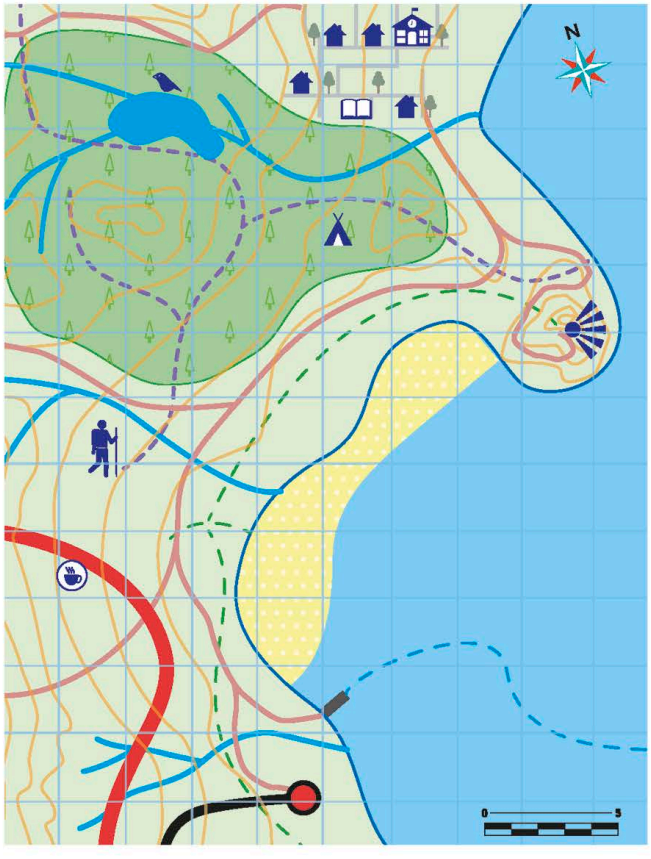
28 lagoon

147.2 RIVER FEATURES

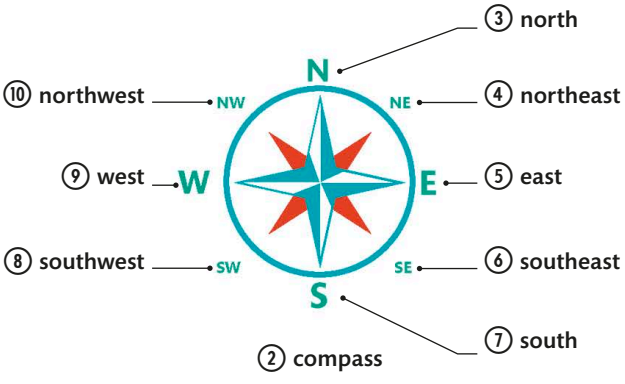


148 Maps and directions

148.1 READING A MAP



① map



② compass

⑪ main road

⑫ secondary road

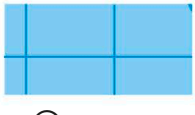
⑬ public footpath

⑭ railroad (US) railway (UK)

⑮ train station

⑯ campground (US) campsite (UK)

⑰ rest stop (US) service station (UK)

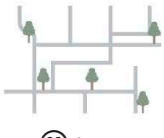


⑱ grid lines

⑲ nature reserve

⑳ viewpoint

㉑ walking trail



㉒ town

㉓ house / building

㉔ school

㉕ library

㉖ ferry route

㉗ contours

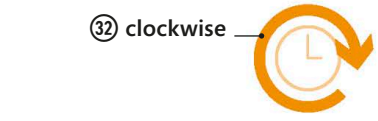
㉘ river

㉙ lake

㉚ forest

㉛ beach

See also:
96 Roads **133** Outdoor activities **145** Planet Earth
146-147 Geography **150-153** Countries

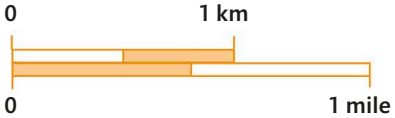


34 coordinates

35 orientering

36 latitude

37 longitude



38 scale

39 cartographer

40 online map

41 trail map (US)
hiking map (UK)

42 roadmap (US)
streetmap (US)

148.2 PREPOSITIONS OF PLACE

1 next to / beside

2 across from (US) opposite (UK)

3 between

4 on the corner

5 in front of

6 behind

7 on the left

8 on the right

148.3 DIRECTION VERBS

1 to go left / to turn left

2 to go right / to turn right

3 to go straight ahead / on (UK)

4 to go back

5 to go past (the restaurant)

6 to take the first left

7 to take the second right

8 to stop at (the hotel)

9 to plan your route

10 to lose your way

11 to read a map

12 to ask directions

149 Countries

149.1 AFRICA

① Morocco

② Mauritania

③ Cape Verde

④ Senegal

⑤ Gambia

⑥ Guinea-Bissau

⑦ Guinea

⑧ Sierra Leone

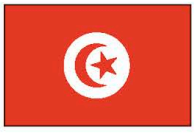
⑨ Liberia

⑩ Ivory Coast

⑪ Burkina Faso

⑫ Mali

⑬ Algeria


⑭ Tunisia

⑮ Libya

⑯ Niger

⑰ Ghana

⑱ Togo

⑲ Benin

⑳ Nigeria

㉑ São Tomé and Príncipe

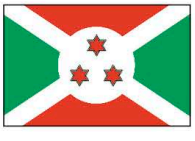
㉒ Equatorial Guinea

㉓ Gabon

㉔ Cameroon

㉕ Chad

㉖ Rwanda


㉗ Burundi

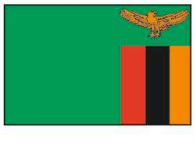
㉘ Tanzania

㉙ Mozambique

㉚ Malawi

㉛ Republic of the Congo

㉜ Democratic Republic of the Congo


㉝ Zambia

㉞ Angola

㉟ Namibia

㊱ Botswana

See also:
145 Planet Earth **146-147** Geography **148** Maps and directions
150-151 Countries (continued) **152-153** Nationalities

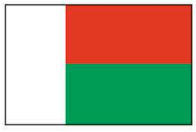
149.2 SOUTH AMERICA

(37) Zimbabwe

(38) South Africa

(39) Lesotho

(40) Comoros


(41) Madagascar

(42) Egypt

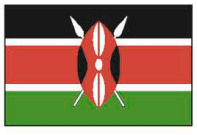
(43) Sudan

(44) South Sudan

(45) Ethiopia

(46) Eritrea

(47) Somalia


(48) Kenya

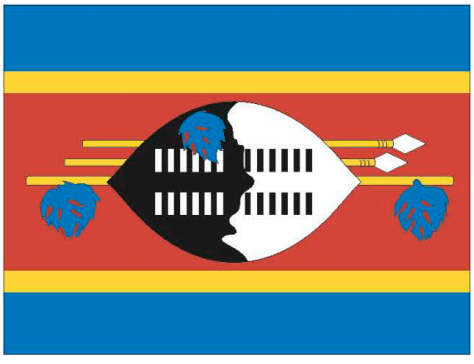
(49) Uganda

(50) Djibouti

(51) Seychelles

(52) Mauritius

(53) Central African Republic


(54) Eswatini

(1) Venezuela

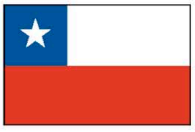
(2) Colombia

(3) Brazil

(4) Bolivia

(5) Ecuador

(6) Peru


(7) Chile

(8) Argentina

(9) Guyana

(10) Suriname

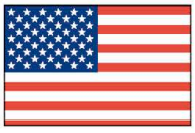
(11) Paraguay

(12) Uruguay

150 Countries continued

150.1 NORTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

① Canada


② United States of America

③ Mexico

④ Guatemala

⑤ Belize

⑥ El Salvador

⑧ Honduras

⑨ Nicaragua

⑩ Costa Rica

⑪ Panama

⑫ Cuba

⑬ Bahamas

⑮ Jamaica

⑯ Haiti

⑰ Dominican Republic

⑱ Barbados

⑲ Trinidad and Tobago

⑳ St. Kitts and Nevis

㉒ Dominica

㉓ Antigua and Barbuda

150.2 OCEANIA

① Papua New Guinea

② Australia

③ New Zealand

④ Marshall Islands

⑤ Palau

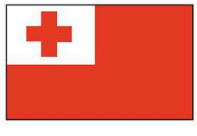
⑥ Micronesia

⑧ Nauru

⑨ Kiribati

⑩ Tuvalu

⑪ Samoa


⑫ Tonga

⑬ Vanuatu

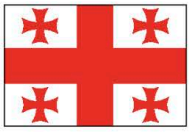
See also:
145 Planet Earth **146-147** Geography **148** Maps and directions
151 Countries (continued) **152-153** Nationalities

150.3 ASIA

⑦ Grenada

① Turkey

② Russian Federation


③ Georgia

④ Armenia

⑤ Azerbaijan

⑭ St. Lucia

⑥ Iraq

⑦ Syria

⑧ Lebanon

⑨ Israel

⑩ Jordan

㉑ St. Vincent and The Grenadines

⑪ Pakistan

⑫ India

⑬ Maldives

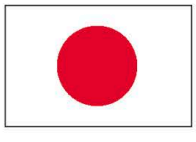
⑭ Sri Lanka

⑮ China

⑯ Mongolia

⑰ North Korea

⑱ South Korea


⑲ Japan

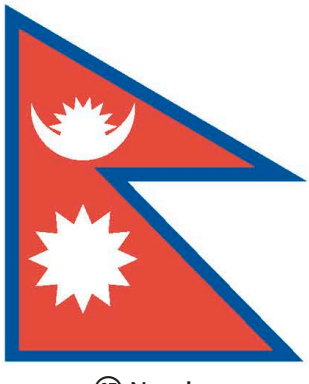
⑳ Bangladesh

⑦ Solomon Islands

㉑ Bhutan

㉒ Myanmar (Burma)

㉓ Thailand


㉗ Nepal

⑭ Fiji

㉔ Laos

㉕ Vietnam

㉖ Cambodia

151 Countries continued

151.1 ASIA CONTINUED

① Singapore

② Indonesia

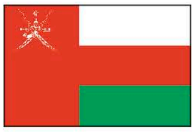
③ Brunei

④ Philippines

⑤ East Timor

⑥ Malaysia

⑦ United Arab Emirates



⑧ Oman

⑨ Bahrain

⑩ Qatar

⑪ Kuwait

⑫ Iran

⑬ Yemen

⑭ Saudi Arabia

⑮ Uzbekistan

⑯ Turkmenistan

⑰ Afghanistan

⑱ Tajikistan

⑲ Kyrgyzstan

⑳ Kazakhstan

151.2 EUROPE

① Ireland

② United Kingdom

⑨ Belgium

⑩ Netherlands

⑰ Portugal

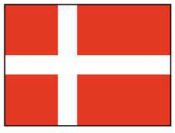
⑱ Spain

㉕ Luxembourg

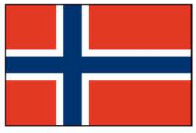
㉖ Germany

㉝ Andorra

㉞ France



㊶ Denmark

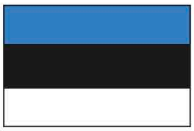


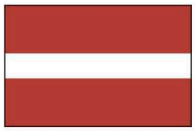
㊷ Norway

See also:
145 Planet Earth **146-147** Geography
148 Maps and directions **152-153** Nationalities

③ Sweden

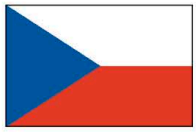
④ Finland


⑤ Estonia


⑥ Latvia

⑦ Lithuania

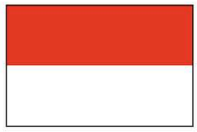
⑧ Poland


⑪ Czech Republic

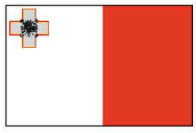
⑫ Austria

⑬ Liechtenstein

⑭ Italy


⑮ Monaco

⑯ San Marino


⑲ Malta

⑳ Slovenia

㉑ Croatia

㉒ Hungary

㉓ Slovakia

㉔ Ukraine

㉗ Belarus

㉘ Moldova

㉙ Romania

㉚ Serbia

㉛ Bulgaria

㉜ Albania

㉟ Greece

㊱ Iceland

㊲ Cyprus

㊳ Montenegro

㊴ Vatican City

㊵ Turkey

㊸ Bosnia and Herzegovina

㊹ North Macedonia

㊺ Switzerland

㊻ Russian Federation

152 Nationalities

152.1 AFRICA

Country	Adjective	Demonym (noun)
① Africa	African	Africans
② Morocco	Moroccan	Moroccans
③ Mauritania	Mauritanian	Mauritanians
④ Cape Verde	Cape Verdean	Cape Verdeans
⑤ Senegal	Senegalese	Senegalese people
⑥ Gambia	Gambian	Gambians
⑦ Guinea-Bissau	Bissau-Guinean	Bissau-Guineans
⑧ Guinea	Guinean	Guineans
⑨ Sierra Leone	Sierra Leonean	Sierra Leoneans
⑩ Liberia	Liberian	Liberians
⑪ Ivory Coast	Ivorian	Ivorians
⑫ Burkina Faso	Burkinabe	Burkinabes
⑬ Mali	Malian	Malians
⑭ Algeria	Algerian	Algerians
⑮ Tunisia	Tunisian	Tunisians
⑯ Libya	Libyan	Libyans
⑰ Niger	Nigerien	Nigeriens
⑱ Ghana	Ghanaian	Ghanaians
⑲ Togo	Togolese	Togolese people
⑳ Benin	Beninese	Beninese people
㉑ Nigeria	Nigerian	Nigerians
㉒ São Tomé and Príncipe	São Toméan	São Toméans
㉓ Equatorial Guinea	Equatorial Guinean	Equatorial Guineans
㉔ Cameroon	Cameroonian	Cameroonians
㉕ Chad	Chadian	Chadians
㉖ Egypt	Egyptian	Egyptians
㉗ Sudan	Sudanese	Sudanese people
㉘ South Sudan	South Sudanese	South Sudanese people
㉙ Eritrea	Eritrean	Eritreans
㉚ Djibouti	Djiboutian	Djiboutians
㉛ Ethiopia	Ethiopian	Ethiopians
㉜ Somalia	Somalian	Somalians
㉝ Kenya	Kenyan	Kenyans
㉞ Uganda	Ugandan	Ugandans
㉟ Central African Republic	Central African	Central Africans
㊱ Gabon	Gabonese	Gabonese people
㊲ Republic of the Congo	Congolese	Congolese people
㊳ Democratic Republic of the Congo	Congolese	Congolese people
㊴ Rwanda	Rwandan	Rwandans
㊵ Burundi	Burundian	Burundians
㊶ Tanzania	Tanzanian	Tanzanians
㊷ Mozambique	Mozambican	Mozambicans
㊸ Malawi	Malawian	Malawians
㊹ Zambia	Zambian	Zambians
㊺ Angola	Angolan	Angolans
㊻ Namibia	Namibian	Namibians
㊼ Botswana	Botswanan	Botswanans
㊽ Zimbabwe	Zimbabwean	Zimbabweans
㊾ South Africa	South African	South Africans
㊿ Lesotho	Basotho	Basothos
(51) Eswatini	Swazi	Swazis
(52) Comoros	Comoran	Comorans
(53) Madagascar	Madagascan	Madagascans
(54) Seychelles	Seychellois	Seychellois
(55) Mauritius	Mauritian	Mauritians

See also:
145 Planet Earth **146-147** Geography **148** Maps and directions
149-151 Countries **153** Nationalities (continued)

152.2 SOUTH AMERICA

Country	Adjective	Demonym (noun)	Country	Adjective	Demonym (noun)
① South America	South American	South Americans	⑧ Brazil	Brazilian	Brazilians
② Venezuela	Venezuelan	Venezuelans	⑨ Bolivia	Bolivian	Bolivians
③ Colombia	Colombian	Colombians	⑩ Chile	Chilean	Chileans
④ Ecuador	Ecuadorian	Ecuadorians	⑪ Argentina	Argentinian	Argentinians
⑤ Peru	Peruvian	Peruvians	⑫ Paraguay	Paraguayan	Paraguayans
⑥ Guyana	Guyanese	Guyanese people	⑬ Uruguay	Uruguayan	Uruguayans
⑦ Suriname	Surinamese	Surinamese people			

152.3 NORTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

Country	Adjective	Demonym (noun)	Country	Adjective	Demonym (noun)
① North and Central America and the Caribbean	North American Central American Caribbean	North Americans Central Americans Caribbean people	⑭ Jamaica	Jamaican	Jamaicans
② Canada	Canadian	Canadians	⑮ Haiti	Haitian	Haitians
③ United States of America	American	Americans	⑯ Dominican Republic	Dominican	Dominicans
④ Mexico	Mexican	Mexicans	⑰ Barbados	Barbadian	Barbadians
⑤ Guatemala	Guatemalan	Guatemalans	⑱ Trinidad and Tobago	Trinidadian or Tobagonian	Trinidadians or Tobagonians
⑥ Belize	Belizean	Belizeans	⑲ St. Kitts and Nevis	Kittitian or Nevisian	Kittitians or Nevisians
⑦ El Salvador	Salvadoran	Salvadorans	⑳ Antigua and Barbuda	Antiguan or Barbudan	Antiguans or Barbudans
⑧ Honduras	Honduran	Hondurans	㉑ Dominica	Dominican	Dominicans
⑨ Nicaragua	Nicaraguan	Nicaraguans	㉒ St. Lucia	St. Lucian	St. Lucians
⑩ Costa Rica	Costa Rican	Costa Ricans	㉓ St. Vincent and The Grenadines	Vincentian	Vincentians
⑪ Panama	Panamanian	Panamanians			
⑫ Cuba	Cuban	Cubans			
⑬ Bahamas	Bahamian	Bahamians	㉔ Grenada	Grenadian	Grenadians

153 Nationalities continued

153.1 OCEANIA

Country	Adjective	Demonym	Country	Adjective	Demonym
① Oceania	Oceanian	Oceanians	⑧ Nauru	Nauruan	Nauruans
② Papua New Guinea	Papua New Guinean	Papua New Guineans	⑨ Kiribati	Kiribati	Kiribati people
③ Australia	Australian	Australians	⑩ Tuvalu	Tuvaluan	Tuvaluans
④ New Zealand	New Zealand	New Zealanders	⑪ Samoa	Samoan	Samoans
⑤ Marshall Islands	Marshallese	Marshallese people	⑫ Tonga	Tongan	Tongans
⑥ Palau	Palauan	Palauans	⑬ Vanuatu	Vanuatuan	Vanuatuans
⑦ Micronesia	Micronesian	Micronesians	⑭ Solomon Islands	Solomon Island	Solomon Islanders
			⑮ Fiji	Fijian	Fijians

153.2 ASIA

Country	Adjective	Demonym	Country	Adjective	Demonym
① Asia	Asian	Asians	⑳ Kazakhstan	Kazakh	Kazakhs
② Turkey	Turkish	Turks	㉑ Uzbekistan	Uzbek	Uzbeks
③ Russian Federation	Russian	Russians	㉒ Turkmenistan	Turkmen	Turkmens
			㉓ Afghanistan	Afghan	Afghans
④ Georgia	Georgian	Georgians	㉔ Tajikistan	Tajikistani	Tajiks
⑤ Armenia	Armenian	Armenians	㉕ Kyrgyzstan	Kyrgyz	Kyrgyz people
⑥ Azerbaijan	Azerbaijani	Azerbaijanis	㉖ Pakistan	Pakistani	Pakistanis
⑦ Iran	Iranian	Iranians	㉗ India	Indian	Indians
⑧ Iraq	Iraqi	Iraqis	㉘ Maldives	Maldivian	Maldivians
⑨ Syria	Syrian	Syrians	㉙ Sri Lanka	Sri Lankan	Sri Lankans
⑩ Lebanon	Lebanese	Lebanese people	㉚ China	Chinese	Chinese people
⑪ Israel	Israeli	Israelis	㉛ Mongolia	Mongolian	Mongolians
⑫ Jordan	Jordanian	Jordanians	㉜ North Korea	North Korean	North Koreans
⑬ Saudi Arabia	Saudi	Saudis	㉝ South Korea	South Korean	South Koreans
⑭ Kuwait	Kuwaiti	Kuwaitis	㉞ Japan	Japanese	Japanese people
⑮ Bahrain	Bahraini	Bahrainis	㉟ Nepal	Nepalese	Nepalese people
⑯ Qatar	Qatari	Qataris	㊱ Bhutan	Bhutanese	Bhutanese people
⑰ United Arab Emirates	Emirati	Emiratis	㊲ Bangladesh	Bangladeshi	Bangladeshis
⑱ Oman	Omani	Omanis	㊳ Myanmar (Burma)	Burmese	Burmese people
⑲ Yemen	Yemeni	Yemenis	㊴ Thailand	Thai	Thais

See also:
145 Planet Earth **146-147** Geography
148 Maps and directions **149-151** Countries

153.2 ASIA CONTINUED

Country	Adjective	Demonym	Country	Adjective	Demonym
(40) Laos	Laotian	Laotians	(44) Singapore	Singaporean	Singaporeans
(41) Vietnam	Vietnamese	Vietnamese people	(45) Indonesia	Indonesian	Indonesians
			(46) Brunei	Bruneian	Bruneians
(42) Cambodia	Cambodian	Cambodians	(47) Philippines	Filipino	Filipinos
(43) Malaysia	Malaysian	Malaysians	(48) East Timor	Timorese	Timorese people

153.3 EUROPE

Country	Adjective	Demonym	Country	Adjective	Demonym
(1) Europe	European	Europeans	(25) Monaco	Monacan	Monégasques
(2) Ireland	Irish	Irish people	(26) San Marino	Sammarinese	Sammarinese people
(3) United Kingdom	British	British	(27) Malta	Maltese	Maltese people
(4) Portugal	Portuguese	Portuguese people	(28) Slovenia	Slovenian	Slovenians
(5) Spain	Spanish	Spaniards	(29) Croatia	Croatian	Croats
(6) Andorra	Andorran	Andorrans	(30) Hungary	Hungarian	Hungarians
(7) France	French	French people	(31) Slovakia	Slovakian	Slovaks
(8) Belgium	Belgian	Belgians	(32) Ukraine	Ukrainian	Ukrainians
(9) Netherlands	Dutch	Dutch people	(33) Belarus	Belarusian	Belarusians
(10) Luxembourg	Luxembourg	Luxembourgers	(34) Moldova	Moldovan	Moldovans
(11) Germany	German	Germans	(35) Romania	Romanian	Romanians
(12) Denmark	Danish	Danes	(36) Serbia	Serbian	Serbs
(13) Norway	Norwegian	Norwegians	(37) Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnian or Herzegovinian	Bosnians or Herzegovinians
(14) Sweden	Swedish	Swedes	(38) Albania	Albanian	Albanians
(15) Finland	Finnish	Finns	(39) North Macedonia	North Macedonian	North Macedonians
(16) Estonia	Estonian	Estonians	(40) Bulgaria	Bulgarian	Bulgarians
(17) Latvia	Latvian	Latvians	(41) Greece	Greek	Greeks
(18) Lithuania	Lithuanian	Lithuanians	(42) Montenegro	Montenegrin	Montenegrins
(19) Poland	Polish	Poles	(43) Iceland	Icelandic	Icelanders
(20) Czech Republic	Czech	Czechs	(44) Cyprus	Cypriot	Cypriots
(21) Austria	Austrian	Austrians	(45) Turkey	Turkish	Turkish people
(22) Liechtenstein	Liechtensteiner	Liechtensteiners	(46) Russian Federation	Russian	Russians
(23) Switzerland	Swiss	Swiss people			
(24) Italy	Italian	Italians			

Weather

154.1 WEATHER

① humidity

② heat wave (US)
heatwave (UK)

③ drought

④ dry

⑤ wet

⑥ overcast

⑦ smog

⑧ raindrop

⑨ light shower

⑩ drizzle

⑪ downpour

⑫ flood

⑬ sandstorm

⑭ gale

⑮ storm

⑯ thunder

⑰ lightning

⑱ rainbow

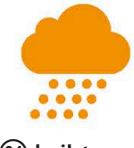
⑲ sleet

⑳ snowflake

㉑ snowdrift

㉒ blizzard

㉓ snowstorm



㉔ hailstone

㉕ hurricane

㉖ tornado

㉘ It's raining cats and dogs today.

㉗ puddle

See also:
145 Planet Earth **146-147** Geography
155 Climate and the environment

154.2 TEMPERATURE

① freezing

② cold

③ chilly

④ warm

⑤ hot

⑥ stifling

⑦ freezing point

⑧ boiling point

⑨ minus 10

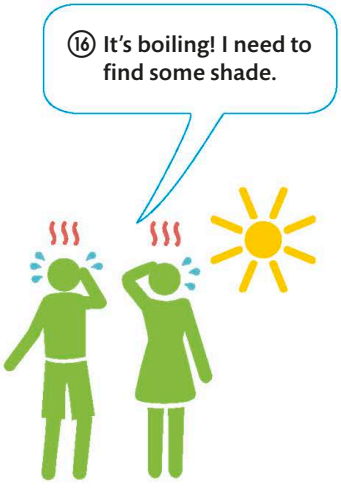
⑩ 25 degrees

⑪ Celsius

⑫ Fahrenheit

⑬ cool

⑭ mild



⑮ boiling

154.3 WEATHER ADJECTIVES

① sun → sunny

② cloud → cloudy

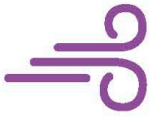
③ fog → foggy

④ rain → rainy

⑤ snow → snowy

⑥ ice → icy

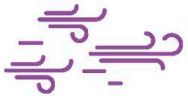
⑦ frost → frosty


⑧ wind → windy

⑨ storm → stormy

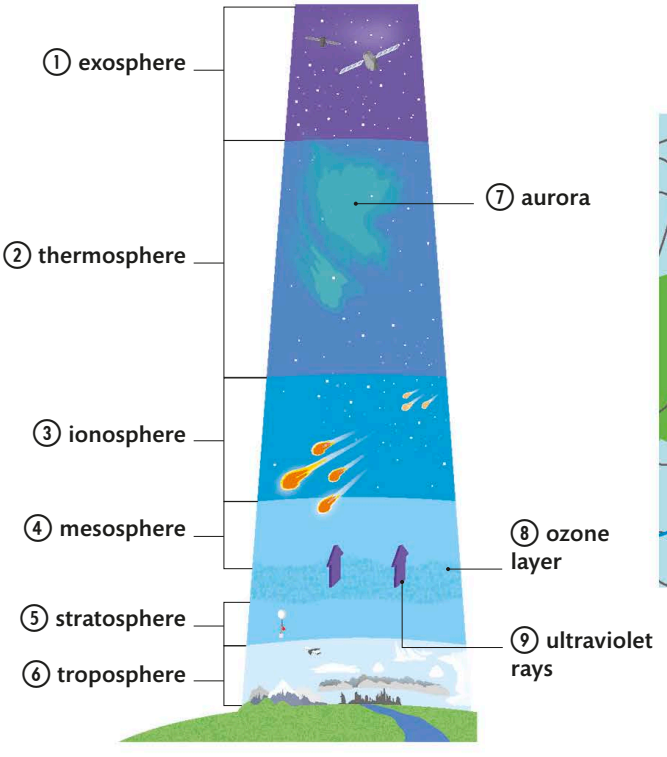
⑩ thunder → thundery

⑪ mist → misty

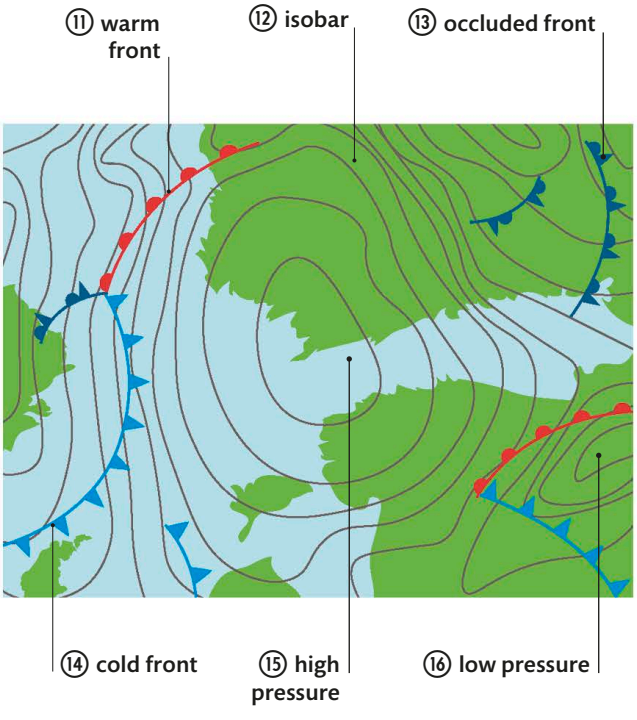

⑫ breeze → breezy

155 Climate and the environment

155.1 ATMOSPHERE



⑩ atmosphere



⑰ weather map

155.2 ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

① deforestation

② habitat loss

③ endangered species

④ plastic waste

⑤ overfishing

⑥ ozone depletion

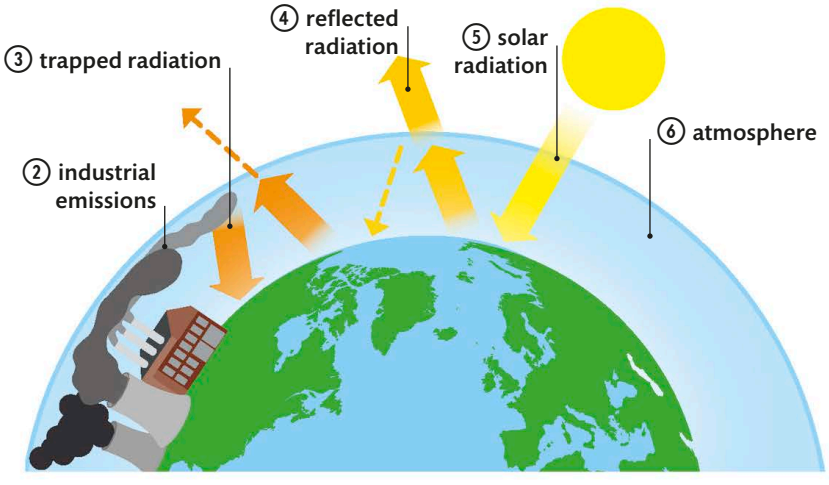
⑦ desertification

⑧ oil slick

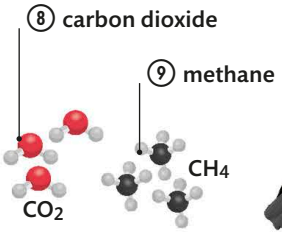
⑨ acid rain

See also:
145 Planet Earth **146-147** Geography
154 Weather

155.3 CLIMATE CHANGE

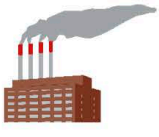


① greenhouse effect

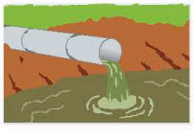


⑦ greenhouse gases

⑩ fossil fuels



⑪ emissions



⑫ pollution

⑬ ecosystem

⑭ zero carbon

⑮ shrinking glaciers

⑯ melting ice caps

155.4 WASTE AND RECYCLING

① to sort your trash (US)
to sort your rubbish (UK)

③ food waste

④ paper

⑤ plastic

⑥ glass

⑦ metal

⑧ compostable bags

⑨ landfill

156 Rocks and minerals

156.1 ROCKS

① sedimentary

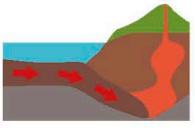
② sandstone

③ limestone

④ chalk

⑤ flint

⑥ conglomerate


⑦ metamorphic

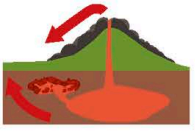
⑧ slate

⑨ schist

⑩ gneiss

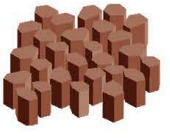
⑪ marble

⑫ quartzite


⑬ igneous

⑭ granite

⑮ obsidian


⑯ basalt

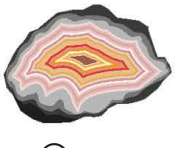
⑰ tuff

⑱ pumice

156.2 MINERALS

① quartz

② mica


③ agate

④ hematite

⑤ calcite

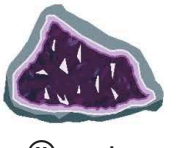
⑥ malachite

⑦ turquoise

⑧ onyx

⑨ sulfur (US)
sulphur (UK)

⑩ graphite


⑪ geode

⑫ sand rose

See also:
76 Chemistry **78** The periodic table
145 Planet Earth **146-147** Geography

156.3 GEMS

① diamond

② sapphire

③ emerald

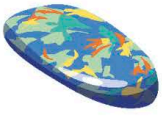
④ ruby

⑤ amethyst

⑥ topaz

⑦ aquamarine

⑧ moonstone


⑨ opal

⑩ tourmaline

⑪ garnet

⑫ citrine

⑬ jade

⑭ jet

⑮ lapis lazuli

⑯ jasper

⑰ tiger's eye

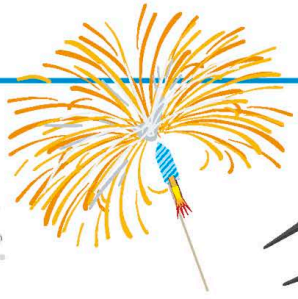
⑱ carnelian

156.4 METALS

① gold

② silver

③ platinum


④ magnesium

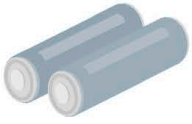
⑤ iron

⑥ copper

⑦ tin

⑧ aluminum (US)
aluminium (UK)

⑨ mercury


⑩ nickel

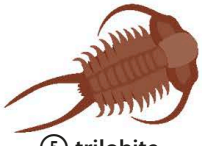
⑪ zinc

⑫ chromium

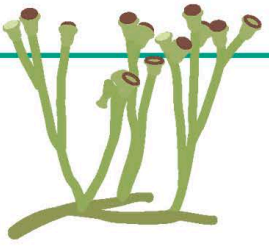
157 Natural history

157.1 GEOLOGICAL PERIODS

② bacteria



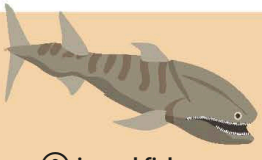
⑤ trilobite



⑩ cooksonia

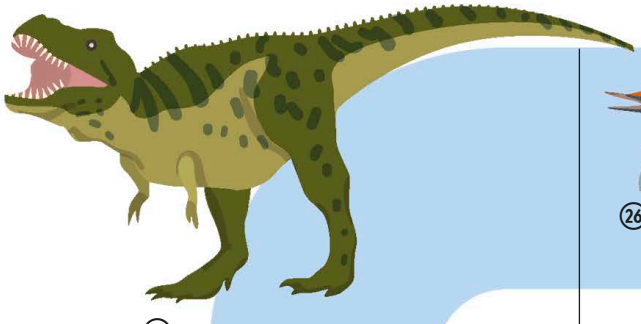
④ marrella

⑦ jawless fish

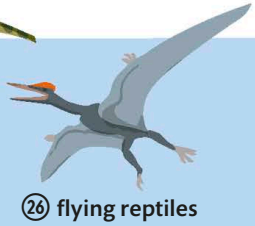


⑨ jawed fish

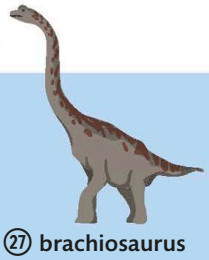
① Precambrian — ③ Cambrian — ⑥ Ordovician — ⑧ Silurian



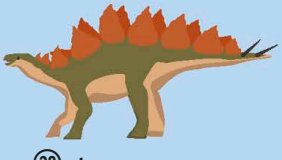
⑳ tyrannosaurus rex



㉖ flying reptiles

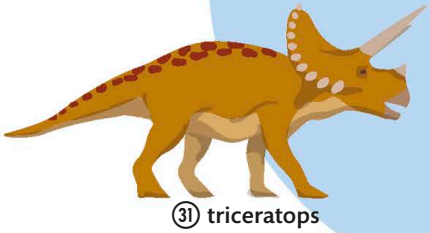


㉗ brachiosaurus

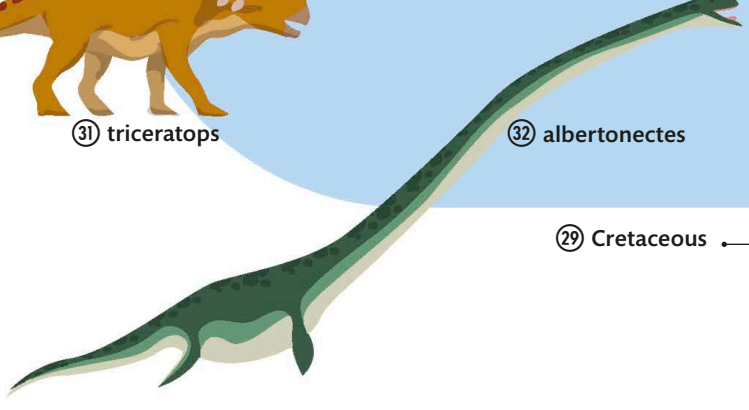


㉘ stegosaurus

㉕ Jurassic



㉛ triceratops



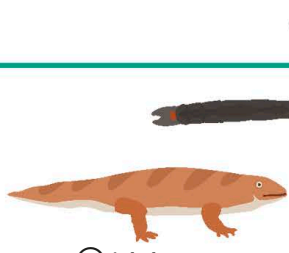
㉜ albertonectes

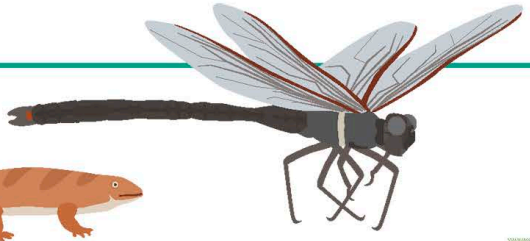
㉝ flowering plants

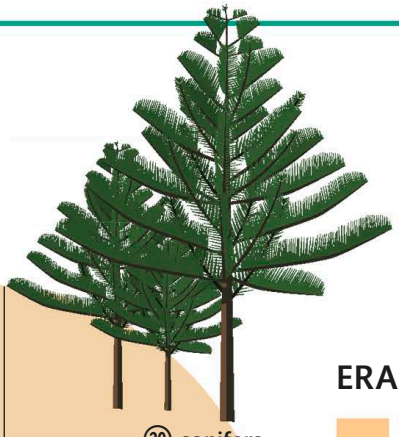
㉟ gastornis

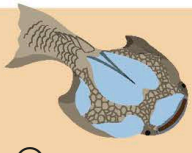
㉙ Cretaceous — ㉞ Paleogene

See also:
145 Planet Earth **158-159** Mammals **160-161** Birds **162** Insects and bugs
163 Amphibians and reptiles **166** Ocean life **167-169** Plants and trees









⑪ Devonian

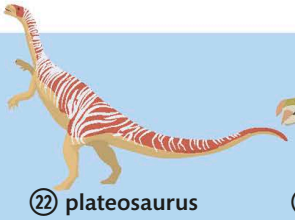
⑭ Carboniferous

ERAS

⑭④ Paleozoic (old life)

⑭⑤ Mesozoic (middle life)

⑭⑥ Cenozoic (new life)



㉑ Triassic

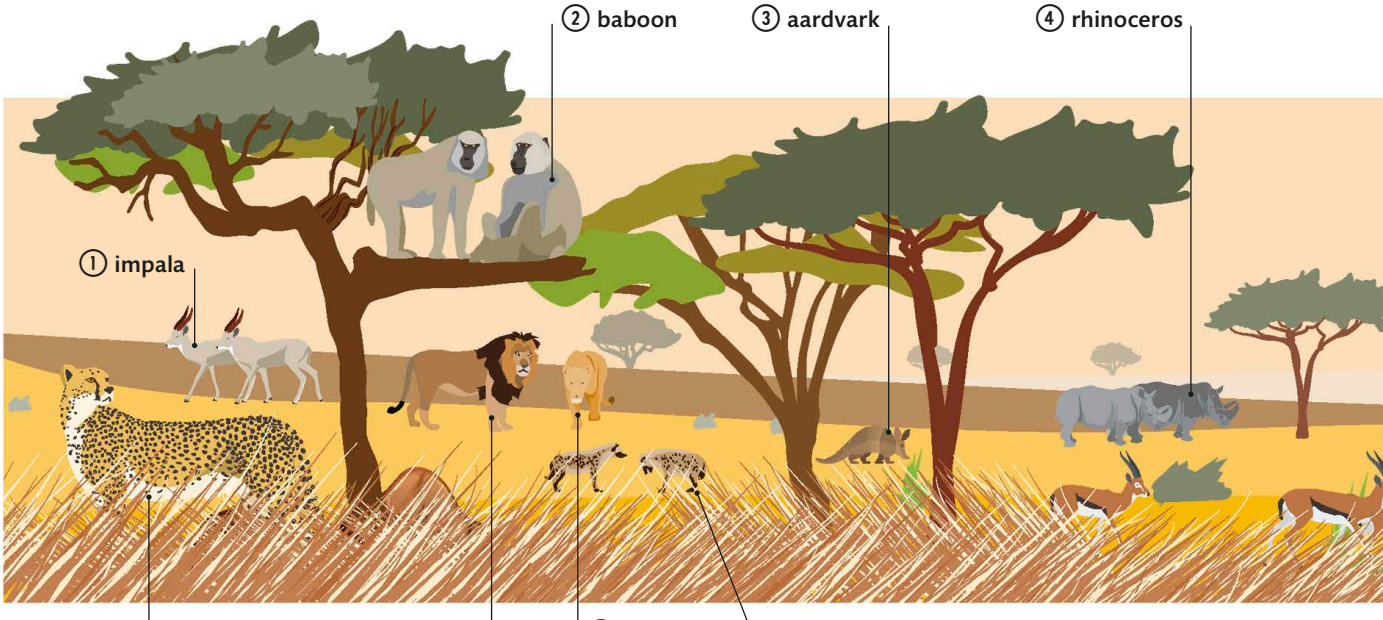
⑱ Permian

㊱ Neogene

㊴ Quaternary

158 Mammals

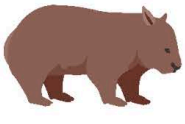
158.1 SPECIES OF MAMMALS

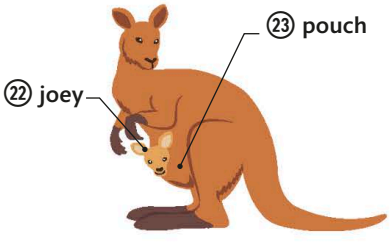


⑰ platypus

⑱ echidna

⑲ Tasmanian devil


⑳ wombat



㉑ kangaroo

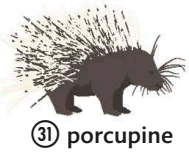
㉔ koala

㉕ rabbit

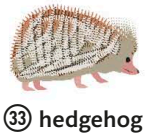
㉖ hamster

㉗ mouse

㉙ rat


㉛ porcupine

㉜ squirrel


㉝ hedgehog

㉞ flying squirrel

㉟ bat

㊱ fruit bat

See also:
157 Natural history **159** Mammals (continued)
164 Pets **165** Farm animals **166** Ocean life

37 raccoon

38 skunk

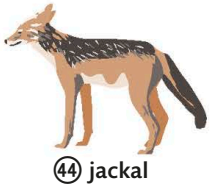
39 weasel

40 European badger

41 honey badger

42 otter

43 fennec fox

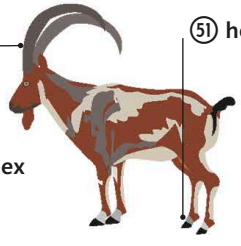

44 jackal

45 roe deer

46 red deer

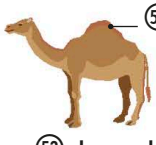
47 fallow deer

48 springbok



49 ibex

52 Bactrian camel



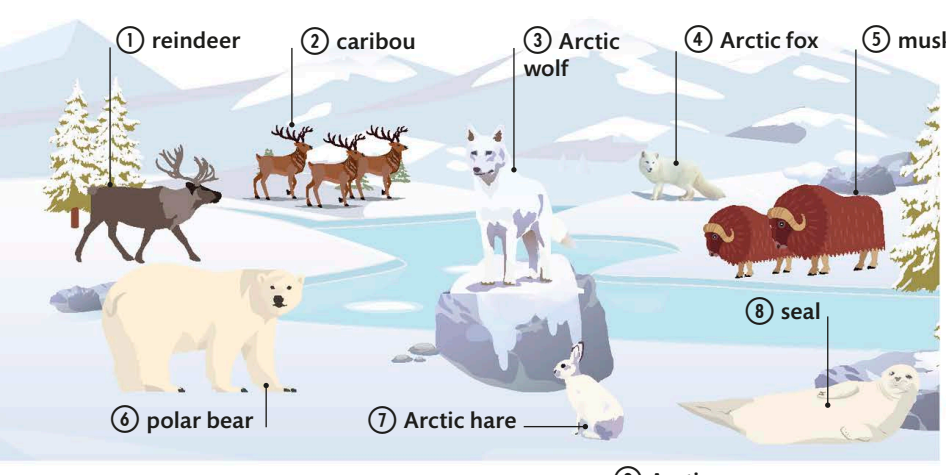
53 dromedary

55 vicuña

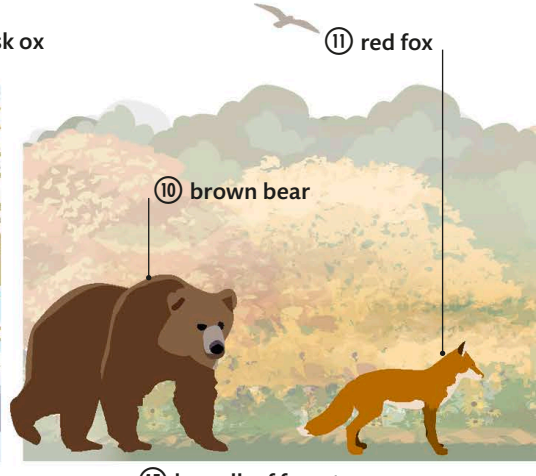
56 llama

159 Mammals continued

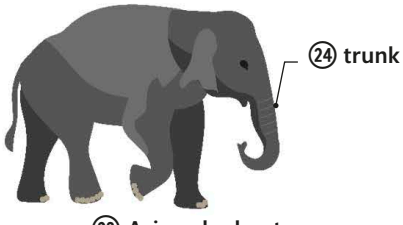
159.1 SPECIES OF MAMMALS



⑨ Arctic

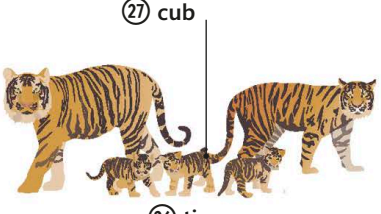


⑮ broadleaf forest



㉓ Asian elephant

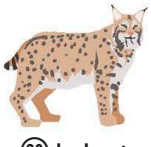
㉕ anteater



㉖ tiger

㉘ leopard

㉙ wildcat

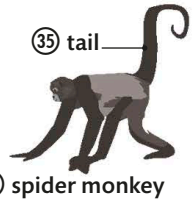


㉚ bobcat

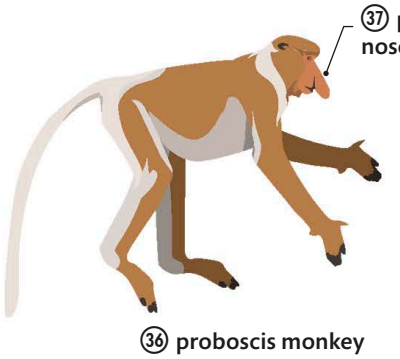
㉛ snow leopard

㉜ ring-tailed lemur

㉝ capuchin monkey



㉞ spider monkey



㊱ proboscis monkey

㊳ macaque

㊴ mandrill

㊵ marmoset

㊶ orangutan

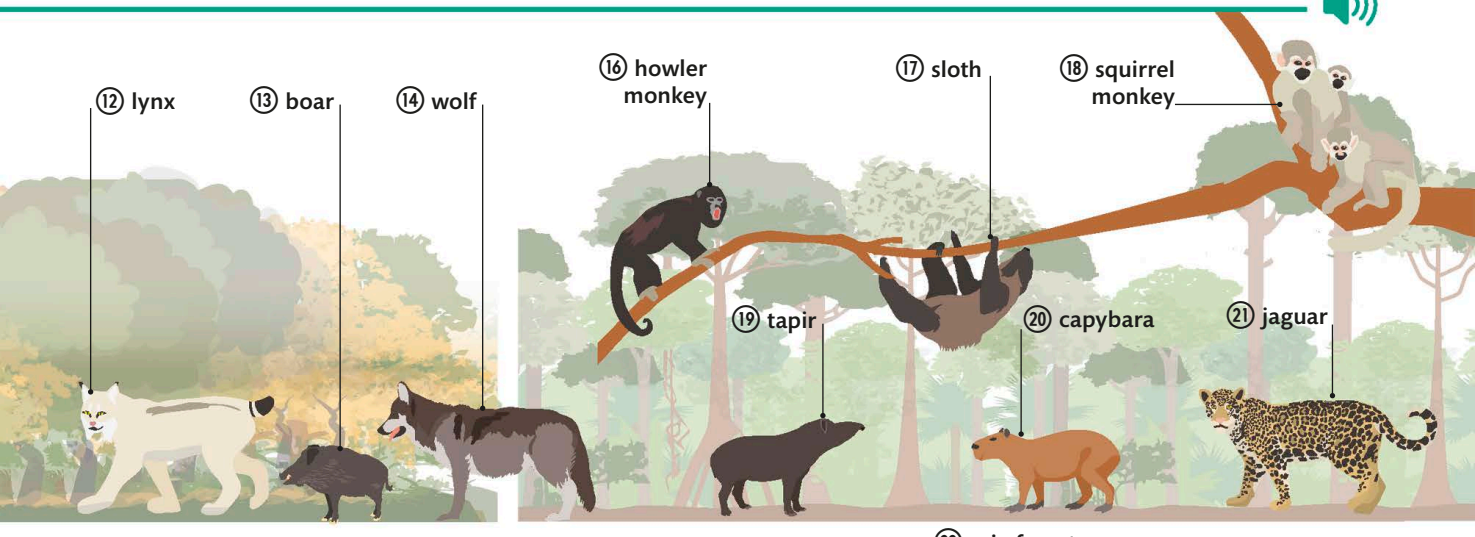
㊷ chimpanzee

㊸ gibbon

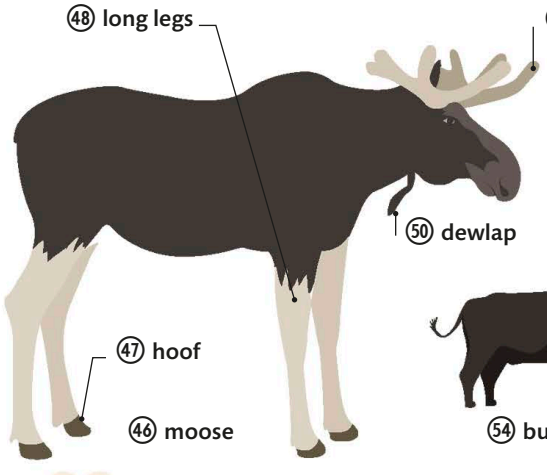
㊹ gorilla

㊺ panda

See also:
157 Natural history **164** Pets
165 Farm animals **166** Ocean life

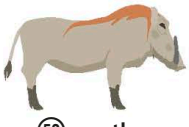


㉒ rain forest



㊶ pangolin

㊷ red panda


㊸ warthog

㊹ buffalo

㊺ yak

㊻ oryx

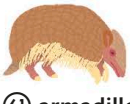
㊷ meerkat

㊼ mountain goat

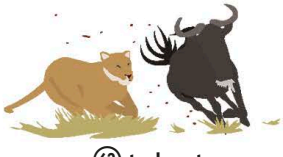
㊽ mole

㊾ chipmunk

㊿ mongoose


(61) armadillo

(62) meerkat


(63) to hunt

(64) to prowl

(65) to roar

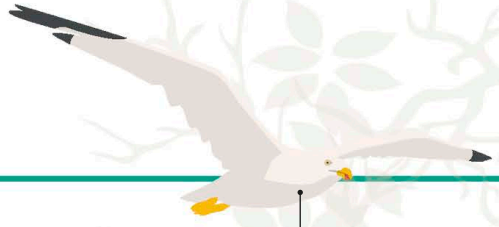
(66) to swing

(67) to pounce

(68) to burrow

160 Birds

160.1 SPECIES OF BIRDS



⑤ seagull

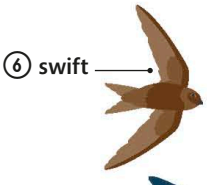
① green woodpecker

② black woodpecker

③ hummingbird

④ house martin

⑧ Arctic tern

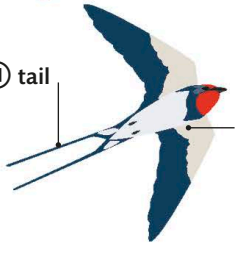


⑥ swift

⑦ sand martin

⑨ pileated woodpecker

⑩ greater spotted woodpecker



⑪ tail

⑫ swallow

⑬ canary

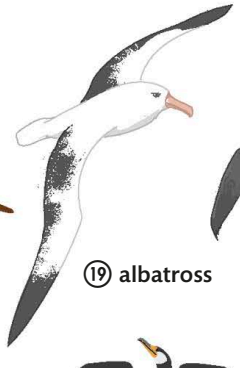
⑭ budgerigar

⑮ starling

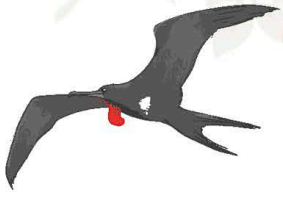
⑯ nightingale

⑰ weaverbird

⑱ vermilion flycatcher



⑲ albatross



⑳ frigate

㉑ golden eagle

㉒ bald eagle

㉓ osprey

㉔ cormorant

㉕ gannet

㉖ Andean condor

㉗ peregrine falcon

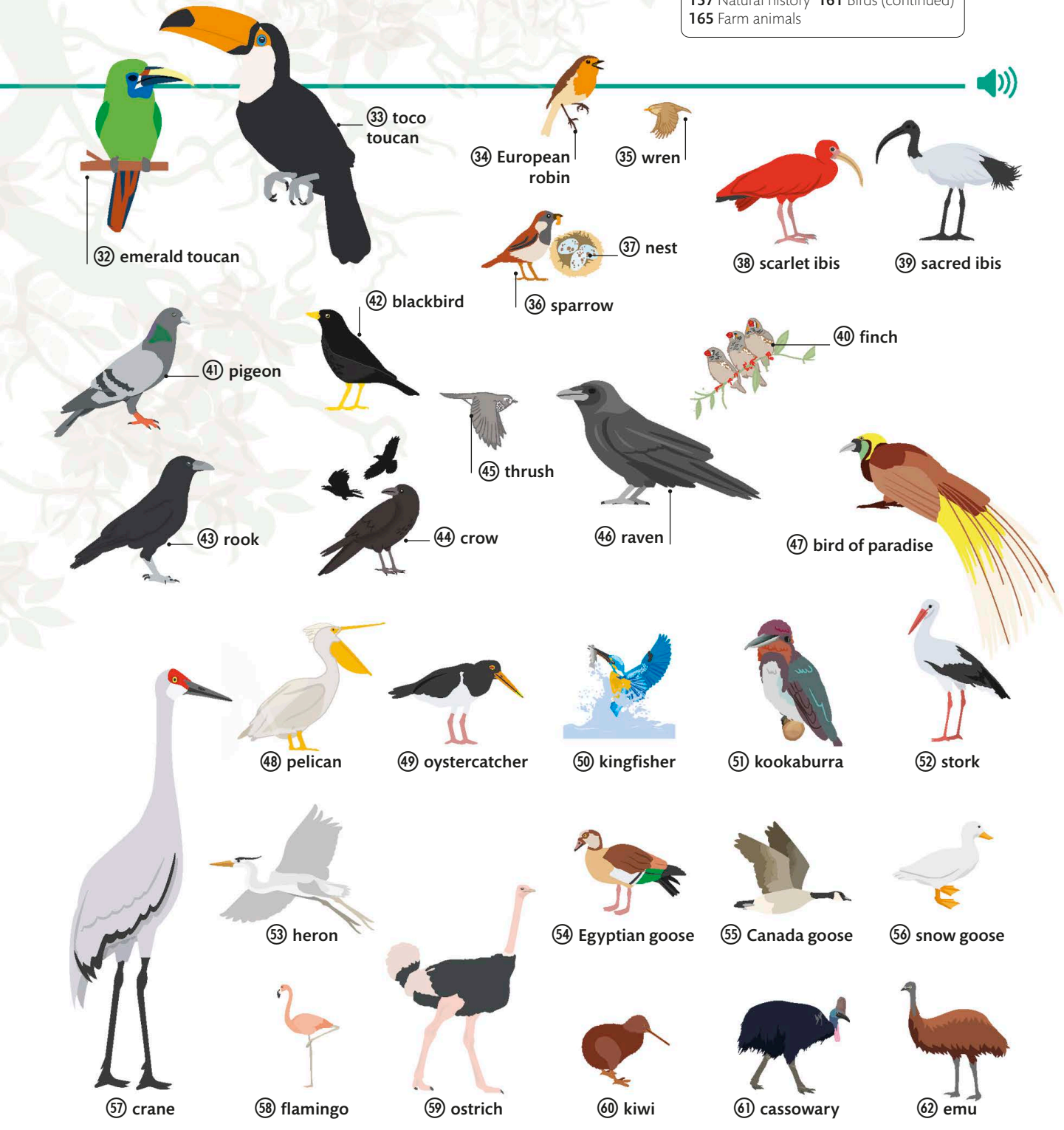
㉘ vulture

㉙ harpy eagle

㉚ guillemot

㉛ Atlantic puffin

See also:
157 Natural history **161** Birds (continued)
165 Farm animals



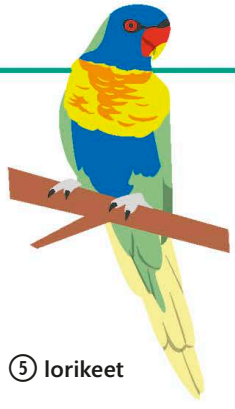
161.1 SPECIES OF BIRDS

① galah

② eclectus parrot

③ rose-ringed parakeet

④ scarlet macaw



⑤ lorikeet

⑩ snowy owl

⑪ eagle owl

⑫ great gray owl (US)
great grey owl (UK)

⑬ crested owl

⑭ barn owl

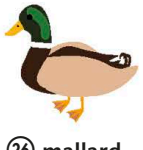
⑮ to hoot

㉒ mute swan

㉓ black swan

㉔ whooper swan

㉕ coot



㉖ mallard

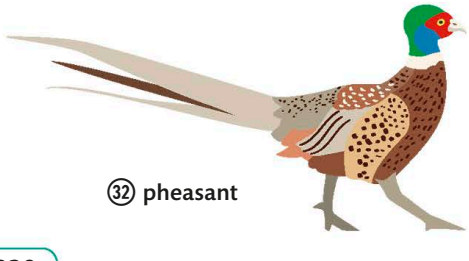
㉗ mandarin duck

㉘ grebe

㉙ wood duck

㉚ water rail

㉛ curlew

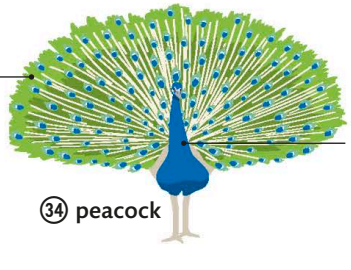


㉜ pheasant

㉝ turkey

㉟ feathers displayed

㊱ neck

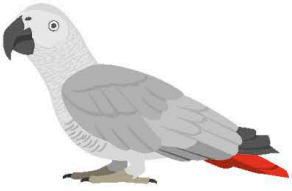


㉞ peacock

See also:
157 Natural history
165 Farm animals

161.2 VERBS

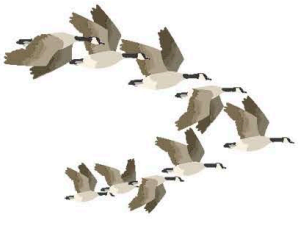
⑥ cockatoo



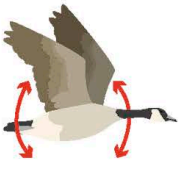
⑦ African gray parrot (US)
African grey parrot (UK)

⑧ bird-watcher

① to hatch

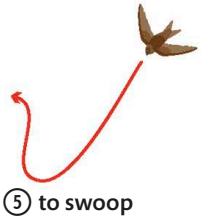


② to migrate



③ to flap

④ to glide



⑤ to swoop

⑯ tawny owl

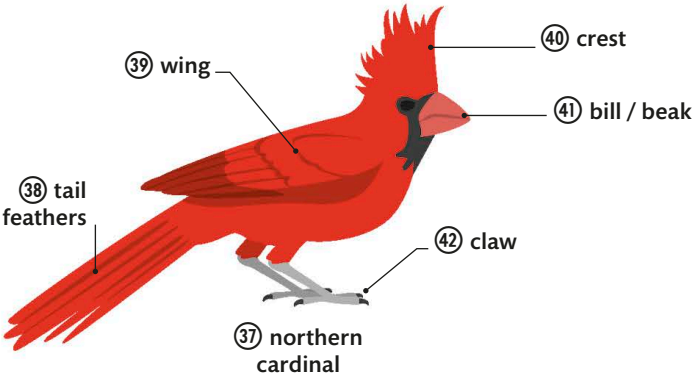
⑰ elf owl

⑱ hatchling

⑲ eggshell

⑳ fledgling

㉑ soft down feathers



㊴ wing
㊵ crest
㊶ bill / beak
㊳ tail feathers
㊷ claw
㊲ northern cardinal

㊸ emperor penguin

㊹ rockhopper penguin

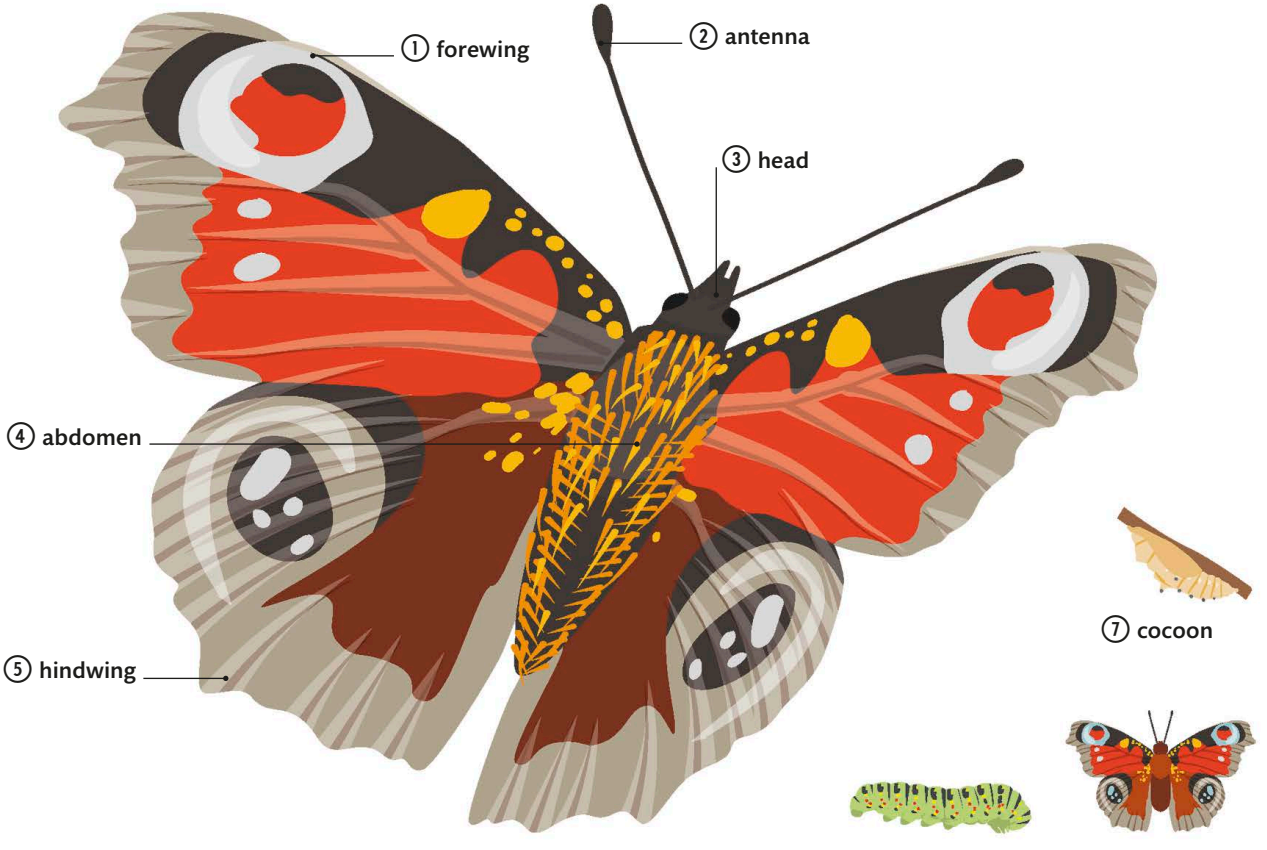
㊺ Humboldt penguin

㊻ Gentoo penguin

㊼ Australian little penguin

162 Insects and bugs

162.1 BUTTERFLIES AND MOTHS



⑥ butterfly

⑦ cocoon

⑧ caterpillar

⑨ peacock butterfly

⑩ monarch butterfly

⑪ painted lady butterfly

⑫ swallowtail butterfly

⑬ glasswing butterfly

⑭ cabbage white butterfly

⑮ peppered moth

⑯ luna moth

⑰ hummingbird hawksmoth

⑱ emperor moth

⑲ atlas moth

⑳ clothes moth

㉑ hawk moth

See also:
157 Natural history **158-159** Mammals
160-161 Birds **163** Amphibians and reptiles

162.2 OTHER BUGS AND INVERTEBRATES

① rhinoceros beetle

② stag beetle

③ weevil

④ cockroach

⑤ ladybug (US) ladybird (UK)

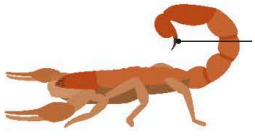
⑥ fly

⑦ grasshopper

⑧ locust

⑨ leaf insect

⑩ praying mantis


⑫ sting

⑪ scorpion

⑬ cricket

⑭ centipede

⑮ millipede

⑯ dragonfly

⑰ mosquito

⑱ worm

⑲ tarantula

⑳ black widow spider

㉑ jumping spider

㉒ orb weaver

㉓ slug

㉔ snail

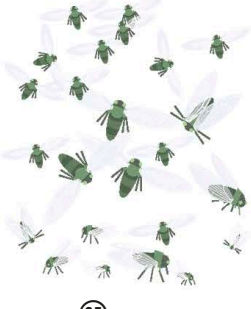
㉕ termite

㉖ ant

㉗ bumble bee

㉘ wasp

㉙ honey bee


㉟ swarm

㉚ to sting

㉛ to fly

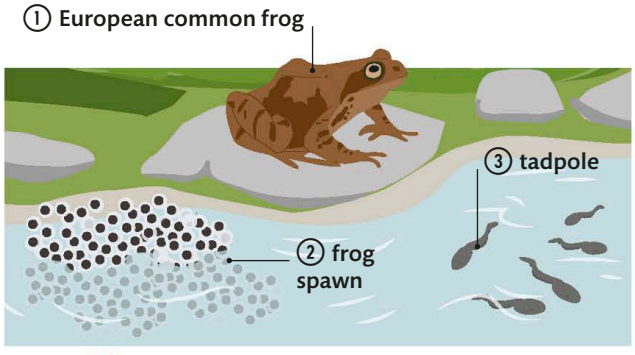
㉜ to buzz

㉝ wasp nest

㉞ beehive

163 Amphibians and reptiles

163.1 AMPHIBIANS



④ Wallace's flying frog

⑤ poison dart frog

⑥ Darwin's frog

⑦ red-eyed tree frog

⑧ common toad

⑨ African bullfrog

⑩ Oriental fire-bellied toad

⑪ Great Plains toad

⑫ fire salamander

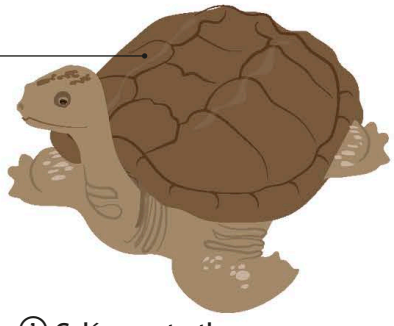
⑬ olm

⑭ Mexican axolotl

⑮ great crested newt

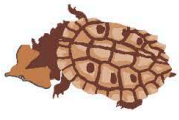
⑯ red salamander

163.2 REPTILES

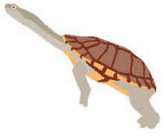


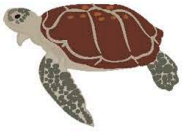
① Galápagos turtle

③ radiated tortoise


④ matamata

⑤ diamond back terrapin


⑥ common snake-necked turtle


⑦ green sea turtle

⑧ leatherback sea turtle

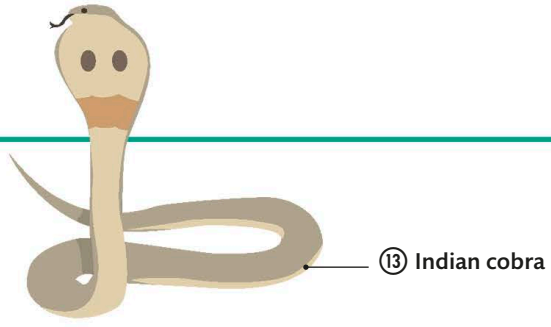
⑨ parson's chameleon

⑩ panther chameleon

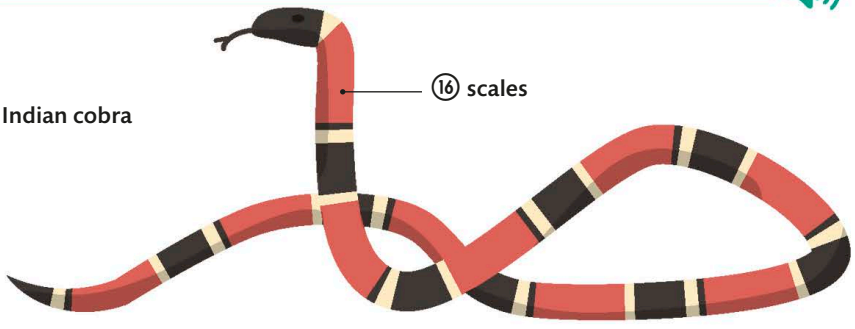
⑪ Jackson's chameleon

⑫ Komodo dragon

See also:
77 Biology **157** Natural history **158-159** Mammals
160-161 Birds **162** Bugs and insects



⑬ Indian cobra



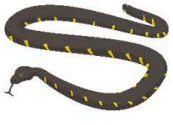
⑯ scales

⑭ rattlesnake

⑮ reticulated python

⑰ eastern coral snake

⑱ emerald tree boa



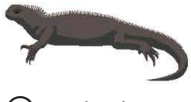
⑲ Bombay earth snake

⑳ sidewinder

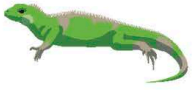
㉑ Asian vine snake

㉒ sea krait

㉓ common egg-eater



㉔ marine iguana



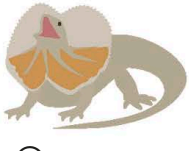
㉕ common green iguana

㉖ thorny devil

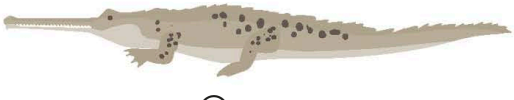
㉗ green basilisk

㉘ blue-tongued skink

㉙ gila monster



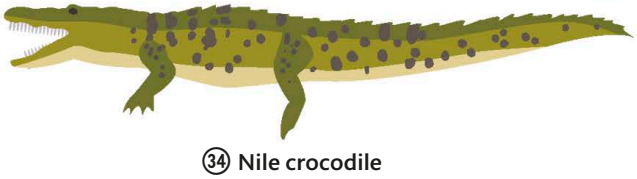
㉚ frill-necked lizard



㉛ gharial

㉜ spectacled cayman

㉝ saltwater crocodile

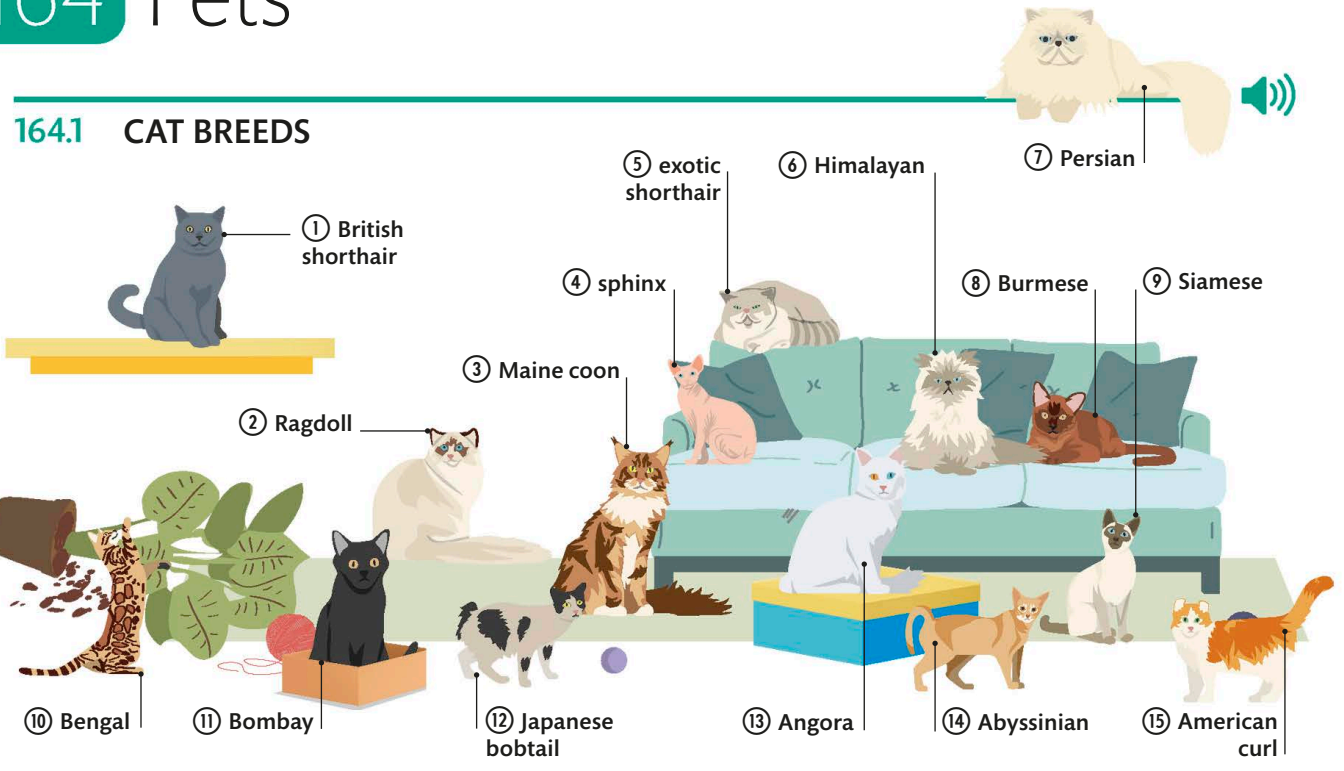


㉞ Nile crocodile

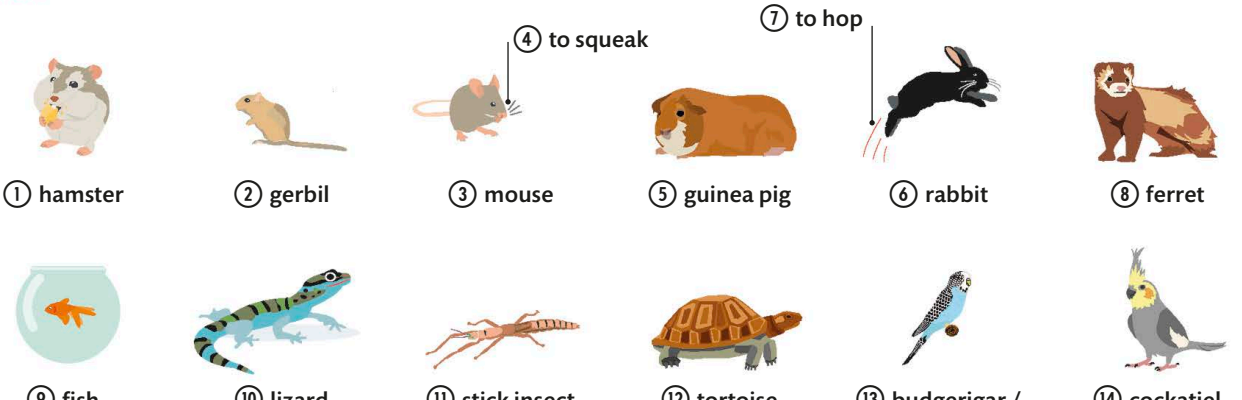
㉟ American alligator

164 Pets

164.1 CAT BREEDS

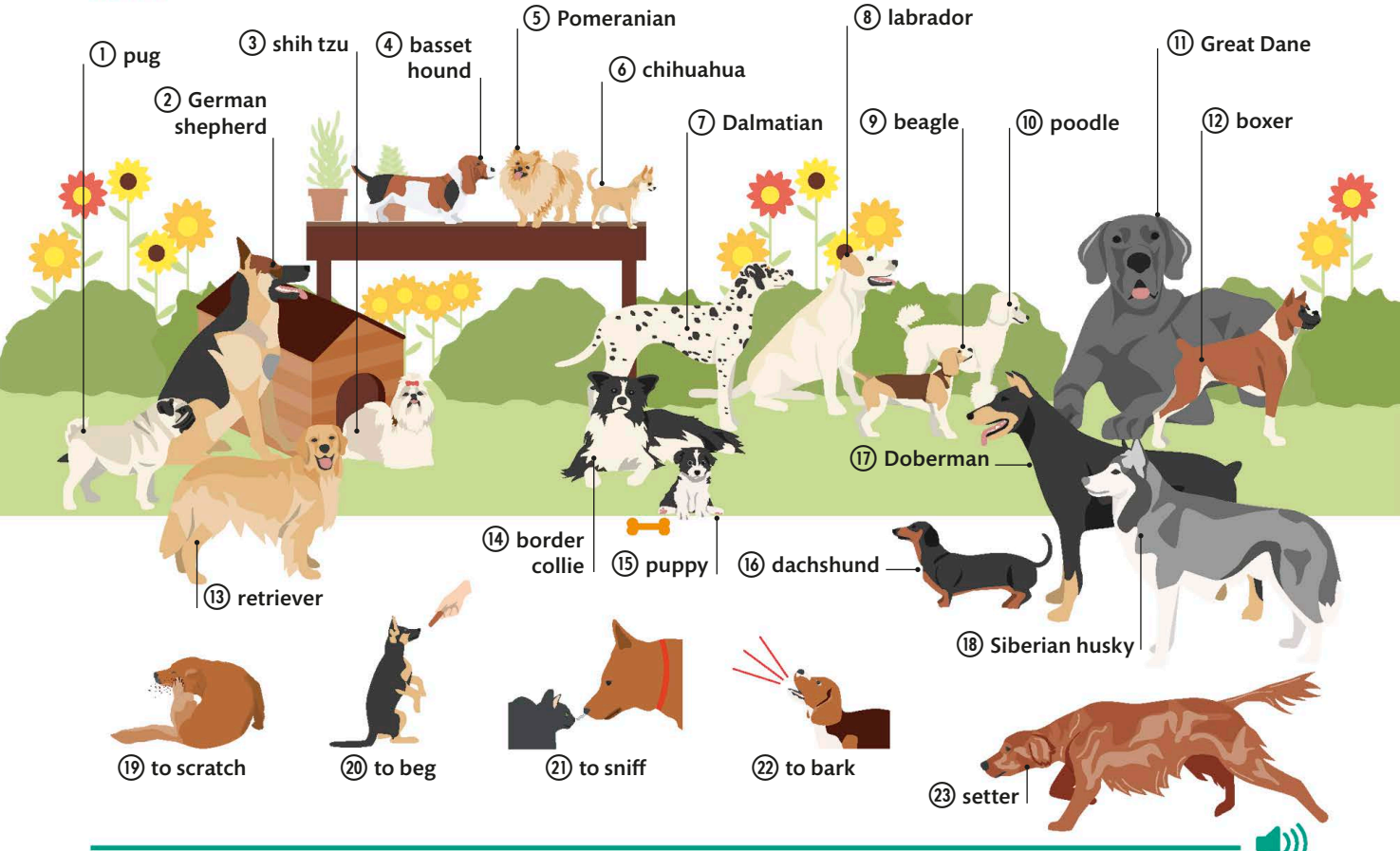


164.3 OTHER PETS

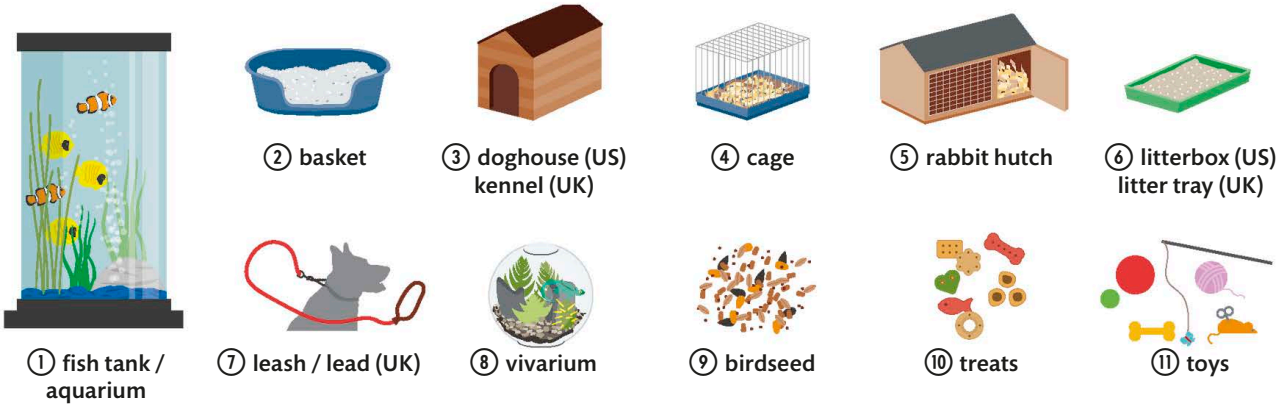


See also:
158-159 Mammals **160-161** Birds
162 Insects and bugs **163** Amphibians and reptiles

164.2 DOG BREEDS

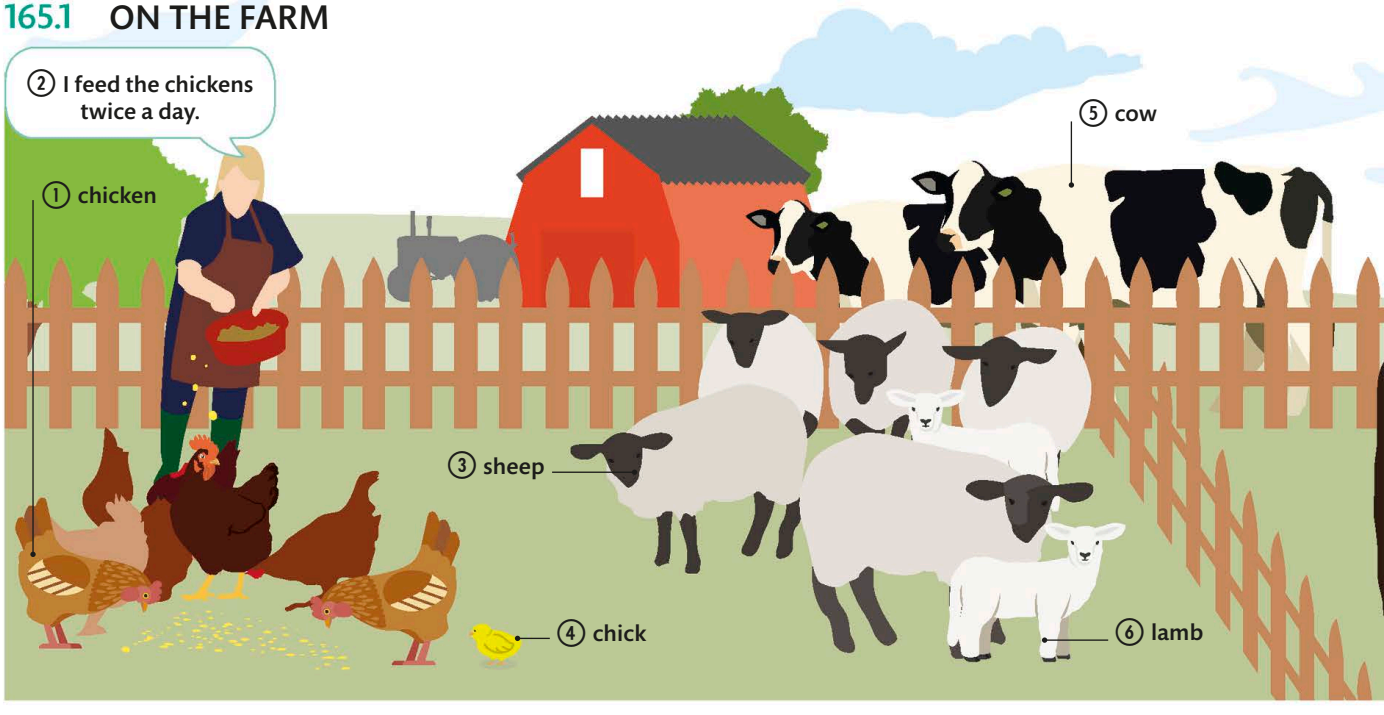


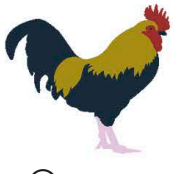
164.4 PET SUPPLIES



165 Farm animals

165.1 ON THE FARM





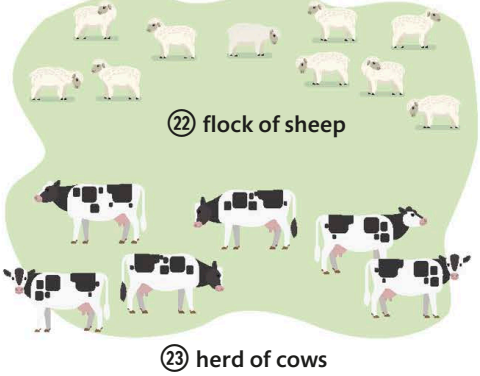
⑭ rooster / cockerel (UK)

⑮ hen

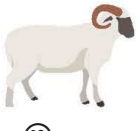
⑯ turkey

⑰ poultry

⑳ hive



㉒ flock of sheep



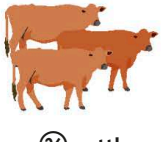
⑱ ram

⑲ ewe

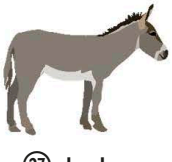
㉓ herd of cows

㉔ bull

㉕ calf

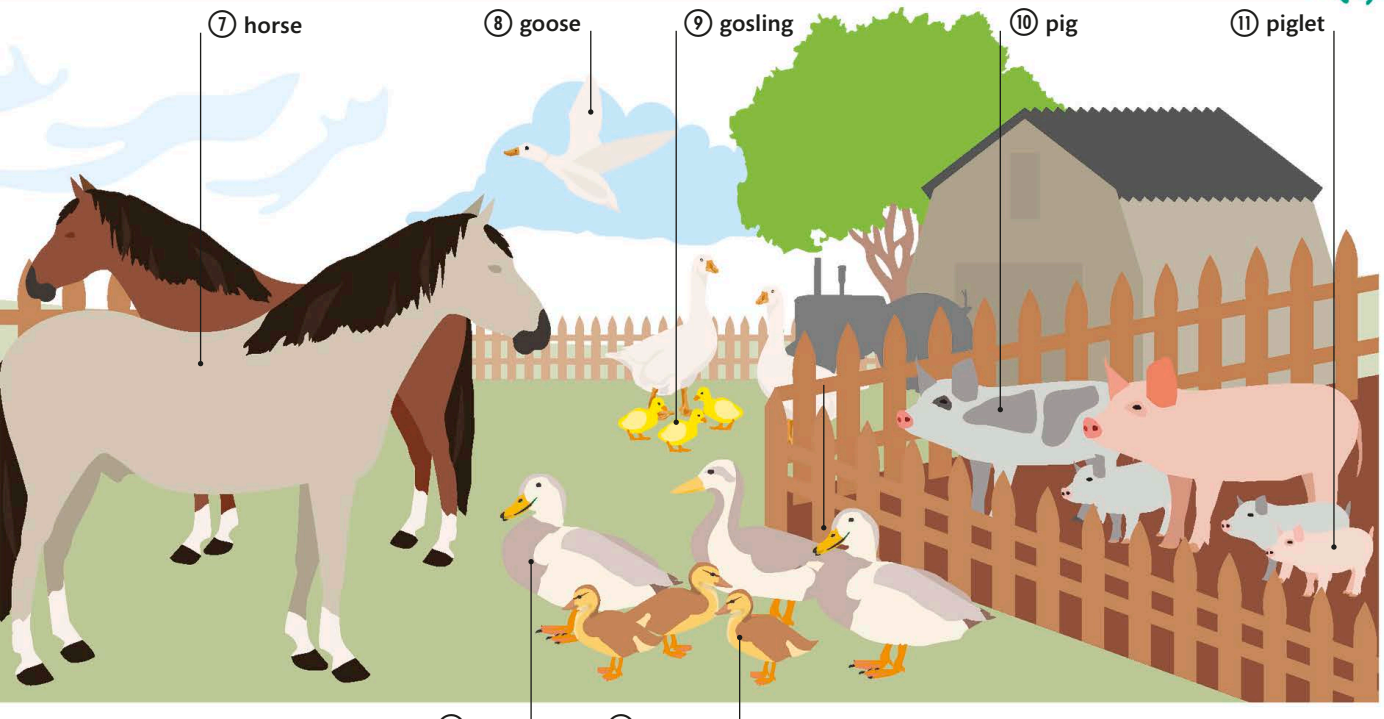


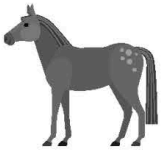
㉖ cattle

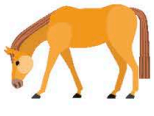


㉗ donkey

See also:
53 Meat **86** Farming
158-159 Mammals **164** Pets




㉘ stallion


㉙ mare

㉚ foal

㉛ goat

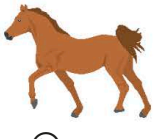
㉜ kid

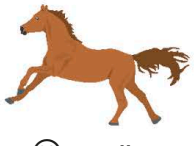
㉝ ostrich

㉞ llama

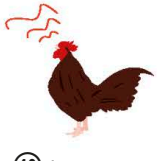
㉟ alpaca

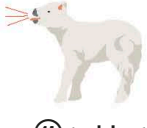
㊱ to shear


㊲ to trot

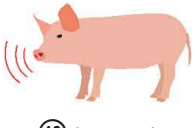

㊳ to gallop

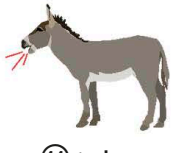
㊴ to charge

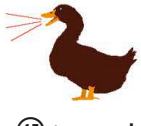

㊵ to crow


㊶ to bleat

㊷ to snort


㊸ to grunt


㊹ to bray


㊺ to quack

166 Ocean life

166.1 MARINE SPECIES

① barnacle

② limpet

③ anemone

④ sea urchin

⑤ starfish

⑥ needlefish

⑦ sea slug

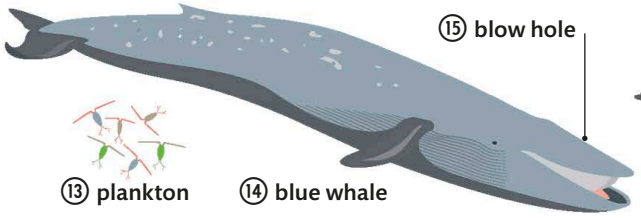
⑧ hermit crab

⑨ horseshoe crab

⑩ coconut crab

⑪ fiddler crab

⑫ beluga



⑮ blow hole

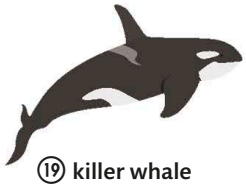
⑬ plankton

⑭ blue whale

⑯ humpback whale

⑰ sperm whale

⑱ narwhal



⑲ killer whale

⑳ porpoise

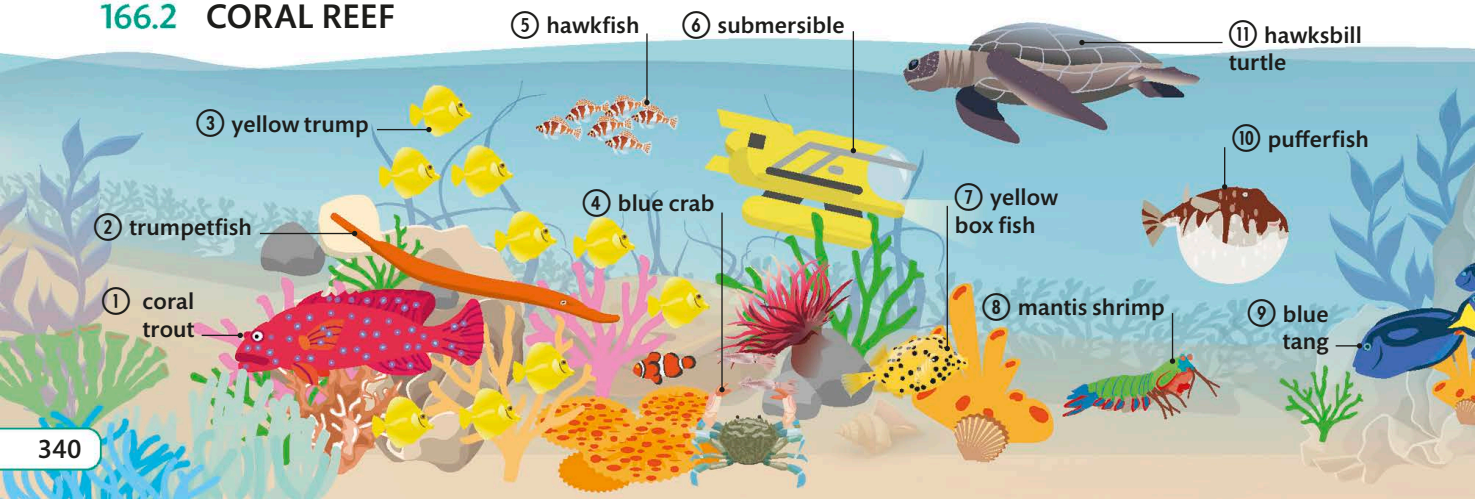
㉑ dolphin

㉒ seal

㉓ sea lion

㉔ walrus

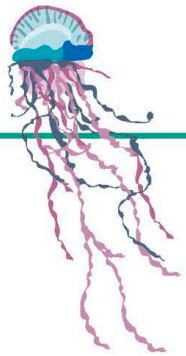
166.2 CORAL REEF



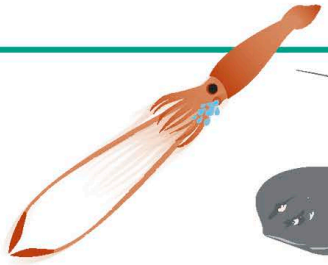
See also:
54 Fish and seafood **121** Fishing **134** On the beach
146-147 Geography **157** Natural history

㉕ nautilus

㉖ jellyfish



㉗ Portuguese man-of-war

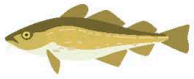


㉘ giant squid

㉙ ray

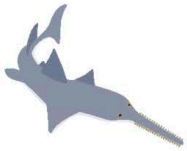
㉚ pipefish

㉛ Atlantic salmon



㉜ cod

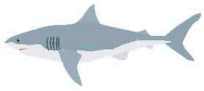
㉝ barracuda



㉞ sawfish

㉟ flying fish

㊱ sail fish



㊲ great white shark

㊳ hammerhead shark

㊴ basking shark

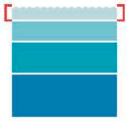
㊵ angler fish

㊶ gulper eel

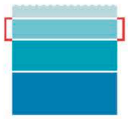
㊷ mudskipper

㊸ seaweed

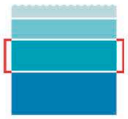
㊹ kelp



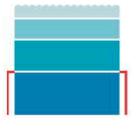
㊺ sunlit zone



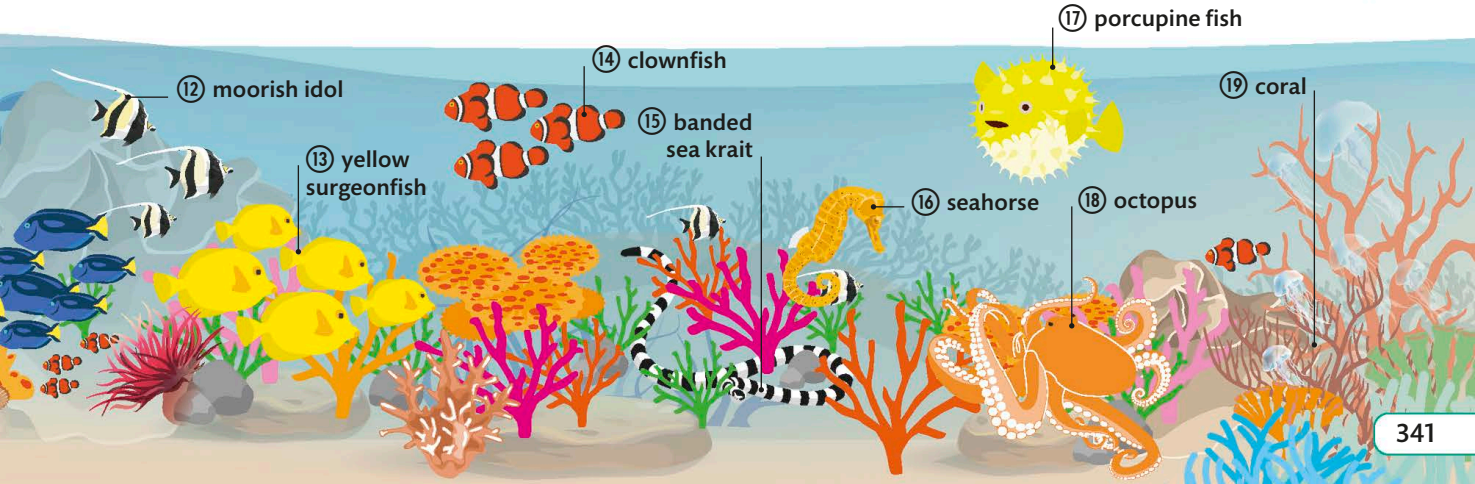
㊻ twilight zone



㊼ midnight zone



㊽ hadal zone



167 Plants and trees

167.1 PLANTS AND TREES

① liverwort

② moss

③ horsetail

④ fern

⑤ cycad

⑥ ginkgo

⑪ conifers

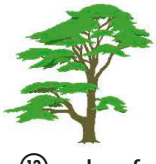
⑦ spruce

⑧ fir

⑨ monkey puzzle

⑩ yew

⑫ larch



⑬ cedar of Lebanon

⑭ umbrella pine

⑳ giant sequoia

⑮ water lily

⑯ magnolia

⑰ avocado tree

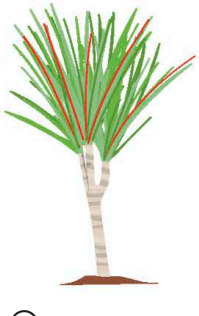
⑱ laurel

⑲ arum lily

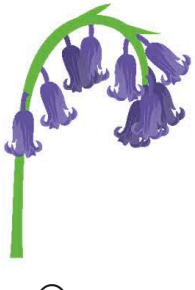
㉑ Joshua tree

㉒ amaryllis

㉓ cast-iron plant

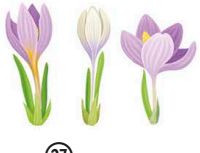


㉔ dragon tree



㉕ English bluebell

㉖ snowdrop



㉗ crocus

See also:
38 Garden plants and houseplants **57** Fruit **58** Fruit and nuts
157 Natural history **168-169** Plants and trees (continued) **170** Fungi

28 freesia

29 torch lily

30 lily

31 grass tree

36 coconut palm

32 pineapple

33 aloe

34 date palm

35 raffia palm

37 inch plant

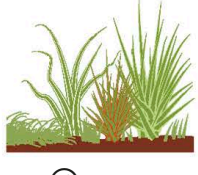
38 papyrus sedge

39 queen of the Andes

40 bamboo

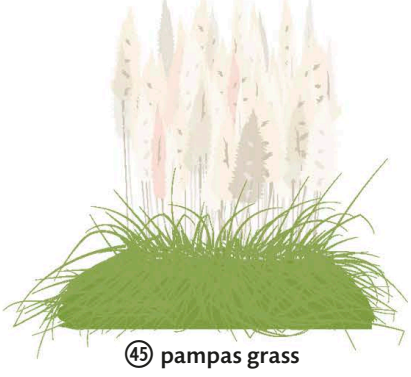
41 reed

42 cattail



43 grass

44 sugar cane

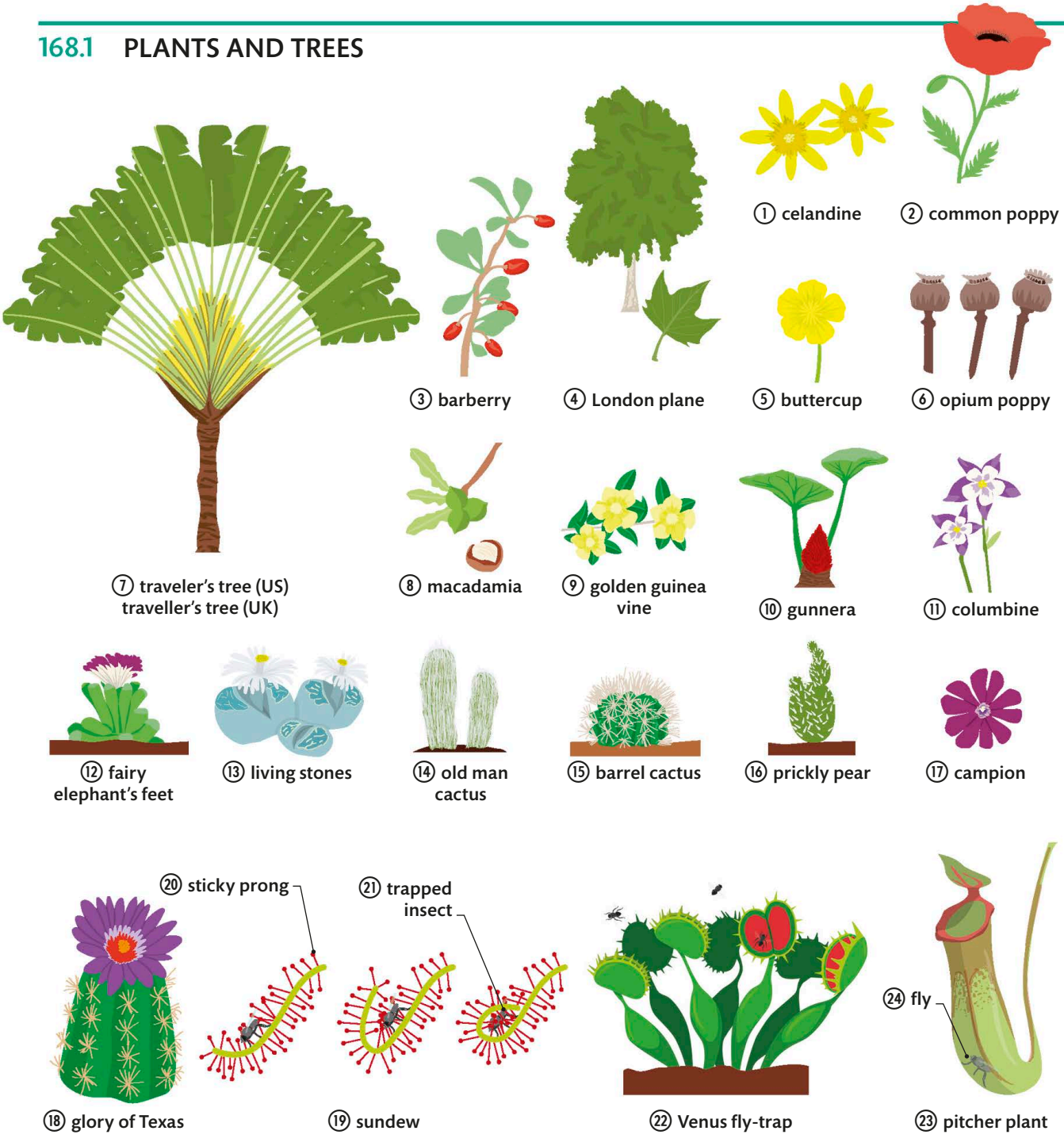


45 pampas grass

46 bird-of-paradise

47 Chilean fire bush

168.1 PLANTS AND TREES



See also:
38 Garden plants and houseplants **57** Fruit **58** Fruit and nuts
157 Natural history **169** Plants and trees (continued) **170** Fungi

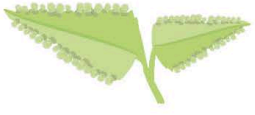
㉕ bougainvillea

㉖ fire tree

㉗ mistletoe

㉘ common houseleek

㉙ grapevine


㉚ mother of thousands

㉛ peony

㉜ Virginia creeper

㉝ myrtle

㉞ pomegranate

㉟ purple loosestrife

㊱ henna

㊲ Tonghi bottlebrush

㊳ guava

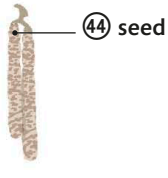
㊴ fuchsia

㊵ mimosa

㊶ silk tree

㊷ hornbeam

㊸ hazel

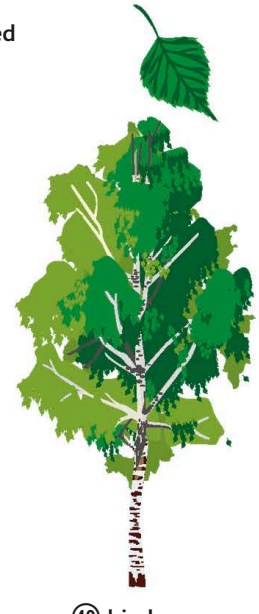

㊹ seed

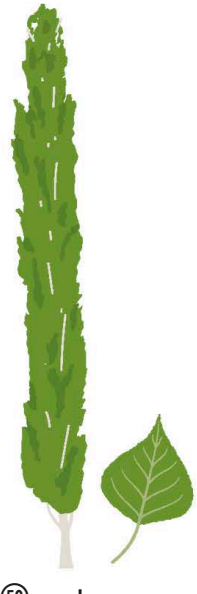
㊺ walnut

㊻ Spanish chestnut

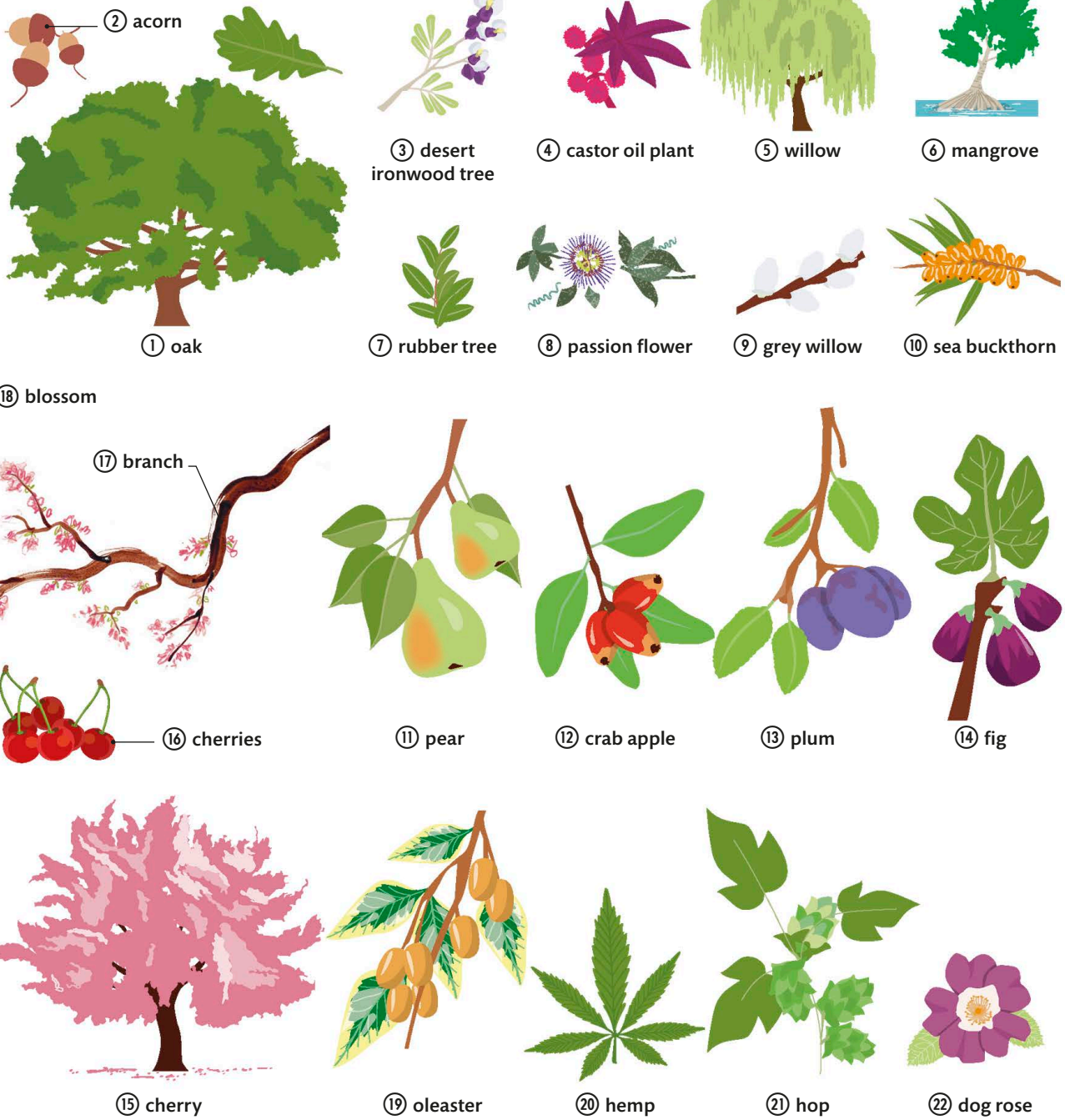
㊼ pecan

㊽ beech


㊾ birch


㊿ poplar

169.1 PLANTS AND TREES



See also:
38 Garden plants and houseplants **57** Fruit
58 Fruit and nuts **157** Natural history **170** Fungi

23 cotoneaster

24 mountain ash

25 medlar

26 hawthorn

27 elm

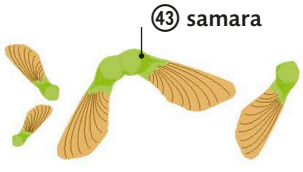
28 nettle

29 nasturtium

30 wallflower

31 Chinese hibiscus

32 cocoa

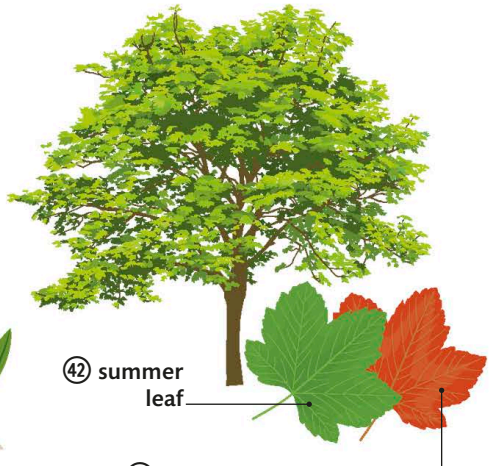

43 samara

33 lime / linden

34 cowslip

35 Chinese mahogany

36 baobab tree


42 summer leaf

41 sycamore

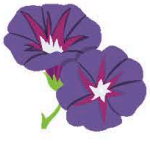
44 fall (US) / autumn (UK) leaf

37 maple

38 horse chestnut

39 oleander

40 olive


45 morning glory

46 deadly nightshade

47 hemlock

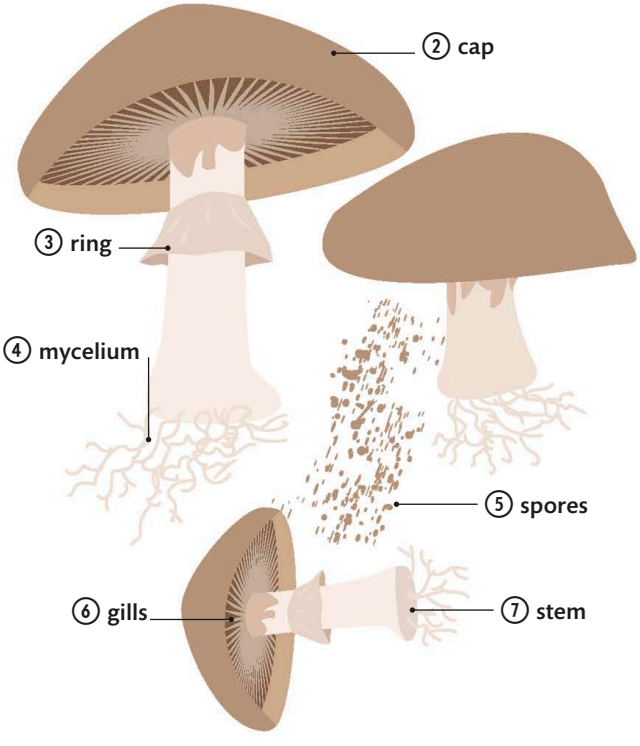
48 thistle

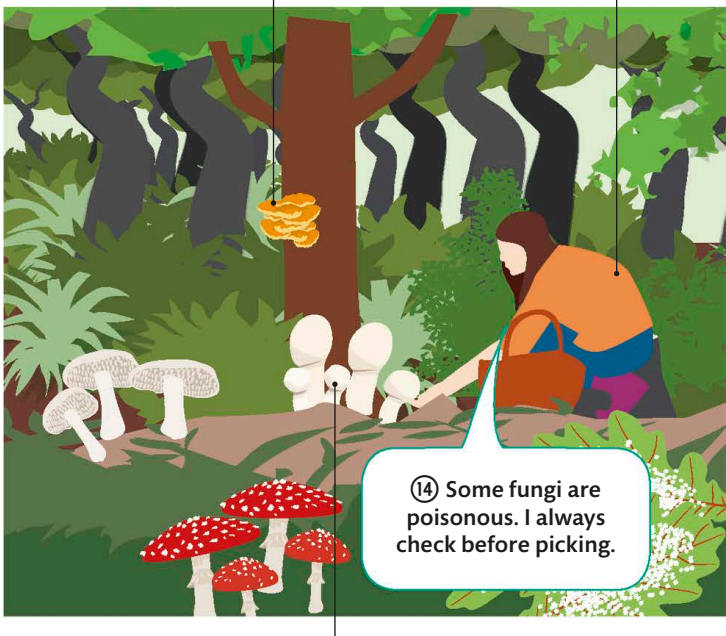
49 ivy

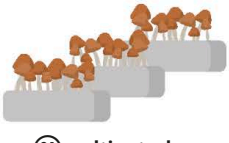
50 Chinese lantern

170 Fungi

170.1 SPECIES OF FUNGI






⑳① cultivated mushrooms

㉒ toadstools

㉓ fairy ring

㉔ oyster mushroom

㉕ orange-cap boletus

㉖ chicken of the woods

㉗ hedgehog mushroom

㉘ bear's head tooth

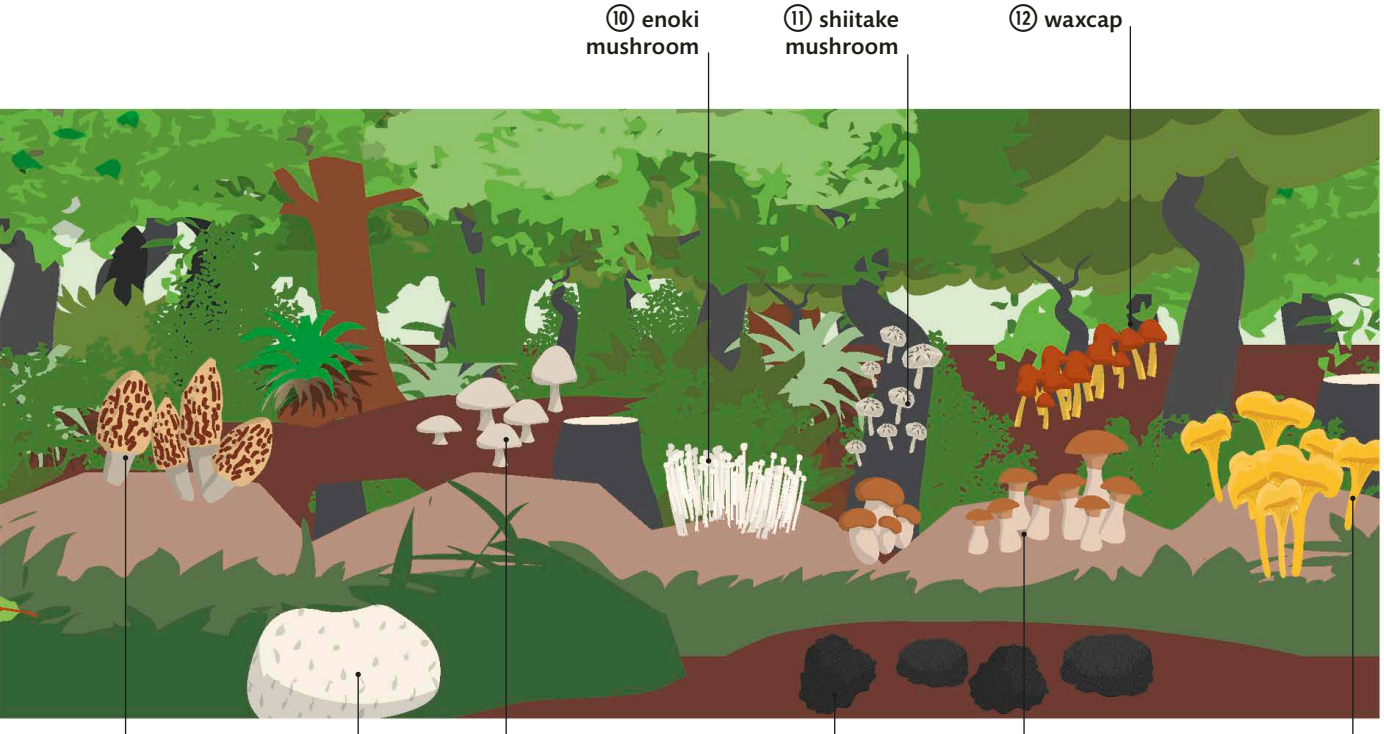
㉙ black trumpet

㉚ shaggy mane mushroom

㉛ hen of the wood

㉜ mold

See also:
55-56 Vegetables **133** Outdoor activities
167-169 Plants and trees



㉝ death cap

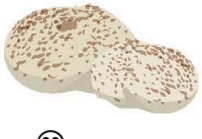
㉞ death angel

㉟ orange peel fungus

㊱ stinkhorn

㊲ hare's ear

㊳ jack-o'-lantern


㊴ common earthball

㊵ milky conecap

㊶ fly agaric

171 Time

171.1 TELLING THE TIME

③ one o'clock

④ five past one

⑤ ten past one

⑥ quarter past one

⑦ twenty past one

⑧ twenty-five past one

⑨ one thirty / half past one

⑩ twenty-five to two

⑪ twenty to two

⑫ quarter to two

⑬ ten to two

⑭ five to two

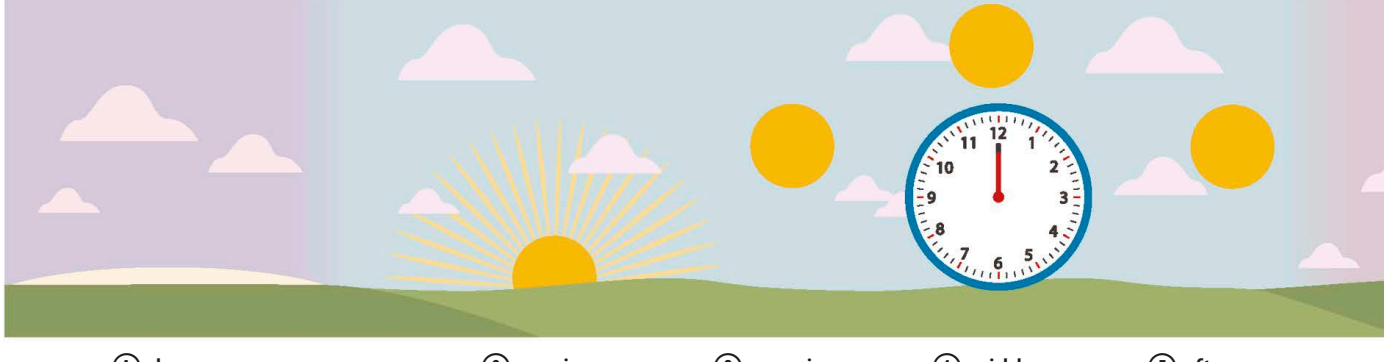
⑮ two o'clock

⑯ second

⑰ minute

⑱ quarter of an hour

171.2 PARTS OF THE DAY



① dawn ② sunrise ③ morning ④ midday ⑤ afternoon

See also:
172 The calendar **173** Numbers
174 Weights and measures

⑲ twenty minutes

⑳ half an hour

㉑ forty minutes

㉒ an hour

㉓ now

㉔ early

㉕ on time

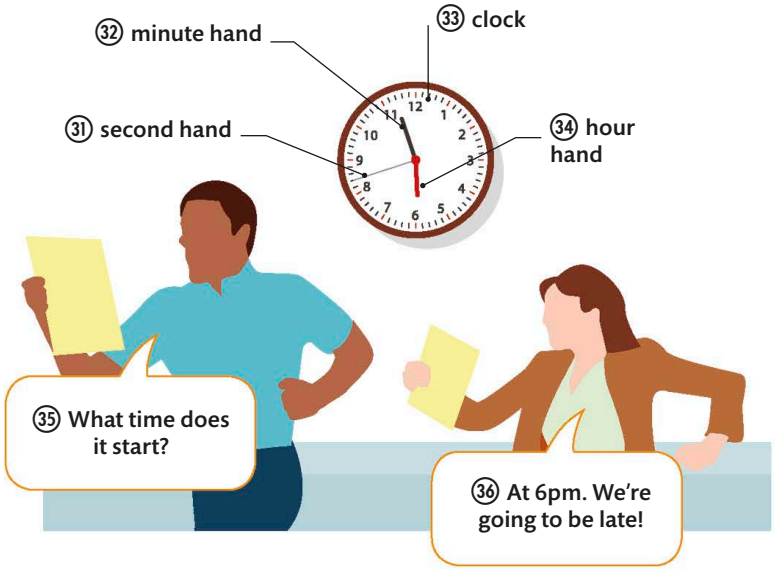
㉖ late

㉗ later

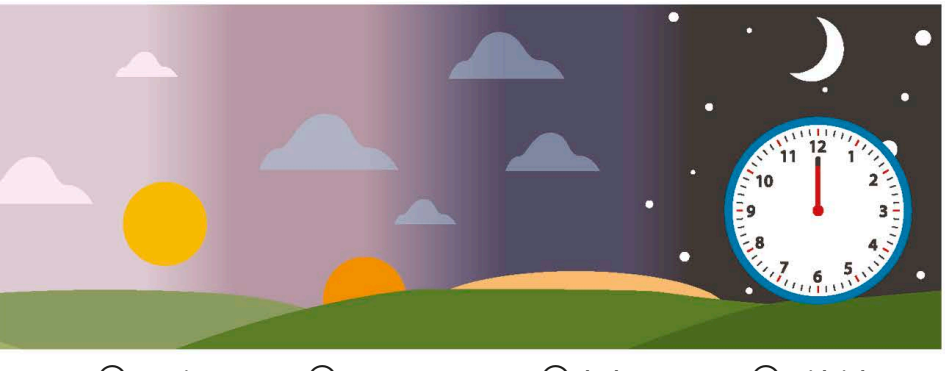
㉘ hourly

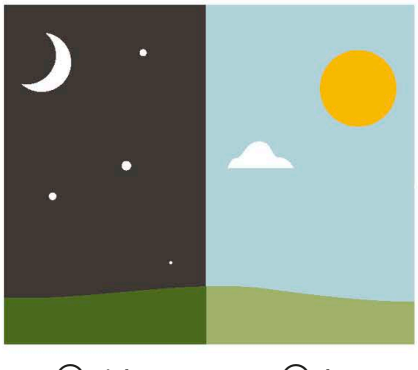
㉙ always

㉚ never



㊲ to be late


⑥ evening ⑦ sunset ⑧ dusk ⑨ midnight


⑩ night ⑪ day

172 The calendar

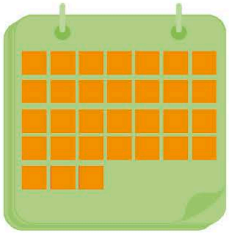
172.1 CALENDAR AND SEASONS

① day

② week

③ two weeks / fortnight (UK)

④ weekend



⑤ month

⑥ year

⑦ decade

⑧ century

⑨ millennium

⑩ Monday

⑪ Tuesday

⑫ Wednesday

⑬ Thursday

⑭ Friday

⑮ Saturday

⑯ Sunday

⑰ January

⑱ February

⑲ March

⑳ April

㉑ May

㉒ June

㉓ July

㉔ August

㉕ September

㉖ October

㉗ November

㉘ December

See also:
171 Time
173 Numbers

29 nineteen hundred

30 nineteen-oh-one

31 nineteen ten

32 two thousand

33 two thousand and one

34 twenty thirty-three

35 once a week

36 twice a week

37 three times a week

38 every day

39 every other day

40 only weekends

41 hourly

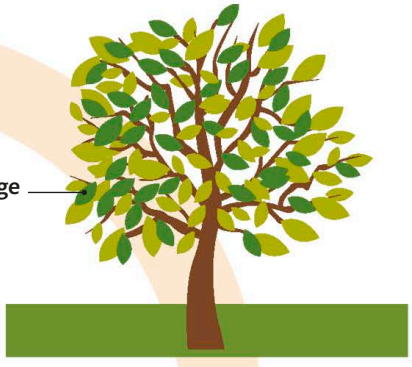
42 daily

43 weekly

44 monthly

46 new leaves

45 spring



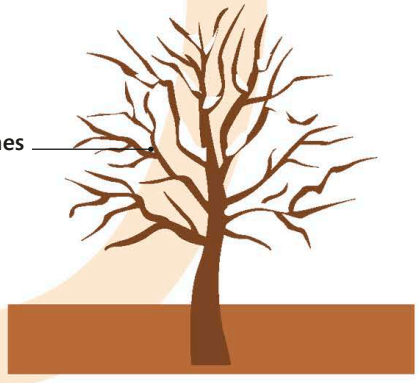
48 green foliage

47 summer

49 seasons

51 leaf fall

50 fall (US) autumn (UK)



53 bare branches

52 winter

173 Numbers

173.1 CARDINAL NUMBERS

1	2	3	4	5	6
① one	② two	③ three	④ four	⑤ five	⑥ six
7	8	9	10	11	12
⑦ seven	⑧ eight	⑨ nine	⑩ ten	⑪ eleven	⑫ twelve
13	14	15	16	17	18
⑬ thirteen	⑭ fourteen	⑮ fifteen	⑯ sixteen	⑰ seventeen	⑱ eighteen
19	20	21	22	30	40
⑲ nineteen	⑳ twenty	㉑ twenty-one	㉒ twenty-two	㉓ thirty	㉔ forty

50	60	70	80	90	100	0
㉕ fifty	㉖ sixty	㉗ seventy	㉘ eighty	㉙ ninety	㉚ one hundred	㉛ zero

173.2 ORDINAL NUMBERS

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th
① first	② second	③ third	④ fourth	⑤ fifth	⑥ sixth
7th	8th	9th	10th	20th	21st
⑦ seventh	⑧ eighth	⑨ ninth	⑩ tenth	⑪ twentieth	⑫ twenty-first

See also:
74 Mathematics **171** Time **172** The calendar
174 Weights and measures

173.3 LARGE NUMBERS

200
① two hundred

250
② two hundred and fifty

500
③ five hundred

750
④ seven hundred and fifty

1,000
⑤ one thousand

1,200
⑥ one thousand two hundred

10,000
⑦ ten thousand

100,000
⑧ one hundred thousand

1,000,000
⑨ one million

5,000,000
⑩ five million

500,000,000
⑪ five hundred million / half a billion

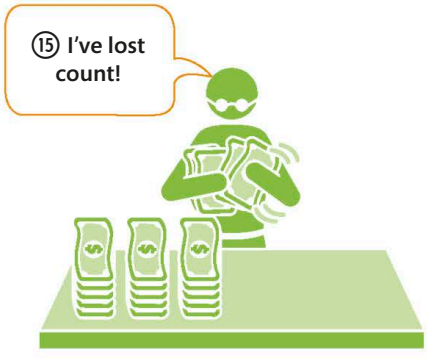
1,000,000,000
⑫ one billion

3,846
⑬ three thousand, eight hundred and forty-six

82,043
⑭ eighty-two thousand and forty-three

234,407
⑯ two hundred and thirty-four thousand, four hundred and seven

3,089,342
⑰ three million, eighty-nine thousand, three hundred and forty-two



173.4 FRACTIONS, DECIMALS, AND PERCENTAGES

1/8
① an eighth

1/4
② a quarter

1/3
③ a third

1/2
④ a half

3/5
⑤ three-fifths

7/8
⑥ seven-eighths

0.5
⑦ zero (US) / nought (UK) point five

1.7
⑧ one point seven

3.97
⑨ three point nine seven

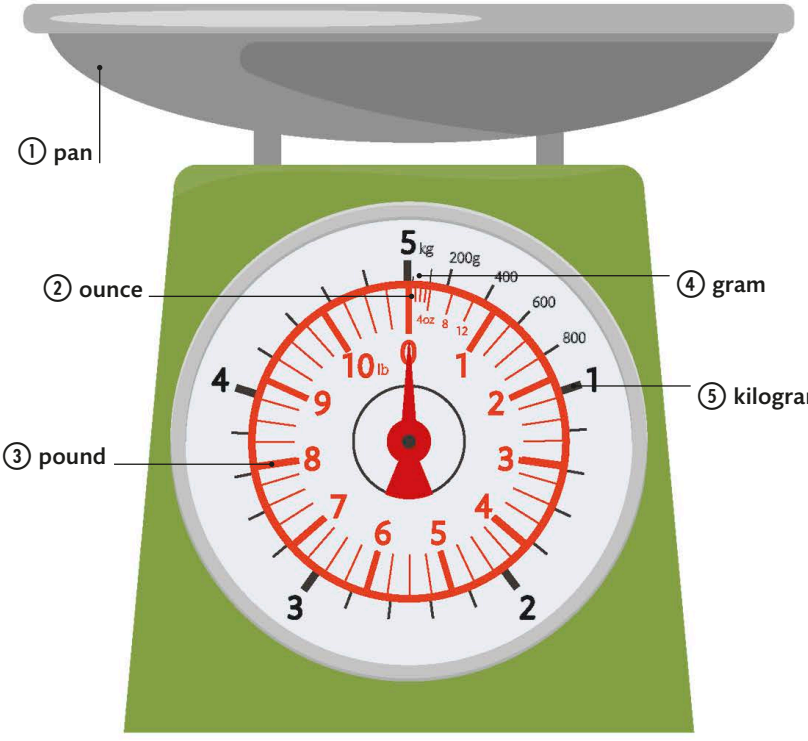
1%
⑩ one percent

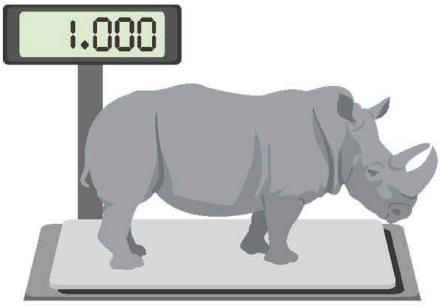
99%
⑪ ninety-nine percent

100%
⑫ one hundred percent

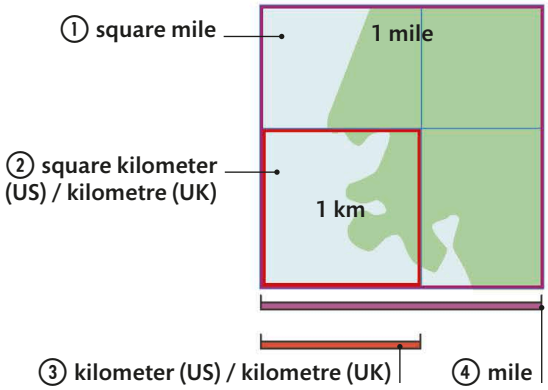
174 Weights and measures

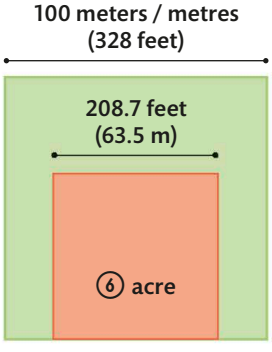
174.1 WEIGHT

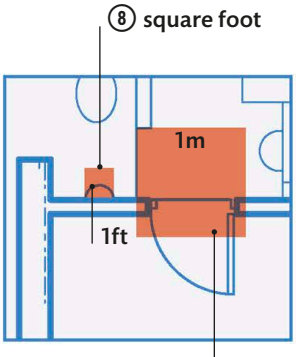




174.2 DISTANCE , AREA, AND LENGTH

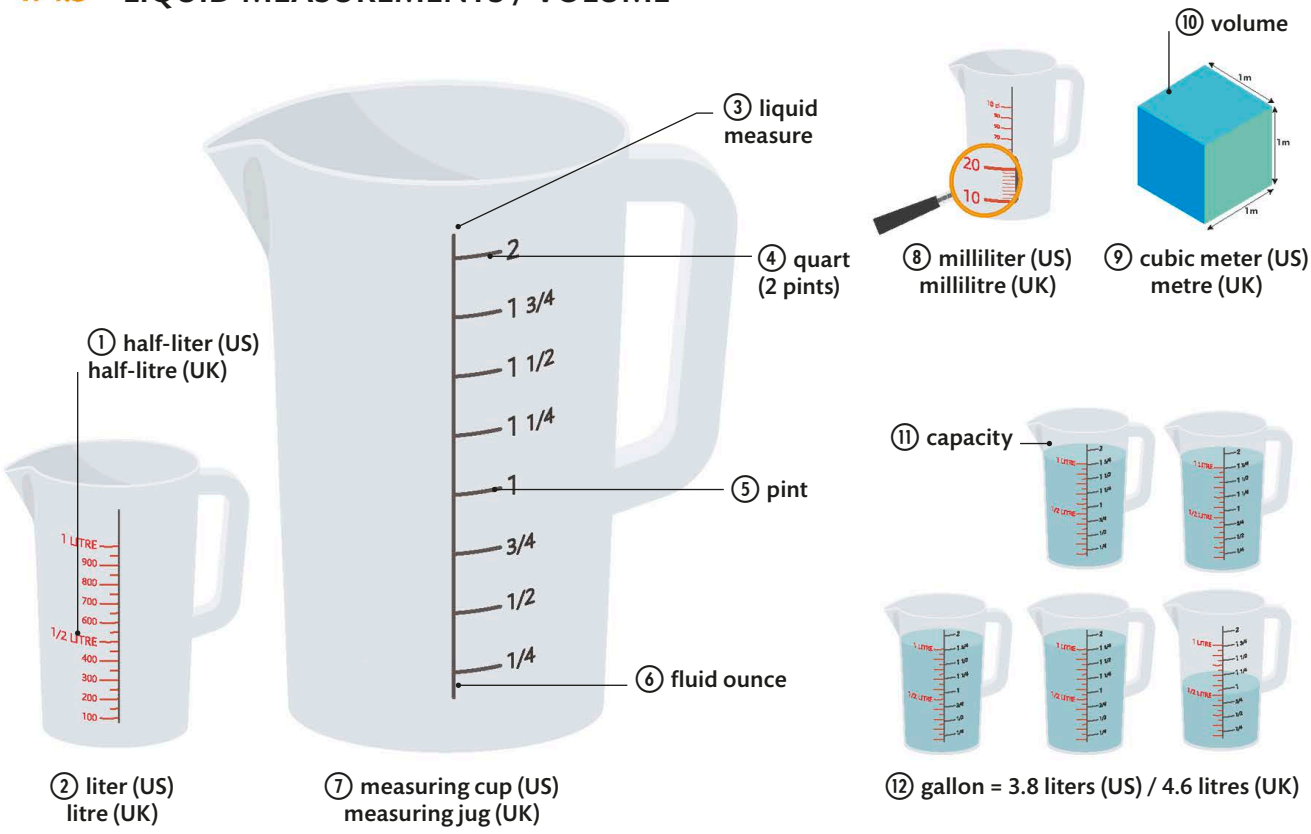


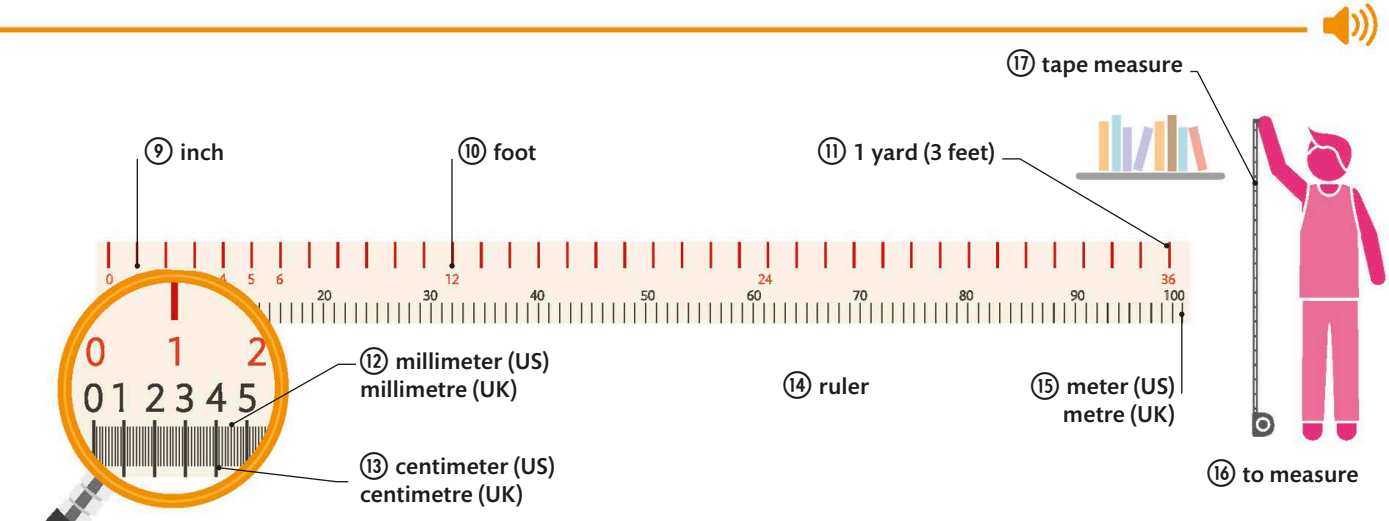




See also:
29 Cooking **35** Home improvements
74 Mathematics **173** Numbers

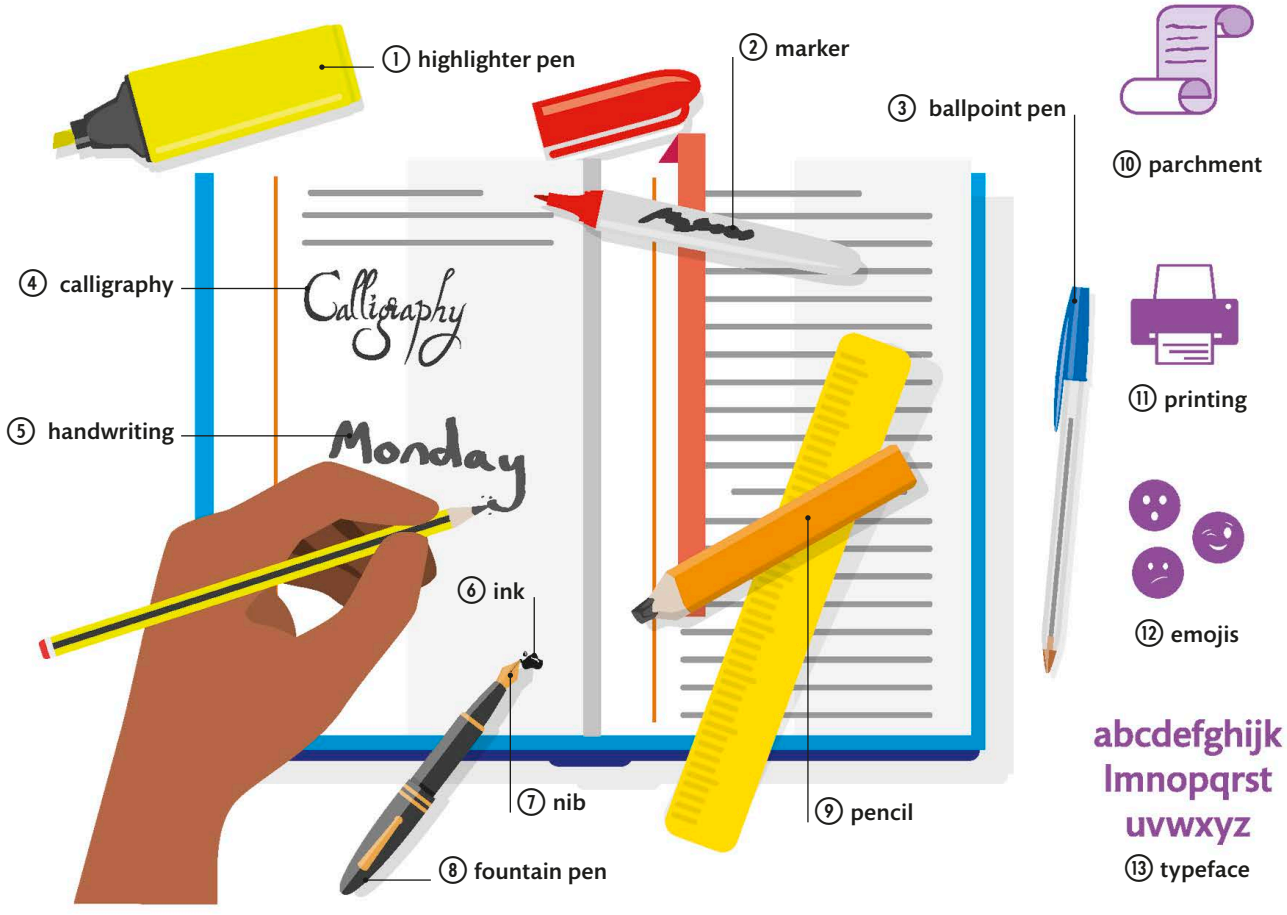
174.3 LIQUID MEASUREMENTS / VOLUME





175 Writing

175.1 WRITING AND WRITING EQUIPMENT



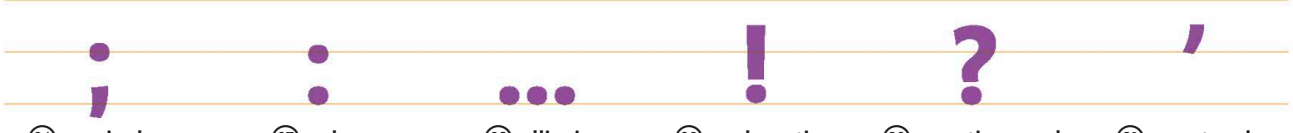
Aa ABC abc **abc** *abc* 123

⑭ letters ⑮ uppercase / capital letters ⑯ lowercase ⑰ bold ⑱ italic ⑲ numerals

ft . - — _ ,

⑳ ligature ㉑ period (US) full stop (UK) ㉒ hyphen ㉓ dash ㉔ underscore ㉕ comma

See also:
73 At school
138 Books and reading



㉖ semicolon ㉗ colon ㉘ ellipsis ㉙ exclamation mark ㉚ question mark ㉛ apostrophe

㉜ single quotation mark ㉝ double quotation mark ㉞ asterisk ㉟ at sign / at symbol ㊱ ampersand ㊲ tilde

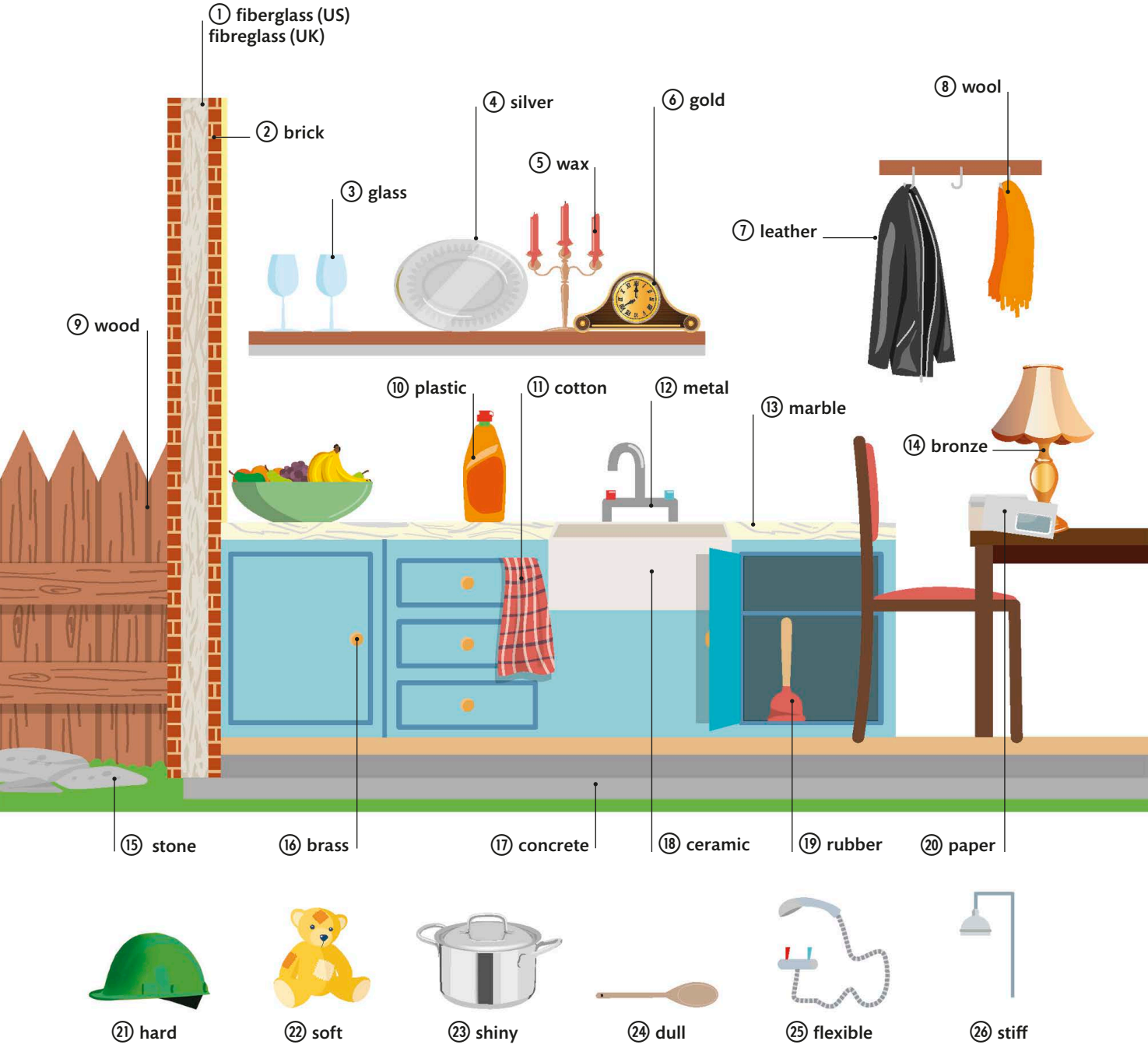
㊳ acute accent ㊴ grave accent ㊵ umlaut ㊶ circumflex ㊷ cedilla ㊸ copyright

㊹ registered trademark ㊺ brackets ㊻ hashtag ㊼ Latin alphabet ㊽ Greek alphabet ㊾ Cyrillic alphabet

㊿ Braille (51) Arabic script (52) Japanese characters (53) Chinese characters (54) Devanagari script (55) Ancient Egyptian hieroglyphs

176 Describing things

176.1 MATERIALS



㉑ hard

㉒ soft

㉓ shiny

㉔ dull

㉕ flexible

㉖ stiff

See also:
32 House and home **35** Home improvements **37** Decorating
87 Construction **177** Describing things (continued)

176.2 ADJECTIVES

① big / large

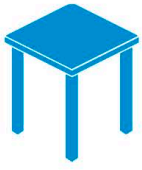
② small / little

③ wide

④ narrow

⑤ deep

⑥ shallow


⑦ high

⑧ low

⑨ heavy

⑩ light

⑪ clean

⑫ dirty

⑬ hot

⑭ cold

⑮ long

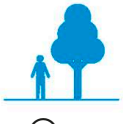
⑯ short

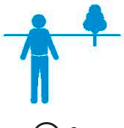
⑰ loose

⑱ tight

⑲ thin

⑳ thick


㉑ near


㉒ far

㉓ slow

㉔ fast

㉕ new

㉖ old

㉗ empty

㉘ full

㉝ light

㉞ dark

㉙ noisy

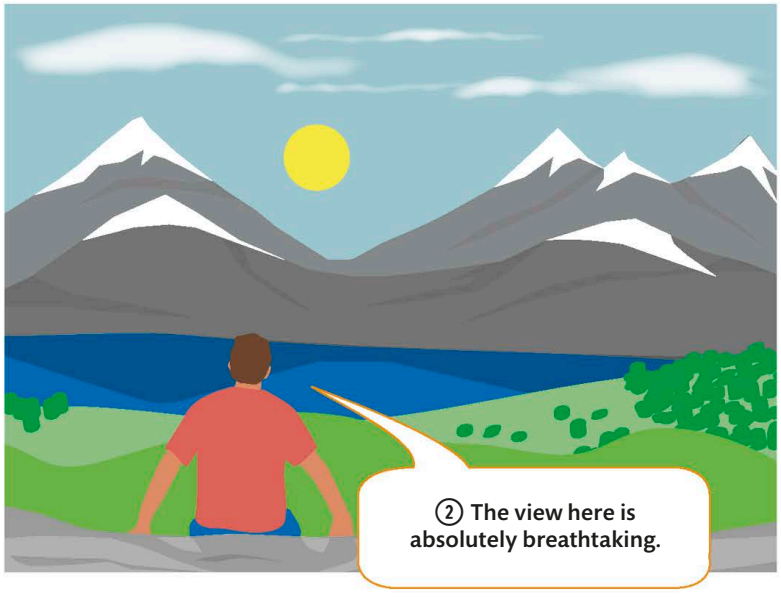
㉚ quiet

㉛ correct

㉜ incorrect

177 Describing things continued

177.1 OPINIONS



① breathtaking

③ exciting

④ beautiful

⑤ thrilling

⑥ fun

⑦ romantic

⑧ stunning

⑨ great

⑩ incredible

⑪ important

⑫ cute

⑬ respectful

⑭ special

⑮ graceful

⑯ remarkable

⑰ outstanding

⑱ hilarious

⑲ funny

⑳ extraordinary

㉑ wonderful

㉒ harmless

㉓ old-fashioned

See also:
06 Feelings and moods **10** Personality traits
11 Abilities and actions **93** Workplace skills

24 good

25 bad

26 fantastic

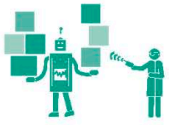
27 terrible

28 pleasant

29 unpleasant

30 brilliant

31 dreadful


32 useful

33 useless

34 delicious

35 disgusting

36 pretty

37 ugly

38 interesting

39 boring

40 relaxing

41 exhausting

42 superb

43 awful

44 nice

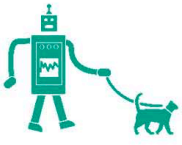
45 nasty

46 amazing

47 mediocre

48 frightening

49 terrifying


50 strange / odd

51 shocking

52 annoying

53 horrible

54 disastrous

55 confusing

56 tiring

57 irritating

58 dire

59 disappointing

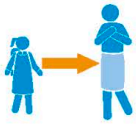
178 Common phrasal verbs

178.1 VERBS FOR DAILY LIFE

① to calm down

② to chill out

③ to look for



④ to grow up

⑨ to pile up

⑤ to call up

⑥ to put on

⑦ to dress up

⑧ to show off

⑩ to give back

⑪ to doze off

⑫ to sleep in

⑬ to get up

⑭ to go up

⑮ to go down

⑯ to catch up

⑰ to mess around

⑱ to hang up

⑲ to let in

⑳ to rip out

㉑ to run out (of)

㉒ to set off

㉓ to trip over

㉔ to measure out

㉕ to put together

㉖ to do up

㉗ to put away

㉘ to wait up

㉚ to fill out

㉛ to log in

㉜ to log out

See also:
09 Daily routines **11** Abilities and actions
179-180 Useful expressions

33 to wake up

34 to weigh out

35 to turn on

36 to turn off

37 to turn up

38 to turn down

39 to break down

40 to fill up

41 to check in

42 to check out

43 to eat out

44 to wait on

45 to get on

46 to get off

47 to pour down

48 to go away

49 to point out

50 to look after

51 to look at

52 to give away

53 to give out

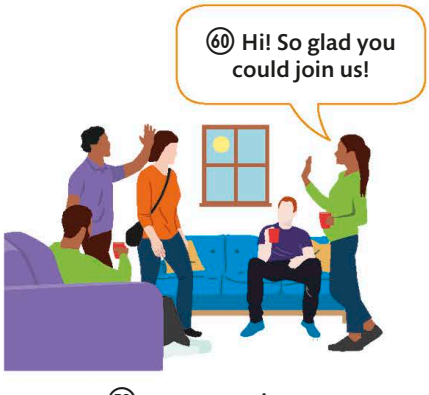
54 to give up

55 to break up

56 to call off

57 to make up

58 to meet up



59 to get together

61 to hand out

62 to clean up

63 to pick up

64 to throw away

65 to run away

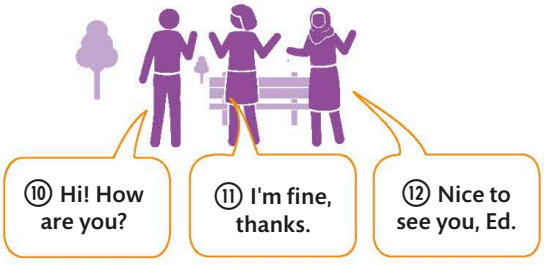
66 to take off

179 Useful expressions

179.1 GREETINGS

① to meet

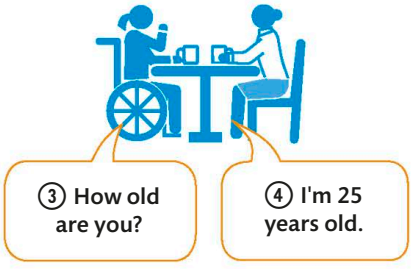
④ to greet (formal)



⑨ to greet (informal)

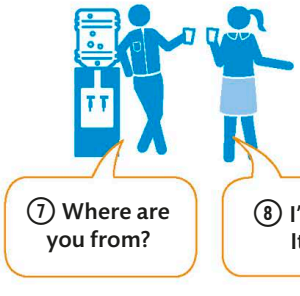
⑬ to leave

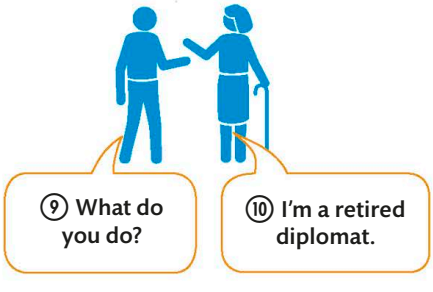
179.2 GETTING TO KNOW SOMEONE



See also:
09 Daily routines **07** Life events **46** Shopping
180 Useful expressions (continued)

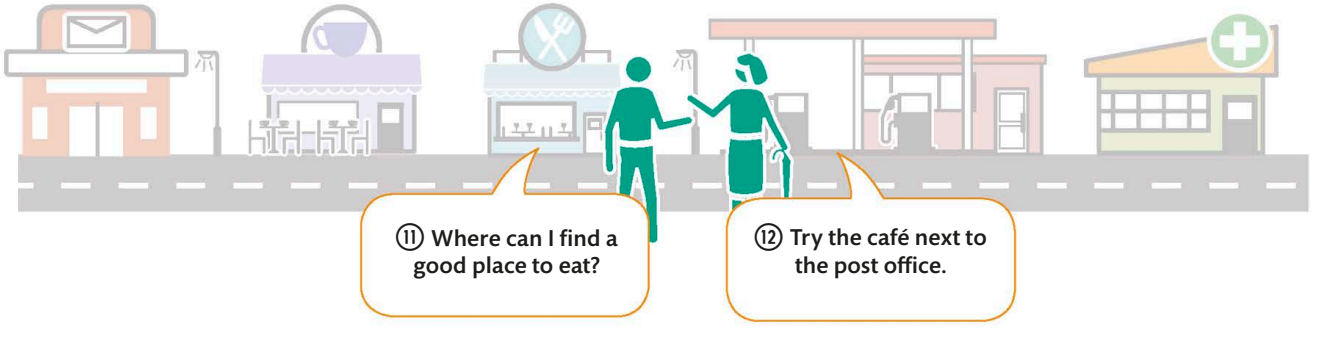
179.3 SHOPPING





180 Useful expressions continued

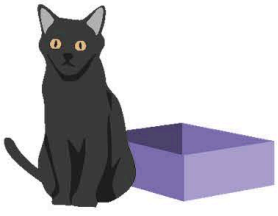
180.1 DIRECTIONS



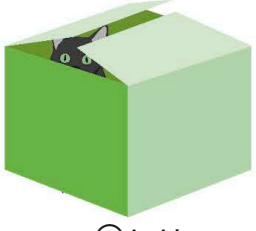
See also:
42-43 In town
148 Maps and directions

180.2 PREPOSITIONS

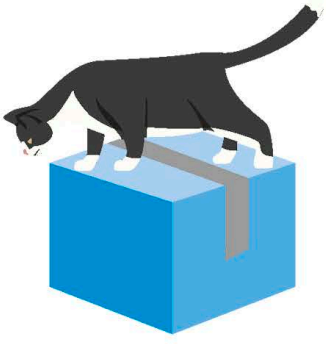
① in



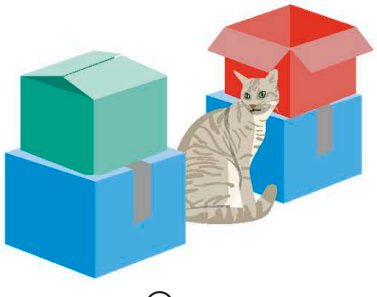
② out



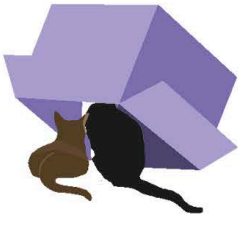
③ inside



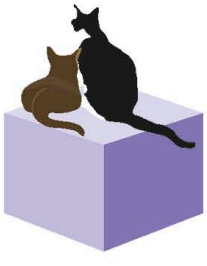
④ outside



⑤ between

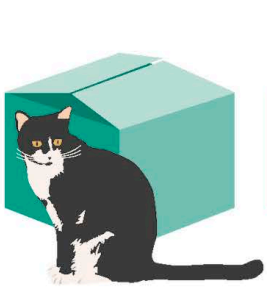


⑥ under

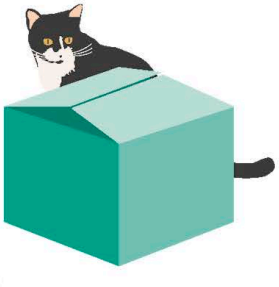


⑦ on

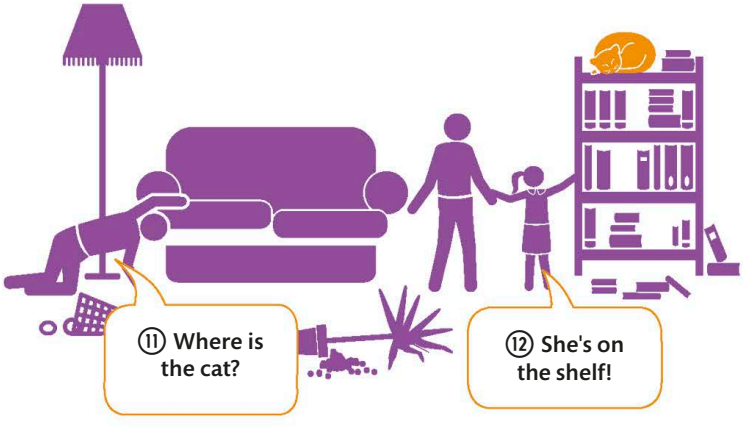
⑧ next to / beside



⑨ in front of



⑩behind



Word list

The numbers after each word or phrase refer to the units in which they can be found.

KEY
adj – adjective
adv – adverb
n – noun
num – number
phr – phrase
prep – preposition
v – verb

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